Contents

Acknowledgments viii

Introduction 1

1 **On So-Called "Pronouns" in English, 1966** 12
Paul Postal

2 **On Complementizers: Toward a Syntactic Theory of Complement Types, 1970** 26
Joan W. Bresnan

3 **Remarks on Nominalization, 1970** 42
Noam Chomsky

4 **Conditions on Transformations, 1973** 58
Noam Chomsky

5 **On Grammatical Relations and Clause Structure in Verb-Initial Languages, 1977** 74
Stephen R. Anderson and Sandra Chung

6 **On Wh-Movement, 1977** 86
Noam Chomsky

7 **Why Subject Sentences Don't Exist, 1978** 108
Jan Koster

8 **Violations of the Wh Island Constraint in Italian and the Subjacency Condition, 1980** 121
Luigi Rizzi

9 **On Certain Differences between French and English, 1981** 136
Richard S. Kayne

10 **Move WH in a Language without WH Movement, 1982** 151
C. T. James Huang

11 **Negation, *Wh*-Movement, and the Null Subject Parameter, 1982** 169
Luigi Rizzi

12 **The Mirror Principle and Morphosyntactic Explanation, 1985** 187
Mark Baker

13 **On the Double Object Construction, 1988** 203
Richard K. Larson

14 **Facets of Romance Past Participle Agreement, 1989** 220
Richard S. Kayne

15 **Verb Movement, Universal Grammar, and the Structure of IP, 1989** 233
Jean-Yves Pollock

16 **Parameters of Phrase Structure, 1989** 247
Lisa Travis

17 **Negative Heads and the Neg Criterion, 1991** 262
Liliane Haegeman and Raffaella Zanuttini

18 **Romance Clitics, Verb Movement, and PRO, 1991** 277
Richard S. Kayne

19 **The Position of Subjects, 1991** 294
Hilda Koopman and Dominique Sportiche

20 **On Argument Structure and the Lexical Expression of Syntactic Relations, 1993** 312
Kenneth Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser

21 **Reference and Proper Names: A Theory of N-Movement in Syntax and Logical Form, 1994** 328
Giuseppe Longobardi

22 **The Noun Phrase, 1994** 347
Anna Szabolcsi

23 **Distributivity and Negation. The Syntax of *Each* and *Every*, 1997** 364
Filippo Beghelli and Tim Stowell

24 **The Fine Structure of the Left Periphery, 1997** 379
Luigi Rizzi

25 **The Typology of Structural Deficiency: A Case Study of the Three Classes of Pronouns, 1999** 400
Anna Cardinaletti and Michal Starke

26 **Bare and Not-So-Bare Nouns and the Structure of NP, 1999** 413
Lisa Lai-Shen Cheng and Rint Sybesma

27 **Remarks on Holmberg's Generalization, 1999** 430
Anders Holmberg

28 **Movement and Control, 1999** 448
Norbert Hornstein

29 **VSO and VOS: Aspects of Niuean Word Order, 2000** 463
Diane Massam

30 **Derivation by Phase, 2001** 482
Noam Chomsky

31 **IP-Internal Topic and Focus Phrases, 2001** 497
K. A. Jayaseelan

32 **The Configurational Structure of a Nonconfigurational Language, 2001** 515
Julie Anne Legate

33 **Antisymmetry and Japanese, 2003** 533
Richard S. Kayne

34 **"Restructuring" and Functional Structure, 2004** 551
Guglielmo Cinque

35 **Deriving Greenberg's Universal 20 and Its Exceptions, 2005** 569
Guglielmo Cinque

Index 583