## Contents

	List of figures and tables	xi
	Preface	xiii
	List of abbreviations	XV
	Glossary	xvii
	Introduction	1
1	English school theory and its problems: an overview	v 6
	English school theory: a summary	6
	World society, and the problems and potentials of	
	English school theory	10
	The main areas of weakness in English school theory	15
	Is English school theory really theory?	24
2	World society in English school theory	27
	The intellectual history of world society within English	sh
	school thinking	30
	The pluralist-solidarist debate	45
	Conclusions	62
3	Concepts of world society outside English school	
	thinking	63
	IR writers with a sociological turn: Burton, Luard and	l
	Shaw	66
	Sociological conceptions of world society	70
	Global civil society	77
	Conclusions	87
4	Reimagining the English school's triad	90
	State and non-state	91

## Contents

	Physical/mechanical and social concepts of system Society and community Individual and transnational Conclusions: reconstructing the English school's triad	98 108 118 128
5	Reconstructing the pluralist-solidarist debate	139
	What type of values, if shared, count as solidarist?	143
	Does it make any difference to solidarism how and why	
	any given values are shared?	152
	What does 'thickness' mean in terms of type and number of values shared, and type and number of	
	people and/or states sharing them?	154
	Conclusions	158
,		161
6	The primary institutions of international society Definitional problems	163
	The concept of primary institutions in English school	103
	literature	167
	Hierarchy and functionalism within primary	10,
	institutions	176
	The range of institutions and the types of international	
	society	190
	Conclusions	195
7	Bringing geography back in	205
	Exclusive globalism is not necessary	207
	Unwarranted pessimism	212
	Understanding the interplay among the interhuman,	
	transnational and interstate domains	217
	Conclusions: a vanguard theory of international social	
	structures	222
8	Conclusions: a portrait of contemporary interstate	
	society	228
	A snapshot of contemporary interstate society	231
	Looking back: what changed, what didn't and why?	240
	Driving forces, deeply rooted structures and	
	contradictions	249
	Conclusions: where to from here?	263
	List of references	271
	Index	284