

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Contributors</i>	xxi
 Part One: The Impact of Globalization on Nikkei Identities	
Introduction to Part One	1
EIICHIRO AZUMA	
1. Globalization as Human Dispersal: Nikkei in the World	5
HARUMI BEFU	
2. The Impact of Contemporary Globalization on Nikkei Identities	19
LANE RYO HIRABAYASHI, AKEMI KIKUMURA-YANO, AND JAMES A. HIRABAYASHI	
 Part Two: Conjunctions of Nikkei Identities	
Introduction to Part Two	29
LLOYD INUI	
 <i>COMMUNITY FORMATIONS AND LINKAGES</i>	
3. In Search of the Hyphen: Nikkei and the Struggle over Brazilian National Identity	37
JEFFREY LESSER	
4. Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia: Relief Materials and Nikkei Populations in the United States and Canada	59
MASAKO IINO	

5. An Approach to the Formation of Nikkei Identity in Peru:
Issei and Nisei 76
RAÚL ARAKI
6. The "Labor Pains" of Forging a Nikkei Community:
A Study of the Santa Cruz Region in Bolivia 90
KOZY AMEMIYA
- THE POLITICS OF ETHNIC REPRODUCTION:
EDUCATION AND REPRESENTATION*
7. "The Twain Shall Meet" in the Nisei? Japanese Language
Education and U.S.-Japan Relations, 1900-1940 108
TERUKO KUMEI
8. The Nikkei's Education in the Japanese Language in Paraguay:
The Japanese Educational System and Its Influence on the
Colonies 126
EMI KASAMATSU
9. Peruvian Nikkei: A Sociopolitical Portrait 141
AMELIA MORIMOTO
10. Pathways to Power: Comparative Perspectives on the
Emergence of Nikkei Ethnic Political Traditions 159
LANE RYO HIRABAYASHI
- Part Three: Disjunctions of Nikkei Identities
- Introduction to Part Three 179
RICHARD KOSAKI
- GENDER AND IDENTITY*
11. I Woman, I Man, I Nikkei: Symbolic Construction of
Femininity and Masculinity in the Japanese Community of Peru 187
DORIS MOROMISATO MIASATO
12. Migration as a Negotiation of Gender: Recent Japanese
Immigrant Women in Canada 205
AUDREY KOBAYASHI
13. Race, Gender, Ethnicity and the Narrative of National Identity
in the Films of Tizuka Yamazaki 221
NAOMI HOKI MONIZ

THE DEKASEGI PHENOMENON

14. The Japanese-Brazilian *Dekasegi* Phenomenon: An Economic Perspective 237
 EDSON MORI
15. The *Dekasegi* Phenomenon and the Education of Japanese Brazilian Children in Japanese Schools 249
 MASATO NINOMIYA
16. The Emigration of Argentines of Japanese Descent to Japan 261
 MARCELO G. HIGA

EMERGING IDENTITIES

17. The Nikkei Negotiation of Minority/Majority Dynamics in Peru and the United States 279
 STEVEN MASAMI ROPP
18. The *Uchinanchu* Diaspora and the Boundary of "Nikkei" 296
 MAKOTO ARAKAKI
19. Nikkeijin and Multicultural Coexistence in Japan: Kobe after the Great Earthquake 310
 YASUKO I. TAKEZAWA

Part Four: Retrospect and Prospects

20. Retrospect and Prospects 333
 LANE RYO HIRABAYASHI, AKEMI KIKUMURA-YANO,
 AND JAMES A. HIRABAYASHI

- Index* 351