Through its missionary, pedagogical, and scientific accomplishments, the Society of Jesus-known as the Jesuits-became one of the first institutions with a truly "global" reach, in practice and intention. The Oxford Handbook of the Jesuits offers a critical assessment of the order, helping to chart new directions for research at a time when there is renewed interest in Jesuit studies. In particular, the Handbook examines their resilient dynamism and innovative spirit, grounded in Catholic theology and Christian spirituality, but also profoundly rooted in society and cultural institutions. It also explores Jesuit contributions to education, the arts, politics, and theology, among others.

The volume is organized in seven major sections, totaling forty chapters, on the order's foundation and administration, the theological underpinnings of its activities, the Jesuit involvement with secular culture, missiology, the order's contributions to the arts and sciences, the suppression the order endured in the eighteenth century, and finally, the restoration. The volume also looks at the way the Jesuit order is changing, including becoming more non-European and ethnically diverse, with its members increasingly interested in engaging society in addition to traditional pastoral duties.

Ines G. Županov (Senior Fellow at the CNRS, Paris) is a social/cultural historian of Catholic missions in South Asia and has also worked on other topics related to Portuguese empire. She authored Disputed Mission: Jesuit Experiments and Brahmanical Knowledge in Seventeenth-Century India (OUP, 1999) and Missionary Tropics, Jesuit Frontier in India (16th-17th century) (University of Michigan Press, 2005). Her latest monograph, co-written with Ângela Barreto Xavier, is Catholic Orientalism: Portuguese Empire, Indian Knowledge (16th-18th Centuries) (OUP, 2015). She is the co-editor of seven books, the latest of which, The Rites Controversies in the Early Modern World, with Pierre-Antoine Fabre (Brill, 2018). Her articles are published in edited volumes and journals, including Annales, Representations, Journal of Early Modern History, Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient, Comparative Studies in Society and History and RES: Anthropology and Esthetics.

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