

# Contents

## PLENARY SESSIONS: SCIENCE IN THE VLT ERA AND BEYOND

*Edited by Jacqueline Bergeron and Alvio Renzini*

### Science with FORS

I. Appenzeller, R. Bender, H. Böhnhardt, S. Cristiani, M. Dietrich, K. Fricke, W. Fürting, W. Gäßler, R. Gilmozzi, R. Häfner, R. Harke, J. Heidt, H.-J. Hess, U. Hopp, W. Hummel, K. Jäger, P. Jürgens, R.-P. Kudritzki, M. Kümmel, K.-H. Mantel, D. Mehlert, W. Meisl, C. Moellenhoff, B. Muschielok, H. Nicklas, A. Renzini, P. Rosati, G. Rupprecht, R. Saglia, W. Seifert, S. Seitz, J. Spyromilio, O. Stahl, T. Szeifert, K. Tarantik .....	3
--	---

### Science with ISAAC

A. Moorwood .....	12
-------------------	----

### The Most Distant Galaxies

M. Pettini, C.C. Steidel, K.L. Adelberger, A.E. Shapley, M. Dickinson, M. Giavalisco .....	20
---	----

### Nuclear Activity and Galaxy Evolution

G. Miley .....	32
----------------	----

### Supernovae at High Redshift

B. Leibundgut .....	43
---------------------	----

### Cosmic Star Formation History and the Brightness of the Night Sky

P. Madau .....	52
----------------	----

### Galaxy Centers

R. Bender .....	61
-----------------	----

<b>New Frontiers in the Solar System</b>	70
M.A. Barucci .....	70
<b>Science with the Atacama Large Millimeter Array</b>	78
K.M. Menten .....	78
<b>Synergy Between the VLT and the NGST</b>	94
H.S. Stockman .....	94
<b>Clusters of Galaxies at High Redshift</b>	102
B. Fort .....	102

## **PARALLEL WORKSHOP 1: CLUSTERS OF GALAXIES AT HIGH REDSHIFT**

*Edited by Bernard Fort and Piero Rosati*

### **OPTICAL/IR STUDIES OF GALAXY CLUSTERS**

<b>Galaxy Populations In High Redshift Clusters</b>	115
S.A. Stanford .....	115

### **One of the Highest Redshift X-Ray Selected Clusters of Galaxies**

I. Lehmann, G. Hasinger, R. Giacconi, J.E. Gunn, M. Schmidt, D.P. Schneider, T. Stanke, J. Trümper, J. Wambsganss, D. Woods, G. Zamorani .....	121
--	-----

### **Intracluster Planetary Nebulae**

M. Arnaboldi, M. Capaccioli, H. Ford, K.C. Freeman, R. Kudritzki, O. Gerhard, R. Méndez .....	126
--	-----

### **GRAVITATIONAL LENSING AND CLUSTER DYNAMICS**

<b>Probing Distant Galaxies with Lensing Clusters</b>	131
R. Pelló .....	131

### **Gravitational Redshift and Cluster Masses**

T. Broadhurst, E. Scannapieco .....	138
-------------------------------------	-----

### **Velocity Dispersion Analysis of CNOClusters**

S. Borgani .....	143
------------------	-----

## X-RAY, RADIO, SZ STUDIES OF CLUSTERS

### A Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect Survey for High Redshift Clusters

- J.J. Mohr, J.E. Carlstrom, G.P. Holder, W.L. Holzapfel,  
M.K. Joy, E.M. Leitch, E.D. Reese ..... 150

### Probing the Large-Scale Structure with the REFLEX Cluster Survey

- H. Böhringer, L. Guzzo, C.A. Collins, P. Schuecker,  
S. Schindler, W. Voges, D.M. Neumann, R. Cruddace,  
S. DeGrandi, G. Chincarini, T.H. Reiprich, A.C. Edge,  
H.T. MacGillivray, P. Shaver ..... 157

### The Cluster Population in a Complete Sample of Optically Identified RASS X-Ray Sources

- I. Appenzeller, R. Kneer, F.-J. Zickgraf, J. Krautter,  
I. Thiering ..... 164

## ICM PHYSICS

### The Metal Enrichment History of Clusters of Galaxies

- A. Renzini ..... 168

### The Connection of X-Ray Clusters of Galaxies with the Early Star Formation Histories

- N. Menci, A. Cavaliere ..... 176

### The Connection Between X-Ray Clusters and Star Formation

- P. Tozzi, C. Norman ..... 180

### Clustering at High Redshift

- S. Cristiani ..... 184

## LSS, CLUSTERING AND WIDE FIELD SURVEYS

### EIS – An Imaging Survey for VLT Science

- L. da Costa ..... 192

### The Space Missions WAXS/WFXT and SWIFT: New Targets for the VLT

- G. Chincarini ..... 198

**The VST – VLT Survey Telescope**

M. Arnaboldi, M. Capaccioli, D. Mancini, R. Scaramella, G. Sedmak, R. Kurz .....	204
---	-----

**PARALLEL WORKSHOP 2:  
STAR-WAY TO THE UNIVERSE***Edited by Rolf Kudritzki and Luca Pasquini***KUEYEN: A Unique Machine for Stellar Studies**

L. Pasquini .....	211
-------------------	-----

**DISTANCE INDICATORS****Improvement of Cepheids as Distance Indicators**

W.P. Gieren, P. Fouqué, J. Storm .....	217
--	-----

**Eclipsing Binaries as Precise Distance Indicators**

J.V. Clausen .....	225
--------------------	-----

**Magellanic Cloud Eclipsing Binaries:****Distances and Dimensions**

J. Pritchard, V. Niemela .....	232
--------------------------------	-----

**Blue Supergiants – Starway to Virgo and Fornax**

R.P. Kudritzki .....	236
----------------------	-----

**Extragalactic Planetary Nebulae****and What to Do with Them**

R.H. Méndez .....	242
-------------------	-----

**Towards Understanding the Planetary Nebula****Luminosity Function**

P. Marigo, A. Weiss, M.A.T. Groenewegen, L. Girardi ....	248
--	-----

**HII Galaxies as Cosmological Probes**

J. Melnick, R. Terlevich, E. Terlevich, F. Selman .....	252
---	-----

**The Hubble Constant from the Fornax Cluster Distance**

T. Richtler, G. Drenkhahn, M. Gómez, W. Seggewiss .....	259
---	-----

<b>Lunar Occultations, Setting the Stage for VLTI: The Case Study of CW-Leo (aka IRC+10216)</b>	
H.U. Käufl, B. Stecklum, S. Richter, A. Richichi .....	264
 <b>AGE INDICATORS</b>	
 <b>Absolute Ages of Globular Clusters and the VLT</b>	
F. Pont .....	269
 <b>The Galactic Bulge: Prospects for the VLT</b>	
R.M. Rich .....	275
 <b>Globular Clusters In the Galactic Bulge</b>	
S. Ortolani .....	281
 <b>Studying the Stellar Populations of the Local Group with VLT</b>	
E. Tolstoy .....	287
 <b>Fine Structure of the Red Clump in Local Group Galaxies</b>	
L. Girardi .....	294
 <b>Old Stars in Dwarf Irregular Galaxies: WLM and NGC3109</b>	
D. Minniti, M. Rejkuba, A.A. Zijlstra, M.V. Alonso, M. Gregg .....	298
 <b>High Mass Class I Sources in M 17</b>	
R. Chini, M. Nielbock, M. Jütte .....	303
 <b>WR Stars in Star Forming Regions</b>	
W. Schmutz, W.D. Vacca .....	307
 <b>Supernova Rates</b>	
E. Cappellaro, F. Patat .....	313
 <b>ABUNDANCE INDICATORS</b>	
 <b>Massive Stars and Their Role in Spectra and Abundances of High Redshift Galaxies</b>	
A. Maeder .....	317

<b>Low and Intermediate Mass Stars: Learning Theory from Observations</b>	
C. Chiosi .....	323
<b>Abundance Determinations in Massive Blue Stars Within the Local Group</b>	
A. Herrero, R.-P. Kudritzki, S.J. Smartt, K. Venn, N. Przybylla, D.J. Lennon, J.K. McCarthy, M.I. Monteverde .....	331
<b>Abundances in Sagittarius: Present State and Perspectives for the Use of VLT</b>	
P. Bonifacio .....	338
<b>The Old Population of the Magellanic Clouds</b>	
M. Spite, V. Hill .....	345
<b>The Deep Thick Disk as Seen by UVES</b>	
K. Fuhrmann .....	351
<b>Abundances of Intermediate/Low Mass Stars in the Galactic Bulge</b>	
B. Barbuy .....	357
<b>Abundances and Kinematics of Halo Stars</b>	
P.E. Nissen .....	363
<b>Tidal Tails Around Galactic Globular Clusters</b>	
G. Meylan, S. Leon, F. Combes .....	369

**PARALLEL WORKSHOP 3:  
FROM EXTRASOLAR PLANETS  
TO BROWN DWARFS**

*Edited by Michel Mayor and Francesco Paresce*

**FORMATION AND EVOLUTION: THEORY**

**Diversity of Planetary Systems:  
Formation Scenarios and Unsolved Problems**

J.J. Lissauer, D.N.C. Lin .....

377

<b>Solar Nebulae and Replenished Dust Disks with Planets</b>	
P. Artymowicz .....	391
<b>Evolution of Low-Mass Stars and Substellar Objects. Contribution to the Galactic Mass Budget</b>	
G. Chabrier, I. Baraffe, F. Allard, P.H. Hauschildt .....	399
<b>Extrasolar Giant Planets: Masses and Luminosities from In-Situ Formation Theories</b>	
G. Wuchterl .....	408
<b>FORMATION AND EVOLUTION: OBSERVATIONS</b>	
<b>Imaging Exosolar Dust Disks</b>	
P. Kalas .....	415
<b>The Stellar Mass Function</b>	
F. Paresce .....	422
<b>Aspects of the Substellar Mass Function</b>	
G. Basri .....	429
<b>Planetary Microlensing: Present Status and Long-Term Goals</b>	
P.D. Sackett .....	436
<b>Approaching the Deuterium Burning Limit in the <math>\sigma</math> Orionis Young Cluster</b>	
M.R. Zapatero Osorio, V. Béjar, E.L. Martín, R. Rebolo, G. Basri .....	446
<b>TECHNIQUES: INDIRECT DETECTIONS; ASTROMETRY AND TRANSITS</b>	
<b>From PTI to the Keck Interferometer</b>	
G.T. van Belle .....	450
<b>Astrometry with the VLT Interferometer</b>	
A. Quirrenbach .....	462
<b>PRIMA – The VLTI Dual Feed System</b>	
A. Glindemann, S. Lévêque .....	468

<b>High Precision Interferometry with the NPOI</b>	
D. Mozurkewich .....	474
<b>Extra-Solar Planets with GAIA</b>	
M.G. Lattanzi, A. Sozzetti, A. Spagna .....	479
<b>Searching for Planets with the Space Interferometry Mission</b>	
S. Unwin .....	492
<b>Extrasolar Planets Transits: Detection and Follow-Up</b>	
J. Schneider .....	499
<b>TECHNIQUES: DIRECT DETECTIONS</b>	
<b>2MASS Brown Dwarfs and a First Estimate of the Substellar Mass Function</b>	
J. Liebert, I.N. Reid, J.D. Kirkpatrick, A. Burrows, J.E. Gizis, A. Burgasser, C.C. Dahn, D.G. Monet, R. Cutri, C. Beichman, M. Skrutskie .....	505
<b>Brown Dwarfs in Open Clusters</b>	
M.R. Zapatero Osorio .....	511
<b>Adaptive Optics Imaging of Faint Companions: Test Case of MWC480</b>	
L. Close, D. Potter, A. Tokunaga .....	518
<b>Observations of Disks and Faint Companions with NAOS</b>	
A.M. Lagrange, D. Mouillet .....	521
<b>VISIR and the Detection of Exo-Planets</b>	
P.-O. Lagage .....	528
<b>The Darwin Space Interferometer</b>	
A. Penny, A. Leger, R. Laurance, M. Fridlund .....	535
<b>TECHNIQUES: RADIAL VELOCITY SEARCHES AND INTERFEROMETRIC DETECTIONS</b>	
<b>Radial Velocity Searches for Extra Solar Planets from Keck and McDonald Observatories</b>	
A.P. Hatzes, W.D. Cochran .....	539

**Extrasolar Planets in the Southern Hemisphere:  
The CORALIE Survey**

D. Queloz, M. Mayor, D. Naef, N. Santos, S. Udry, M. Burnet, B. Confino .....	548
--	-----

**Use of the 3.6 m Telescope at La Silla  
for Planetary Detection**

M. Kürster .....	556
------------------	-----

**Direct Observation of Hot Jupiters  
and Other Faint Companions with the VLTI**

V. Coudé du Foresto .....	560
---------------------------	-----

**Direct Detection of Hot Extrasolar Planets  
Using Differential Interferometry**

B. Lopez, R.G. Petrov .....	565
-----------------------------	-----

**The CORALIE Planet-Search Sample**

S. Udry, M. Mayor, D. Queloz, D. Naef, N. Santos .....	571
--	-----

**The HARPS Project**

F. Pepe, M. Mayor, W. Benz, J.-L. Bertaux, J.-P. Sivan, D. Queloz, S. Udry .....	572
---	-----

**Author Index .....**

573
-----