

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Illustrations and Maps</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
<i>Glossary</i>	xvii
<i>Spelling, Usage of Terms and Currencies</i>	xix
<b>1 Sarawak and its People</b>	<b>1</b>
The indigenous inhabitants	3
The immigrant Chinese	9
The Europeans	13
<b>2 Japanese Pre-War Activities in North-West Borneo</b>	<b>19</b>
Japan's southward expansion policy	22
Japan's critical oil situation	23
<b>3 Invasion and Occupation</b>	<b>25</b>
Facing the enemy: Sarawak's defence preparations	27
The invasion	31
<i>Tuans dan Mems Lari</i> : The Flight of European Men and Women	33
'The town of Kuching was occupied without any resistance'	34
<b>4 Under the Rising Sun</b>	<b>39</b>
The <i>Gunseibu</i> government	39
Japanese policies towards indigenous peoples	44
Japanese attitudes towards the Chinese	56
'Guests' of His Imperial Majesty The Emperor of Japan	58
Conclusion	60

<b>5 The Impact of Japanese Policies on Sarawak's</b>	
<b>Inhabitants</b>	69
On the indigenous peoples	70
On the Chinese community	77
On the European Community	79
Conclusion	84
<b>6 The Japanese Period and Its Effects on</b>	
<b>Post-War Developments</b>	89
Facing the quisling problem	93
The decline of traditional native leadership	95
The straining of inter-ethnic relations	96
The issue of collaboration and Chinese-native relations	98
Collaboration and Chinese communal leadership	101
Sarawak Chinese nationalism and the emergence of Leftist elements	104
Conclusion	107
<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>117</b>
Transformation or continuity?	122
<i>Appendix: A Brief History of Kuching, Dec[ember] [19]41-Sep[tember] [19]45</i>	125
<i>References</i>	133
<i>Index</i>	143