CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES v

LIST OF TABLES vii

CHAPTER ONE THE ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERIES OF EAST YORKSHIRE: INTRODUCTION 1
1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Background 1
1.3 A Critical History of Anglo-Saxon Studies 2
1.4 Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries 2
1.5 Early Anglo-Saxon East Yorkshire 3
1.6 Outline 3

CHAPTER TWO THE ANGLO-SAXON MYTH AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANGLO-SAXON ARCHAEOLOGY 5
2.1 Introduction 5
2.2 History Before Archaeology 1550-1850 5
2.2.1 Myths of Origin 5
2.2.2 The Birth of Anglo-Saxonism 6
2.2.2.1Reformation 6
2.2.2.2Revolution 6
2.2.2.3Restoration 7
2.2.2.4The Effect On Learning 1580-1680 7
2.2.3 The Eighteenth Century 7
2.2.4 Conclusions 9
2.3 The Nineteenth Century Anglo-Saxonists 9
2.3.1 The Historians 9
2.3.2 The Archaeologists 11
2.3.3 Conclusions 12
2.4 Chronologies and Typologies 1900-1950 12
2.4.1 The Culture-Historical Approach 12
2.4.2 Questioning Tradition 14
2.4.3 The Anti-German Backlash 14
2.4.4 Conclusions 15
2.5 Rethinking the Anglo-Saxon Period: 1950-Present 15
2.5.1 Introduction 15
2.5.2 A Continuing Tradition 1951-1979 16
2.5.3 A Reassessment of Material Culture 16
2.5.4 'Processual' Archaeology 17
2.5.5 'Post-Processual' Archaeologies 17
2.6 Ethnicity and Anglo-Saxon Burials 18
2.6.1 Historical Evidence 18
2.6.2 The Implications for Archaeology 19
2.7 Conclusions 20

CHAPTER THREE BACKGROUND 22
3.1 Introduction 22
3.2 The Significance of Mortuary Evidence 22
3.2.1 Culture-Historical and Systems Approaches 22
3.2.2 Symbolic and Structural Approaches 23
3.2.3 Social Theory 23
3.2.4 The Meanings of Material Culture 24
3.2.5 The Reconstruction of Meaning 24
3.2.6 Conclusions 24
3.3 Aims of the Study 25
3.4 The Study Area 26
3.5 Geology, Geography and Vegetation of the Area 27
3.6 Archaeological Research in Yorkshire 28
3.7 Conclusions 31

CHAPTER FOUR **SEX, GENDER, AGE AND GRAVE GOODS** **32**
4.1 Introduction 32
4.2 Engendering Archaeology 32
4.3 Skeletal Determination of Sex and Age 33
4.4 Sex and Gender in Anglo-Saxon Burials 34
4.5 Age in Anglo-Saxon Burials 34
4.6 Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries in Yorkshire: Modern Excavations 35
4.7 Aims and Methods 35
4.8 Results 41
4.8.1 Do Different Assemblages Exist? 41
4.8.2 Grave Good Combinations 41
4.8.3 Sex vs. Assemblage 42
4.8.4 Age vs. Assemblage 43
4.8.5 Summary 48
4.9 Discussion 48
4.10 Conclusions 49

CHAPTER FIVE **VARIATION IN ANGLO-SAXON BURIAL RITES** **51**
5.1 Introduction 51
5.2 Site Selection and Recording 51
5.2.1 Site Selection 51
5.2.2 Discussion of Recording and Terminology 51
5.3 Aims and Methods 52
5.4 Results 52
5.4.1 Heslerton 52
5.4.1.1Grave Structure 52
5.4.1.2Body Position 53
5.4.1.3Positioning of Goods 55
5.4.1.4Summary 55
5.4.2 Sewerby 56
5.4.2.1Grave Structure 56
5.4.2.2Body Position 57
5.4.2.3Positioning of Goods 58
5.4.2.4Summary 58
5.4.3 Uncleby 58
5.4.3.1Body Position 58
5.4.3.2Positioning of Goods 59
5.4.3.3Summary 59
5.4.4 Garton II 59
5.4.4.1Body Position 59
5.4.4.2Positioning of Goods 59
5.4.4.3Summary 60
5.4.5 Garton Slack I 60
5.4.5.1Body Position 60
5.4.5.2Positioning of Goods 60
5.4.5.3Summary 60
5.4.6 Kelleythorpe 60
5.4.6.1Body Position 60
5.4.6.2Positioning of Goods 61
5.4.6.3Summary 61
5.4.7 Cheesecake Hill 62
5.4.7.1Body Position 62
5.4.7.2Positioning of Goods 62
5.4.7.3Summary 62
5.4.8 Garton Station 62
5.4.8.1Body Position 62
5.4.8.2Positioning of Goods 63
5.4.8.3Summary 63
5.5 Discussion 63
5.5.1 Grave Size 63
5.5.2 Relations between Assemblage and Deposition 63
5.5.3 Variations in Grave Goods 64

5.5.4 A Chronological Variation? 64
5.6 Conclusions 65

Chapter Six **Cemetery Development and Layout** **66**
6.1 Introduction 66
6.2 Ideas About Cemeteries and Time 66
6.2.1 Cemeteries as a Result of Social Practice 66
6.2.2 Cemeteries and Temporal Change 67
6.2.3 The Layout of Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries 67
6.2.4 The Development of a Chronology 68
6.3 Aims and Methods 69
6.4 Results 69
6.4.1 Heslerton 69
6.4.2 Sewerby 71
6.4.3 Uncleby 72
6.4.4 Garton II 72
6.4.5 Garton Slack I 73
6.4.6 Kelleythorpe 73
6.4.7 Cheesecake Hill 73
6.4.8 Garton Station 73
6.5 Discussion 74
6.6 Conclusions 75

Chapter Seven **Cemeteries in the Landscape** **76**
7.1 Introduction 76
7.2 The Importance of Cemetery Location 76
7.3 Aims 77
7.4 Methods and Terminology 77
7.4.1 Classification 77
7.4.2 Methods 79
7.4.3 How Representative is the Data? 79
7.5 Results 79
7.5.1 Cemeteries in the Natural Landscape 79
7.5.2 Cemeteries in the Historic Landscape 85
7.5.3 Location of Cemeteries Through Time 87
7.5.4 Location of Cemeteries Over Space 89
7.5.5 Summary 98
7.6 Discussion 98
7.6.1 Cremations and Inhumations 98
7.6.2 Location of Inhumation Cemeteries Over Time 99
7.6.3 Relations with the Prehistoric Landscape 99
7.6.4 Changes in Inhumation Cemeteries Over Time 99
7.6.5 Relations between the Living and the Dead 100
7.7 Conclusions

Chapter Eight **Discussion and Conclusions** **102**
8.1 The Story So Far 102
8.1.1 History 102
8.1.2 Mortuary Evidence 102
8.1.3 Age, Sex and Gender 102
8.1.4 Variation in Burial Rites 103
8.1.5 The Role of Memory and Tradition 103
8.1.6 The Importance of Landscape 104
8.1.7 Conclusions 104
8.2 Why do 'Anglo-Saxon' Burial Rites Start? 104
8.3 Why do Burial Rites Change? 105
8.4 What are the Wider Implications? 106
8.5 Conclusions 107

Appendix I **Site Descriptions** **109**

Appendix II **Gazetteer of Anglo-Saxon Sites in East Yorkshire** **127**

Bibliography **133**