

Contents

Introduction: The Role of Gender in the Holocaust	I
<i>Lenore J. Weitzman and Dalia Ofer</i>	
Part I Before the War	19
ONE Gender and the Jewish Family in Modern Europe	25
<i>Paula E. Hyman</i>	
TWO Keeping Calm and Weathering the Storm: Jewish Women's Responses to Daily Life in Nazi Germany, 1933-1939	39
<i>Marion Kaplan</i>	
THREE The Missing 52 Percent: Research on Jewish Women in Interwar Poland and Its Implications for Holocaust Studies	55
<i>Gershon Bacon</i>	
FOUR Women in the Jewish Labor Bund in Interwar Poland	68
<i>Daniel Blatman</i>	
FIVE Ordinary Women in Nazi Germany: Perpetrators, Victims, Followers, and Bystanders	85
<i>Gisela Bock</i>	
Part II Life in the Ghettos	101
Six The Grodno Ghetto and Its Underground: A Personal Narrative	109
<i>Liza Chapnik</i>	
SEVEN The Key Game	120
<i>Ida Fink</i>	

	EIGHT The Status and Plight of Women in the Lodz Ghetto	123
	<i>Michal Unger</i>	
	NINE Gender Issues in Diaries and Testimonies of the Ghetto: The Case of Warsaw	143
	<i>Dalia Ofer</i>	
Part III	Resistance and Rescue	169
	TEN In the Ghetto and in the Resistance: A Personal Narrative	175
	<i>Bronka Klibanski</i>	
	ELEVEN Living on the Aryan Side in Poland: Gender, Passing, and the Nature of Resistance	187
	<i>LenoreJ. Weitzman</i>	
	TWELVE Women among the Forest Partisans	223
	<i>Nechama Tec</i>	
	THIRTEEN Women in the French-Jewish Underground: Shield-Bearers of the Resistance?	234
	<i>Renée Poznanski</i>	
	FOURTEEN GisiFleischmann	253
	<i>Yehuda Bauer</i>	
Part IV	Labor Camps and Concentration Camps	265
	FIFTEEN One Year in the Black Hole of Our Planet Earth: A Personal Narrative	273
	<i>Lidia Rosenfeld Vago</i>	
	SIXTEEN Women in the Forced-Labor Camps	285
	<i>Felicja Karay</i>	
	SEVENTEEN Women in Theresienstadt and the Family Camp in Birkenau	310
	<i>Ruth Bondy</i>	

EIGHTEEN	Memoirs of Auschwitz Survivors:	
	The Burden of Gender	327
	<i>Myrna Goldenberg</i>	
NINETEEN	The Split between Gender and the Holocaust	340
	<i>Joan Ringelheim</i>	
TWENTY	Gendered Suffering?	
	Women in Holocaust Testimonies	351
	<i>Lawrence L. Langer</i>	
TWENTY-ONE	Women in Holocaust Literature:	
	Engendering Trauma Memory	364
	<i>Sara R. Horowitz</i>	
	List of Contributors	379
	Index	385