

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Foreword | ix |
| <i>Dynamics of Highland-Lowland Interaction – Past and Present</i> | |
| Dynamics of Highland-Lowland Interaction ✕ in Northern Pakistan since the 19th Century <i>Irmtraud Stellrecht</i> | 3 |
| Food Security and Vulnerability to Food Crises in the Northern Areas of Pakistan <i>Christoph Dittrich</i> | 23 |
| Agrarian Transformation in Northern Pakistan and the Political Economy of Highland-Lowland Interaction <i>Benno Pilardeaux</i> | 43 |
| √ Historical Relations between Northeastern Nepal and its Indian and Nepalese Foreland, Exemplified by Migration from the Solu-Khumbu District <i>Thomas Hoffmann</i> | 59 |
| Trade and Trading Villages between Tibet and the Lowlands: The Districts of Mustang and Kaski <i>Rainer Graafen</i> | 71 |
| √ The Current State of Research on Historical Development Processes in the Area of Mustang/Lo: Questions Concerning the Crystallization, Decline and Foundation of States and Settlements <i>Christian G. Seeber</i> | 81 |

Identity Formation in the Context of Change

Discourse and Action:

Unequivocalness and Ambivalence in Identifications

Martin Sökefeld

101

Central Goods and Ethno-Linguistic Groups in the Bazaars of Northern Pakistan: An Example of Central Place Theory Modifications in Mountainous Environments

Andreas Dittmann

119

History as a Social Practice:

An Example from Northern Pakistan

Johannes H. Löhr

135

Tharus and Pahariyas in Chitawan: Observations on the Multi-Ethnic Constellation in Southern Nepal

Ulrike Müller-Böker

157

Migration and the Danger of Loss: Some Aspects of Cultural Identity in Kumaon/Indian Himalaya

Monika Krengel

171

Transregional Buddhist Organizations in Indian Himalaya

Thierry Dodin

189

From Mountain Refuge to "Model Area":

Transformation of Shi'i Communities in Northern Pakistan

Andreas Rieck

215

Environmental Resources – Utilization and Present Exploitation

Resource Management in Rupal Valley, Northern Pakistan:
The Utilization of Forests and Pastures in the Nanga Parbat Area
Jürgen Clemens and Marcus Nüsser 235

Climatic Gradients in the Karakorum and
their Effects on the Natural Vegetation
Thomas Cramer 265

Ecological Change as a Consequence of Recent Road Building:
The Case of the High Altitude Forests of the Karakorum
Udo Schickhoff 277

Stand Structure as an Indicator of Forest Change Due
to Human Impact: A Methodological Contribution
with Examples from Nepal and Northern Thailand
Dietrich Schmidt-Vogt 287

Environment under Pressure – Strategies in the Context of Change

Sociological Observations on "Community Forestry" in Nepal
Klaus Seeland 305

Social Struggle and Conflict of Interests in the Garhwal Forest
Antje Linkenbach 325

Cultural Identity and Nature Conservation in Nepal:
The Annapurna Conservation-Area Project –
An Initiative Worth Imitating
Susanne von der Heide 345

| | |
|---|-----|
| Remembering Hazards as "Coping Strategy": Local Perception of the Disastrous Snowfalls and Rainfalls of September 1992 in Astor Valley, Northwestern Himalaya <i>Roland Hansen</i> | 361 |
| Complex Communities in Nepal-Himalaya, or: "Solidarity" – A Global Category and a Way of Life <i>Joanna Pfaff-Czarnecka</i> | 379 |
| <i>The Transformation of Himalayan "Life Worlds"</i> | |
| + British Officers, Kashmiri Officials, Adultery and "Customary Law" <i>Sabine Lentz</i> | 401 |
| The Changing Position of Women in Northern Pakistan: From Agricultural Producers to Off-Farm Employees <i>Hiltrud Herbers</i> | 417 |
| <i>Maruts</i> : Gold-Washers of the Indus <i>Muhammad Azam Chaudhary</i> | 431 |
| English Loan Words in Burushaski as a Barometer of Cultural Change <i>Jürgen W. Frembgen</i> | 463 |
| Heroic Ballads and the Biography of a Woman: On Coping with Conflicts in the Western Garhwal Himalaya <i>Claus Peter Zoller</i> | 473 |
| Notes on the Authors | 499 |