## **Contents**

Lişi	List of figures		
List of tables			
Biographies of the Editor and Contributors			
List of acronyms			
Fore	Foreword James M. Broadus, USA		
Ack	nowledgements	xv	
1.	Introduction Lawson W. Brigham, USA	1	
Par	t I Exploration: past and present	9	
2.	The Arctic Ocean in Russian history to 1945 William Barr, Canada	11	
3.	The 1987 expedition of the icebreaker Sibir' to the North Pole Ivan Frolov, USSR	33	
Par	Part II Man and the natural setting		
4.	Sea ice distribution in the Soviet Arctic  Donald Barnett, USA	47	
5	Environmental protection in the Soviet Arctic seas Alexei Y. Roginko, USSR	63	
6.	The Arctic in the Russian identity Franklyn Griffiths, Canada	83	
7.	Oil and gas resources in the offshore Soviet Arctic James W. Clarke, USA	108	
Par	t III Challenges of marine and river transport	123	
8.	Technical developments and the future of Soviet Arctic marine transportation  Lawson W. Brigham, USA	125	
	Lanson H. Dignam, OSA		
9.	Management of the Northern Sea Route: stages and problems of development  Alexander I. Arikaynen. USSR	140	

## Contents

10	Northern Sea Route operations in the 1986–7 Season Terence Armstrong, UK		
11.	Technical aspects of ice navigation and port construction in the Soviet Arctic Gordon G. Watson, Canada		
12		ian rivers as a transport system North, Canada	177
Par	t IV Lega	l and geopolitical perspectives	199
13.	_	rategic conditions of deterrence in the Barents Sea reng, Norway	201
14.	-	regime of Soviet Arctic marine areas  2. Butler, UK	215
15.	<ol> <li>Canada-USSR Arctic Science Exchange Programme: An historical perspective of arctic cooperation Walter Slipchenko, Canada</li> </ol>		235
16.		onal cooperation in the Arctic: Soviet attitudes and actions Young and Gail Osherenko, USA	258
17.	-	rison of Soviet Arctic and Antarctic policies er C. Joyner, USA	284
Par	t V Appe	ndices	301
Ap	pendix I	Excerpt on international arctic affairs/foreign policy taken from the speech in Murmansk by Mikhail S. Gorbachev, 1 October 1987	303
Ap	pendix II	Decree of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR to improve the protection of nature in the regions of the far north and in the sea areas adjacent to the northern coastline of the USSR	311
Appendix III		Agreement between the government of Canada and the government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in the Arctic and the North	317
Ap	pendix IV	USSR participation in selected international arrangements	321
Index			328