Contents

Preface *page* xi

1 Introduction 1
1 The theoretical framework for the discussion 1
2 Some notes on the syntax of SOV languages 52

2 The WH-criterion and the NEG-criterion 70
1 Introduction: negation and interrogation in generative grammar 70
2 The AFFECT-criterion 93
3 Scope of the present study 111

3 NEG-movement and the NEG-criterion 112
1 Introduction 112
2 The expression of negation in WF 116
3 The NEG-criterion 134
4 Asymmetries between the NEG-criterion and the WH-criterion 140
5 Infinitival clauses and NegP in WF 145
6 The realization of en 155
7 Conclusion 159

4 The application of the NEG-criterion 163
1 Negation in West Germanic languages 163
2 Negation in Hungarian 194
3 Negation in Romance languages 195
4 Conclusion: parametric variation and operator chains 231

5 A-positions and A'-positions and the syntax of negation 234
1 Aim and scope 234

2 The NEG-criterion and non-negative constituents 234
3 Survey of the data: scrambling and negation 242
4 An analysis of object shift 246
5 The NEG-chain and extended projections of NEG 248
6 A-positions and A'-positions: problems of analysis 252
7 The syntax of Negation and derived A'-positions 264
8 Conclusion 268

6 **The syntax of negative operators** **270**
1 Aim and scope 270
2 Negative operators and negated constituents 270
3 Summary and problems for future research 284

Notes 290
References 320
Index 331