

Contents

Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	xi
Contributors	xiii
Introduction	
MYRON WEINER AND ALI BANUAZIZI	1

PART ONE

Political Elites and the Restructuring of the Political Order

1. The Ephemeral Elite	
<i>The Failure of Socialist Afghanistan</i>	
ANTHONY ARNOLD	35
2. The New Political Elite of Afghanistan	
OLIVIER ROY	72
3. Charisma, Theocracy, and Men of Power in Postrevolutionary Iran	
AHMAD ASHRAF	101
4. The State and Political Privilege in Pakistan	
AYESHA JALAL	152

PART TWO

*The Political Economy of Redistribution
and Social Equity*

5. Redistribution and the State in Afghanistan
The Red Revolution Turns Green
BARNETT R. RUBIN 187
6. The State and Social Equity in
Postrevolutionary Iran
VAHID F. NOWSHIRVANI AND
PATRICK CLAWSON 228
- * 7. The State and the Political Economy of
Redistribution in Pakistan
SHAHID JAVED BURKI 270

PART THREE

State Policies Toward Women

8. Afghan Women in Peace, War, and Exile
MICHELINE CENTLIVRES-DEMONT 333
9. Power, Morality, and the New Muslim
Womanhood
AFSANEH NAJMABADI 366
10. Gender Inequality in the Islamic Republic of Iran
A Sociodemography
VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM 390
11. The Consequences of State Policies
for Women in Pakistan
ANITA M. WEISS 412
- Bibliography 447
- Index 471