## Contents

Foreword Cyril Stanley Smith ix

Preface Robert Maddin xiii

### 1

The Beginnings of Metallurgy in the Old World James D. Muhly 2

#### 2

On the Origins of Copper and Bronze Alloying George Rapp, Jr. 21

#### 3

Early Metallurgy in Mesopotamia *P. R. S. Moorey* 28

#### 4

Early Copper Metallurgy in Oman Andreas Hauptmann, Gerd Weisgerber, and Hans Gert Bachmann 34

## 5

Early Copper Mining and Smelting in Palestine Gerd Weisgerber and Andreas Hauptmann 52

#### 6

Tell Edh-Dhiba'i and the Southern Near Eastern Metalworking Tradition *Christopher J. Davey* 63

#### 7

Early Metallurgy in Yugoslavia Borislav Jovanović 69

#### 8

The Earliest Use of Metals in Hungary J. Gömöri 80

#### 9

Early Metallurgy in Sardinia Fulvia LoSchiavo 92

#### 10

Early Nonferrous Metallurgy in Sweden *Gunborg O. Janzon* 104

## 11

Iron Production and the Iron Trade in Northern Scandinavia Gert Magnusson 118

#### 12

Ancient Copper Mining and Smelting at Tonglushan, Daye Zhou Baoquan, Hu Youyan, and Lu Benshan 125

#### 13

Prehistoric Metallurgy in Southeast Asia: Some New Information from the Excavation of Ban Na Di *Charles Higham* 130

#### 14

Archaeological Investigations into Prehistoric Copper Production: The Thailand Archaeometallurgy Project 1984–1986 Vincent C. Pigott and Surapol Natapintu 156

## 15

Reflections on Early Metallurgy in Southeast Asia *Tamara Stech and Robert Maddin* 163

### 16

Early East Asian Metallurgy: The Southern Tradition Joyce C. White 175

## 17

The Development of Early Bronze Metallurgy in Vietnam and Kampuchea: A Reexamination of Recent Work *Robert E. Murowchick* 182

## 18

The Ancient Heat Treatment of White Cast Iron *William Rostoker* 200

#### 19

Social and Historical Implications of Early Chinese Iron Technology *S. J. Taylor and C. A. Shell* 205

## 20

Lost Wax and Lost Textile: An Unusual Ancient Technique for Casting Gold Belt Plaques *Emma C. Bunker* 222

#### 21

A Bronze-Casting Revolution in the Western Zhou and Its Impact on Provincial Industries Jessica Rawson 228

#### 22

The Old Copper Mines of Eastern India Dilip K. Chakrabarti 239

### 23

Science and Magic in African Technology: Traditional Iron Smelting in Malawi Nikolaas J. van der Merwe and Donald H. Avery 245

## 24

The Metallurgy of the Iron Bloomery in Africa Donald H. Avery, Nikolaas J. van der Merwe, and Sharma Saitowitz 261

## 25

Characteristics of Casting Revealed by the Study of Ancient Chinese Bronzes *Pieter Meyers* 283

#### 26

The Technical Examination, Lead Isotope Determination, and Elemental Analysis of Some Shang and Zhou Dynasty Bronze Vessels I. L. Barnes, W. T. Chase, L. L. Holmes, E. C. Joel, P. Meyers, and E. V. Sayre 296

#### 27

The Fabrication of Gold Foil in Japan Muneaki Shimura 307

## 28

The Japanese Alloy Shakudo: Its History and Its Patination Michael R. Notis 315

#### 29

The Metallurgy of Ancient West Mexico Dorothy Hosler 328

#### 30

Traditions and Styles in Central Andean Metalworking *Heather Lechtman* 344

# Contributors 379

Index 383