



**Fig. S1: (A-P)** As in Figs. 2B and 2C: Simulations of the IN model for different parametrizations  $\theta_i$  with stimuli  $I_{\text{Stim}}$  (normalized in gray). Solutions for  $v(t)$  are shown for a reference solver (black), the original solver scheme (green) and a deterministic FE solver (orange). A SDF is shown for a  $\text{FE}_t^\dagger$  solver. For plotting,  $v(t)$  were clipped at 30. In every panel, spike-times are shown in a raster plot for all deterministic solvers (bottom).