



OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **October 20-23, 2024**, with a representative sample of **n=1,704** registered voters. The margin of sampling error for registered voters is +/- **3.18** at the 95% confidence level (design effect: **1.79**). The margin of sampling error for likely voters is +/- **3.10** at the 95% confidence level (design effect: **1.71**). More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

**EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE:
Friday, October 25 at 12:00 p.m.**

NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the “More on Methodology” section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

V9. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in this year’s election for president? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Extremely motivated	Very motivated	Somewhat motivated	Not too motivated	Not at all motivated	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	61%	18%	13%	5%	3%	0%
Sept. 19-22, 2024 (RV)	64%	16%	11%	6%	3%	0%
April 18-23, 2024 (RV)*	56%	20%	14%	6%	3%	0%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	58%	18%	13%	6%	5%	0%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023 (RV)	62%	18%	12%	4%	2%	0%
Aug. 25-31, 2023 (RV)	63%	19%	12%	5%	1%	0%
June 13-17, 2023 (RV)	60%	22%	12%	4%	3%	0%
June 13-17, 2023	50%	20%	16%	7%	7%	*
May 17-20, 2023 (RV)	59%	21%	12%	6%	2%	0%
May 17-20, 2023	49%	19%	15%	8%	9%	0%

*Asked of a half sample

QUESTION WORDING IN 2023: How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year’s election for president?

P4. Suppose that the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between (Kamala Harris and Tim Walz as the Democratic Party's candidates), (Donald Trump and JD Vance as the Republican Party's candidates), (Jill Stein and Butch Ware, the Green Party’s candidates) and (Chase Oliver and Mike ter Maat), the Libertarian candidates). Who would you be most likely to vote for?

P4a. If the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose, do you lean most toward: [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER & RESPONSES 1-2 AND 5-6 ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF; “OTHER” ALWAYS LAST]

P4/P4A COMBO TABLE

	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and JD Vance, the Republicans	Jill Stein and Butch Ware, the Green Party candidates	Chase Oliver and Mike ter Maat, the Libertarian candidates	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	47%	47%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	47%	46%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	48%	47%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	47%	47%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

COMPARE TO:

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)*	46%	49%	3%	2%	0%
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)^	45%	47%	5%	3%	0%

*QUESTION WORDING: Suppose that the presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between (Donald Trump as the Republican Party's candidate) and (Kamala Harris as the Democratic Party's candidate). For whom would you be more likely to vote?

^QUESTION WORDING: Now, suppose that (Donald Trump were the Republican Party’s candidate) and (Kamala Harris were the Democratic Party’s candidate) in the election for president. For whom would you be more likely to vote?

(Those who are registered to vote and would vote for Harris, n=833)

P2H. Is that more a vote FOR Kamala Harris or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

	Vote for Harris	Vote against Trump	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	54%	45%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	54%	46%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	60%	40%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	60%	40%	*
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	50%	50%	0%

COMPARE TO:

	Vote for Biden	Vote against Trump	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	37%	63%	0%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	32%	68%	0%
Aug. 25-31, 2023 (RV)	36%	64%	0%

(Those who are registered to vote and would vote for Trump, n=798)

P2TH. Is that more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Kamala Harris?

	Vote for Trump	Vote against Harris	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	73%	27%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	73%	27%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	72%	28%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	72%	28%	0%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	74%	26%	*

COMPARE TO:

	Vote for Trump	Vote against Biden	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	66%	34%	0%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	60%	40%	0%
Aug. 25-31, 2023 (RV)	62%	37%	*

(Registered voters who have already picked a candidate, n=1,681)

P4b. Is (your mind made up) about who you will vote for in the race for president, or is (it possible you could change your mind)?

	Mind made up	Might change mind	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	90%	10%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	89%	11%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	88%	12%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	86%	13%	*

COMPARE TO:

	Mind made up	Might change mind	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024* (RV)	73%	27%	*

*Question was asked when presidential candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, and Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate.

HTINDIE/P4b COMBO TABLE

	Picked a candidate, mind made up	Persuadable NET	Picked a candidate, might change mind	Picked a candidate, don't know/refused	Haven't picked a candidate
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	89%	11%	9%	*	2%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	86%	14%	11%	*	3%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	86%	14%	12%	*	2%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	84%	16%	13%	*	2%

(Registered voters who have already picked a candidate, n=1,681)

P2024. Thinking about this year's presidential campaign, which of the following better describes you:

	I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along	I changed my mind along the way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	85%	15%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	84%	16%	0%

(Registered voters who changed their mind along the way, n=215)

P2024a. In your own words, please describe what changed your mind about the 2024 presidential election.

	October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	October 20-23, 2024 (RV)
Negative things about Trump/GOP	17%	17%
Negative things about Harris/Dem	15%	14%
Negative things about both candidates/parties	14%	14%
Economy/Taxes	7%	8%
Biden dropping out/Harris running	7%	7%
Third-party candidates	6%	6%
Media/News/Hearing candidates	6%	6%
Positive things about Trump/GOP	5%	5%
Immigration	4%	4%
Debates	3%	3%
Wars/Foreign policy	3%	3%
Negativity/Negative campaigning/Partisanship	3%	3%
Israel/Gaza	2%	2%
Abortion	2%	2%
Issues (general)	1%	2%
Talking to others	1%	1%
Positive things about Harris/Dem	1%	1%
Attitude toward female president	*	*
Other	14%	14%
No opinion	7%	9%

H1. If the elections for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your Congressional district?

H1A. If the elections for Congress were being held today, as of today, do you lean more toward: [ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER & RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF; "OTHER" ALWAYS LAST]

H1/H1A COMBO TABLE

	The Democratic Party's candidate	The Republican Party's candidate	Other	Neither	Do not plan to vote	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	45%	48%	2%	5%	*	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	45%	47%	2%	6%	*	*
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	45%	47%	2%	5%	1%	*
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023 (RV)	47%	48%	1%	3%	1%	0%
October 26-31, 2022 (LV)	47%	51%	1%	2%	0%	0%
October 26-31, 2022 (RV)	46%	47%	1%	5%	1%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 (LV)	50%	47%	1%	3%	0%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022 (RV)	46%	43%	1%	7%	2%	0%
June 13-July 13, 2022 (RV)	46%	46%	2%	5%	2%	*
May 3-5, 2022 (RV)	42%	49%	2%	6%	1%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022 (RV)	44%	45%	3%	6%	2%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022 (RV)	43%	44%	3%	6%	2%	1%
November 1-4, 2021 (RV)	49%	44%	1%	5%	2%	0%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 (RV)	45%	44%	3%	7%	1%	*

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

Registered Voters	The Democratic Party's candidate	The Republican Party's candidate	Neither/Other candidate (vol.)	Don't plan to vote (vol.)	No opinion
October 23-26, 2020	54%	42%	2%	0%	3%
March 4-7, 2020	53%	44%	*	*	3%
November 01-03, 2018	53%	42%	1%	1%	3%
October 04-07, 2018	51%	42%	3%	1%	4%
September 06-09, 2018	52%	40%	2%	1%	5%
August 09-12, 2018	52%	41%	3%	1%	4%
June 14-17, 2018	50%	42%	2%	1%	6%
May 02-05, 2018	47%	44%	4%	*	4%
March 22-25, 2018	50%	44%	2%	1%	4%
February 20-23, 2018	54%	38%	3%	1%	4%
January 14-18, 2018	49%	44%	2%	1%	3%
December 14-17, 2017	56%	38%	4%	*	2%
November 2-5, 2017	51%	40%	4%	1%	5%
October 12-15, 2017	54%	38%	3%	1%	5%
September 17-20, 2017	49%	43%	2%	2%	3%
August 03-06, 2017	51%	42%	3%	1%	3%
April 22-25, 2017	49%	41%	7%	1%	1%
October 20-23, 2016	49%	47%	1%	2%	1%
September 1-4, 2016	46%	47%	3%	2%	1%
October 24-26, 2014	49%	43%	5%	1%	2%
September 25-28, 2014	49%	42%	5%	2%	3%

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

H1. If the elections for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your Congressional district? **[DEM AND REP OPTIONS ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

H1a. If the elections for Congress were being held today, as of today, do you lean more toward:

(CONTINUED)

H1/H1a COMBO TABLE

Registered Voters	The Democratic Party's candidate	The Republican Party's candidate	Neither/Other candidate (vol.)	Don't plan to vote (vol.)	No opinion
September 5-7, 2014	47%	45%	5%	2%	1%
July 18-20, 2014	48%	44%	5%	1%	2%
May 29-June 1, 2014	47%	45%	3%	2%	2%
May 2-4, 2014	45%	46%	5%	3%	1%
March 7-9, 2014	50%	44%	4%	*	2%
December 16-19, 2013	44%	49%	4%	2%	1%
November 18-20, 2013	47%	49%	2%	1%	2%
October 18-20, 2013	50%	42%	4%	2%	1%
November 2-4, 2012	50%	46%	2%	*	1%
May 29-31, 2012	48%	45%	3%	2%	2%
Apr. 29-May 1, 2011	50%	46%	3%	*	1%
October 27-30, 2010	43%	49%	4%	2%	1%
October 5-7, 2010	47%	47%	3%	1%	2%
September 21-23, 2010	44%	50%	3%	1%	1%
September 1-2, 2010	45%	52%	2%	1%	1%
August 6-10, 2010	45%	48%	5%	1%	1%
July 16-21, 2010	44%	49%	5%	1%	1%
May 21-23, 2010	47%	46%	5%	1%	1%
April 9-11, 2010	50%	46%	4%	*	1%
March 25-28, 2010	45%	49%	4%	1%	1%
March 19-21, 2010	45%	48%	5%	1%	1%
February 12-15, 2010	45%	47%	6%	1%	1%
January 8-10, 2010	45%	48%	6%	1%	*
November 13-15, 2009	49%	43%	5%	1%	3%
Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2009	50%	44%	4%	1%	2%
Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008	53%	45%	1%	*	1%
October 3-5, 2008	54%	45%	1%	*	*
September 19-21, 2008	56%	42%	1%	1%	1%
September 5-7, 2008	49%	46%	2%	1%	1%
June 4-5, 2008	54%	44%	1%	1%	1%
November 2-4, 2007	53%	42%	3%	1%	1%
June 22-24, 2007	53%	41%	3%	1%	2%
November 3-5, 2006	54%	39%	3%	1%	3%
October 27-29, 2006	54%	38%	2%	2%	3%
October 20-22, 2006	56%	39%	1%	1%	3%
October 13-15, 2006	56%	38%	3%	1%	3%
October 6-8, 2006	54%	38%	3%	1%	4%
Sep. 29-Oct. 2, 2006	53%	40%	2%	1%	4%
September 22-24, 2006	54%	41%	1%	1%	3%
Aug. 30-Sep. 2, 2006	56%	40%	2%	1%	2%
August 18-20, 2006	52%	43%	3%	2%	1%
August 2-3, 2006	53%	40%	3%	1%	3%
June 14-15, 2006	45%	38%	4%	2%	10%
June 8-11, 2006	50%	36%	4%	3%	7%
May 5-7, 2006	52%	38%	3%	2%	5%
April 21-23, 2006	50%	40%	3%	1%	6%
March 10-12, 2006	55%	39%	1%	*	6%
Feb. 28-Mar. 1, 2006	53%	39%	*	1%	6%
February 9-12, 2006	50%	43%	1%	1%	6%

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

H1. If the elections for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your Congressional district? **[DEM AND REP OPTIONS ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

H1a. If the elections for Congress were being held today, as of today, do you lean more toward:

(CONTINUED)

H1/H1a COMBO TABLE

Registered Voters	The Democratic Party's candidate	The Republican Party's candidate	Neither/Other candidate (vol.)	Don't plan to vote (vol.)	No opinion
January 6-8, 2006	49%	43%	*	1%	7%
October 21-23, 2005	50%	43%	1%	-	6%
August 28-30, 2005	53%	41%	1%	*	5%
October 29-31, 2004	49%	45%	*	NA	6%
October 22-24, 2004	49%	47%	*	NA	4%
September 3-5, 2004	48%	44%	1%	NA	7%
July 30-Aug. 1, 2004	49%	44%	*	1%	6%
June 9-30, 2004	48%	43%	1%	1%	7%
January 2-5, 2004	45%	46%	1%	*	9%
November 14-16, 2003	46%	47%	1%	*	6%
Oct. 31-Nov. 3, 2002	49%	44%	1%	1%	5%
October 21-22, 2002	50%	41%	1%	1%	7%
October 3-6, 2002	48%	43%	1%	1%	7%
September 20-22, 2002	48%	43%	2%	1%	7%
September 2-4, 2002	46%	43%	1%	1%	9%
August 19-21, 2002	50%	42%	2%	*	6%
July 26-28, 2002	48%	42%	2%	*	8%
June 28-30, 2002	44%	49%	1%	1%	5%
June 21-23, 2002	50%	42%	1%	*	7%
May 28-29, 2002	45%	46%	1%	1%	7%
Apr. 29-May 1, 2002	48%	44%	1%	2%	5%
April 5-7, 2002	50%	43%	2%	*	5%
March 22-24, 2002	46%	46%	1%	1%	6%
February 8-10, 2002	43%	47%	2%	1%	6%
January 25-27, 2002	44%	46%	2%	1%	7%
January 11-14, 2002	43%	46%	1%	1%	9%
December 14-16, 2001	43%	48%	2%	*	7%
November 2-4, 2001	45%	45%	1%	1%	9%
June 8-10, 2001	49%	45%	1%	*	5%
November 5-6, 2000	50%	42%	NA	NA	8%
November 4-5, 2000	50%	43%	NA	NA	7%
October 26-28, 2000	46%	46%	NA	NA	8%
October 23-25, 2000	46%	44%	NA	NA	10%
October 16-18, 2000	48%	45%	NA	NA	7%
October 13-15, 2000	50%	41%	NA	NA	9%
September 4-6, 2000	48%	43%	NA	NA	9%
August 18-19, 2000	50%	43%	*	1%	6%
August 4-5, 2000	46%	47%	*	1%	6%
July 25-26, 2000	49%	42%	*	1%	8%
June 6-7, 2000	50%	43%	1%	1%	6%
March 10-12, 2000	46%	45%	*	*	8%
February 4-6, 2000	46%	45%	*	*	8%
January 17-19, 2000	46%	45%	1%	*	8%
January 13-16, 2000	44%	44%	1%	1%	10%
January 7-10, 2000	50%	43%	*	*	6%
September 10-14, 1999	46%	44%	*	1%	9%
February 12-13, 1999	52%	40%	2%	1%	6%
Oct. 29-Nov. 1, 1998	50%	41%	1%	1%	7%
October 23-25, 1998	47%	44%	*	2%	7%

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

H1. If the elections for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your Congressional district? **[DEM AND REP OPTIONS ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

H1a. If the elections for Congress were being held today, as of today, do you lean more toward:
(CONTINUED)

H1/H1a COMBO TABLE

Registered Voters	The Democratic Party's candidate	The Republican Party's candidate	Neither/Other candidate (vol.)	Don't plan to vote (vol.)	No opinion
October 9-12, 1998	46%	45%	1%	1%	8%
September 23-24, 1998	50%	41%	2%	2%	6%
September 14-15, 1998	47%	43%	1%	1%	7%
September 11-12, 1998	52%	39%	2%	*	7%
August 21-23, 1998	47%	43%	1%	1%	7%
July 7-8, 1998	46%	42%	1%	1%	9%
May 8-10, 1998	48%	43%	1%	2%	7%
April 17-19, 1998	46%	45%	1%	1%	8%
January 16-18, 1998	51%	40%	2%	NA	6%
October 27-29, 1997	46%	46%	2%	NA	6%
August 22-25, 1997	51%	41%	1%	NA	7%
July 25-27, 1997	48%	43%	1%	NA	8%

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	36%	64%	0%
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	36%	64%	0%
June 28-30, 2024	36%	64%	*
April 18-23, 2024	40%	60%	0%
January 25-30, 2024	38%	62%	0%
November 1-30, 2023	37%	63%	*
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	39%	61%	0%
October 4-9, 2023	41%	59%	0%
August 25-31, 2023	39%	61%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	41%	59%	*
May 17-20, 2023	40%	60%	0%
March 1-31, 2023	42%	57%	*
January 19-22, 2023	45%	55%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	46%	54%	1%
October 26-31, 2022	41%	59%	0%
Sept. 3-Oct. 5, 2022	44%	56%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	38%	62%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022	41%	59%	*
Jan. 10-Feb. 6, 2022*	41%	58%	*
December 8-12, 2021	49%	51%	*
November 1-4, 2021	48%	52%	*
October 7-11, 2021	50%	49%	*
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021	52%	48%	*
April 21-26, 2021	53%	43%	4%
March 3-8, 2021	51%	41%	7%

* Beginning with the Jan./Feb. 2022 survey, those who did not initially express an opinion on Biden’s handling of the presidency were asked the leaner follow-up question.

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	32%	5%	27%	68%	38%	30%	0%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	38%	5%	32%	62%	39%	24%	0%
January 25-30, 2024	35%	5%	30%	65%	42%	23%	0%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	28%	2%	27%	72%	45%	27%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	29%	2%	27%	71%	44%	27%	*
March 1-31, 2023	31%	2%	29%	69%	45%	24%	*
December 1-7, 2022	35%	2%	33%	65%	45%	19%	*
October 26-31, 2022	26%	1%	25%	74%	48%	26%	*
June 13-July 13, 2022	21%	1%	20%	79%	44%	34%	0%
April 28-May 1, 2022	32%	2%	30%	68%	48%	20%	*
December 8-12, 2021	38%	3%	34%	62%	42%	20%	0%
Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 [^]	31%	2%	29%	69%	45%	24%	*
March 3-8, 2021	39%	5%	34%	60%	39%	21%	1%
January 9-14, 2021	22%	3%	19%	77%	43%	35%	1%
October 23-26, 2020	39%	7%	32%	60%	29%	31%	*
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	34%	9%	25%	64%	35%	30%	2%
January 16-19, 2020	55%	21%	34%	43%	25%	18%	2%
June 28-30, 2019	57%	18%	38%	42%	25%	17%	2%
November 01-03, 2018	55%	19%	36%	44%	23%	21%	2%
October 04-07, 2018	53%	18%	35%	45%	26%	20%	1%
May 02-05, 2018	57%	13%	45%	40%	28%	12%	2%
February 20-23, 2018	49%	13%	36%	49%	28%	21%	2%
October 12-15, 2017	46%	8%	38%	51%	30%	21%	3%
August 03-06, 2017	53%	9%	44%	45%	30%	15%	2%
April 22-25, 2017	54%	6%	48%	44%	31%	13%	1%
Jan. 31 - Feb. 2, 2017	46%	8%	38%	53%	33%	20%	*
January 12-15, 2017	50%	5%	45%	50%	35%	15%	1%
November 17-20, 2016	47%	5%	42%	53%	34%	19%	*
October 20-23, 2016	54%	11%	43%	46%	25%	21%	*
July 29-31, 2016	46%	8%	38%	54%	28%	26%	*
June 16-19, 2016	44%	6%	38%	56%	36%	20%	1%
Apr. 28-May 1, 2016	49%	9%	40%	51%	28%	23%	*
Jan. 21-24, 2016	42%	6%	36%	57%	35%	22%	1%
Nov. 27 – Dec. 1, 2015	49%	5%	44%	50%	30%	20%	*
August 13-16, 2015	48%	7%	41%	52%	33%	19%	*
May 29-31, 2015	47%	4%	43%	52%	35%	17%	*
Mar. 13-15, 2015	53%	7%	46%	46%	32%	14%	*
Nov. 21-23, 2014	52%	8%	44%	48%	33%	15%	*
Sept. 25-28, 2014	50%	3%	47%	49%	30%	19%	1%

[^] Responses rotated beginning with the Aug. 3-Sept. 7, 2021 survey.
 (FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

	NET Very/ Fairly well	Very well	Fairly well	NET Pretty/ Very badly	Pretty badly	Very badly	No opinion
Sept. 5-7, 2014	44%	4%	40%	55%	31%	24%	*
May 29-June 1, 2014	47%	3%	44%	53%	35%	18%	*
March 7-9, 2014	45%	4%	41%	55%	36%	19%	*
Nov. 18-20, 2013	41%	6%	35%	59%	37%	22%	*
Sept. 6-8, 2013	46%	4%	42%	53%	34%	19	*
April 5-7, 2013	50%	7%	43%	50%	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	49%	3%	46%	51%	36%	15%	*
April 5-7, 2013	50%	7%	43%	50%	26%	24%	*
Jan. 14-15, 2013	49%	3%	46%	51%	36%	15%	*

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2012 Nov 16-18	43%	57%	2010 Sept 21-23	29%	70%	2008 Oct 3-5	20%	80%
2012 Nov 2-4*	46%	53%	2010 Aug 6-10	31%	69%	2008 Aug 23-24	31%	69%
2012 Aug 7-8	36%	63%	2010 Jun 16	27%	73%	2008 July 27-29	24%	76%
2012 Apr 13-15	43%	57%	2010 Mar 19-21	32%	67%	2008 Apr 28-30	30%	70%
2012 Feb 10-13	40%	60%	2010 Jan 22-24	32%	67%	2007 Nov 2-4	42%	58%
2011 Dec 16-18	30%	70%	2009 Dec 2-3	34%	66%	2007 Apr 10-12	48%	51%
2011 Nov 11-13	25%	74%	2009 Oct 30-Nov 1	37%	63%	2007 Jan 11	57%	42%
2011 Aug 24-25	28%	73%	2009 Aug 28-31	30%	69%	2006 Nov 3-5	51%	48%
2011 Aug 5-7	24%	75%	2009 May 14-17	28%	71%	2006 Oct 6-8	49%	49%
2011 May 24-26	39%	60%	2009 Apr 3-5	23%	77%	2006 Sep 29-Oct 2	51%	49%
2011 Mar 18-20	36%	63%	2009 Feb 18-19	21%	79%	2006 Aug 30-Sep 2	46%	54%
2011 Jan 21-23	43%	56%	2008 Dec 1-2	20%	79%	2006 Aug 2-3	55%	44%
2010 Dec 17-19	29%	71%	2008 Nov 6-9	16%	83%	2006 May 5-7	46%	53%
2010 Oct 27-30	25%	75%	2008 Oct 17-19	25%	75%			

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

C_1. How well are things going in the country today? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

Trends from 1974 to May, 2004: CNN/Time or Time magazine polls;
 Trends from October, 2004 to Feb, 2006: CNN/USA Today/Gallup polls

	Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly		Very/ fairly well	Very/ pretty badly
2006 Feb 9-12	52%	47%	1999 Mar 25	70%	29%	1994 Sep	45%	53%	1991 Apr	56%	42%	1981 Jan	26%	74
2005 Nov 11-13	49%	50%	1999 Mar 4	73%	26%	1994 Sep	46%	53%	1991 Apr	59%	41%	1980 Oct	32%	68%
2005 Sep 8-11	50%	50%	1999 Jan 20-21	77%	22%	1994 Sep	42%	57%	1991 Mar	74%	26%	1980 Aug	30%	70%
2005 July 23-24	58%	41%	1999 Jan 7	74%	25%	1994 Aug	42%	58%	1991 Feb	58%	42%	1980 May	21%	79%
2005 April 1-2	61%	38%	1998 Dec 17-18	60%	38%	1994 Aug	45%	52%	1991 Jan	39%	61%	1980 Mar	24%	76%
2005 Jan 7-9	58%	41%	1998 Oct 14-15	78%	21%	1994 Aug	49%	50%	1990 Dec	45%	55%	1980 Jan	34%	65%
2004 Oct 29-31	55%	44%	1998 Sep 23-24	72%	26%	1994 Jul	51%	48%	1990 Nov	42%	58%	1979 Dec	36%	64%
2004 Oct 9-10	54%	46%	1998 Sep 16-17	72%	25%	1994 Jun	49%	49%	1990 Oct	38%	62%	1979 Oct	36%	68%
2004 May 12-13	60%	39%	1998 Aug 18	77%	21%	1994 Jun	56%	41%	1990 Oct	41%	59%	1979 Aug	31%	70%
2004 Apr 8	63%	36%	1998 Jul 30	68%	31%	1994 May	48%	51%	1990 Oct	42%	58%	1979 Apr	36%	65%
2004 Feb 5-6	52%	47%	1998 Jun 30-Jul 1	67%	31%	1994 May	49%	50%	1990 Sep	52%	48%	1978 Oct	56%	44%
2004 Jan 14-15	53%	46%	1998 Jun 26-Jul 5	55%	44%	1994 Apr	47%	52%	1990 Aug	55%	45%	1978 May	49%	51%
2003 Dec 30-Jan 1	49%	49%	1998 May 18-19	66%	30%	1994 Apr	53%	44%	1990 Jul	55%	45%	1978 Mar	53%	47%
2003 Nov 18-19	52%	46%	1998 Apr 8-9	70%	30%	1994 Mar	48%	49%	1990 May	61%	37%	1977 Nov	64%	35%
2003 Sep 3-4	49%	49%	1998 Mar 18-19	76%	25%	1994 Mar	49%	50%	1990 Apr	62%	38%	1977 Jul	69%	31%
2003 Jul 16-17	57%	42%	1998 Feb 4-5	74%	25%	1994 Feb	47%	51%	1990 Mar	62%	38%	1977 May	65%	35%
2003 May 21-22	60%	39%	1998 Jan 28-29	79%	19%	1994 Jan	52%	47%	1990 Feb	70%	30%	1977 Mar	69%	31%
2003 Mar 27	63%	36%	1998 Jan 22	68%	31%	1993 Dec	48%	50%	1990 Jan	67%	33%	1976 Oct	56%	44%
2003 Feb 19-20	52%	47%	1998 Jan 14-15	65%	32%	1993 Nov	45%	54%	1989 Oct	62%	38%	1976 Sep	57%	44%
2003 Feb 6	53%	46%	1997 Oct 30	67%	31%	1993 Oct	40%	58%	1989 Jun	61%	39%	1976 Aug	60%	40%
2003 Jan 15-16	49%	49%	1997 Sep 10-11	63%	34%	1993 Oct	39%	58%	1989 Jan	69%	31%	1976 Jun	50%	50%
2002 Dec 17-18	54%	45%	1997 Jul 30-31	69%	29%	1993 Oct	41%	59%	1988 Oct	70%	31%	1976 Apr	52%	48%
2002 Nov 13-14	56%	42%	1997 Jun 4-5	64%	34%	1993 Sep	47%	52%	1988 Sep	73%	27%	1976 Jan	46%	55%
2002 Oct 23-24	49%	49%	1997 May 7-8	63%	35%	1993 Sep	42%	57%	1988 Apr	64%	40%	1975 May	40%	61%
2002 Aug 28-29	57%	41%	1997 Apr 16-17	62%	37%	1993 Aug	39%	58%	1988 Mar	65%	33%	1975 Jan	23%	78%
2002 Jul 10-11	59%	39%	1997 Mar 11-12	57%	41%	1993 Aug	41%	57%	1988 Feb	60%	37%	1974 Sep	30%	70%
2002 Jun 19-20	57%	41%	1997 Feb 26-27	64%	35%	1993 Jun	41%	56%	1988 Jan	62%	38%	1974 Mar	29%	71%
2002 May 22-23	64%	35%	1997 Feb 5-6	67%	33%	1993 May	40%	58%	1987 Oct	58%	42%			
2002 Apr 10-11	61%	38%	1997 Jan 8-9	63%	35%	1993 May	43%	56%	1987 Aug	61%	39%			
2002 Mar 13-14	69%	29%	1996 Oct	67%	32%	1993 Apr	45%	53%	1987 May	64%	37%			
2002 Jan 23-24	66%	34%	1996 Jun	61%	37%	1993 Mar	48%	50%	1987 Feb	61%	40%			
2001 Dec 19-20	64%	34%	1996 Jun	62%	37%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1987 Jan	61%	39%			
2001 Nov 7-8	63%	35%	1996 Feb	53%	44%	1993 Feb	48%	49%	1986 Sep	63%	37%			
2001 Oct 12	65%	33%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	53%	45%	1986 Jul	69%	31%			
2001 Sep 27	59%	38%	1996 Jan	48%	50%	1993 Jan	47%	52%	1986 May	65%	34%			
2001 Sep 13	45%	53%	1995 Dec	54%	44%	1992 Oct	35%	65%	1986 Apr	67%	32%			
2001 Jul 17-18	70%	29%	1995 Oct	46%	52%	1992 Sep	32%	68%	1985 Nov	70%	31%			
2001 May 23-24	65%	33%	1995 Oct	47%	51%	1992 Aug	35%	63%	1985 Sep	67%	33%			
2001 Feb 7-8	71%	28%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jul	31%	67%	1985 Jul	70%	31%			
2001 Jan 10-11	73%	24%	1995 Sep	50%	49%	1992 Jun	35%	62%	1985 Apr	69%	32%			
2000 Nov 10	74%	25%	1995 Aug	47%	52%	1992 Jun	33%	65%	1984 Dec	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 25-26	79%	19%	1995 Jul	51%	47%	1992 May	30%	68%	1984 Oct	74%	26%			
2000 Oct 12-13	76%	22%	1995 Jun	53%	47%	1992 Apr	33%	65%	1984 Sep	71%	30%			
2000 Oct 4-5	77%	22%	1995 Jun	45%	51%	1992 Mar	33%	66%	1984 Aug	68%	32%			
2000 Sep 6-7	79%	19%	1995 May	50%	49%	1992 Feb	35%	62%	1984 Jan	67%	32%			
2000 Aug 9-10	77%	21%	1995 Apr	46%	52%	1992 Jan	29%	71%	1983 Dec	60%	40%			
2000 Jul 26-27	74%	24%	1995 Mar	52%	46%	1992 Jan	35%	64%	1983 Sep	56%	45%			
2000 Jun 14-15	72%	27%	1995 Mar	49%	48%	1992 Jan	36%	64%	1983 Jun	58%	41%			
2000 Mar 8-9	76%	22%	1995 Feb	54%	44%	1991 Dec	29%	71%	1983 Mar	46%	55%			
2000 Feb 2-3	78%	17%	1995 Jan	58%	41%	1991 Nov	36%	64%	1982 Dec	35%	65%			
2000 Jan 12-13	81%	19%	1995 Jan	56%	43%	1991 Oct	42%	56%	1982 Oct	40%	60%			
2000 Jan 5-6	80%	19%	1995 Jan	54%	44%	1991 Oct	42%	58%	1982 Jun	40%	60%			
1999 Nov 10-11	68%	30%	1994 Dec	55%	44%	1991 Sep	49%	49%	1982 Mar	39%	62%			
1999 Jul 14-15	70%	28%	1994 Nov	49%	48%	1991 Aug	53%	47%	1981 Dec	43%	58%			
1999 Jun 9-10	69%	31%	1994 Oct	50%	49%	1991 Jun	53%	47%	1981 Sep	53%	47%			
1999 May 26-27	61%	37%	1994 Oct	51%	47%	1991 May	53%	47%	1981 May	51%	50%			

Q8. Next, we are interested in how people’s financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)? **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Better off	Worse off	About the same	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	16%	49%	35%	0%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	22%	41%	37%	0%
January 25-30, 2024	20%	42%	37%	0%
December 1-7, 2022	16%	49%	34%	*
April 28-May 1, 2022***	23%	41%	36%	0%
December 8-12, 2021	21%	33%	46%	*

*** QUESTION WORDING: Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?

COMPARE TO:

	Better off	Worse off	About the same (vol.)	No opinion
January 14-18, 2018**	47%	23%	29%	2%
April 16-19, 2015**	42%	34%	23%	*
June 11-13, 2013**	36%	44%	20%	*
May 29-31, 2012**	37%	43%	20%	*

** QUESTION WORDING: Next we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Better <u>off</u>	Worse <u>off</u>	Same <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>		Better <u>off</u>	Worse <u>off</u>	Same <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
2006 Feb 9-12 *	37	39	24	*	1991 Jan 11-13	27	33	39	1
2005 Jul 22-24	42	40	17	1	1991 Jan 3-6	35	32	32	1
2005 Jan 14-16	40	33	27	*	1990 Dec 13-16	38	36	26	*
2003 Nov 10-12	41	38	21	*	1990 Nov 15-16	25	42	32	1
2003 Jul 18-20	36	39	25	*	1990 Oct 25-28	38	35	26	1
2003 Apr 14-16	31	39	29	1	1990 Oct 18-21	27	41	30	2
2003 Feb 17-19	39	41	20	--	1990 Oct 11-14	32	41	26	*
2002 Dec 16-17	33	44	23	*	1990 Sep 27-30	40	32	27	1
2002 Jul 22-24	32	45	23	*	1990 Aug 9-12	43	29	27	1
2002 May 20-22	37	36	26	1	1990 Jul 19-22	44	27	28	1
2001 Dec 14-16	37	37	25	1	1990 Feb 8-11	49	24	26	1
2001 Sep 7-10	37	36	26	1	1989 Jun 15-18	42	25	31	2
2001 Aug 16-19	37	41	21	1	1989 Jan 24-28	44	26	28	2
2001 Jul 19-22	39	36	25	*	1988 Sep 9-11	53	23	23	1
2001 Jun 11-17	42	37	20	1	1988 May 13-15	47	24	28	1
2001 Apr 6-8	42	36	22	*	1987 Aug 24-Sep 2	43	29	27	1
2001 Feb 1-4	46	30	23	1	1987 Jun 8-14	43	32	24	1
2001 Jan 10-14	49	30	21	*	1987 Mar 14-18	46	30	23	1
2000 Oct 6-9	55	22	22	1	1987 Jan 16-19	39	28	33	*
2000 May 18-21	53	26	20	1	1986 Sep 13-17	40	29	29	2
1999 Oct 21-24	56	19	24	1	1986 Jul 11-14	39	25	35	1
1999 Aug 24-26	53	25	22	*	1986 Jun 9-16	46	28	25	1
1999 Jun 4-5	57	20	22	1	1986 Mar 4-10	46	30	24	*
1999 Jan 15-17	58	21	21	*	1986 Jan 10-13	40	30	29	1
1998 Oct 29-Nov 1	53	24	22	1	1985 Oct 11-14	38	27	34	1
1998 Mar 20-22	55	20	24	1	1985 Jun 10-23	43	29	26	2
1997 Jun 26-29	44	26	29	1	1985 Mar 8-11	47	25	27	1
1997 May 6-7	45	28	25	2	1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	43	24	32	1
1996 Mar 8-10	49	21	29	1	1984 Sep 7-9	39	26	34	1
1994 Dec 16-18	40	31	29	*	1984 Jul 6-9	40	25	34	1
1994 May 20-22	40	33	26	1	1984 Mar 16-19	36	26	37	1
1994 Mar 7-8	34	31	34	1	1983 Jun 24-27	28	39	32	1
1993 Dec 4-6	36	31	33	*	1983 Mar 11-14	25	46	28	1
1993 Jun 28-29	29	34	36	1	1982 Nov 5-8	29	37	33	1
1992 Feb 6-9	34	46	19	1	1982 Sep 17-20	27	39	32	2
1992 Jan 16-19	30	43	26	1	1982 Jul 30-Aug 2	25	46	26	3
1991 Dec 5-8	33	40	26	1	1982 Apr 23-26	28	39	31	2
1991 Oct 24-25	26	44	28	2	1982 Feb 5-8	28	47	24	1
1991 Oct 17-20	35	42	22	1	1981 Oct 2-5	28	43	28	1
1991 Sep 5-8	34	28	37	1	1981 Jun 26-29	33	35	30	2
1991 Jul 11-14	34	32	33	1	1980 Jan	30	24	45	1

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Better <u>off</u>	Worse <u>off</u>	Same <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>		Better <u>off</u>	Worse <u>off</u>	Same <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
1991 May 16-19	32	32	33	3	1979 Jun	30	27	41	2
1991 Apr 11-14	29	33	36	1	1978 Jul	35	31	32	2
1991 Mar 21-24	31	37	32	1	1978 Mar 31-Apr 3	29	32	37	2
1991 Feb 28-Mar 3	37	28	34	1	1977 Aug	39	28	31	2
1991 Feb 14-17	37	28	35	*	1976 Sep	33	36	30	1

*Asked of a half sample.

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST]

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	41%	54%	1%	4%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	42%	54%	*	4%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	43%	55%	*	3%
June 28-30, 2024	39%	54%	2%	5%
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	41%	55%	1%	3%
April 18-23, 2024	37%	53%	*	9%
April 18-23, 2024 (RV)	38%	55%	0%	7%
January 25-30, 2024	39%	55%	*	6%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	38%	57%	*	5%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	38%	56%	1%	5%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023 (RV)	39%	57%	1%	4%
August 25-31, 2023	35%	56%	1%	7%
August 25-31, 2023 (RV)	36%	57%	1%	6%
June 13-17, 2023	33%	59%	*	8%
May 17-20, 2023	37%	57%	1%	5%
January 19-22, 2023	32%	63%	*	5%
December 1-7, 2022	31%	60%	*	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	33%	64%	0%	2%
October 23-26, 2020	41%	56%	1%	2%
October 1-4, 2020	39%	59%	*	3%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	40%	56%	0%	4%
August 12-15, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
May 7-10, 2020	43%	55%	*	2%
March 4-7, 2020	43%	54%	*	2%
December 12-15, 2019	43%	53%	*	3%
October 17-20, 2019	42%	56%	*	1%
June 28-30, 2019	41%	56%	*	2%
May 28-31, 2019	45%	53%	*	2%
April 25-28, 2019	45%	54%	0%	1%
March 14-17, 2019	41%	54%	*	5%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."
 (FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

Donald Trump	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Jan. 30-Feb. 02, 2019	42%	55%	*	3%
December 06-09, 2018	40%	55%	*	5%
October 04-07, 2018	41%	54%	*	4%
September 06-09, 2018	36%	61%	*	3%
June 14-17, 2018	40%	55%	1%	4%
May 02-05, 2018	42%	55%	--	4%
January 14-18, 2018	40%	57%	*	3%
December 14-17, 2017	36%	60%	*	3%
November 02-05, 2017	38%	59%	*	3%
September 17-20, 2017	41%	57%	*	2%
April 22-25, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
March 01-04, 2017	45%	53%	*	1%
January 12-15, 2017	44%	53%	*	3%
November 17-20, 2016	47%	50%	1%	2%
October 20-23, 2016	36%	61%	1%	2%
July 29-31, 2016	33%	61%	*	5%
July 22-24, 2016	43%	52%	1%	4%
July 13-16, 2016	37%	59%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2016	38%	60%	1%	1%
April 28-May 1, 2016	39%	57%	*	3%
March 17-20, 2016	31%	67%	*	2%
February 24-27, 2016	37%	60%	*	2%
January 21-24, 2016	40%	55%	1%	3%
December 17-21, 2015	39%	57%	1%	2%
September 17-19, 2015	31%	59%	1%	9%
August 13-16, 2015	36%	59%	1%	3%
July 22-25, 2015	33%	58%	2%	7%
April 29-May 1, 2011	31%	64%	*	4%
June 16-19, 2005	50%	38%	2%	10%
October 8-10, 1999	33%	58%	2%	7%
September 23-26, 1999	41%	47%	3%	9%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

Kamala Harris	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	41%	52%	1%	6%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	45%	49%	*	6%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	39%	52%	1%	8%
June 28-30, 2024	29%	49%	6%	17%
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	32%	53%	3%	13%
January 25-30, 2024	29%	52%	5%	14%
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	32%	52%	3%	13%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023	32%	52%	3%	13%
Oct. 27-Nov. 2, 2023 (RV)	33%	55%	2%	11%
December 1-7, 2022	32%	49%	4%	15%
June 13-July 13, 2022	32%	49%	5%	15%
January 9-14, 2021 [^]	51%	39%	5%	5%
October 1-4, 2020	47%	36%	9%	8%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	43%	39%	11%	8%
August 12-15, 2020	41%	38%	10%	11%
May 7-10, 2020	32%	33%	28%	7%
June 28-30, 2019	32%	32%	26%	10%
May 28-31, 2019	27%	32%	31%	10%
Jan. 30-Feb. 02, 2019	28%	24%	36%	12%
December 06-09, 2018	22%	18%	41%	19%
September 06-09, 2018	20%	17%	51%	13%

[^] Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

JD Vance	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	33%	43%	9%	15%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	30%	42%	10%	17%
July 22-23, 2024 (RV)	28%	34%	16%	22%
June 28-30, 2024	11%	18%	56%	15%
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	13%	20%	51%	15%

Tim Walz	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	34%	34%	12%	19%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	36%	32%	17%	16%

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

The Democratic Party	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	39%	51%	1%	10%
October 4-9, 2023 (RV)	39%	52%	1%	8%
October 4-9, 2023	37%	50%	1%	11%
December 1-7, 2022	41%	44%	1%	13%
June 13-July 13, 2022	35%	48%	1%	16%
January 9-14, 2021^	49%	45%	1%	5%
October 23-26, 2020	46%	45%	1%	8%
October 17-20, 2019	45%	48%	1%	7%
December 06-09, 2018	46%	43%	1%	10%
October 04-07, 2018	46%	45%	1%	8%
May 02-05, 2018	44%	45%	*	10%
December 14-17, 2017	46%	48%	*	7%
November 02-05, 2017	37%	54%	1%	8%
September 17-20, 2017	41%	51%	*	5%
March 01-04, 2017	44%	51%	*	5%
November 17-20, 2016	39%	54%	1%	6%
October 20-23, 2016	45%	45%	1%	9%
July 29-31, 2016	43%	47%	2%	8%
July 13-16, 2016	46%	42%	1%	11%
June 16-19, 2016	44%	48%	1%	7%
March 17-20, 2016	50%	45%	*	4%
January 21-24, 2016	45%	46%	1%	8%
August 13-16, 2015	47%	48%	*	5%
May 29-31, 2015	47%	45%	1%	7%
November 21-23, 2014	44%	50%	1%	5%
October 18-20, 2013	43%	51%	1%	6%
September 27-29, 2013	43%	52%	*	5%
May 17-18, 2013	52%	43%	2%	4%
March 15-17, 2013	46%	48%	1%	5%
Nov. 16-18, 2012	51%	41%	1%	7%
Nov. 2-4, 2012 (RV)	52%	43%	*	4%
Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV)	52%	43%	*	5%
August 22-23, 2012 (RV)	49%	45%	*	6%
April 13-15, 2012	46%	46%	1%	7%
March 24-25, 2012	48%	45%	1%	6%
September 23-25, 2011	44%	48%	1%	6%
August 5-7, 2011	47%	47%	*	6%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

The Democratic Party	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
July 18-20, 2011	45%	49%	1%	5%
March 11-13, 2011	46%	48%	*	7%
December 17-19, 2010	47%	47%	1%	6%
November 11-14, 2010	46%	48%	1%	5%
October 27-30, 2010	46%	47%	*	7%
September 1-2, 2010	44%	49%	1%	6%
April 9-11, 2010	49%	46%	1%	5%
January 22-24, 2010	46%	46%	*	8%
October 16-18, 2009	53%	41%	*	6%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	52%	39%	1%	8%
April 23-26, 2009	51%	44%	*	4%
February 18-19, 2009	58%	36%	*	5%
December 1-2, 2008	60%	34%	*	5%
November 6-9, 2008	62%	31%	1%	6%
October 17-19, 2008 (RV)	53%	42%	*	5%
Sept. 05-07, 2008 (RV)	51%	40%	1%	8%
Aug. 29-31, 2008 (RV)	59%	36%	*	4%
Aug. 23-24, 2008 (RV)	52%	40%	1%	7%
April 28-30, 2008	56%	35%	1%	8%
January 9-10, 2008	55%	34%	2%	8%
June 22-24, 2007	51%	38%	1%	9%
March 9-11, 2007	51%	34%	1%	13%
November 3-5, 2006	53%	35%	*	11%
September 22-24, 2006	56%	39%	*	5%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[TRUMP AND HARRIS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER, VANCE AND WALZ ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER, DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND REPUBLICAN PARTY ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>		<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
The Democratic Party									
2005 Dec 16-18	46%	45%	*	9%	2002 Jul 26-28	55%	34%	*	11%
2005 Oct 13-16	52%	36%	2%	10%	2002 Jan 11-14	55%	33%	*	12%
2005 Sep 8-11	47%	41%	1%	11%	2001 Sep 7-10	56%	38%	*	6%
2005 Jul 22-24	52%	38%	1%	9%	2000 Nov 13-15	53%	38%	1%	8%
2005 Apr 1-2	50%	42%	*	8%	2000 Aug 4-5	53%	38%	1%	8%
2005 Feb 25-27	52%	41%	1%	6%	2000 Jul 25-26	56%	35%	*	9%
2005 Feb 4-6	46%	47%	*	7%	2000 Jan 7-10	61%	33%	*	6%
2004 Sep 13-15	49%	45%	--	6%	1999 Nov 18-21	51%	41%	*	8%
2004 Sep 3-5	50%	41%	*	9%	1999 Apr 30-May 2	53%	37%	1%	9%
2004 Aug 23-25*	54%	36%	1%	9%	1999 Feb 19-21	55%	37%	0%	8%
2004 Jul 30-Aug 1	55%	37%	1%	7%	1999 Feb 12-13	56%	38%	*	6%
2004 Jul 19-21*	48%	41%	1%	10%	1999 Feb 4-8	57%	37%	*	6%
2004 Jan 29-Feb 1	59%	34%	*	7%	1999 Jan 8-10	57%	35%	*	8%
2004 Jan 2-5	47%	44%	*	9%	1998 Dec 19-20	57%	30%	*	13%
2003 Sep 8-10	49%	45%	--	6%	1998 Dec 15-16	58%	32%	2%	8%
2003 Mar 29-30	49%	39%	1%	11%	1997 Oct 27-29	54%	39%	*	7%
2003 Jan 3-5	52%	36%	1%	11%	1996 Aug 30-Sep 1**	60%	36%	*	4%
2002 Dec 16-17	52%	37%	1%	10%	1996 Aug 16-18**	55%	41%	1%	3%
2002 Nov 8-10	48%	42%	0%	10%	1996 Aug 5-7**	57%	38%	1%	4%
2002 Oct 21-22	58%	30%	*	12%	1996 Apr 9-10	55%	38%	0%	7%
2002 Sep 5-8	56%	38%	0%	6%	1995 Apr 17-19	51%	43%	*	6%
					1992 Jul 6-8**	54%	38%	*	8%

* Asked of a half sample.
 ** Based on registered voters.

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

The Republican Party	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	40%	49%	1%	10%
October 4-9, 2023 (RV)	37%	54%	1%	8%
October 4-9, 2023	35%	52%	1%	11%
December 1-7, 2022	38%	45%	1%	15%
June 13-July 13, 2022	35%	48%	2%	16%
January 9-14, 2021^	32%	62%	*	5%
October 23-26, 2020	41%	50%	1%	8%
October 17-20, 2019	38%	55%	1%	6%
December 06-09, 2018	38%	51%	1%	10%
October 04-07, 2018	40%	52%	1%	8%
May 02-05, 2018	39%	52%	*	9%
December 14-17, 2017	34%	59%	*	7%
November 02-05, 2017	30%	61%	1%	8%
September 17-20, 2017	29%	62%	1%	5%
March 01-04, 2017	42%	53%	1%	5%
November 17-20, 2016	41%	52%	1%	6%
October 20-23, 2016	36%	53%	1%	10%
July 29-31, 2016	36%	53%	1%	10%
July 13-16, 2016	40%	49%	1%	11%
June 16-19, 2016	34%	60%	1%	6%
March 17-20, 2016	34%	61%	1%	4%
January 21-24, 2016	40%	50%	1%	9%
August 13-16, 2015	41%	54%	*	5%
May 29-31, 2015	41%	49%	1%	9%
November 21-23, 2014	41%	52%	1%	5%
October 18-20, 2013	30%	64%	*	6%
September 27-29, 2013	32%	62%	*	5%
May 17-18, 2013	35%	59%	2%	4%
March 15-17, 2013	38%	54%	1%	7%
Nov. 16-18, 2012	38%	53%	*	9%
Nov. 2-4, 2012 (RV)	45%	49%	*	7%
Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV)	38%	55%	*	7%
Aug 22-23, 2012 (RV)	41%	52%	*	7%
April 13-15, 2012	41%	51%	*	8%
March 24-25, 2012	35%	58%	1%	6%
September 23-25, 2011	39%	54%	1%	6%
August 5-7, 2011	33%	59%	1%	7%
July 18-20, 2011	41%	55%	1%	3%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

The Republican Party	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
March 11-13, 2011	44%	48%	*	7%
December 17-19, 2010	42%	50%	*	8%
November 11-14, 2010	43%	48%	1%	8%
October 27-30, 2010	44%	43%	1%	12%
September 1-2, 2010	45%	49%	1%	6%
April 9-11, 2010	47%	47%	*	6%
January 22-24, 2010	44%	45%	1%	10%
October 16-18, 2009	36%	54%	1%	8%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	41%	50%	1%	8%
April 23-26, 2009	39%	55%	*	6%
February 18-19, 2009	39%	54%	*	7%
December 1-2, 2008	41%	52%	*	6%
November 6-9, 2008	38%	54%	1%	8%
Oct 17-19, 2008 (RV)	43%	51%	*	6%
Sept. 05-07, 2008 (RV)	48%	45%	*	6%
Aug. 29-31, 2008 (RV)	43%	50%	*	6%
Aug. 23-24, 2008 (RV)	48%	46%	*	6%
April 28-30, 2008	38%	53%	1%	7%
January 9-10, 2008	41%	48%	2%	10%
June 22-24, 2007	36%	53%	1%	9%
March 9-11, 2007	42%	45%	1%	12%
November 3-5, 2006	38%	52%	1%	10%
September 22-24, 2006	44%	51%	*	5%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST]** (CONTINUED)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfav- orable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>		<u>Favor- able</u>	<u>Unfav- orable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
The Republican Party									
2005 Dec 16-18	45%	48%	*	7%	2002 Jul 26-28	55%	36%	*	9%
2005 Oct 13-16	40%	50%	2%	8%	2002 Jan 11-14	61%	30%	*	9%
2005 Sep 8-11	45%	45%	1%	9%	2001 Sep 7-10	47%	48%	*	5%
2005 Jul 22-24	46%	45%	1%	8%	2000 Nov 13-15	49%	43%	*	8%
2005 Apr 1-2	50%	44%	1%	5%	2000 Aug 4-5	54%	37%	1%	8%
2005 Feb 25-27	51%	42%	1%	6%	2000 Jul 25-26	49%	39%	*	12%
2005 Feb 4-6	56%	39%	1%	4%	2000 Jan 7-10	53%	41%	*	6%
2004 Sep 13-15	55%	41%	*	4%	1999 Nov 18-21	50%	44%	*	6%
2004 Sep 3-5	53%	40%	*	7%	1999 Apr 30-May 2	47%	44%	*	9%
2004 Aug 23-25*	50%	41%	1%	8%	1999 Feb 19-21	45%	46%	0%	9%
2004 Jul 30-Aug 1	47%	45%	1%	7%	1999 Feb 12-13	40%	54%	1%	5%
2004 Jul 19-21*	50%	43%	*	7%	1999 Feb 4-8	45%	47%	*	8%
2004 Jan 29-Feb 1	48%	45%	*	7%	1999 Jan 8-10	40%	52%	*	8%
2004 Jan 2-5	52%	40%	1%	7%	1998 Dec 19-20	31%	57%	*	12%
2003 Sep 8-10	50%	44%	--	6%	1998 Dec 15-16	43%	47%	2%	8%
2003 Mar 29-30	56%	33%	1%	10%	1997 Oct 27-29	50%	42%	*	8%
2003 Jan 3-5	51%	38%	1%	10%	1996 Aug 30-Sep 1**	50%	45%	*	5%
2002 Dec 16-17	51%	38%	1%	10%	1996 Aug 16-18**	55%	41%	1%	2%
2002 Nov 8-10	54%	38%	*	8%	1996 Aug 5-7**	51%	44%	*	5%
2002 Oct 21-22	53%	35%	*	12%	1996 Apr 9-10	52%	41%	*	7%
2002 Sep 5-8	54%	40%	0%	6%	1995 Apr 17-19	52%	42%	*	6%
					1992 Jul 6-8**	53%	39%	*	8%
*Asked of a half sample									
**Based on registered voters.									

FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. [DJT/KH RANDOMIZED TOGETHER FIRST, JV/TW RANDOMIZED TOGETHER NEXT, THEN DP/RP RANDOMIZED TOGETHER LAST] (CONTINUED)

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Donald Trump	42%	54%	1%	3%
Kamala Harris	42%	52%	1%	5%
JD Vance	35%	44%	7%	14%
Tim Walz	36%	36%	10%	18%
The Democratic Party	39%	51%	*	9%
The Republican Party	41%	49%	1%	9%

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
Donald Trump	41%	54%	1%	4%
Kamala Harris	41%	52%	1%	6%
JD Vance	33%	43%	9%	15%
Tim Walz	34%	34%	12%	19%
The Democratic Party	39%	51%	1%	10%
The Republican Party	40%	49%	1%	10%

Q11. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
The economy	37%	50%	13%	0%
Immigration	34%	50%	16%	*
Abortion and reproductive rights	52%	31%	17%	0%
Foreign policy	38%	48%	15%	*
Protecting democracy	45%	41%	14%	0%

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
The economy	35%	50%	15%	0%
Immigration	33%	49%	18%	*
Abortion and reproductive rights	51%	31%	18%	0%
Foreign policy	36%	47%	17%	*
Protecting democracy	44%	40%	16%	0%

Q11. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

The economy	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	37%	50%	13%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	35%	50%	15%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	39%	50%	11%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	37%	51%	12%	*

COMPARE TO:

The economy	Biden	Trump	Neither (vol.)	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024*	32%	51%	17%	0%
October 23-26, 2020^	47%	51%	1%	2%
October 1-4, 2020	49%	49%	1%	2%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	48%	49%	1%	2%
August 12-15, 2020	45%	53%	1%	1%
June 2-5, 2020	46%	51%	2%	2%
May 7-10, 2020	42%	54%	2%	2%
April 3-6, 2020	46%	50%	2%	3%

*QUESTION WORDING: (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? NOTE: "NEITHER OF THEM" NOT A VOLUNTEERED RESPONSE

^QUESTION WORDING in 2020: (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) Now I'm going to mention a few issues and for each one, please tell me if you think (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) would better handle that issue if they were elected President.

Immigration	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	34%	50%	16%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	33%	49%	18%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	35%	49%	15%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	34%	50%	16%	*

COMPARE TO:

Immigration	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	28%	50%	21%	*

Abortion and reproductive rights	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	52%	31%	17%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	51%	31%	18%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	52%	31%	17%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	51%	31%	18%	0%

COMPARE TO:

Abortion and reproductive rights	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	44%	32%	24%	0%

Q11. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

Foreign policy	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	38%	48%	15%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	36%	47%	17%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	40%	47%	13%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	38%	47%	14%	0%

COMPARE TO:

Foreign policy	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024*	36%	46%	18%	0%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020^	54%	42%	2%	2%
August 12-15, 2020	52%	45%	2%	1%

*QUESTION WORDING: (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? NOTE: "NEITHER OF THEM" NOT A VOLUNTEERED RESPONSE

^QUESTION WORDING in 2020: (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) Now I'm going to mention a few issues and for each one, please tell me if you think (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) would better handle that issue if they were elected President.

Protecting democracy	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	45%	41%	14%	0%
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	44%	40%	16%	0%
September 19-22, 2024 (LV)	47%	40%	13%	*
September 19-22, 2024 (RV)	46%	40%	14%	*

COMPARE TO:

Protecting democracy	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
June 28-30, 2024* (RV)	44%	39%	16%	0%

*Ask of half sample of registered voters

Q12. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to Kamala Harris or more to Donald Trump, or if it applies to neither of them. [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
Cares about people like you	43%	37%	19%	0%
Is honest and trustworthy	41%	29%	29%	0%
Can bring the kind of change the country needs	38%	44%	18%	*
Shares your vision for the country	39%	43%	18%	*
Will put the country's interest above their own	45%	39%	16%	*

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Neither of them	No opinion
Cares about people like you	42%	36%	21%	0%
Is honest and trustworthy	40%	29%	31%	0%
Can bring the kind of change the country needs	38%	43%	20%	*
Shares your vision for the country	39%	41%	20%	*
Will put the country's interest above their own	44%	38%	18%	*

[ORDER OF Q12T AND Q12H ROTATED]

Q12T. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. **[ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
His demeanor and temperament	24%	56%	20%	*
His pledge to go after his enemies if elected president	24%	50%	26%	1%
His criminal conviction and the criminal charges against him	12%	51%	37%	*
His record as president	45%	43%	12%	*
His record as a businessman	42%	39%	19%	*
His level of physical and mental ability	35%	46%	19%	*

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
His demeanor and temperament	24%	56%	20%	*
His pledge to go after his enemies if elected president	24%	49%	26%	*
His criminal conviction and the criminal charges against him	11%	51%	38%	*
His record as president	44%	42%	13%	*
His record as a businessman	42%	38%	20%	*
His level of physical and mental ability	34%	46%	20%	*

	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
His demeanor and temperament				
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	24%	56%	20%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	24%	56%	20%	*
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	23%	57%	20%	0%

[ORDER OF Q12T AND Q12H ROTATED]

Q12T. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. **[ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]** (CONTINUED)

His pledge to go after his enemies if elected president	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	24%	50%	26%	
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	24%	49%	26%	*

His criminal conviction and the criminal charges against him	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	12%	51%	37%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	11%	51%	38%	*

His record as president	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	45%	43%	12%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	44%	42%	13%	*

His record as a businessman	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	42%	39%	19%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	42%	38%	20%	*

His level of physical and mental ability	A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	35%	46%	19%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	34%	46%	20%	*
June 28-30, 2024 (RV)	43%	39%	18%	0%

[ORDER OF Q12T AND Q12H ROTATED]

Q12H. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. **[ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
Her demeanor and temperament	45%	34%	21%	*
That she would be the first female president	24%	11%	65%	*
Her record as vice president	26%	46%	27%	*
Her record as a prosecutor	33%	32%	35%	*
Her level of physical and mental ability	49%	27%	24%	*

SUMMARY TABLE

October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
Her demeanor and temperament	45%	33%	22%	*
That she would be the first female president	25%	11%	64%	*
Her record as vice president	26%	45%	29%	*
Her record as a prosecutor	32%	31%	36%	*
Her level of physical and mental ability	48%	26%	26%	*

[ORDER OF Q12T AND Q12H ROTATED]

Q12H. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. [ITEMS RANDOMIZED IN ORDER AND RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF] (CONTINUED)

Her demeanor and temperament	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	45%	34%	21%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	45%	33%	22%	*

That she would be the first female president	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	24%	11%	65%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	25%	11%	64%	*

Her record as vice president	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	26%	46%	27%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	26%	45%	29%	*

Her record as a prosecutor	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	33%	32%	35%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	32%	31%	36%	*

Her level of physical and mental ability	A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	Does not make a difference either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (LV)	49%	27%	24%	*
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	48%	26%	26%	*

[ORDER OF Q13a, Q13b, AND Q13c ROTATED]

Q13a. In dealing with immigrants already living in the U.S. **illegally**, should the government’s **top** priority be:
 [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Deporting all people living in the U.S. illegally	Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	33%	67%	*
January 25-30, 2024 (RV)	32%	68%	*
January 25-30, 2024	31%	68%	*
June 28-30, 2019	15%	80%	4%
January 14-18, 2018	14%	82%	4%
September 17-20, 2017	13%	84%	3%

Q13b. Now that Roe vs. Wade has been overturned, do you think federal politicians should: [RESPONSES 1-2 ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion	Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion	Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	8%	55%	37%	*
April 18-23, 2024 (RV)	12%	51%	37%	*
April 18-23, 2024	14%	49%	37%	*

Q13c. Generally speaking, do you think that federal policies on transgender rights should be (more supportive of transgender rights), (more restrictive toward transgender rights), or don’t you have strong feelings either way?
 [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	More supportive of transgender rights	More restrictive toward transgender rights	Don’t have strong feelings either way	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	28%	30%	42%	*

[ORDER OF Q13d AND Q13e ROTATED]

Q13d. Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting	Not see abortion as a major issue	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	31%	50%	20%	*
April 18-23, 2024 (RV)	24%	55%	21%	0%
April 18-23, 2024	23%	55%	22%	0%
July 1-31, 2023	29%	55%	16%	*
May 3-5, 2022^	26%	56%	18%	*
January 13-18, 2022^	20%	59%	21%	*
May 28-31, 2019^	30%	45%	20%	5%

^FIRST TWO RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting	Not see abortion as a major issue	No opinion
2004 Oct 14-16	17%	46%	35%	2%
2004 May 2-4	14%	45%	39%	2%
2001 May 10-14	20%	51%	27%	2%
2000 Mar 30-Apr 2	15%	49%	33%	3%
1999 Apr 30-May 2	19%	51%	27%	3%
1996 Jul 25-28	16%	51%	30%	3%
1996 Jul 18-21	18%	48%	30%	4%

[ORDER OF Q13d AND Q13e ROTATED]

Q13e. Thinking about how the immigration issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you: **[RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]**

	Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration	Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting	Not see immigration as a major issue	No opinion
October 20-23, 2024 (RV)	26%	63%	11%	*

MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=**1,704** registered voters were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample of registered voters have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.18 percentage points. Results for likely voters have a margin of sampling error of +/-3.10.

Among the entire sample of registered voters, **32%** described themselves as Democrats, **34%** described themselves as Republicans, and **35%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

Respondents were matched with publicly available voter registration data to match their past voter turnout history. Matching was done, based on name and address, crossed with the most current voter list purchased by SSRS from L2. For the small number of cases that could not be matched to the voter file, SSRS imputed voter information based on self-reported turnout and key demographics.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for registered voters by gender, race, Hispanic Nativity, age, education, and region of country. The sample was also weighted to reflect benchmarks for population density, civic engagement, religious affiliation, and frequency of internet use, estimated from the weighted SSRS Opinion Panel. The sample was also weighted for party identification in detail (leaners broken out) and collapsed crossed by age and race. The benchmarks for party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from June 3-23, 2024, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS). The sample was also weighted to benchmarks from the L2 voter file for 2020 turnout by mode of voting (early or Election Day), 2022 turnout, and primary vote history.

Results for likely voters include all registered voters interviewed for the poll weighted by their predicted probability of voting in the 2024 general election. This likely voter weight was created for each state by multiplying the registered voter weight by the modeled probability of voting in the 2024 general election. For voters ages 29 or below, the probability of voting was calculated as 0.25 times a voter file score plus 0.75 times a self-report score. For voters ages 30 or older, the probability of voting was calculated as 0.75 times a voter file score plus 0.25 times a self-report score. For respondents who stated that they don't plan to vote when asked which candidate they lean towards, the probability of voting was 0.05. The voter file score was assigned using a model built on the L2 voter file that included past turnout history and demographic variables as predictors. The self-report score was assigned using a model built on prior CNN-SSRS polls that included the self-reported likelihood of voting and motivation to vote as predictors.

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of registered voters in the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	October 12-13, 2023
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
July 1-31, 2023	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022 (Recontact)	
November 1-30, 2023	January 19-23, 2023		
June 3-23, 2024	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		
	June 13-17, 2023		
	August 25-31, 2023		
	October 4-9, 2023		
	October 27-November 2, 2023		
	January 25-30, 2024		
	April 19-23, 2024		
	June 28-30, 2024		
	September 19-22, 2024		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 004

Question V9

V9. How motivated, if at all, would you say you (were/are) to vote in this year's election for president?

Base: Total Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	His-panic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (NET)	79%	82%	77%	84%	68%	63%
Extremely motivated	61%	63%	59%	67%	44%	49%
Very motivated	18%	19%	18%	18%	24%	14%
Somewhat motivated	13%	10%	16%	10%	21%	22%
Not too/Not at all motivated (NET)	8%	8%	8%	6%	11%	15%
Not too motivated	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	11%
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (NET)	79%	65%	77%	87%	86%	70%	85%
Extremely motivated	61%	43%	57%	71%	72%	49%	69%
Very motivated	18%	22%	20%	16%	15%	21%	16%
Somewhat motivated	13%	24%	15%	7%	7%	20%	8%
Not too/Not at all motivated (NET)	8%	11%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%
Not too motivated	5%	9%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (NET)	79%	75%	82%	77%	83%	84%	85%
Extremely motivated	61%	54%	66%	57%	67%	64%	70%
Very motivated	18%	21%	16%	19%	16%	20%	15%
Somewhat motivated	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	9%	11%
Not too/Not at all motivated (NET)	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	7%	4%
Not too motivated	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%
Not at all motivated	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (NET)	79%	83%	70%	86%	82%	76%	83%
Extremely motivated	61%	63%	51%	70%	65%	56%	68%
Very motivated	18%	19%	19%	16%	17%	20%	15%
Somewhat motivated	13%	11%	18%	10%	14%	16%	7%
Not too/Not at all motivated (NET)	8%	6%	13%	4%	5%	8%	10%
Not too motivated	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Not at all motivated	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 004

Question V9

V9. How motivated, if at all, would you say you (were/are) to vote in this year's election for president?

Base: Total Registered voters

	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (NET)	79%	82%	84%	80%	85%
Extremely motivated	61%	62%	67%	61%	66%
Very motivated	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%
Somewhat motivated	13%	12%	11%	14%	11%
Not too/Not at all motivated (NET)	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Not too motivated	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Not at all motivated	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 011

Question HTINDIE

HTINDIE. Combined P4/P4a. Presidential vote including leaners

Base: Likely voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	47%	45%	50%	41%	54%	79%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	51%	44%	55%	37%	13%
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	0%	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	2%	1%	5%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	47%	51%	48%	42%	50%	50%	46%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	41%	47%	51%	48%	43%	49%
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Other	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	47%	45%	49%	43%	53%	34%	50%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	50%	45%	53%	39%	62%	46%
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	47%	93%	45%	7%	87%	55%	7%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	5%	41%	92%	11%	37%	90%
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	1%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	*
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	2%	*	4%	*	*	3%	*
Other	1%	*	3%	1%	*	2%	1%
Do not plan to vote	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	*
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	4%	*	0%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	47%	93%	6%	100%	0%
Donald Trump, the Republican	47%	4%	91%	0%	100%
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	1%	1%	*	0%	0%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	*	*	0%	0%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	0%	0%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 012
 Question P2H
 P2H. Is that more a vote FOR Kamala Harris or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?
 Base: Likely voters who would vote for Harris

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Harris	54%	52%	57%	50%	59%	75%
Vote against Trump	45%	48%	43%	50%	41%	25%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.4	6.5	5.9	5.7	12.9	10.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Harris	54%	47%	51%	61%	57%	48%	58%
Vote against Trump	45%	53%	49%	39%	42%	52%	42%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.4	9.4	7.6	8.3	9.1	6.8	5.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Harris	54%	67%	47%	58%	51%	49%	51%
Vote against Trump	45%	33%	52%	42%	48%	51%	48%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.4	7.8	5.2	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.0

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Harris	54%	67%	37%	SN	63%	49%	SN
Vote against Trump	45%	33%	63%	SN	37%	51%	SN
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	SN	0%	*	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.4	5.4	8.0		7.1	5.8	

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Vote for Harris	54%	60%	SN	54%	SN
Vote against Trump	45%	40%	SN	45%	SN
Don't know/Refused	*	*	SN	*	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.4	4.6		4.4	

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 013
 Question P2TH
 P2TH. Is that more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Kamala Harris?
 Base: Likely voters who would vote for Trump

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Vote for Trump	73%	72%	74%	72%	SN	SN
Vote against Harris	27%	28%	26%	28%	SN	SN
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.6	6.4	6.5	5.1		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Vote for Trump	73%	73%	68%	76%	73%	71%	74%
Vote against Harris	27%	27%	32%	24%	27%	29%	26%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.6	10.9	8.6	7.9	9.4	7.5	5.7

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Vote for Trump	73%	81%	67%	76%	68%	75%	67%
Vote against Harris	27%	19%	33%	24%	32%	25%	33%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.6	7.9	5.5	5.7	7.7	6.4	8.4

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Vote for Trump	73%	SN	63%	79%	SN	62%	79%
Vote against Harris	27%	SN	37%	21%	SN	38%	21%
Don't know/Refused	0%	SN	0%	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.6		9.3	5.3		7.1	6.2

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Vote for Trump	73%	SN	75%	SN	73%
Vote against Harris	27%	SN	25%	SN	27%
Don't know/Refused	0%	SN	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	4.6		4.7		4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 015
 Question DECIDED
 DECIDED. Created variable based on P4B and HTINDIE
 Base: Likely voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Picked a candidate, mind made up	89%	90%	89%	92%	77%	83%
Persuadable (NET)	11%	10%	11%	8%	23%	17%
Picked a candidate, might change mind	9%	10%	9%	7%	18%	16%
Picked a candidate, don't know / refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	2%	1%	5%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Picked a candidate, mind made up	89%	82%	87%	90%	95%	83%	92%
Persuadable (NET)	11%	18%	13%	10%	5%	17%	8%
Picked a candidate, might change mind	9%	16%	12%	7%	4%	15%	6%
Picked a candidate, don't know / refused	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%	*
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Picked a candidate, mind made up	89%	89%	89%	90%	88%	93%	91%
Persuadable (NET)	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	7%	9%
Picked a candidate, might change mind	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	6%	8%
Picked a candidate, don't know / refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Picked a candidate, mind made up	89%	93%	80%	93%	93%	85%	93%
Persuadable (NET)	11%	7%	20%	7%	7%	15%	7%
Picked a candidate, might change mind	9%	6%	16%	6%	7%	12%	6%
Picked a candidate, don't know / refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	4%	*	0%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Picked a candidate, mind made up	89%	93%	92%	94%	92%
Persuadable (NET)	11%	7%	8%	6%	8%
Picked a candidate, might change mind	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Picked a candidate, don't know / refused	*	*	*	*	*
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 016

Question P2024

P2024. Thinking about this year's presidential campaign, which of the following better describes you:

Base: Likely voters who have already picked a candidate

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	85%	83%	87%	87%	86%	78%	
I changed my mind along the way	15%	17%	13%	13%	14%	22%	
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.6	9.9	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	85%	81%	79%	86%	92%	81%	87%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	19%	21%	14%	8%	19%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	4.9	4.0
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	85%	86%	84%	86%	84%	88%	86%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	12%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.5	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.7
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	85%	91%	72%	91%	91%	79%	91%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	9%	28%	9%	9%	21%	9%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.8
	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	85%	90%	89%	87%	87%		
I changed my mind along the way	15%	10%	11%	13%	13%		
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6		

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 017
 Question P2024
 P2024. Thinking about this year's presidential campaign, which of the following better describes you:
 Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	84%	83%	85%	86%	81%	77%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	16%	13%	13%	14%	22%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	2%	1%	5%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	84%	80%	78%	84%	91%	80%	86%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	18%	21%	13%	8%	18%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	84%	86%	83%	85%	82%	87%	85%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	13%	16%	14%	15%	12%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	84%	91%	68%	91%	91%	77%	90%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	9%	27%	9%	9%	20%	9%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	4%	*	0%	2%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
I knew which party I would support in the presidential election all along.....	84%	90%	88%	87%	87%
I changed my mind along the way	15%	10%	11%	13%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Haven't picked a candidate	2%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024
 TABLE 020
 Question HOUSVOTE
 HOUSVOTE. Combined H1/H1a. Generic Congressional Ballot
 Base: Likely voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Democrat/Lean Dem	45%	43%	47%	40%	55%	75%
Republican/Lean Rep	48%	53%	45%	57%	35%	14%
Other	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%
Neither	5%	2%	7%	3%	8%	5%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Democrat/Lean Dem	45%	51%	45%	39%	47%	49%	43%
Republican/Lean Rep	48%	38%	48%	54%	51%	41%	52%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	1%
Neither	5%	8%	5%	5%	2%	7%	3%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Democrat/Lean Dem	45%	47%	44%	43%	49%	35%	46%
Republican/Lean Rep	48%	46%	50%	51%	45%	61%	51%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Neither	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con-serva-tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Democrat/Lean Dem	45%	94%	41%	4%	88%	51%	7%
Republican/Lean Rep	48%	4%	42%	95%	9%	40%	91%
Other	2%	1%	4%	*	*	3%	*
Neither	5%	1%	13%	*	3%	7%	2%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Democrat/Lean Dem	45%	94%	4%	90%	5%
Republican/Lean Rep	48%	4%	95%	6%	93%
Other	2%	1%	*	*	*
Neither	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Do not plan to vote	*	*	*	*	*
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 023

Question A1/A1CDK COMBO TABLE

A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

A1cDK. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	34%	37%	30%	38%	60%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	66%	63%	70%	62%	40%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	28%	31%	39%	43%	30%	39%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	72%	69%	61%	57%	70%	61%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	32%	38%	31%	42%	24%	39%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	68%	62%	69%	58%	76%	61%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	74%	28%	8%	65%	40%	8%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	26%	72%	92%	35%	60%	92%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Approve/Lean approve	36%	70%	6%	72%	2%
Disapprove/Lean disapprove	64%	30%	94%	28%	98%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024
 TABLE 024
 Question C_1
 C_1. How well are things going in the country today?
 Base: Total Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Very/Fairly well (NET)	32%	31%	34%	29%	32%	49%
Very well	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Fairly well	27%	27%	28%	25%	27%	42%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	68%	69%	66%	71%	68%	51%
Pretty badly	38%	38%	37%	38%	41%	37%
Very badly	30%	31%	29%	33%	28%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Very/Fairly well (NET)	32%	23%	29%	37%	40%	25%	37%
Very well	5%	2%	3%	7%	8%	3%	7%
Fairly well	27%	21%	26%	31%	32%	22%	31%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	68%	77%	71%	63%	60%	75%	63%
Pretty badly	38%	51%	40%	33%	28%	47%	32%
Very badly	30%	26%	31%	30%	32%	28%	31%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Very/Fairly well (NET)	32%	26%	37%	27%	40%	22%	38%
Very well	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Fairly well	27%	22%	31%	23%	33%	18%	33%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	68%	74%	63%	73%	60%	78%	62%
Pretty badly	38%	38%	37%	40%	34%	41%	33%
Very badly	30%	35%	26%	33%	26%	36%	29%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Very/Fairly well (NET)	32%	64%	25%	10%	56%	37%	8%
Very well	5%	12%	2%	1%	11%	5%	1%
Fairly well	27%	52%	23%	10%	45%	32%	7%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	68%	36%	75%	90%	44%	63%	92%
Pretty badly	38%	29%	46%	38%	31%	41%	36%
Very badly	30%	7%	29%	52%	13%	22%	56%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Very/Fairly well (NET)	32%	60%	9%	61%	5%
Very well	5%	10%	*	9%	*
Fairly well	27%	50%	9%	52%	5%
Very/Pretty badly (NET)	68%	40%	91%	39%	95%
Pretty badly	38%	33%	40%	33%	41%
Very badly	30%	7%	51%	6%	54%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 025
 Question 8

8. Next, we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially (better off) now than you were a year ago, or are you financially (worse off)?

Base: Total Registered voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Better off	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	20%
Worse off	49%	48%	50%	52%	44%	38%
About the same	35%	34%	35%	32%	42%	42%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Better off	16%	16%	13%	19%	17%	14%	18%
Worse off	49%	52%	56%	46%	43%	54%	46%
About the same	35%	33%	31%	34%	40%	31%	37%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Better off	16%	10%	20%	14%	20%	14%	19%
Worse off	49%	59%	42%	55%	41%	57%	45%
About the same	35%	31%	37%	31%	39%	29%	36%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
Better off	16%	30%	12%	8%	29%	17%	7%
Worse off	49%	25%	53%	68%	28%	45%	71%
About the same	35%	44%	35%	25%	42%	38%	22%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
Better off	16%	29%	7%	27%	6%
Worse off	49%	26%	69%	26%	73%
About the same	35%	45%	23%	47%	21%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 026

Question FV1_DJT

FV1_DJT. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Donald Trump

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	45%	37%	47%	35%	16%
Unfavorable opinion	54%	51%	57%	50%	54%	74%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	4%	1%
No opinion (Net)	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	8%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	36%	40%	45%	41%	37%	43%
Unfavorable opinion	54%	59%	54%	49%	57%	58%	52%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	45%	37%	47%	32%	55%	37%
Unfavorable opinion	54%	48%	59%	49%	63%	42%	60%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
No opinion (Net)	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	5%	32%	83%	12%	31%	77%
Unfavorable opinion	54%	91%	60%	14%	84%	62%	21%
Never heard of	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	*
No opinion (Net)	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	4%	81%	2%	86%
Unfavorable opinion	54%	93%	16%	95%	11%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	2%	*
No opinion (Net)	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 027

Question FV1_KH

FV1_KH. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. /

Kamala Harris

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	37%	44%	36%	45%	64%
Unfavorable opinion	52%	59%	47%	60%	37%	27%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	*	3%	1%
No opinion (Net)	6%	4%	8%	4%	15%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	4%	8%	4%	15%	8%
Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	34%	40%	40%	48%	37%	43%
Unfavorable opinion	52%	53%	53%	54%	50%	52%	52%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	1%	0%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	6%	11%	7%	5%	2%	9%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	11%	7%	5%	2%	9%	4%
Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	39%	42%	38%	45%	30%	43%
Unfavorable opinion	52%	53%	52%	56%	48%	65%	54%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Democrat	Indep/Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	85%	35%	5%	78%	45%	7%
Unfavorable opinion	52%	11%	51%	93%	17%	45%	89%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*
No opinion (Net)	6%	4%	12%	2%	4%	8%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	4%	12%	2%	4%	8%	4%
Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	84%	5%	84%	1%
Unfavorable opinion	52%	12%	92%	10%	94%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	*	1%
No opinion (Net)	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 028

Question FV1_JV

FV1_JV. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / JD Vance

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	33%	39%	29%	40%	20%	19%
Unfavorable opinion	43%	43%	43%	41%	39%	50%
Never heard of	9%	7%	10%	6%	18%	13%
No opinion (Net)	15%	11%	19%	13%	22%	18%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	11%	19%	13%	22%	18%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	33%	24%	30%	38%	41%	26%	38%
Unfavorable opinion	43%	42%	41%	40%	49%	42%	44%
Never heard of	9%	17%	9%	7%	2%	13%	6%
No opinion (Net)	15%	17%	20%	15%	8%	19%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	17%	20%	15%	8%	19%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	33%	32%	34%	35%	31%	43%	36%
Unfavorable opinion	43%	34%	49%	37%	52%	34%	50%
Never heard of	9%	14%	5%	12%	5%	8%	3%
No opinion (Net)	15%	19%	12%	17%	12%	16%	11%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	19%	12%	17%	12%	16%	11%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	33%	4%	25%	69%	6%	24%	69%
Unfavorable opinion	43%	77%	44%	10%	76%	49%	10%
Never heard of	9%	8%	12%	6%	11%	8%	8%
No opinion (Net)	15%	11%	19%	14%	8%	19%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	11%	19%	14%	8%	19%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	33%	4%	67%	3%	68%
Unfavorable opinion	43%	77%	11%	78%	7%
Never heard of	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%
No opinion (Net)	15%	11%	14%	11%	17%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	11%	14%	11%	17%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 029

Question FV1_TW

FV1_TW. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Tim Walz

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	34%	35%	34%	34%	33%	46%
Unfavorable opinion	34%	41%	29%	41%	21%	16%
Never heard of	12%	9%	14%	9%	19%	17%
No opinion (Net)	19%	15%	23%	17%	27%	21%
Heard of, no opinion	19%	15%	23%	17%	27%	21%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	34%	36%	29%	35%	39%	33%	35%
Unfavorable opinion	34%	27%	31%	36%	42%	29%	38%
Never heard of	12%	17%	15%	12%	4%	16%	9%
No opinion (Net)	19%	19%	25%	17%	15%	23%	17%
Heard of, no opinion	19%	19%	25%	17%	15%	23%	17%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	34%	26%	40%	30%	41%	28%	41%
Unfavorable opinion	34%	32%	36%	33%	36%	40%	42%
Never heard of	12%	20%	7%	17%	4%	14%	3%
No opinion (Net)	19%	22%	17%	20%	18%	18%	14%
Heard of, no opinion	19%	22%	17%	20%	18%	18%	14%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Democrat	Indep/Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	34%	69%	28%	8%	69%	36%	8%
Unfavorable opinion	34%	7%	32%	63%	5%	27%	68%
Never heard of	12%	8%	16%	12%	12%	12%	11%
No opinion (Net)	19%	16%	24%	17%	14%	25%	12%
Heard of, no opinion	19%	16%	24%	17%	14%	25%	12%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	34%	67%	8%	67%	4%
Unfavorable opinion	34%	6%	62%	6%	65%
Never heard of	12%	8%	14%	8%	15%
No opinion (Net)	19%	18%	16%	20%	16%
Heard of, no opinion	19%	18%	16%	20%	16%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 030

Question FV1_DP

FV1_DP. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / The Democratic Party

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	His-panic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	39%	34%	42%	34%	43%	63%
Unfavorable opinion	51%	57%	45%	58%	37%	24%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	0%
No opinion (Net)	10%	8%	12%	7%	18%	14%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	8%	12%	7%	18%	14%
Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	39%	36%	39%	35%	44%	38%	39%
Unfavorable opinion	51%	47%	49%	55%	51%	47%	53%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	16%	10%	9%	5%	14%	7%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	16%	10%	9%	5%	14%	7%
Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	39%	38%	39%	37%	40%	29%	40%
Unfavorable opinion	51%	48%	52%	51%	51%	61%	54%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	8%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	8%	6%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	39%	86%	28%	5%	73%	43%	7%
Unfavorable opinion	51%	8%	53%	88%	20%	42%	87%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	2%
No opinion (Net)	10%	5%	18%	6%	7%	14%	5%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	5%	18%	6%	7%	14%	5%
Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	39%	80%	5%	76%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	51%	13%	87%	15%	86%
Never heard of	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 031

Question FV1_RP

FV1_RP. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / The Republican Party

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	40%	43%	38%	48%	33%	12%
Unfavorable opinion	49%	49%	49%	44%	45%	70%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	5%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	8%	12%	7%	17%	17%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	7%	12%	7%	17%	17%
Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	40%	29%	39%	48%	44%	32%	46%
Unfavorable opinion	49%	55%	49%	42%	49%	53%	46%
Never heard of	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	15%	11%	9%	7%	14%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	15%	11%	9%	6%	14%	7%
Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	40%	40%	41%	44%	34%	54%	41%
Unfavorable opinion	49%	45%	51%	43%	57%	36%	54%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	1%	*	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	10%	14%	8%	11%	9%	9%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	13%	8%	11%	9%	9%	4%
Refused	*	1%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib- eral	Mode- rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	40%	5%	29%	85%	11%	31%	77%
Unfavorable opinion	49%	85%	53%	10%	82%	55%	16%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	8%	17%	5%	6%	14%	6%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	7%	17%	5%	6%	14%	6%
Refused	*	1%	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Democat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	40%	5%	81%	6%	80%
Unfavorable opinion	49%	86%	11%	85%	11%
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%
Heard of, no opinion	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%
Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 032

Question 11_a

11_a. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / the economy

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Kamala Harris	37%	34%	39%	32%	39%	66%
Donald Trump	50%	54%	47%	56%	44%	19%
Neither of them	13%	12%	14%	11%	17%	16%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Kamala Harris	37%	31%	37%	35%	43%	34%	38%
Donald Trump	50%	47%	50%	54%	48%	48%	51%
Neither of them	13%	22%	13%	12%	9%	19%	10%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Kamala Harris	37%	36%	37%	34%	40%	27%	39%
Donald Trump	50%	52%	49%	55%	43%	64%	48%
Neither of them	13%	12%	14%	11%	17%	10%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	37%	80%	29%	4%	76%	39%	5%
Donald Trump	50%	10%	46%	92%	14%	42%	89%
Neither of them	13%	11%	25%	5%	10%	19%	6%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
Kamala Harris	37%	78%	3%	76%	*
Donald Trump	50%	9%	92%	8%	95%
Neither of them	13%	13%	4%	17%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 033
 Question 11_b
 11_b. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / immigration
 Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Kamala Harris	34%	31%	37%	29%	41%	58%
Donald Trump	50%	54%	46%	57%	39%	20%
Neither of them	16%	15%	17%	13%	20%	22%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Kamala Harris	34%	34%	34%	32%	36%	34%	34%
Donald Trump	50%	43%	50%	53%	51%	46%	52%
Neither of them	16%	23%	16%	15%	13%	21%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Kamala Harris	34%	35%	33%	32%	37%	25%	35%
Donald Trump	50%	50%	49%	54%	44%	64%	50%
Neither of them	16%	14%	18%	14%	19%	11%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	34%	74%	25%	4%	67%	38%	4%
Donald Trump	50%	8%	47%	92%	13%	41%	91%
Neither of them	16%	18%	28%	5%	21%	21%	5%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
Kamala Harris	34%	71%	4%	69%	1%
Donald Trump	50%	8%	92%	6%	95%
Neither of them	16%	22%	4%	25%	4%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 034

Question 11_c

11_c. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / abortion and reproductive rights

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	His-panic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	52%	49%	54%	47%	54%	79%
Donald Trump	31%	33%	29%	35%	30%	11%
Neither of them	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	10%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	52%	59%	52%	47%	51%	57%	49%
Donald Trump	31%	27%	30%	32%	33%	28%	33%
Neither of them	17%	13%	19%	20%	16%	15%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	52%	48%	54%	47%	58%	40%	55%
Donald Trump	31%	35%	28%	34%	27%	39%	30%
Neither of them	17%	17%	18%	19%	15%	21%	15%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	52%	92%	51%	14%	89%	62%	10%
Donald Trump	31%	4%	23%	63%	5%	20%	67%
Neither of them	17%	4%	25%	23%	6%	18%	24%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 HARRIS	2024 TRUMP
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Kamala Harris	52%	93%	14%	95%	10%
Donald Trump	31%	3%	60%	1%	63%
Neither of them	17%	4%	26%	4%	27%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 035

Question 11_g

11_g. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / foreign policy

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Kamala Harris	38%	37%	39%	34%	38%	60%
Donald Trump	48%	52%	44%	54%	45%	17%
Neither of them	15%	11%	17%	12%	17%	23%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Kamala Harris	38%	35%	37%	36%	42%	36%	38%
Donald Trump	48%	44%	47%	51%	47%	45%	49%
Neither of them	15%	22%	16%	13%	10%	19%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Kamala Harris	38%	35%	39%	32%	45%	26%	44%
Donald Trump	48%	51%	45%	53%	40%	62%	44%
Neither of them	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	12%	11%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	38%	80%	30%	5%	72%	43%	4%
Donald Trump	48%	8%	44%	88%	13%	38%	88%
Neither of them	15%	12%	26%	7%	16%	18%	8%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
Kamala Harris	38%	78%	4%	78%	*
Donald Trump	48%	8%	89%	4%	93%
Neither of them	15%	14%	8%	18%	6%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 036

Question 11_h

11_h. Which candidate do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? / protecting democracy

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Kamala Harris	45%	43%	48%	39%	53%	74%
Donald Trump	41%	45%	38%	48%	32%	13%
Neither of them	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Kamala Harris	45%	45%	45%	42%	49%	45%	45%
Donald Trump	41%	33%	41%	45%	43%	35%	44%
Neither of them	14%	22%	14%	13%	8%	19%	11%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	49%	40%	52%	31%	49%
Donald Trump	41%	45%	39%	47%	33%	55%	38%
Neither of them	14%	16%	13%	13%	15%	13%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	45%	89%	42%	7%	82%	53%	6%
Donald Trump	41%	5%	32%	82%	11%	29%	82%
Neither of them	14%	6%	26%	10%	8%	18%	11%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
Kamala Harris	45%	89%	7%	92%	1%
Donald Trump	41%	4%	80%	1%	85%
Neither of them	14%	6%	13%	7%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 037

Question 12_a

12_a. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to (Kamala Harris) or more to (Donald Trump), or if it applies to neither of them. / Cares about people like you

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	43%	39%	47%	37%	51%	73%
Applies more to Trump	37%	40%	35%	45%	27%	7%
Neither	19%	20%	18%	17%	21%	20%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	43%	42%	41%	42%	47%	42%	44%
Applies more to Trump	37%	32%	30%	42%	42%	32%	40%
Neither	19%	26%	28%	16%	11%	26%	16%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	43%	43%	43%	40%	47%	31%	45%
Applies more to Trump	37%	41%	36%	43%	30%	52%	37%
Neither	19%	17%	21%	17%	22%	17%	18%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	43%	87%	39%	6%	81%	49%	7%
Applies more to Trump	37%	4%	27%	78%	6%	25%	80%
Neither	19%	9%	34%	16%	13%	26%	13%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	43%	85%	7%	86%	3%
Applies more to Trump	37%	3%	75%	1%	78%
Neither	19%	11%	18%	13%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 038

Question 12_b

12_b. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to (Kamala Harris) or more to (Donald Trump), or if it applies to neither of them. / Is honest and trustworthy

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	41%	39%	43%	37%	44%	68%
Applies more to Trump	29%	32%	27%	35%	25%	9%
Neither	29%	29%	29%	29%	32%	22%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	41%	35%	40%	40%	47%	37%	43%
Applies more to Trump	29%	27%	24%	31%	34%	26%	31%
Neither	29%	38%	36%	29%	19%	37%	25%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	41%	38%	43%	37%	47%	30%	45%
Applies more to Trump	29%	34%	26%	35%	21%	42%	26%
Neither	29%	28%	31%	28%	32%	29%	29%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	41%	84%	34%	7%	77%	47%	6%
Applies more to Trump	29%	3%	20%	63%	6%	17%	67%
Neither	29%	13%	46%	30%	17%	36%	27%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	41%	83%	6%	84%	1%
Applies more to Trump	29%	3%	59%	*	62%
Neither	29%	15%	35%	16%	37%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 039

Question 12_c

12_c. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to (Kamala Harris) or more to (Donald Trump), or if it applies to neither of them. / Can bring the kind of change the country needs

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	38%	34%	42%	34%	39%	67%
Applies more to Trump	44%	47%	41%	51%	36%	13%
Neither	18%	19%	17%	15%	25%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	38%	37%	38%	35%	43%	38%	39%
Applies more to Trump	44%	37%	43%	49%	45%	39%	47%
Neither	18%	26%	19%	16%	13%	23%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	38%	38%	39%	36%	42%	28%	42%
Applies more to Trump	44%	48%	41%	50%	36%	58%	42%
Neither	18%	14%	20%	14%	23%	14%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	38%	82%	31%	4%	76%	42%	5%
Applies more to Trump	44%	6%	35%	87%	11%	33%	85%
Neither	18%	12%	34%	9%	13%	25%	10%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	38%	80%	4%	79%	*
Applies more to Trump	44%	5%	86%	1%	91%
Neither	18%	15%	10%	20%	9%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 040

Question 12_e

12_e. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to (Kamala Harris) or more to (Donald Trump), or if it applies to neither of them. / Shares your vision for the country

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	39%	35%	44%	36%	42%	63%
Applies more to Trump	43%	47%	40%	50%	34%	12%
Neither	18%	18%	17%	14%	24%	24%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	39%	39%	39%	37%	42%	39%	39%
Applies more to Trump	43%	33%	41%	49%	45%	36%	47%
Neither	18%	28%	20%	14%	12%	25%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	39%	37%	41%	35%	45%	29%	45%
Applies more to Trump	43%	46%	41%	47%	37%	56%	43%
Neither	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%	16%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	39%	85%	31%	5%	76%	44%	6%
Applies more to Trump	43%	4%	35%	86%	11%	30%	87%
Neither	18%	11%	34%	9%	13%	26%	7%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Applies more to Harris	39%	82%	4%	80%	1%
Applies more to Trump	43%	4%	85%	1%	89%
Neither	18%	14%	11%	19%	10%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 041

Question 12_f

12_f. Thinking about the following characteristics and qualities, please indicate whether you think each one applies more to (Kamala Harris) or more to (Donald Trump), or if it applies to neither of them. / Will put the country's interests above their own

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
Applies more to Harris	45%	42%	48%	41%	48%	69%
Applies more to Trump	39%	43%	36%	46%	28%	16%
Neither	16%	16%	16%	14%	23%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
Applies more to Harris	45%	43%	43%	41%	51%	43%	46%
Applies more to Trump	39%	33%	37%	44%	40%	34%	42%
Neither	16%	23%	19%	14%	9%	23%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
Applies more to Harris	45%	40%	48%	40%	51%	34%	49%
Applies more to Trump	39%	43%	37%	45%	32%	52%	37%
Neither	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Democrat	Indep endnt Other	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Con-serva-tive
Applies more to Harris	45%	88%	42%	7%	80%	53%	7%
Applies more to Trump	39%	5%	32%	79%	11%	27%	80%
Neither	16%	8%	26%	14%	9%	20%	13%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	2024 Harris	2024 Trump
Applies more to Harris	45%	88%	8%	90%	2%
Applies more to Trump	39%	4%	76%	2%	81%
Neither	16%	8%	16%	8%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 042

Question 12T b

12T_b. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His demeanor and temperament

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	27%	21%	28%	19%	6%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	56%	51%	60%	52%	53%	82%
Does not make a difference either way	20%	21%	19%	20%	28%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	23%	25%	26%	23%	23%	25%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	56%	60%	56%	51%	58%	59%	54%
Does not make a difference either way	20%	17%	19%	23%	19%	18%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	28%	22%	28%	19%	32%	23%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	56%	50%	60%	49%	65%	43%	63%
Does not make a difference either way	20%	22%	19%	23%	16%	25%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	3%	17%	50%	7%	15%	50%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	56%	91%	57%	22%	87%	64%	20%
Does not make a difference either way	20%	5%	26%	28%	5%	20%	29%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	2%	47%	1%	50%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	56%	92%	21%	95%	16%
Does not make a difference either way	20%	5%	31%	3%	35%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 043

Question 12T_c

12T_c. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His pledge to go after his enemies if elected president

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	25%	23%	27%	23%	6%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	50%	47%	52%	47%	45%	77%
Does not make a difference either way	26%	27%	25%	25%	33%	17%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	24%	27%	24%	21%	27%	23%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	50%	51%	48%	46%	54%	51%	49%
Does not make a difference either way	26%	24%	25%	30%	23%	23%	27%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	29%	21%	28%	19%	32%	22%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	50%	44%	54%	44%	57%	39%	57%
Does not make a difference either way	26%	27%	25%	27%	23%	29%	20%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	4%	19%	48%	8%	18%	46%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	50%	87%	50%	15%	83%	58%	14%
Does not make a difference either way	26%	9%	30%	37%	9%	24%	40%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	24%	4%	46%	2%	48%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	50%	88%	15%	90%	10%
Does not make a difference either way	26%	8%	38%	8%	41%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 044

Question 12T_d

12T_d. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His criminal conviction and the criminal charges against him

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	12%	16%	8%	13%	8%	5%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	51%	47%	55%	46%	55%	78%
Does not make a difference either way	37%	37%	37%	41%	36%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	12%	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	12%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	51%	60%	52%	45%	50%	56%	48%
Does not make a difference either way	37%	30%	38%	43%	36%	32%	40%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	15%	11%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	51%	46%	54%	45%	59%	38%	56%
Does not make a difference either way	37%	42%	34%	41%	31%	47%	33%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	12%	1%	11%	22%	4%	7%	26%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	51%	90%	53%	13%	86%	60%	12%
Does not make a difference either way	37%	9%	36%	65%	10%	33%	63%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	12%	1%	22%	1%	24%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	51%	91%	12%	94%	7%
Does not make a difference either way	37%	8%	65%	5%	69%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 045

Question 12T_e

12T_e. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His record as president

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	45%	47%	43%	52%	33%	12%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	43%	41%	45%	39%	46%	70%
Does not make a difference either way	12%	11%	12%	9%	21%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	45%	42%	43%	49%	45%	42%	47%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	43%	44%	45%	40%	45%	46%	42%
Does not make a difference either way	12%	14%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	45%	46%	44%	49%	39%	57%	46%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	43%	40%	46%	38%	51%	31%	49%
Does not make a difference either way	12%	14%	10%	13%	10%	12%	5%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	45%	6%	37%	89%	9%	36%	84%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	43%	84%	43%	6%	82%	49%	6%
Does not make a difference either way	12%	10%	20%	6%	8%	14%	10%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	45%	5%	88%	5%	89%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	43%	85%	6%	86%	2%
Does not make a difference either way	12%	10%	7%	9%	10%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 046

Question 12T_f

12T_f. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His record as a businessman

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	42%	46%	40%	48%	34%	17%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	37%	40%	36%	37%	61%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	17%	20%	16%	29%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	42%	39%	40%	45%	44%	38%	45%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	38%	37%	37%	43%	38%	39%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	23%	23%	18%	13%	24%	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	42%	46%	40%	50%	33%	56%	38%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	34%	42%	33%	47%	28%	45%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	19%	19%	17%	21%	16%	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	42%	8%	36%	80%	12%	34%	78%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	71%	41%	7%	72%	44%	7%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	21%	23%	13%	17%	22%	14%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	42%	8%	79%	6%	82%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	71%	7%	75%	2%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	20%	14%	19%	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 047

Question 12T_g

12T_g. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Donald Trump for president, a reason to vote AGAINST him, or if it does not make a difference either way. / His level of physical and mental ability

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	35%	39%	32%	42%	27%	10%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	46%	43%	49%	41%	51%	72%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	18%	20%	17%	21%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	35%	29%	33%	39%	37%	32%	37%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	46%	50%	46%	40%	49%	48%	45%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	21%	21%	20%	14%	20%	18%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	35%	37%	34%	39%	30%	46%	37%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	46%	42%	48%	41%	53%	33%	50%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	20%	13%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	35%	3%	27%	72%	7%	25%	72%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	46%	85%	46%	10%	83%	53%	8%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	12%	26%	18%	10%	22%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Donald Trump	35%	3%	70%	2%	72%
A reason to vote AGAINST Donald Trump	46%	85%	9%	89%	3%
Does not make a difference either way	19%	11%	21%	10%	25%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 048

Question 12H_b

12H_b. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. / Her demeanor and temperament

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	45%	41%	50%	41%	49%	75%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	34%	39%	29%	40%	23%	7%
Does not make a difference either way	21%	20%	21%	20%	27%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	45%	48%	47%	41%	47%	48%	44%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	34%	27%	29%	37%	39%	28%	37%
Does not make a difference either way	21%	25%	24%	22%	15%	24%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	45%	42%	47%	41%	51%	34%	49%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	34%	34%	33%	36%	30%	43%	35%
Does not make a difference either way	21%	24%	19%	23%	19%	23%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	45%	85%	44%	10%	84%	51%	9%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	34%	5%	29%	65%	5%	26%	67%
Does not make a difference either way	21%	9%	28%	25%	11%	23%	24%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	45%	86%	9%	88%	4%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	34%	4%	64%	2%	68%
Does not make a difference either way	21%	10%	27%	10%	28%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 049

Question 12H_d

12H_d. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. / That she would be the first female president

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	24%	20%	29%	19%	39%	48%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	4%
Does not make a difference either way	65%	68%	61%	69%	52%	48%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	24%	31%	28%	19%	22%	30%	21%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	11%	9%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%
Does not make a difference either way	65%	60%	63%	68%	67%	60%	68%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	24%	28%	22%	24%	24%	16%	23%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	11%	14%	9%	14%	6%	16%	7%
Does not make a difference either way	65%	57%	69%	62%	69%	68%	70%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	24%	51%	16%	7%	51%	25%	5%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	11%	2%	8%	22%	2%	7%	24%
Does not make a difference either way	65%	47%	75%	72%	46%	69%	71%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	24%	48%	6%	46%	5%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	11%	2%	20%	1%	22%
Does not make a difference either way	65%	50%	74%	53%	74%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 050

Question 12H_e

12H_e. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. / Her record as vice president

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	26%	23%	30%	22%	37%	50%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	46%	50%	43%	55%	30%	14%
Does not make a difference either way	27%	27%	27%	24%	32%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	26%	26%	24%	25%	30%	25%	27%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	46%	41%	47%	48%	47%	44%	48%
Does not make a difference either way	27%	32%	29%	27%	23%	31%	25%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	26%	31%	23%	26%	27%	18%	26%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	46%	42%	49%	48%	44%	58%	50%
Does not make a difference either way	27%	26%	28%	26%	30%	24%	23%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	26%	60%	17%	4%	58%	26%	5%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	46%	8%	40%	87%	9%	38%	86%
Does not make a difference either way	27%	32%	42%	9%	33%	36%	9%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	26%	55%	3%	53%	2%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	46%	8%	85%	9%	86%
Does not make a difference either way	27%	37%	11%	38%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 051

Question 12H_f

12H_f. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. / Her record as a prosecutor

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	33%	27%	38%	29%	39%	54%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	32%	40%	24%	37%	24%	11%
Does not make a difference either way	35%	32%	38%	35%	37%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	33%	31%	29%	30%	39%	30%	34%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	32%	34%	31%	31%	32%	33%	31%
Does not make a difference either way	35%	35%	40%	37%	29%	37%	34%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	33%	32%	33%	32%	34%	25%	33%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	32%	33%	31%	34%	29%	40%	32%
Does not make a difference either way	35%	35%	35%	34%	37%	35%	34%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	33%	67%	26%	7%	64%	35%	7%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	32%	6%	31%	57%	10%	24%	60%
Does not make a difference either way	35%	27%	42%	36%	27%	40%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	33%	63%	6%	64%	3%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	32%	7%	57%	6%	60%
Does not make a difference either way	35%	30%	37%	30%	37%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 052

Question 12H_g

12H_g. Regardless of whom you support for president, for each of the following, please indicate whether you see it is as a reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris for president, a reason to vote AGAINST her, or if it does not make a difference either way. / Her level of physical and mental ability

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	49%	44%	53%	44%	52%	78%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	27%	31%	23%	32%	21%	5%
Does not make a difference either way	24%	25%	24%	24%	27%	17%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	49%	50%	50%	44%	52%	51%	48%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	27%	22%	21%	29%	33%	22%	29%
Does not make a difference either way	24%	28%	29%	27%	15%	27%	23%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	49%	46%	51%	44%	55%	37%	52%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	27%	28%	26%	30%	23%	36%	28%
Does not make a difference either way	24%	26%	24%	26%	22%	27%	20%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	49%	88%	46%	14%	85%	55%	13%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	27%	3%	22%	53%	6%	17%	58%
Does not make a difference either way	24%	8%	32%	32%	9%	28%	29%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A reason to vote FOR Kamala Harris	49%	88%	14%	90%	10%
A reason to vote AGAINST Kamala Harris	27%	3%	51%	2%	54%
Does not make a difference either way	24%	9%	35%	8%	37%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 053
 Question 13A

13A. In dealing with immigrants already living in the U.S. illegally, should the government's top priority be:
 Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Departing all people living in the U.S. illegally	33%	41%	26%	34%	22%	28%	
Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents.....	67%	59%	74%	65%	78%	72%	
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Departing all people living in the U.S. illegally	33%	30%	34%	36%	30%	32%	33%
Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents.....	67%	70%	66%	64%	70%	68%	67%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Departing all people living in the U.S. illegally	33%	35%	31%	37%	27%	41%	26%
Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents.....	67%	65%	69%	63%	73%	59%	74%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9
	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Departing all people living in the U.S. illegally	33%	10%	34%	52%	10%	29%	54%
Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents.....	67%	90%	66%	48%	90%	71%	46%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9
	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 HARRIS	2024 TRUMP		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Departing all people living in the U.S. illegally	33%	9%	53%	10%	55%		
Developing a plan to allow some people living in the U.S. illegally to become legal residents.....	67%	91%	47%	90%	45%		
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6		

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 054

Question 13B

13B. Now that Roe vs. Wade has been overturned, do you think federal politicians should:

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion.....	8%	7%	10%	7%	18%	7%	
Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion.....	55%	51%	58%	53%	49%	69%	
Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	37%	42%	32%	40%	33%	24%	
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	1%	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion.....	8%	12%	11%	7%	4%	12%	6%
Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion.....	55%	67%	54%	50%	49%	60%	51%
Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	37%	22%	35%	42%	47%	28%	43%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion.....	8%	12%	6%	10%	6%	8%	5%
Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion.....	55%	51%	57%	52%	59%	48%	59%
Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	37%	37%	37%	39%	34%	43%	36%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9
	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion.....	8%	3%	8%	13%	5%	6%	14%
Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion.....	55%	83%	60%	23%	85%	64%	18%
Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	37%	13%	32%	64%	10%	30%	68%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9
	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Work to enact nationwide laws that restrict access to abortion.....	8%	3%	13%	3%	12%		
Work to enact nationwide laws that ensure access to abortion.....	55%	86%	24%	87%	22%		
Leave laws on abortion entirely up to the states	37%	11%	63%	9%	66%		
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6		

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 055

Question 13C

13C. Generally speaking, do you think that federal policies on transgender rights should be (more supportive of transgender rights), (more restrictive toward transgender rights), or don't you have strong feelings either way?

Base: Total Registered Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black
More supportive of transgender rights	28%	25%	30%	28%	29%	25%
More restrictive toward transgender rights	30%	34%	28%	34%	22%	21%
Don't have strong feelings either way	42%	42%	41%	38%	48%	53%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.7

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
More supportive of transgender rights	28%	38%	26%	20%	28%	34%	24%
More restrictive toward transgender rights	30%	24%	31%	28%	38%	26%	33%
Don't have strong feelings either way	42%	38%	42%	51%	33%	40%	42%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.1

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll.	White coll.
More supportive of transgender rights	28%	24%	30%	25%	32%	23%	35%
More restrictive toward transgender rights	30%	31%	30%	31%	30%	35%	33%
Don't have strong feelings either way	42%	44%	40%	44%	38%	42%	32%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.9

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
More supportive of transgender rights	28%	54%	23%	9%	65%	25%	7%
More restrictive toward transgender rights	30%	11%	25%	54%	10%	25%	55%
Don't have strong feelings either way	42%	34%	52%	37%	25%	50%	39%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.5	5.9

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump
More supportive of transgender rights	28%	53%	8%	50%	7%
More restrictive toward transgender rights	30%	11%	52%	11%	52%
Don't have strong feelings either way	42%	36%	40%	38%	41%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 056

Question 13D

13D. Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you:

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	His-panic	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion.....	31%	24%	36%	32%	31%	31%	
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting....	50%	51%	50%	50%	45%	54%	
Not see abortion as a major issue	19%	24%	14%	19%	24%	12%	
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion.....	31%	33%	32%	26%	32%	33%	29%
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting....	50%	49%	47%	53%	50%	47%	52%
Not see abortion as a major issue	19%	18%	21%	21%	17%	20%	19%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion.....	31%	31%	30%	28%	34%	28%	36%
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting....	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	49%
Not see abortion as a major issue	19%	18%	20%	21%	16%	22%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6
	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion.....	31%	42%	25%	25%	44%	24%	33%
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting....	50%	50%	54%	46%	47%	56%	42%
Not see abortion as a major issue	19%	8%	20%	29%	9%	19%	26%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7
	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion.....	31%	41%	24%	40%	23%		
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors when voting....	50%	51%	46%	52%	47%		
Not see abortion as a major issue	19%	8%	30%	8%	31%		
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	1%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6		

CNN/SSRS Poll -- October 20, 2024 to October 23, 2024

TABLE 057

Question 13E

13E. Thinking about how the immigration issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you:

Base: Total Likely Voters

	Total	Men	Women	White	Hispanic	Black	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration.....	26%	27%	26%	28%	28%	20%	
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting....	63%	61%	65%	63%	61%	63%	
Not see immigration as a major issue	11%	12%	9%	9%	11%	18%	
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	0%	
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	9.7	9.9	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration.....	26%	23%	22%	27%	32%	22%	29%
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting....	63%	63%	64%	64%	60%	65%	62%
Not see immigration as a major issue	11%	13%	14%	10%	7%	13%	9%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.0	4.0
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration.....	26%	32%	23%	30%	22%	32%	23%
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting....	63%	54%	68%	59%	68%	58%	69%
Not see immigration as a major issue	11%	14%	9%	11%	10%	9%	7%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6
	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration.....	26%	17%	23%	38%	18%	20%	43%
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting....	63%	69%	64%	56%	69%	67%	52%
Not see immigration as a major issue	11%	14%	13%	6%	13%	13%	5%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7
	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	2024 Harrs	2024 Trump		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====		
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration.....	26%	15%	39%	13%	40%		
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors when voting....	63%	70%	56%	73%	52%		
Not see immigration as a major issue	11%	14%	5%	14%	7%		
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	*		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6		