



**School of Public &
International Affairs**

Survey Research Center

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

AJC EARLY LOOK SURVEY

CONDUCTED BY THE SPIA SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER

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General Information:

The AJC 2024 Early Look Survey was a live interviewer telephone survey conducted October 26-November 3, 2023 that included a total of 1,002 likely general election voters in Georgia. Likely general election voters were respondents who had voted in the 2020 general election and/or the 2022 general election; who indicated they were currently registered to vote in Georgia; and who were *definitely* or *probably* going to vote in the 2024 general election. The survey was administered by the School of Public and International Affairs Survey Research Center at the University of Georgia. Interviews were conducted in English. A dual-frame statewide random sample consisting of approximately 90% cell phone numbers and 10% landline numbers was obtained through L2 (L2 is a sampling vendor that maintains a database constructed from state voter registration lists. Through commercial sources, phone numbers have been appended to the individual records (registrants) that make up these lists). The survey results were weighted using iterative proportional raking in order to ensure the sample was representative of the 2024 general electorate in terms of race, sex, age, and education. The calculated margin of error for the total sample is +/-3.1 points at the 95% confidence level. This would mean that if 50% of respondents indicate a topline view on an issue, we can be 95% confident that the population's view on that issue is somewhere between 53.1% and 46.9%.

Verification:

Before results for any head-to-head election match-up are released to the *AJC*, they are corroborated by an outside entity. More specifically, the outside entity replicates our reported results for any head-to-head races and confirms they are the same. For this survey, the results we report for the 2024 general election were verified by the Wason Center for Public Policy at Christopher Newport University in Newport News, VA.

Statistical Calculations:¹

President (Biden vs. Trump): The difference between first-place candidate Trump's estimated vote share and Biden's estimated vote share, at 1.9, is not statistically significant. In plain English, this race is a statistical tie.

President (Biden vs. DeSantis): The difference between first-place candidate Biden's estimated vote share and DeSantis' estimated vote share, at 1.6, is not statistically significant. In plain English, this race is a statistical tie.

¹The formula used to determine if the difference in vote percentages between candidates is statistically significant is derived from Alastair J. Scott and George A.F. Seber. 1983. "Difference of Proportions from the Same Survey." *The American Statistician* 37(4): 319-320.

President (Biden vs. Haley): The difference between first-place candidate Haley's estimated vote share and Biden's estimated vote share, at 2.5, is not statistically significant. In plain English, this race is a statistical tie.

Q1: If the election were held today and the candidates for president were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Biden	43.5	35.7	49.9	27.2	78.4	45.9	64.2	42.6	35.0	44.2	31.9	43.0	53.3
Trump	45.4	53.6	38.7	61.8	11.7	36.5	22.3	42.6	55.3	48.2	62.3	43.7	32.5
Other Cand. (vol.)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.0	8.1	1.4	4.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.0	4.2
Not voting for Pres. (vol.)	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	3.8	2.9	1.2	0.0	3.6	2.9
Don't know	6.4	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.6	8.1	12.2	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	8.7	7.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Biden	83.9	54.3	15.6	2.3	92.9	29.6	58.4	35.8	46.5	50.0	38.8	41.7
Trump	7.2	24.4	76.7	90.1	2.6	33.3	31.2	52.0	43.0	40.1	53.3	40.1
Other Cand. (vol.)	2.1	5.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	8.3	0.0	2.7	0.5	3.9	2.4	4.3
Will not vote for Pres. (vol.)	1.7	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.2
Don't know	5.1	12.2	4.7	4.3	2.6	20.4	10.4	9.5	7.5	3.3	1.2	10.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q2: If the election were held today and the candidates for president were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Biden	43.4	36.1	49.3	26.1	79.7	48.6	65.1	40.2	35.4	43.4	33.2	43.5	51.8
DeSantis	41.8	48.9	36.2	58.9	6.5	33.8	14.1	43.2	50.0	47.0	55.0	38.6	33.7
Other Cand. (vol.)	4.8	5.6	4.0	5.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.3	6.8	3.6	3.8	5.8	4.5
Not voting for Pres. (vol.)	1.9	3.1	.9	2.2	1.0	2.7	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.6
Don't know	8.1	6.3	9.7	6.9	10.0	12.2	16.1	9.0	5.5	4.8	6.4	9.4	8.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Biden	84.3	55.3	14.6	1.4	93.9	26.9	59.2	36.5	46.2	46.4	40.6	42.2
DeSantis	8.9	21.3	69.8	82.8	1.9	35.2	25.0	37.2	44.2	44.4	49.1	38.0
Other Cand. (vol.)	1.0	8.6	5.5	7.5	0.7	10.2	2.6	13.5	1.5	2.0	5.5	5.9
Will not vote for Pres. (vol.)	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.5	3.7	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	4.3
Don't know	5.5	13.7	7.8	6.6	3.1	24.1	13.2	12.2	6.5	5.9	3.0	9.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q3: If the election were held today and the candidates for president were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Nikki Haley, for whom would you vote?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Biden	40.9	34.5	45.9	25.0	75.3	40.5	59.5	38.9	33.7	41.4	34.6	38.3	48.0
Haley	43.4	47.8	40.0	58.0	11.6	43.2	28.4	38.0	51.5	47.8	51.9	42.2	37.3
Other Cand. (vol.)	4.5	6.7	2.7	5.2	2.4	6.8	0.0	9.0	4.9	2.0	5.8	4.2	3.7
Not voting for Pres. (vol.)	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.0	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.1
Don't know	9.4	8.3	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.1	12.2	10.3	8.4	7.6	6.4	13.0	8.9

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Biden	80.1	50.0	13.9	1.8	88.5	22.2	59.2	39.5	43.7	41.8	36.1	38.2
Haley	10.3	28.8	69.8	83.3	4.9	36.1	28.9	39.5	45.7	45.1	49.4	41.4
Other Cand. (vol.)	0.3	4.5	5.9	5.4	0.9	11.1	2.6	10.9	2.5	2.0	4.2	6.5
Will not vote for Pres. (vol.)	0.3	2.5	2.7	2.0	0.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	3.0	2.2
Don't know	8.9	14.1	7.6	7.4	5.4	23.1	9.2	10.2	5.5	9.8	7.2	11.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q4: All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you think things are off on the wrong track?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Right direction	22.2	21.3	22.8	14.8	39.9	16.2	18.8	19.1	19.2	30.0	15.7	20.5	28.9
Wrong track	69.7	73.5	66.7	79.4	47.4	74.3	63.8	72.3	75.0	63.6	81.7	67.8	61.7
Mixed (vol.)	5.8	2.2	8.6	3.5	10.2	8.1	17.4	4.3	3.2	4.4	2.6	8.5	6.0
Don't know	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.4	0.0	4.3	2.6	2.0	0.0	3.3	3.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Right direction	43.5	31.8	5.7	0.9	47.1	14.8	14.5	23.8	18.1	28.1	22.4	23.0
Wrong track	43.5	54.0	92.0	97.3	42.6	71.3	75.0	73.5	70.4	64.1	71.5	66.3
Mixed (vol.)	10.3	9.6	1.5	0.7	7.5	10.2	10.5	2.7	9.5	3.9	3.0	7.0
Don't know	2.7	4.5	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.9	3.0	3.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q5: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Strongly approve	15.9	13.9	17.5	9.3	32.5	6.8	6.8	8.5	15.3	27.6	15.7	12.0	19.7
Somewhat approve	23.6	18.7	27.6	17.3	37.7	23.3	39.9	30.8	18.2	16.0	16.3	23.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.1	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	24.7	15.5	12.0	7.1	8.4	7.4	11.4	11.0
Strongly disapprove	45.8	52.4	40.7	62.3	10.6	42.5	27.0	43.6	55.8	46.4	58.0	46.8	34.9
Don't know	4.6	4.5	4.7	2.2	10.3	2.7	10.8	5.1	3.6	1.6	2.6	6.2	5.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Strongly approve	30.6	23.4	3.8	0.9	34.7	7.3	14.3	16.4	12.0	15.7	13.9	17.2
Somewhat approve	44.7	26.4	10.1	1.6	46.9	25.7	42.9	20.5	21.0	30.1	20.6	22.6
Somewhat disapprove	12.0	14.2	7.4	8.4	10.6	12.8	10.4	9.6	13.5	10.5	7.3	10.2
Strongly disapprove	8.2	24.4	77.2	88.5	3.1	43.1	29.9	49.3	48.5	41.2	53.9	40.9
Don't know	4.5	11.7	1.5	0.7	4.7	11.0	2.6	4.1	5.0	2.6	4.2	9.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q6: Next, we are interested in how people's financial situation may have changed. Would you say that you are financially better off now than you were a year ago, about the same, or are you financially worse off now?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Better off	14.3	14.3	14.2	10.0	24.7	9.6	15.4	20.9	9.7	14.1	8.7	14.3	18.7
About the same	35.9	33.2	38.2	30.8	43.8	49.3	38.9	25.6	40.1	39.4	27.9	37.1	41.8
Worse off	48.8	51.6	46.7	58.4	29.8	41.1	43.0	52.6	49.5	46.2	63.5	47.9	37.6
Don't know	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Better off	25.7	17.8	5.1	1.8	26.7	14.8	6.6	10.9	10.1	21.7	18.2	16.6
About the same	47.3	49.2	24.4	21.4	49.1	38.9	25.0	25.2	39.2	37.5	33.9	44.4
Worse off	25.0	32.0	70.1	76.1	22.9	46.3	68.4	63.9	50.8	39.5	47.9	35.8
Don't know	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q7: How important are each of these issues to you? What about jobs and the economy? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	85.8	84.5	86.9	84.8	89.7	80.8	75.2	86.8	90.0	83.6	90.4	84.4	83.4
Somewhat important	12.2	12.6	11.9	13.8	9.6	8.2	21.5	10.3	8.7	15.2	7.7	12.7	15.5
Not too important	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7	6.8	3.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.5
Not at all important	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.5
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	78.1	83.7	90.9	90.5	83.0	84.1	96.1	82.3	87.4	86.8	88.5	80.6
Somewhat important	19.2	13.3	8.2	7.7	15.4	14.0	3.9	12.9	9.5	13.2	10.9	18.3
Not too important	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Not at all important	0.0	3.1	0.4	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q8: How important are each of these issues to you? What about taxes and government spending? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	77.7	80.5	75.4	77.7	79.5	70.3	57.7	76.6	85.1	81.1	86.9	77.3	70.5
Somewhat important	18.5	14.6	21.7	18.5	19.2	16.2	33.6	17.9	13.3	17.7	12.1	17.9	24.5
Not too important	1.9	3.6	0.5	2.4	0.3	4.1	5.4	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	4.2
Not at all important	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7	6.8	3.4	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	3.9	0.3
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	58.2	73.7	90.7	90.5	63.3	85.2	82.9	81.8	77.5	81.6	78.2	67.9
Somewhat important	34.6	24.2	7.2	7.9	30.6	12.0	15.8	16.2	17.0	16.4	15.8	26.7
Not too important	4.5	1.0	.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	4.2	3.2
Not at all important	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.7	4.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
Don't know	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q9: How important are each of these issues to you? What about immigration? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	62.3	58.4	65.4	66.1	52.6	68.9	55.4	48.5	68.8	71.2	74.6	62.7	52.0
Somewhat important	25.5	24.9	25.9	21.1	35.7	23.0	24.3	36.6	21.4	19.6	16.1	23.4	34.9
Not too important	7.9	10.1	6.1	9.8	4.5	5.4	18.2	7.7	6.8	4.0	4.8	10.4	8.4
Not at all important	3.2	4.7	2.2	1.9	6.2	2.7	2.0	6.4	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.3	4.2
Don't know	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	41.8	42.4	82.9	81.1	44.5	54.1	80.3	59.5	66.3	61.8	57.0	53.5
Somewhat important	39.0	41.9	11.2	12.4	37.9	28.4	15.8	22.3	18.1	30.3	30.9	35.3
Not too important	14.7	10.6	3.2	4.7	12.2	5.5	1.3	12.8	11.6	5.9	7.3	6.4
Not at all important	3.8	3.0	1.9	0.9	4.2	10.1	1.3	2.7	4.0	1.3	3.6	3.7
Don't know	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q10: How important are each of these issues to you? What about climate change? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	43.2	32.8	51.7	30.8	65.9	60.0	64.2	39.4	36.4	40.0	37.6	43.2	48.2
Somewhat important	21.4	22.7	20.4	20.9	23.5	16.0	20.9	26.3	21.8	18.0	18.0	22.1	23.7
Not too important	15.8	15.3	16.2	20.4	7.2	10.7	5.4	17.4	15.3	20.4	20.6	14.0	13.4
Not at all important	18.5	27.0	11.5	26.3	3.1	13.3	9.5	16.9	23.7	20.8	21.9	19.8	14.5
Don't know	1.1	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	75.7	42.6	24.5	15.1	73.3	47.2	71.4	39.5	49.0	36.6	37.6	40.1
Somewhat important	21.9	28.9	18.0	20.1	20.8	22.2	3.9	21.1	24.0	22.2	20.0	28.3
Not too important	1.7	17.8	23.0	27.8	4.5	13.0	14.3	16.3	14.5	21.6	18.2	9.6
Not at all important	0.3	10.7	32.3	35.0	1.2	17.6	10.4	22.4	11.0	17.6	23.0	21.9
Don't know	0.3	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q11: How important are each of these issues to you? What about abortion? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	63.0	53.6	70.7	60.6	67.8	64.9	78.5	56.8	57.1	68.8	62.5	62.7	63.8
Somewhat important	20.3	26.2	15.6	21.4	18.8	16.2	18.1	21.6	23.7	14.8	22.4	18.8	19.9
Not too important	9.4	10.8	8.3	10.4	6.5	13.5	3.4	12.7	11.7	6.4	10.9	8.8	8.7
Not at all important	5.1	7.6	3.1	5.4	4.8	4.1	0.0	6.8	5.8	6.0	2.2	6.8	6.3
Don't know	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	1.6	4.0	1.9	2.9	1.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	82.2	47.5	58.1	51.7	78.7	57.4	80.3	63.9	70.4	62.1	51.5	53.5
Somewhat important	11.0	30.3	22.0	26.4	13.0	20.4	14.5	24.5	16.1	13.1	30.9	25.7
Not too important	4.8	11.6	12.1	13.5	4.7	11.1	3.9	6.1	9.0	15.0	10.9	9.6
Not at all important	2.1	6.6	6.6	6.8	2.4	9.3	0.0	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	9.1
Don't know	0.0	4.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.0	4.6	1.2	2.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q12: How important are each of these issues to you? What about foreign policy? Is this issue very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very important	63.5	65.5	62.0	66.9	53.8	72.6	47.7	58.3	64.9	75.6	55.0	68.3	66.6
Somewhat important	29.0	26.7	30.8	27.0	35.6	19.2	43.0	31.5	28.9	18.8	34.2	24.9	27.9
Not too important	5.0	3.8	5.9	4.2	7.2	2.7	9.4	6.0	2.6	4.0	7.0	4.2	3.9
Not at all important	2.0	3.6	0.7	1.6	2.1	5.5	0.0	4.3	2.6	0.8	3.8	1.6	0.8
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very important	59.8	58.6	68.5	70.7	57.3	66.7	60.5	54.8	62.2	65.4	69.7	64.9
Somewhat important	33.7	30.3	25.4	21.6	35.4	24.1	35.5	27.4	25.4	32.7	28.5	29.2
Not too important	4.5	6.6	4.2	5.4	5.9	0.9	3.9	13.0	8.0	0.0	1.2	3.2
Not at all important	1.4	3.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	7.4	0.0	4.8	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.2
Don't know	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q13: Congress and the president need to enact a new budget by November 17th or the federal government will shut down. Who will you hold the most responsible if there is a shutdown– President Biden, the Democrats in Congress, or the Republicans in Congress?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Biden	20.3	21.5	19.2	26.1	7.9	18.9	19.6	13.2	24.4	20.8	26.8	22.7	12.9
Democrats	25.6	24.4	26.6	29.4	16.1	31.1	33.8	25.1	24.0	25.6	35.1	23.1	19.9
Republicans	39.7	36.3	42.3	28.5	63.7	41.9	36.5	37.4	37.7	44.8	24.0	43.2	49.9
Don't know	14.4	17.7	11.9	16.0	12.3	8.1	10.1	24.3	14.0	8.8	14.1	11.0	17.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Biden	4.8	13.6	32.5	36.9	4.5	15.9	10.5	27.0	27.1	17.6	19.4	14.4
Democrats	5.5	13.6	43.5	43.9	7.8	16.8	48.7	29.1	18.1	22.2	24.2	24.1
Republicans	75.3	54.5	12.2	7.0	75.8	39.3	31.6	33.8	40.2	46.4	38.2	44.4
Don't know	14.4	18.2	11.8	12.2	12.0	28.0	9.2	10.1	14.6	13.7	18.2	17.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q14: How confident are you that the U.S Congress can respond effectively to a crisis?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very confident	8.0	9.6	6.8	6.3	12.3	6.8	4.7	3.4	10.1	11.6	8.7	7.1	8.2
Somewhat confident	32.8	30.3	34.8	27.6	43.5	35.1	39.2	30.6	26.3	36.0	39.7	28.9	30.5
Not so confident	33.8	30.9	35.9	37.0	26.7	35.1	35.1	38.7	33.1	31.6	29.8	35.1	35.8
Not at all confident	23.2	28.5	19.0	27.1	14.7	23.0	15.5	26.0	28.6	18.8	19.9	24.0	25.3
Don't know	2.2	0.7	3.4	2.0	2.7	0.0	5.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.9	0.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very confident	7.2	6.6	8.4	6.5	11.1	3.7	9.2	9.5	4.5	9.2	9.6	6.4
Somewhat confident	30.0	29.4	34.8	30.0	37.5	27.8	55.3	34.5	35.2	28.1	30.7	21.4
Not so confident	38.2	33.5	31.9	35.4	34.9	25.0	17.1	32.4	40.2	39.2	30.7	36.4
Not at all confident	24.6	25.4	22.8	25.5	16.5	42.6	13.2	23.6	19.6	20.9	26.5	31.6
Don't know	0.0	5.1	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.9	5.3	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.4	4.3

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q15: Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Israel is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Israel is not in the national interest of the United States?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
In N.I.	66.7	69.9	64.2	77.7	47.9	45.9	34.2	55.3	76.3	85.5	67.6	64.9	67.4
Not in N.I.	23.4	21.6	24.8	13.8	40.8	37.8	49.0	25.1	18.2	10.8	24.0	21.4	24.2
Don't know	9.9	8.5	11.0	8.5	11.3	16.2	16.8	19.6	5.5	3.6	8.3	13.6	8.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
In N.I.	52.6	58.1	78.2	82.8	54.0	58.7	45.5	59.5	61.8	78.3	67.7	66.8
Not in N.I.	36.5	24.7	16.1	9.5	37.0	31.2	51.9	27.7	25.6	17.1	22.6	19.3
Don't know	10.9	17.2	5.7	7.7	9.0	10.1	2.6	12.8	12.6	4.6	9.8	13.9

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q16: How concerned are you that the war between Israel and Hamas will escalate into a wider war in the Middle East?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very concerned	53.1	51.5	54.3	56.4	47.3	48.6	27.0	46.6	58.4	66.8	57.4	56.8	46.6
Somewhat concerned	35.7	33.6	37.4	34.4	38.7	35.1	65.5	35.0	31.8	26.8	33.0	32.5	40.5
Not so concerned	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.8	4.1	4.7	7.7	6.2	2.8	3.2	5.5	8.2
Not at all concerned	3.9	6.9	1.4	2.2	5.8	10.8	2.7	8.5	2.3	2.0	5.1	2.6	3.9
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.6	0.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very concerned	51.4	54.0	55.9	60.0	50.6	44.4	36.4	58.2	58.8	58.8	46.7	50.0
Somewhat concerned	35.6	33.3	35.2	32.5	39.1	31.5	53.2	25.3	32.7	32.0	42.4	35.5
Not so concerned	7.2	7.1	4.9	4.7	5.4	12.0	7.8	7.5	4.0	3.9	5.5	8.1
Not at all concerned	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.8	11.1	0.0	4.8	4.0	3.3	4.2	6.5
Don't know	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.9	2.6	4.1	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q17: On another matter, do you think the number of migrants seeking sanctuary in the United States is a crisis; a problem, but not a crisis; or not a problem at all?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Crisis	48.0	52.6	44.4	58.0	28.4	39.7	18.1	35.3	56.7	65.9	55.4	47.7	42.1
Problem	35.4	32.7	37.6	30.3	45.5	39.7	40.9	42.6	34.9	28.1	38.5	32.8	35.3
Not a problem	15.3	13.9	16.4	10.1	25.0	20.5	40.9	20.0	7.5	4.8	6.1	17.2	21.3
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.3

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Crisis	22.9	39.6	67.7	74.5	22.2	42.6	40.3	52.0	44.5	50.0	49.7	47.6
Problem	42.8	42.6	27.3	23.2	48.6	39.8	46.8	33.1	34.0	34.2	33.9	33.2
Not a problem	32.5	15.2	4.9	1.4	27.8	15.7	11.7	12.8	21.0	14.5	15.2	17.6
Don't know	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.6

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q18: As you may know, Donald Trump has been indicted by a federal grand jury and a Fulton County grand jury on charges related to efforts to overturn the 2020 election. Do you think the charges against Donald Trump in this case are:

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very serious	52.0	43.2	59.0	37.8	81.2	57.3	70.3	50.4	44.8	51.6	40.7	52.3	61.1
Somewhat serious	16.6	17.4	15.8	18.4	12.7	16.0	14.2	16.7	17.5	16.0	17.9	14.6	17.1
Not too serious	7.4	8.9	6.1	10.0	2.1	6.7	2.0	6.8	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	5.8
Not serious at all	20.9	26.2	16.5	29.2	4.1	14.7	13.5	19.2	27.9	19.2	26.9	22.7	14.5
Don't know	3.2	4.3	2.5	4.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	6.8	1.3	4.8	6.1	2.3	1.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very serious	83.3	66.8	28.7	17.1	87.7	53.7	64.5	41.5	58.0	52.0	43.9	58.6
Somewhat serious	11.3	17.3	19.8	21.6	11.6	17.6	11.8	21.8	16.0	17.1	16.5	17.7
Not too serious	1.4	6.6	11.0	14.4	0.2	6.5	2.6	9.5	5.0	13.2	7.3	4.8
Not serious at all	4.1	7.7	35.4	40.5	0.5	22.2	17.1	23.8	16.5	14.5	31.1	15.6
Don't know	0.0	1.5	5.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.3	1.2	3.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q19: How big a role, if at all, do you think politics played into the decision to indict Trump in Georgia?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Big role	58.8	59.7	58.1	67.9	39.4	58.1	60.1	52.6	64.3	55.4	74.8	54.9	49.2
Some role	18.6	15.9	20.7	15.9	24.0	20.3	33.8	20.9	13.0	15.3	8.9	23.1	22.6
No role	20.3	22.4	18.7	14.3	32.9	21.6	6.1	23.9	20.8	26.1	11.5	20.8	27.1
Don't know	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	3.2	4.8	1.3	1.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Big role	23.5	44.9	86.3	91.2	29.2	51.4	80.3	62.2	55.3	54.6	63.0	45.7
Some role	34.1	24.7	7.0	6.5	29.4	17.4	10.5	18.2	23.6	17.8	15.2	24.2
No role	40.6	27.3	5.7	2.0	38.1	27.5	9.2	14.2	20.1	24.3	21.2	26.9
Don't know	1.7	3.0	1.1	0.2	3.3	3.7	0.0	5.4	1.0	3.3	0.6	3.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q20: On another subject, how confident are you that the U.S. Justice Department is handling its investigation of Hunter Biden in a fair and nonpartisan manner? Are you...

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Very confident	15.1	12.3	17.3	9.3	28.9	12.0	18.9	12.0	14.0	16.5	20.8	9.7	14.7
Somewhat confident	27.0	24.9	28.8	22.4	33.7	41.3	42.6	25.6	24.0	25.7	18.3	32.8	29.5
Not so confident	14.0	14.3	13.7	15.3	11.3	13.3	17.6	16.7	13.3	8.8	11.9	13.0	16.8
Not confident at all	37.8	45.1	32.1	49.0	15.8	28.0	14.9	37.2	46.1	41.8	42.9	39.3	32.4
Don't know	6.0	3.4	8.1	4.1	10.3	5.3	6.1	8.5	2.6	7.2	6.1	5.2	6.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Very confident	24.3	11.6	11.2	4.8	28.6	8.3	44.7	13.5	15.5	9.9	10.8	12.9
Somewhat confident	43.8	37.9	11.8	11.3	42.1	30.6	17.1	27.0	29.0	30.3	22.9	27.4
Not so confident	15.1	12.1	14.8	14.3	13.5	17.6	10.5	10.1	20.5	13.8	15.1	15.1
Not confident at all	12.0	27.3	58.4	65.8	9.5	35.2	26.3	41.2	30.0	37.5	48.8	38.2
Don't know	4.8	11.1	3.8	3.8	6.4	8.3	1.3	8.1	5.0	8.6	2.4	6.5

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q21: If all other things were equal, would you vote for a political candidate who has been convicted of a felony crime by a jury?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	25.2	28.5	22.5	30.3	14.4	23.0	13.5	28.2	29.5	22.1	34.9	22.4	19.7
No	63.6	59.3	67.1	55.2	80.8	68.9	81.8	62.0	56.8	65.1	51.9	64.0	72.7
Don't know	11.2	12.1	10.4	14.5	4.8	8.1	4.7	9.8	13.6	12.9	13.1	13.6	7.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Yes	9.6	16.7	39.3	42.9	7.8	24.1	21.1	34.5	24.1	22.9	31.5	21.9
No	89.0	73.7	43.3	38.1	90.3	64.8	73.7	51.4	65.8	66.7	55.2	69.0
Don't know	1.4	9.6	17.3	19.0	1.9	11.1	5.3	14.2	10.1	10.5	13.3	9.1

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q22: Do you think the Donald Trump behaved appropriately or not by calling officials in Georgia to ask them to change the 2020 election outcome in the state?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Yes	20.6	23.9	18.0	26.8	5.8	26.0	15.5	16.7	25.2	22.4	26.3	21.1	15.5
No	68.2	62.4	72.7	58.1	90.4	67.1	77.0	70.9	61.5	65.6	60.6	65.3	76.9
Don't know	11.2	13.6	9.4	15.1	3.8	6.8	7.4	12.4	13.3	12.0	13.1	13.6	7.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Yes	6.5	7.1	33.6	39.4	1.9	20.4	14.5	27.2	15.0	21.6	27.9	14.0
No	93.2	80.7	49.0	40.8	98.1	71.3	75.0	59.2	76.0	69.9	65.5	68.8
Don't know	0.3	12.2	17.3	19.8	0.0	8.3	10.5	13.6	9.0	8.5	6.7	17.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q23. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	39.5	32.3	45.3	23.4	75.8	33.3	50.7	36.2	32.9	43.4	30.0	39.8	47.1
Unfavorable	55.2	63.2	48.7	72.3	16.7	60.0	39.2	54.5	65.5	54.2	65.5	55.7	46.3
Don't know	5.3	4.5	5.9	4.2	7.5	6.7	10.1	9.4	1.6	2.4	4.5	4.5	6.6

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	73.3	54.0	13.5	2.5	82.3	24.1	55.3	33.8	37.7	44.1	32.7	43.0
Unfavorable	17.8	36.9	84.8	97.1	12.3	54.6	39.5	59.5	55.8	51.3	63.0	52.2
Don't know	8.9	9.1	1.7	0.5	5.4	21.3	5.3	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.2	4.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q24. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	39.1	46.3	33.3	52.6	11.6	32.0	22.3	34.0	48.1	45.2	55.4	37.7	27.1
Unfavorable	56.5	50.3	61.4	44.3	80.5	65.3	72.3	59.1	48.7	54.0	41.0	54.5	70.8
Don't know	4.4	3.4	5.2	3.1	7.8	2.7	5.4	6.8	3.2	.8	3.5	7.8	2.1

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	7.5	18.2	65.6	75.6	3.5	29.6	31.6	54.4	36.7	33.6	42.7	29.9
Unfavorable	90.8	70.2	30.8	20.8	94.8	60.2	68.4	40.1	57.3	63.8	53.0	63.1
Don't know	1.7	11.6	3.6	3.6	1.6	10.2	0.0	5.4	6.0	2.6	4.3	7.0

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q25. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Ron DeSantis?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	39.4	47.3	33.0	54.9	7.6	32.4	12.8	34.5	49.7	45.6	48.2	39.2	32.5
Unfavorable	49.9	44.6	54.2	37.9	72.9	63.5	73.2	48.5	45.1	47.2	35.8	53.1	59.1
Don't know	10.7	8.1	12.7	7.2	19.6	4.1	14.1	17.0	5.2	7.2	16.0	7.8	8.4

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	7.9	20.3	65.8	74.3	5.4	31.8	28.9	39.5	37.7	41.2	46.3	38.5
Unfavorable	84.6	63.5	24.1	15.1	86.8	53.3	60.5	46.3	51.3	50.3	49.4	48.7
Don't know	7.5	16.2	10.1	10.6	7.8	15.0	10.5	14.3	11.1	8.5	4.3	12.8

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q26. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Nikki Haley?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	38.4	42.0	35.4	47.2	19.9	35.1	18.2	34.2	41.6	46.0	36.2	41.4	37.6
Unfavorable	41.2	40.0	42.3	34.7	55.1	41.9	57.4	36.8	39.0	41.6	44.9	36.6	41.8
Don't know	20.4	18.0	22.3	18.1	25.0	23.0	24.3	29.1	19.5	12.4	18.9	22.0	20.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	17.1	35.0	53.4	59.7	18.8	30.6	24.0	32.4	37.7	46.1	36.4	42.8
Unfavorable	61.6	37.6	31.4	25.9	61.4	32.4	61.3	39.9	42.2	32.9	46.7	36.4
Don't know	21.2	27.4	15.2	14.4	19.8	37.0	14.7	27.7	20.1	21.1	17.0	20.9

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q27. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the U.S. Congress?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	22.7	18.8	25.9	19.5	31.7	14.9	32.7	17.9	20.7	23.3	28.8	18.1	21.6
Unfavorable	68.6	73.8	64.4	73.4	54.9	81.1	56.5	71.5	70.6	70.7	61.7	71.8	71.6
Don't know	8.7	7.4	9.7	7.1	13.3	4.1	10.9	10.6	8.7	6.0	9.6	10.0	6.8

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	18.8	20.3	26.2	22.5	25.9	13.8	46.1	23.8	26.0	19.1	19.4	17.1
Unfavorable	75.0	68.0	65.6	70.5	66.8	76.1	52.6	65.3	62.0	78.3	75.2	72.2
Don't know	6.2	11.7	8.2	7.0	7.3	10.1	1.3	10.9	12.0	2.6	5.5	10.7

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q28. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Marjorie Taylor Greene?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	24.9	27.4	23.0	29.3	15.4	24.3	23.0	18.3	28.2	27.2	34.0	26.3	16.3
Unfavorable	56.6	57.8	55.4	53.9	61.6	59.5	53.4	60.4	57.5	55.2	44.2	58.8	65.0
Don't know	18.5	14.8	21.6	16.9	22.9	16.2	23.6	21.3	14.3	17.6	21.8	14.9	18.7

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	7.9	7.1	43.8	40.6	10.8	18.3	49.4	27.7	24.0	13.2	30.3	18.3
Unfavorable	80.8	69.7	36.4	38.4	76.0	61.5	41.6	52.7	59.5	64.5	55.8	61.8
Don't know	11.3	23.2	19.9	21.0	13.2	20.2	9.1	19.6	16.5	22.4	13.9	19.9

Note: Entries are column percentages.

Q29. Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?

	Topline	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	High School or less	Some College	BA/Graduate
Favorable	37.4	27.4	45.5	23.1	70.5	29.7	60.8	33.8	28.9	36.5	26.0	40.3	44.5
Unfavorable	54.4	62.8	47.7	69.4	18.8	66.2	37.2	52.1	64.6	56.6	60.9	53.2	50.0
Don't know	8.2	9.9	6.8	7.5	10.6	4.1	2.0	14.1	6.5	6.8	13.1	6.5	5.5

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Under \$25,000	\$25,000-49,999	\$50,000-74,999	\$75,000-99,000	\$100,000-149,999	Over \$150,000
Favorable	74.0	46.5	12.9	3.2	77.1	22.2	56.6	29.1	41.2	38.2	32.7	37.1
Unfavorable	16.8	43.9	81.2	92.1	13.2	61.1	40.8	57.4	50.3	54.6	61.8	52.7
Don't know	9.2	9.6	5.9	4.7	9.7	16.7	2.6	13.5	8.5	7.2	5.5	10.2

Note: Entries are column percentages.

DEMOGRAPHIC TOPLINES

	Percentage
Sex:	
Male	45.5
Female	55.5

Race:	
White	63.5
Black	29.1
Other	7.4

Age:	
18-29	15.8
30-44	24.9
45-64	32.8
65+	26.5

Education:	
High school or less	31.2
Some college	30.8
BA/Graduate	38.0

Ideology:	
Liberal	30.3
Moderate	20.5
Conservative	49.2

Income:	
Under \$25,000	8.2
\$25,000-\$49,999	15.9
\$50,000-\$74,999	21.5
\$75,000-\$99,999	16.4
\$100,000-\$149,000	17.8
Over \$150,000	20.1

Political Party:	
Republican	45.4
Democrat	43.5
Independent	11.1