

The background features a dark blue gradient with large, overlapping, semi-transparent shapes in shades of purple and magenta. Two thin, light blue lines intersect diagonally across the upper right portion of the image.

AWS re:Invent

DECEMBER 2 - 6, 2024 | LAS VEGAS, NV

AIM380

High performance distributed model training with Amazon SageMaker

Anirudh Viswanathan

Sr. Product Manager, Technical,
Amazon SageMaker
AWS

Sanjay Dorairaj

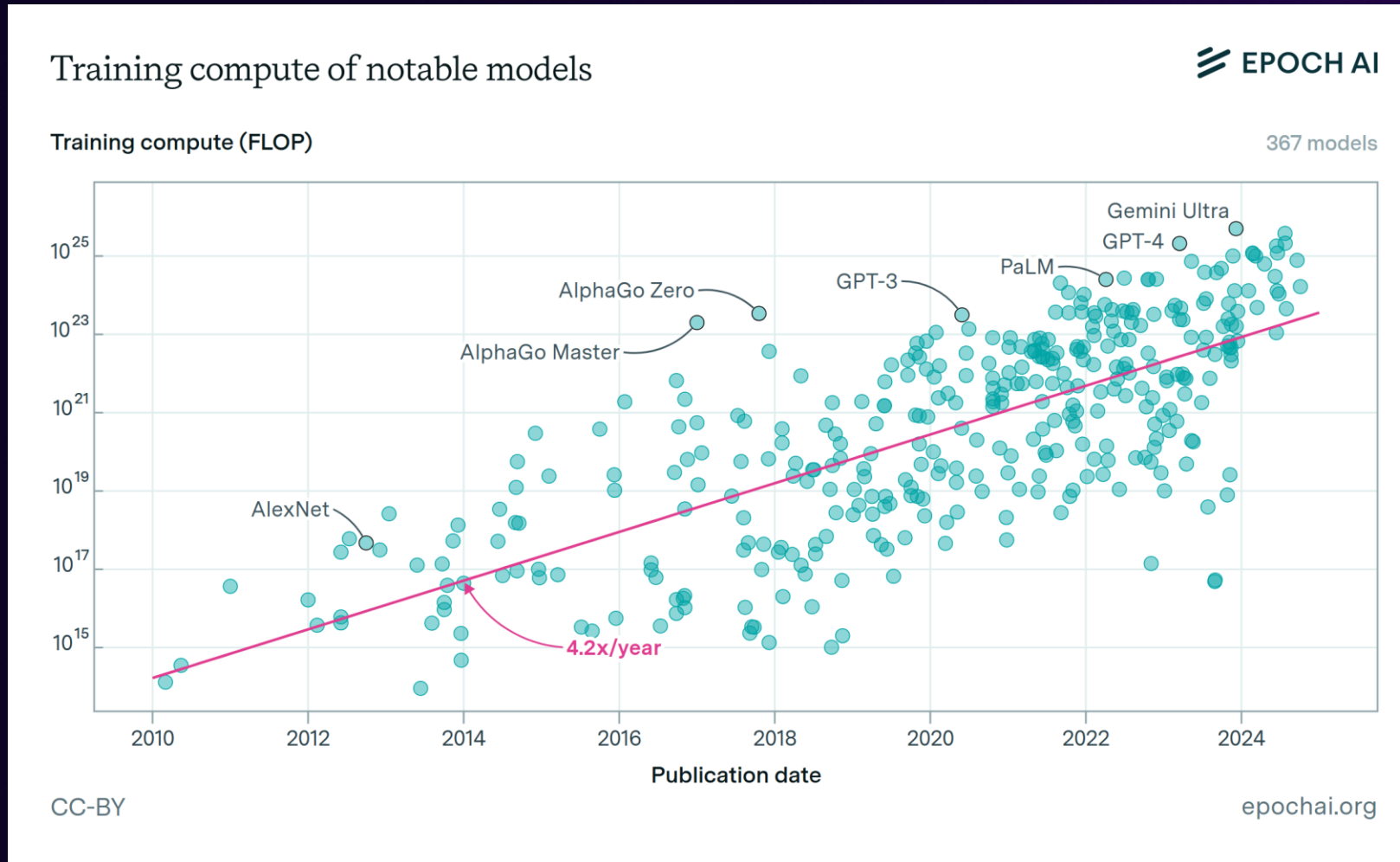
Software Development Manager,
Amazon SageMaker
AWS

Antonio Ginart, Ph. D.

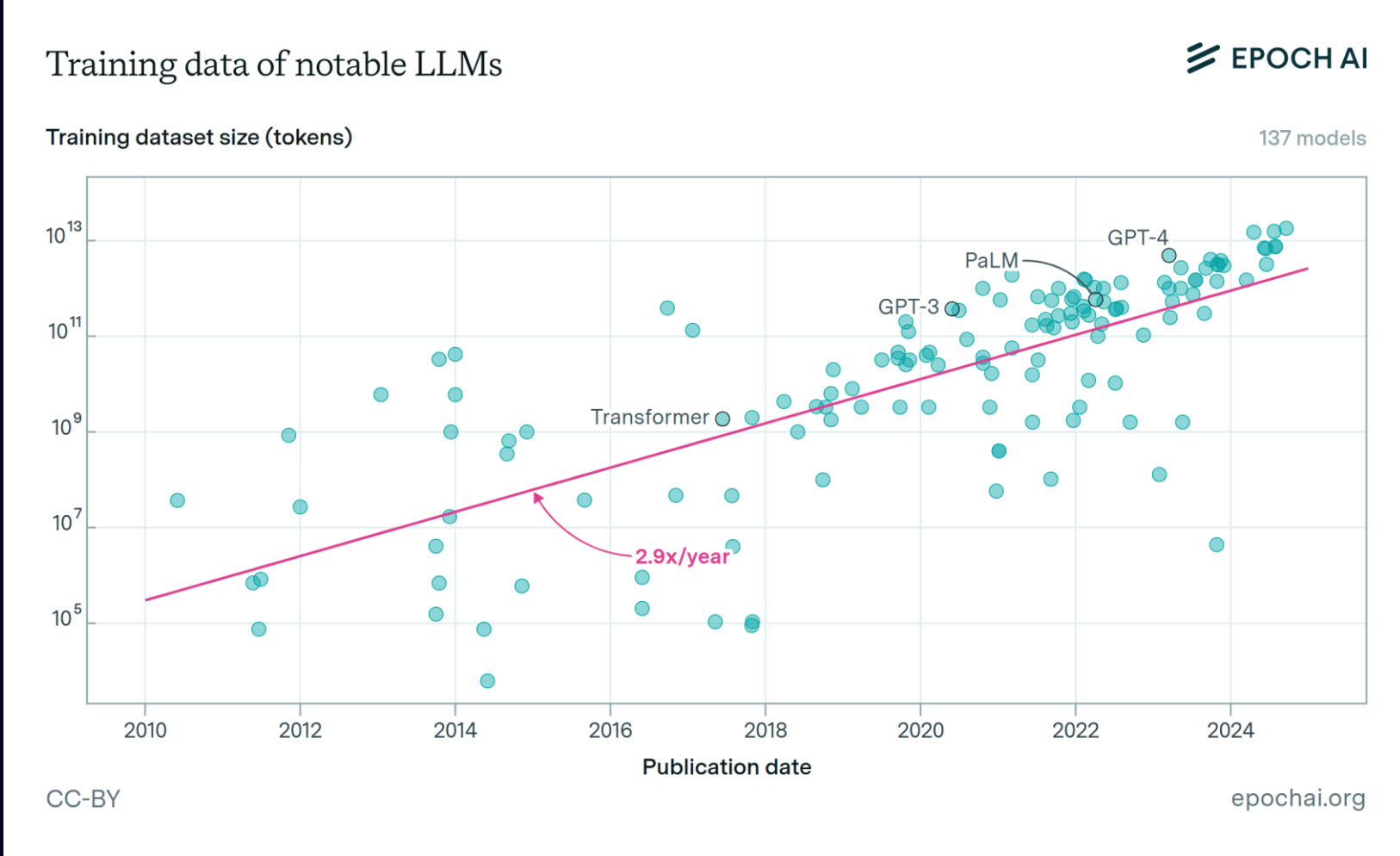
Lead Scientist,
AI Research
Salesforce



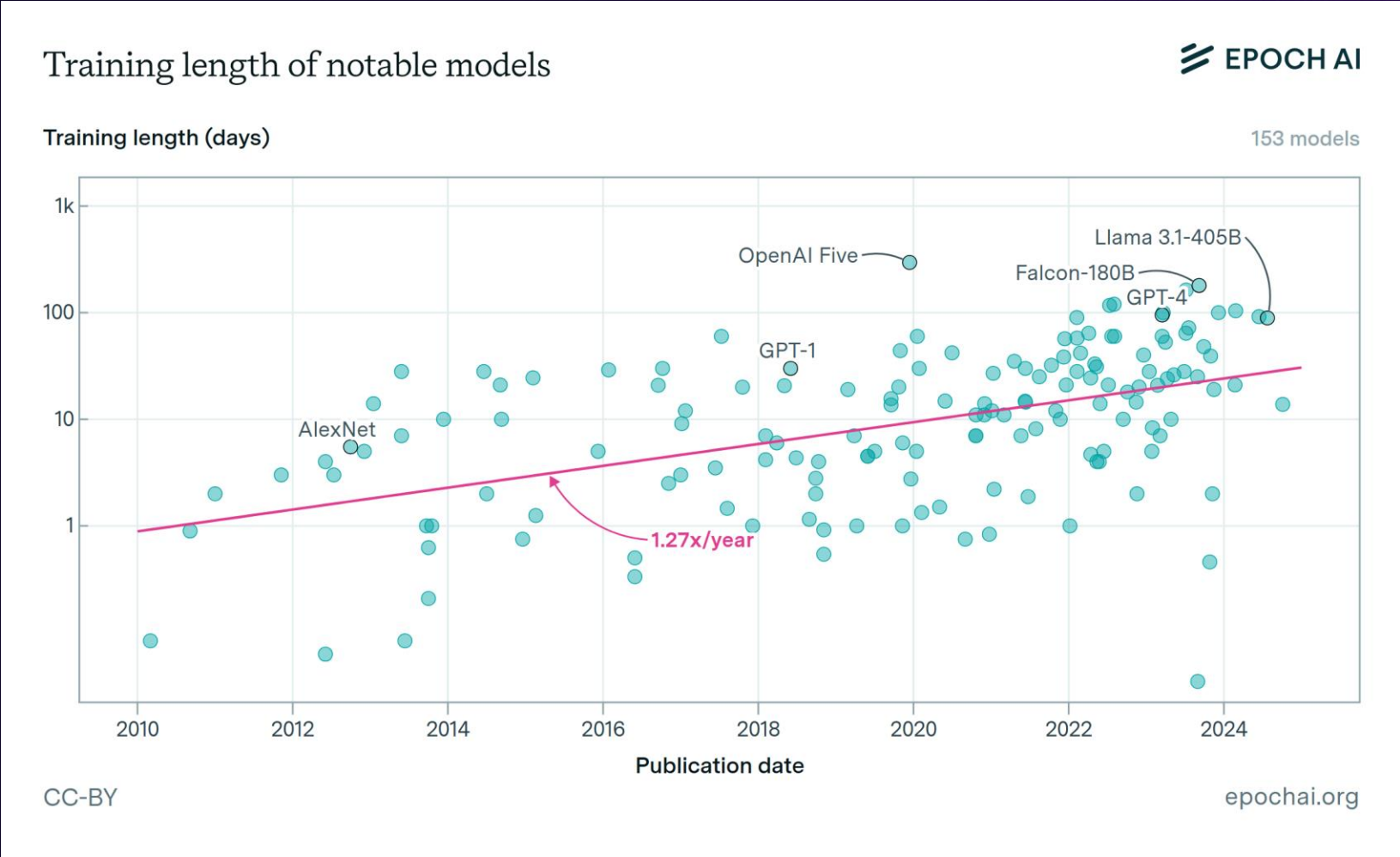
Training compute of foundational models is growing by ~5x per year, doubling ~6 months



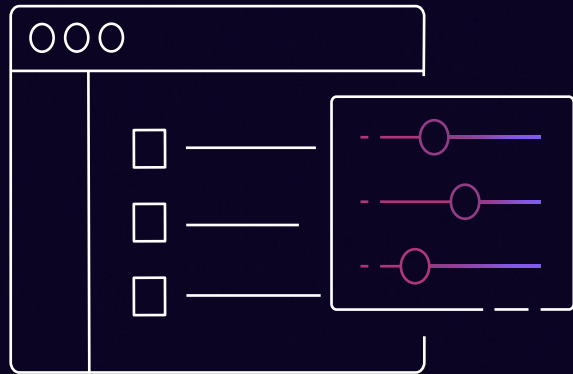
Dataset sizes are doubling every 8 months



Time to market spans months of investment and continues to increase



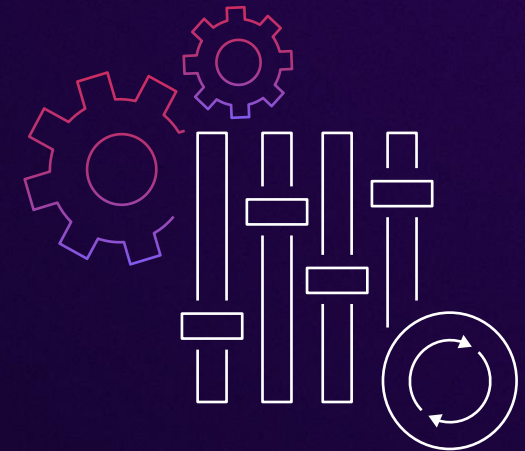
Unique challenges to manage hardware resources efficiently for large-scale FM training



Cluster provisioning
and management



Infrastructure stability



Distributed training
performance

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod

Scale and accelerate generative AI model development
across thousands of AI accelerators

Designed for scale

Reduce model training time by 40%

Resilient environment

Advance observability and control

Top AI companies use HyperPod to train and deploy models

Articub

Luma AI



Coastal Carbon

datologyai

featherless.ai

Hippocratic AI
— Do No Harm —

HOPPR

Hugging Face

MOHAMED BIN ZAYED
UNIVERSITY OF
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

OMAN
DATAPARK

perplexity

salesforce

Thomson Reuters

Twelve Labs

ubitus



OpenBabylon

NOETIK

NinjaTech AI

Orbital

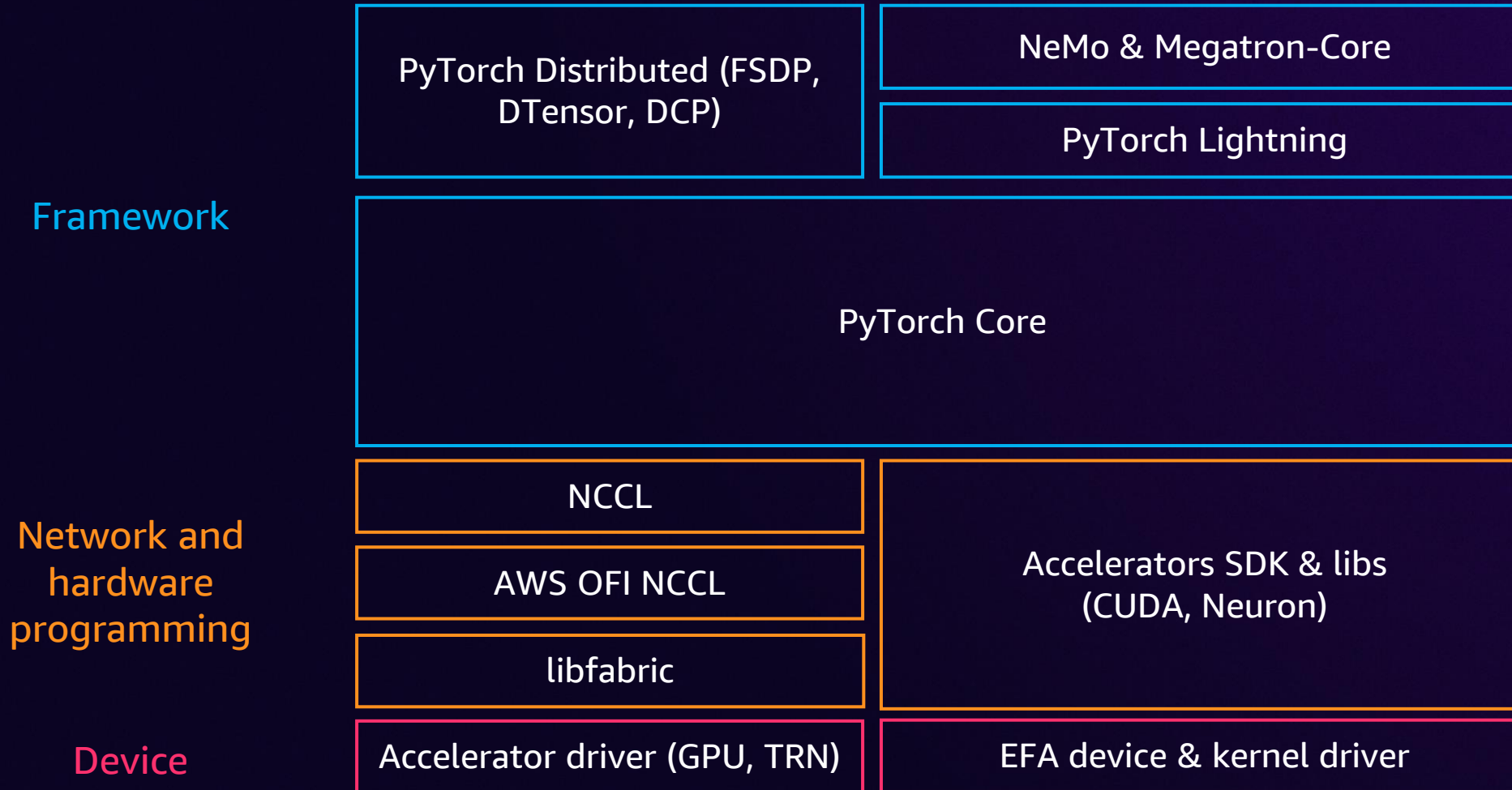
Stockmark

WRITER

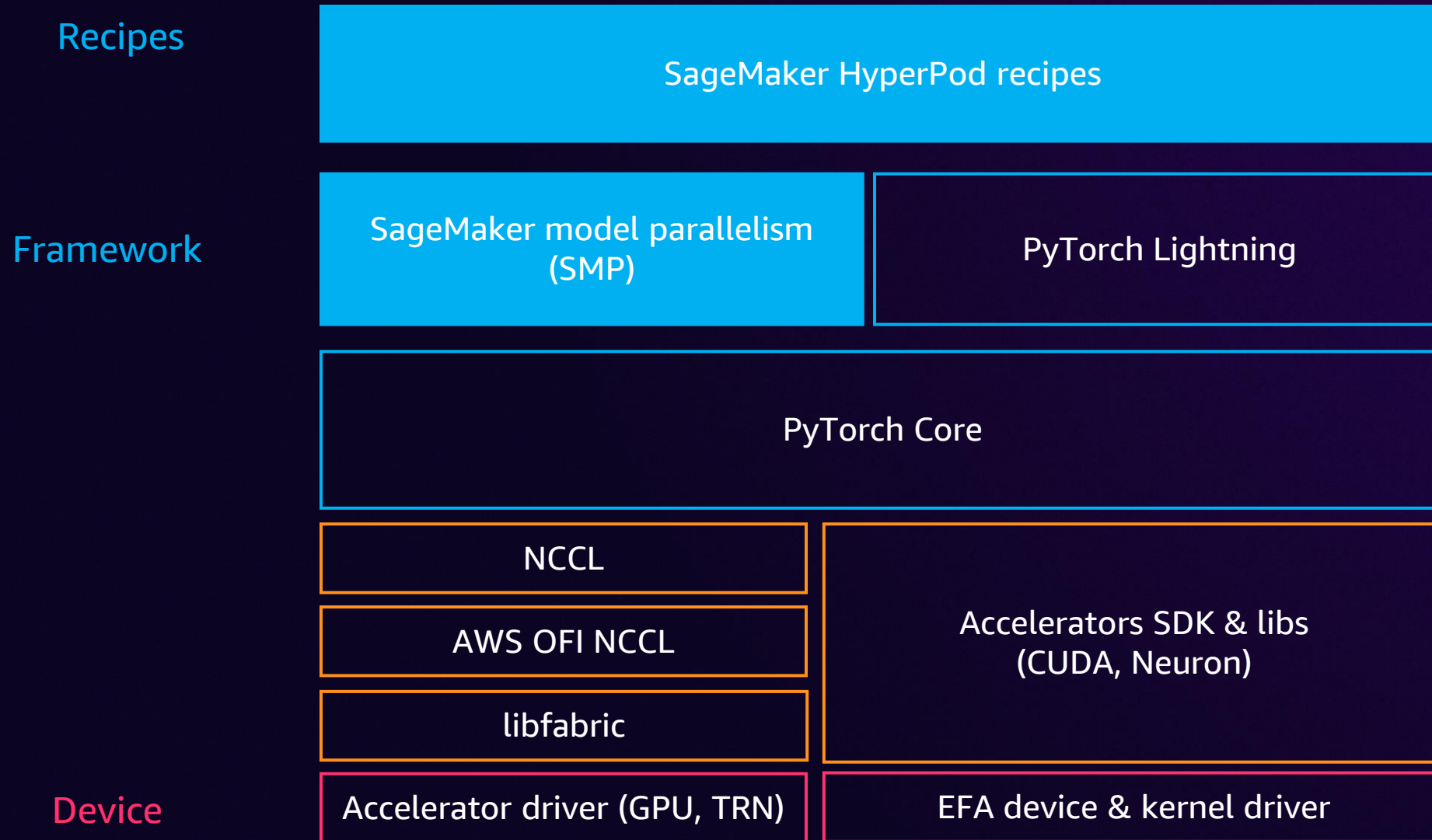
arcee.ai

Optimizing the distributed training software stack

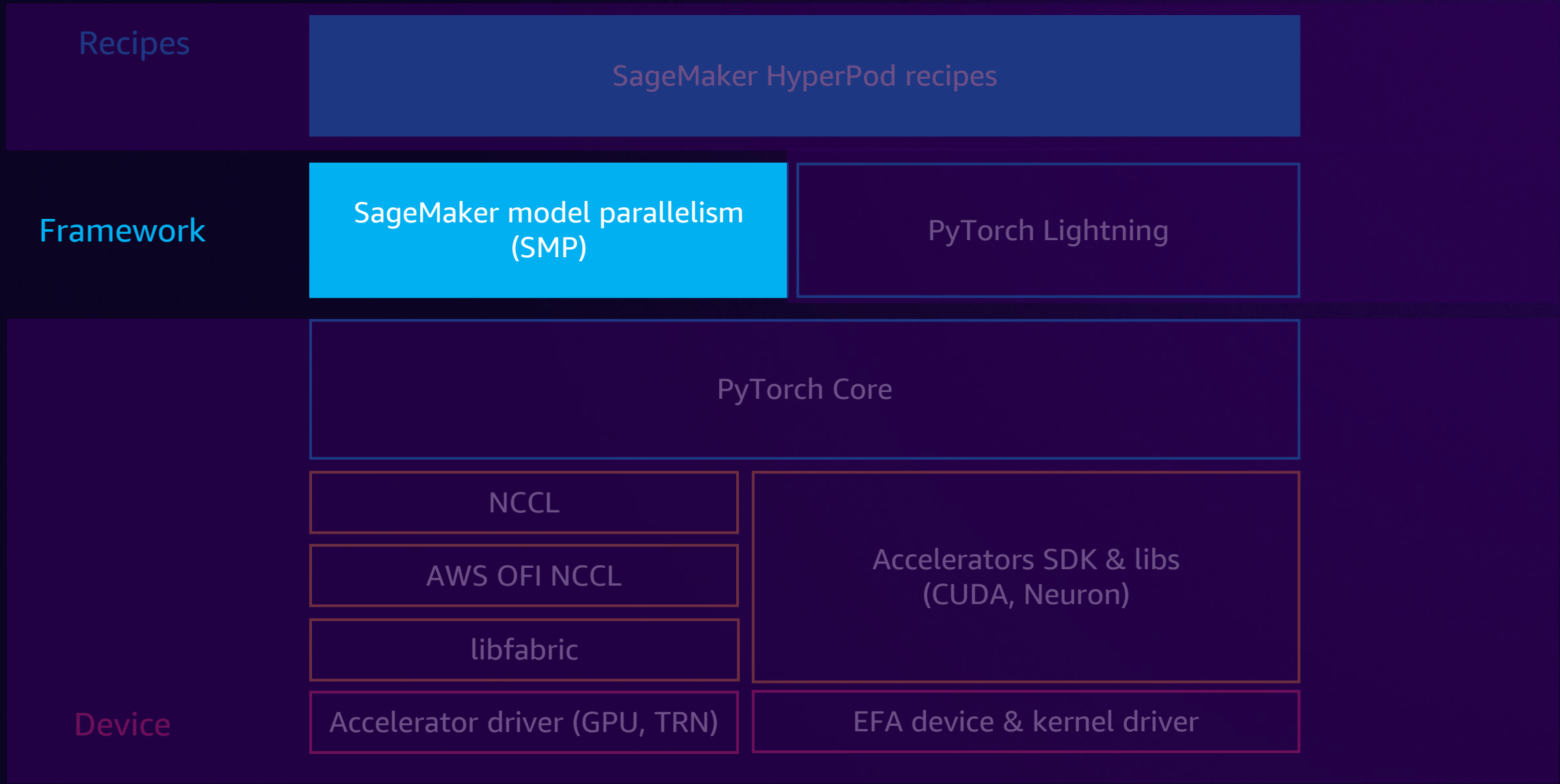
ILLUSTRATIVE OSS STACK



Optimizing the distributed training software stack

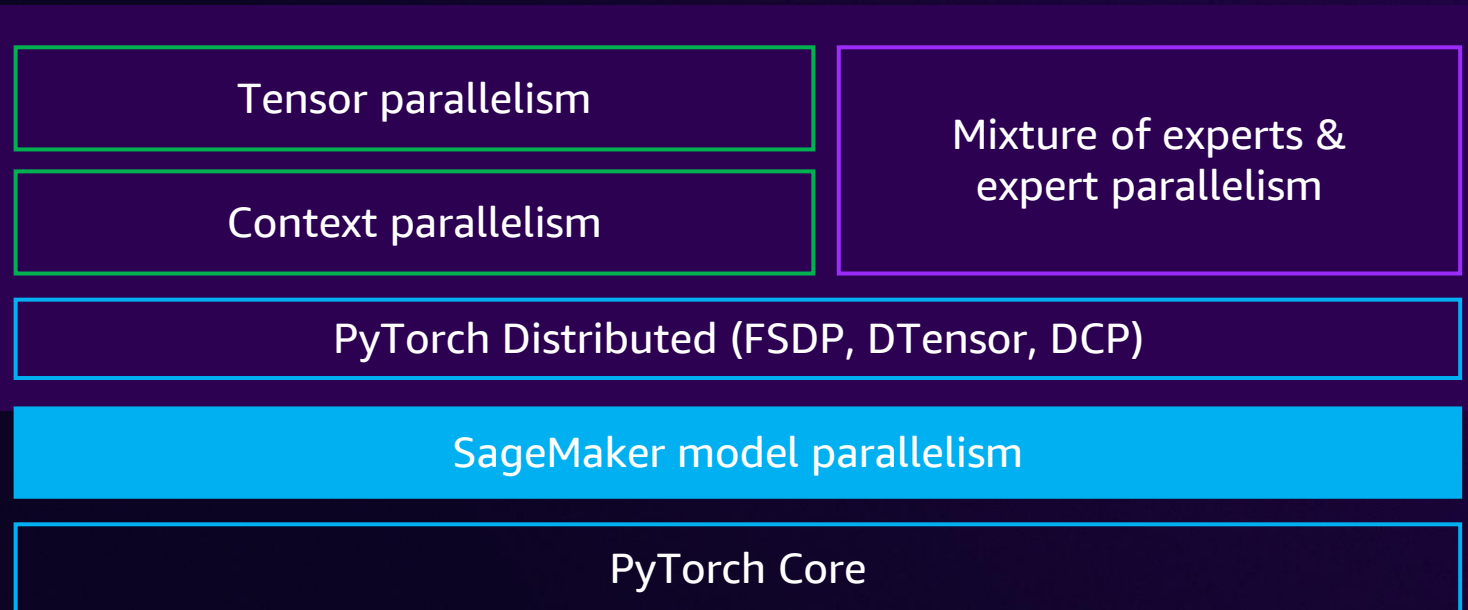


Optimizing the distributed training software stack



PyTorch fork with best-in-class, composable training techniques that are mutually compatible

Megatron

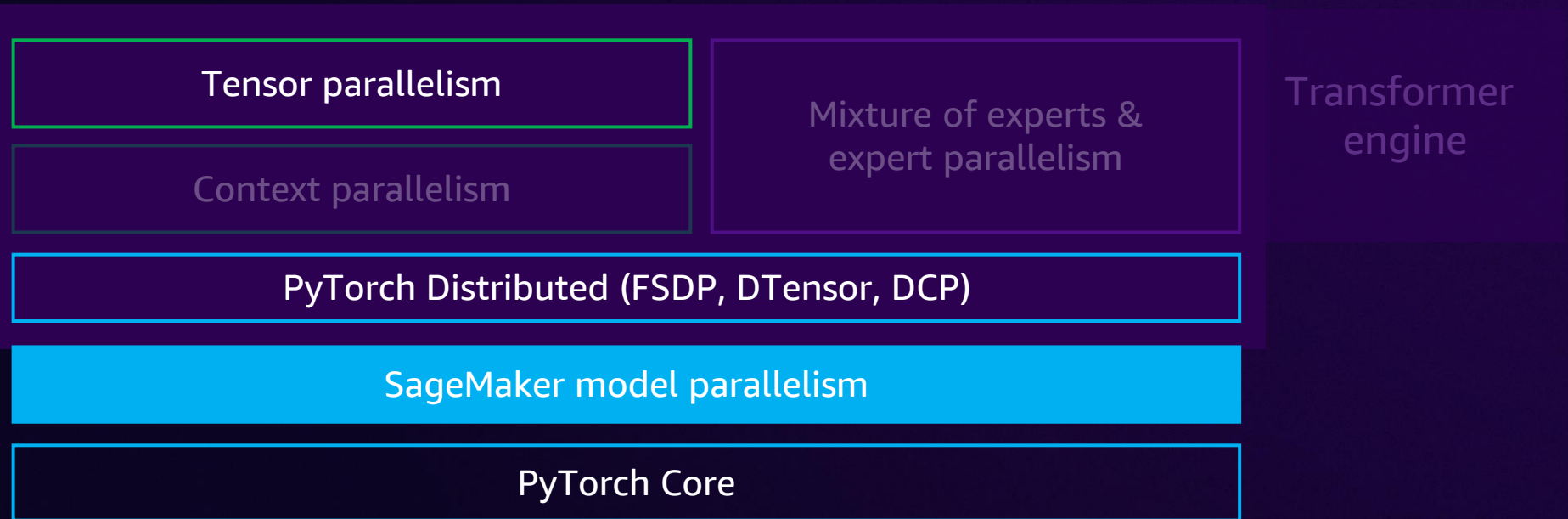


Transformer engine

Also includes: Delayed parameter initialization, activation checkpointing, activation offloading, etc.

PyTorch fork with best-in-class, composable training techniques that are mutually compatible

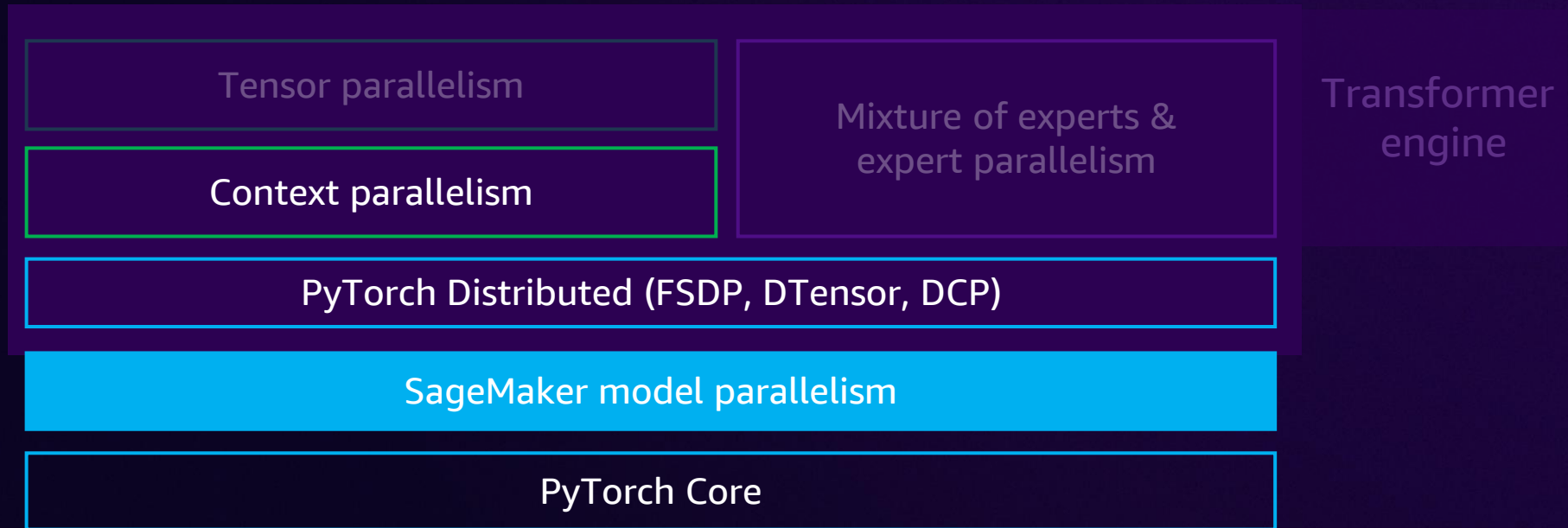
Megatron



Supports training with TP + FSDP

PyTorch fork with best-in-class, composable training techniques that are mutually compatible

Megatron

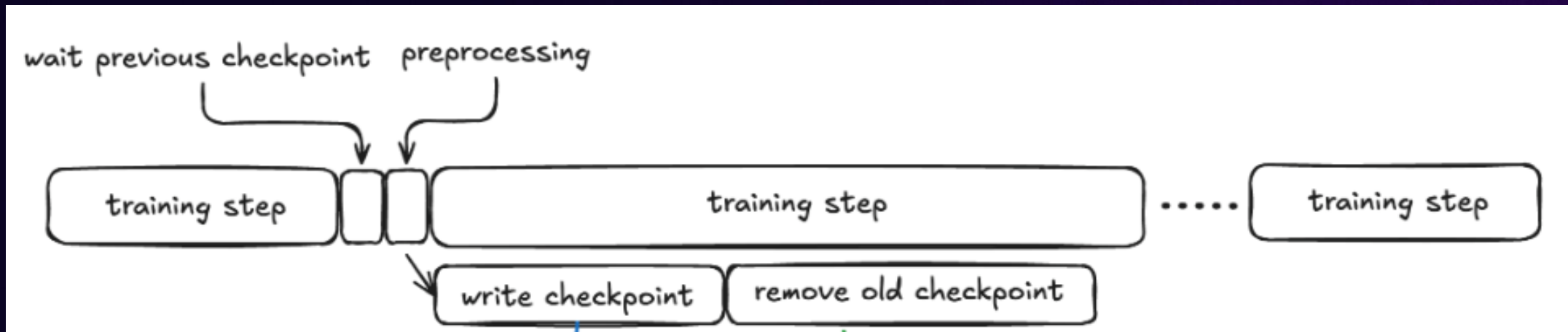


Supports training with CP + FSDP, FSDP + FP8 etc.

Async checkpointing for accelerated training

ASYNC CHECKPOINT

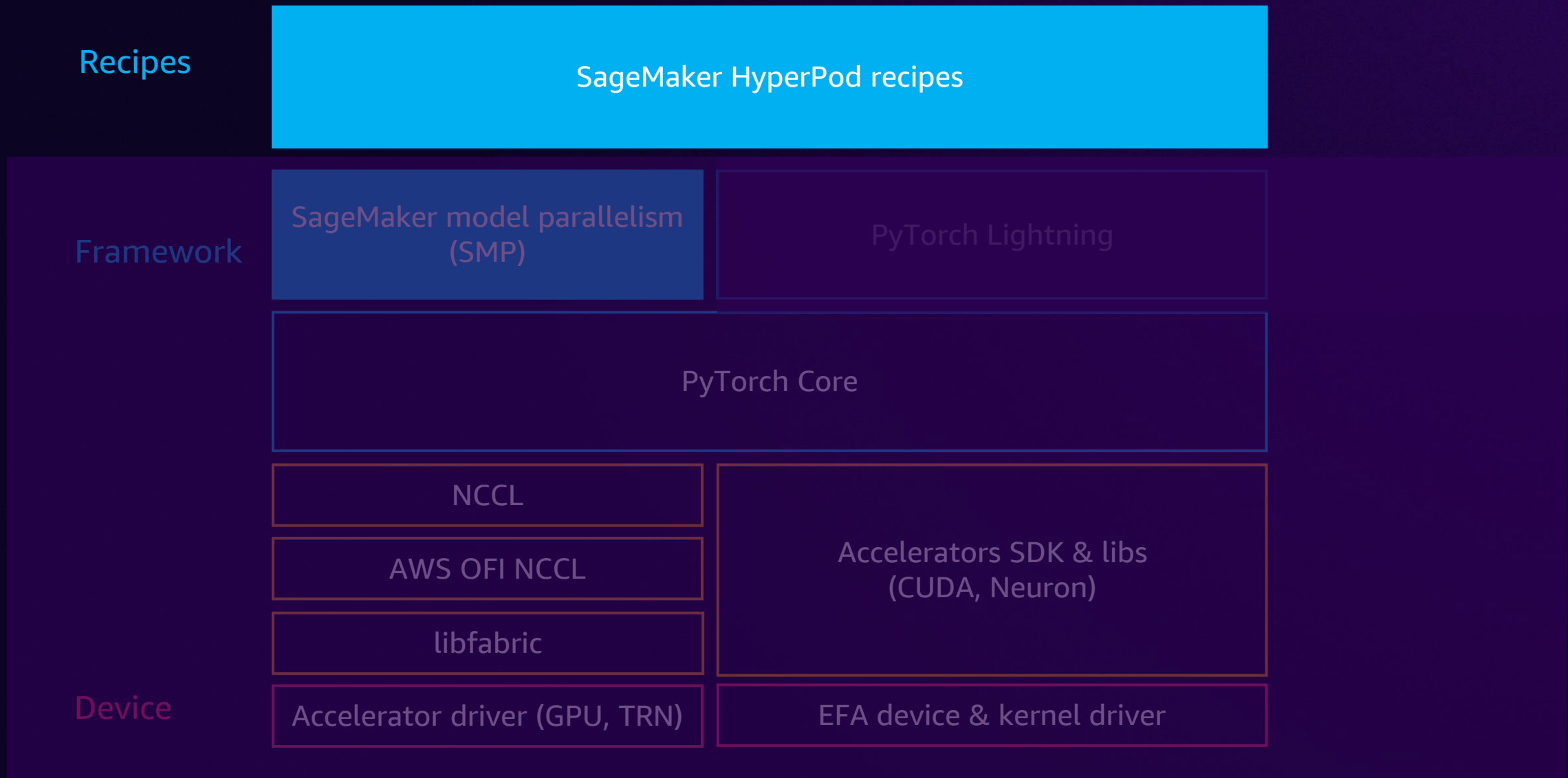
- Compatible with native PyTorch Distributed Checkpoint (DCP)



Optimizations

- Smart metadata caching system for faster checkpoint saving
- Native Amazon S3 support to use S3 links as the checkpoint saving/loading destination

Optimizing the distributed training software stack



Audience poll

How many of you are currently pre-training and fine-tuning LLMs?

How many of you are using SageMaker for LLM training?

How many of you plan to start LLM training in the next 6 months?

Optimizing FM pre-training and fine-tuning can take weeks of effort

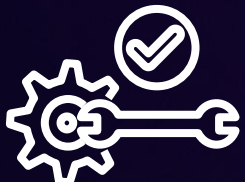
Optimizing FM pre-training and fine-tuning can take weeks of effort

~minutes



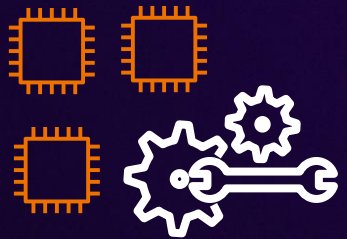
Select a model

~hours



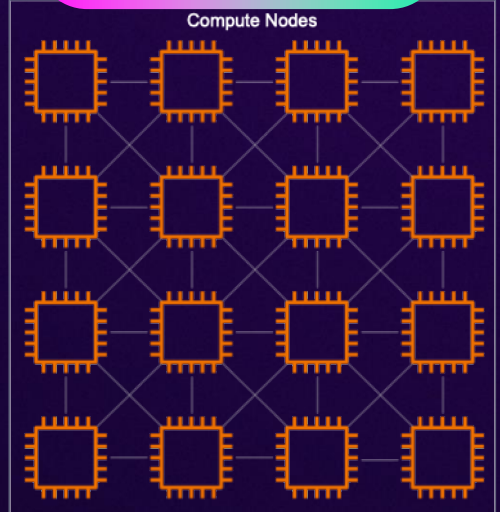
Configure framework

~weeks



Optimize model training

~months



Production pre-training & fine-tuning

Why FM training falters: The technical bottleneck

CHANGING A SINGLE PARAMETER CAN CASCADE INTO OTHER TRAINING STACK CHANGES

- 70+ pre-training parameters and 100+ fine-tuning parameters
- Each parameter choice triggers cascading updates to other parameters
- Default choices may be suboptimal
- Leads to cost overruns, missed deadlines, and reduced productivity

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes



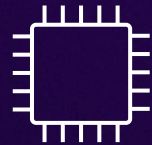
Curated, ready-to-use recipes for pre-training and fine-tuning popular publicly available FMs



Tested and validated by AWS for foundational models such as Llama & Mistral



Automatic checkpoints for faster fault recovery and managed end-to-end training loop



Easily switch between GPU-based or Trainium-based instances

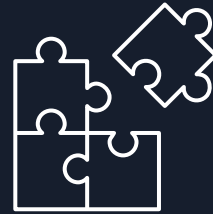
Getting started in minutes

RUN FM PRE-TRAINING AND FINE-TUNING WITH A SINGLE LINE OF CODE



Select

a model training and
fine-tuning recipe
on GitHub



Set up prerequisites

Resource limits,
AWS credentials,
a training cluster



Run the recipe

on Amazon SageMaker
HyperPod
or
SageMaker
training jobs

Getting started

HOW CAN YOU GET STARTED WITH HYPERPOD RECIPES?

[https://github.com/aws/
sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes](https://github.com/aws/sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes)



How it works

AMAZON SAGEMAKER

HYPERPOD TRAINING RECIPES REPOSITORY

Open source implementation that includes launcher and recipes collection

Built on NeMo foundations (launcher, configuration hierarchy)

Over 30 recipes with different configurations

SageMaker optimized models (GPU)

AWS Neuron optimized models (Trainium)

Native NeMo models

Custom models



Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes

Overview

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes help customers get started with training and fine-tuning popular publicly available foundation models in just minutes, with state-of-the-art performance. The recipes provide a pre-configured training stack that is tested and validated on Amazon SageMaker.

Please see [Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes](#) for documentation.

The recipes support Amazon SageMaker HyperPod (with Slurm or Amazon EKS for workload orchestration) and Amazon SageMaker training jobs.

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- Model parallelism - tensor parallelism and context parallel
- Automated distributed checkpointing
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- Accelerators: NVIDIA H100 (ml.p5), NVIDIA A100 (ml.p4), and AWS Trainium (ml.trn1)
- Fine-tuning: Full, QLoRA, LoRA
- AWS Instances: ml.p5.48xlarge, ml.p4d.24xlarge, and ml.trn1.32xlarge instance families
- Supported Models: Llama, Mistral, Mixtral models
- Model Evaluation: Tensorboard

Model Support

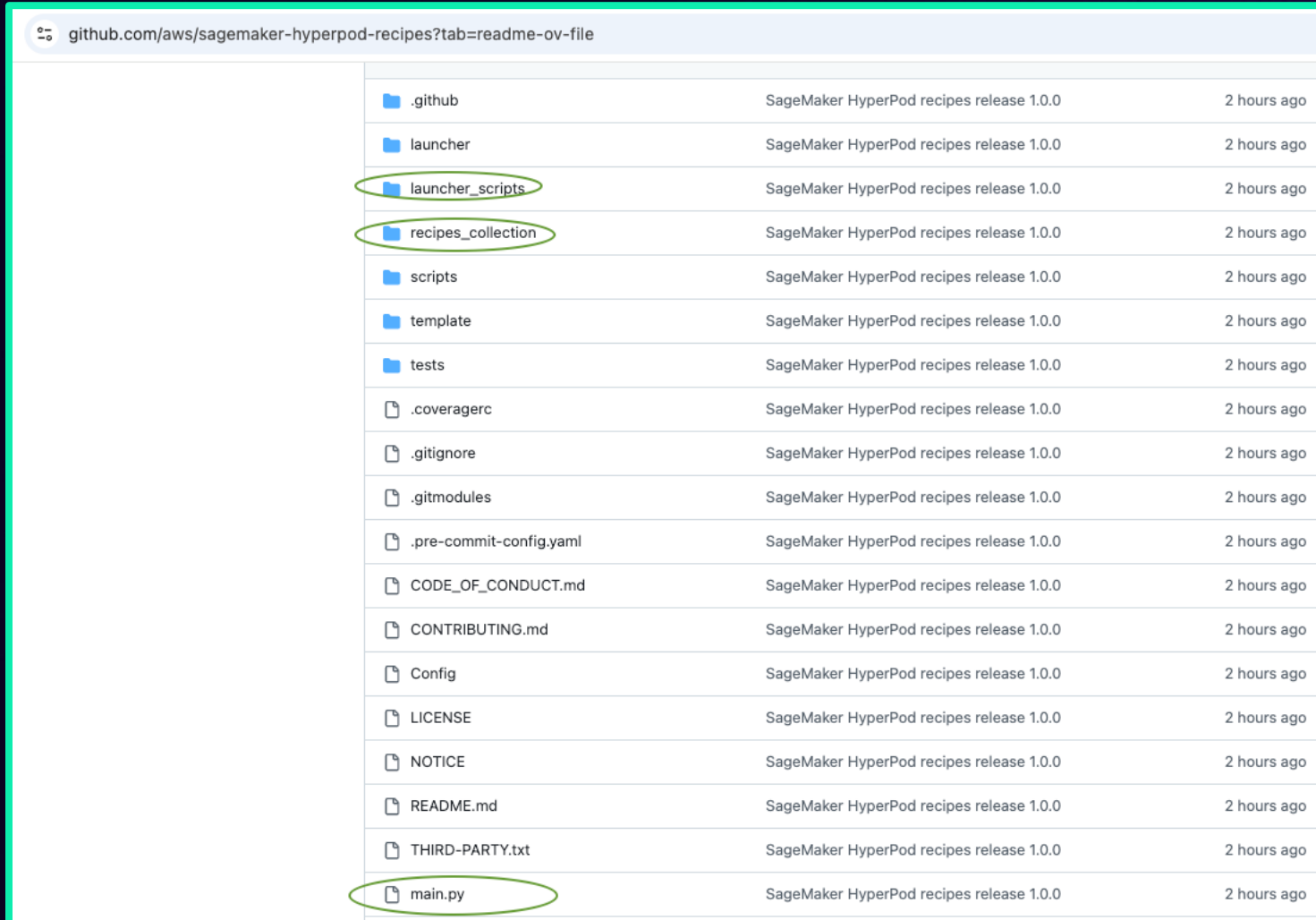
Pre-Training

List of specific pre-training recipes used by the launch scripts.

Source	Model	Size	Sequence length	Nodes	Instance	Accelerator	Recipe	Script
Hugging Face	Llama 3.2	11b	8192	4	ml.p5.48xlarge	GPU H100	link	link

Contents of the repository

SAGEMAKER HYPERPOD RECIPE REPOSITORY



The screenshot shows a GitHub repository listing for 'aws/sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes'. The repository is titled 'SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0' and was updated '2 hours ago'. The listing includes several folders and files, with 'launcher_scripts', 'recipes_collection', and 'main.py' highlighted with red circles.

Item	Version	Updated
folder .github	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder launcher	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder launcher_scripts	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder recipes_collection	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder scripts	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder template	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
folder tests	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file .coveragerc	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file .gitignore	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file .gitmodules	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file .pre-commit-config.yaml	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file CONTRIBUTING.md	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file Config	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file LICENSE	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file NOTICE	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file README.md	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file THIRD-PARTY.txt	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago
file main.py	SageMaker HyperPod recipes release 1.0.0	2 hours ago

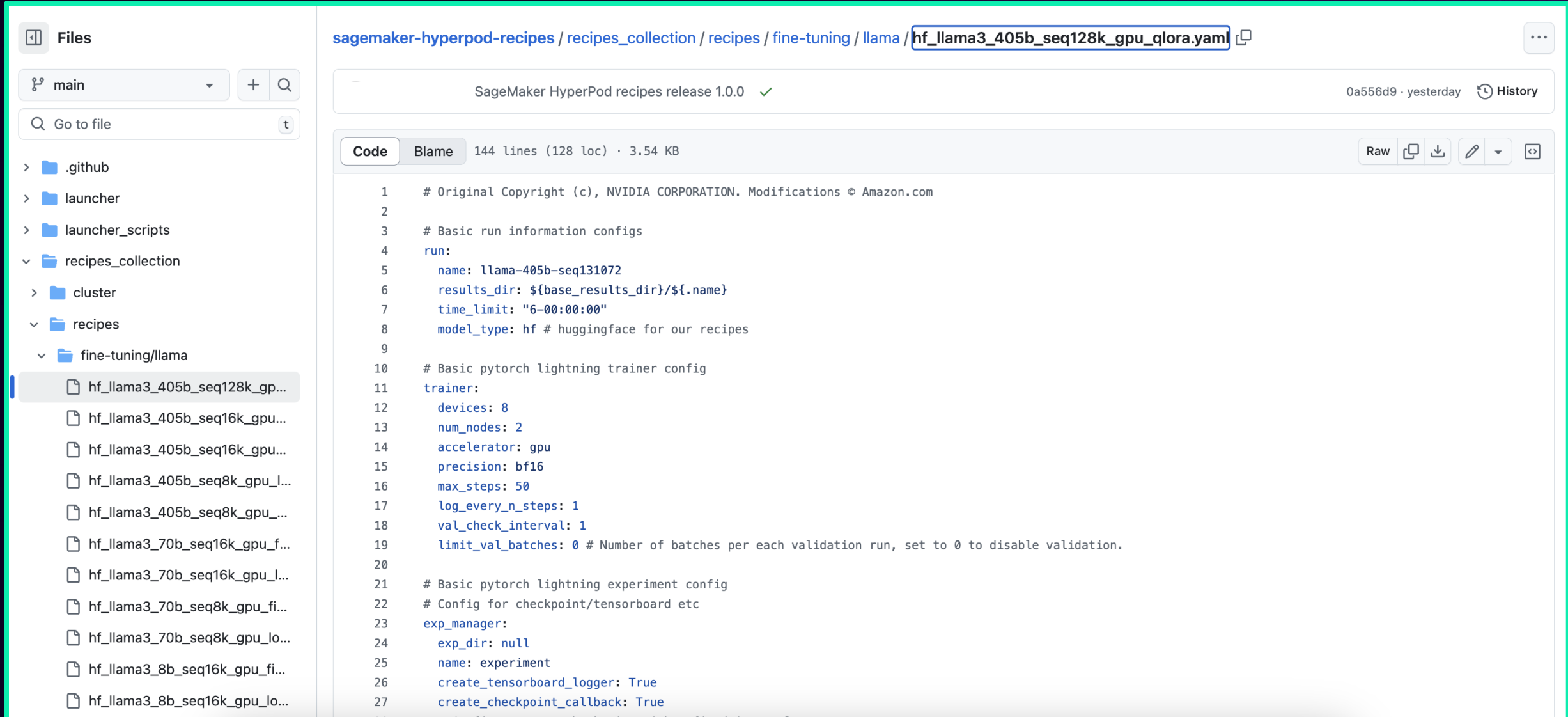
launcher_scripts contains pre-configured bash scripts for model training

recipes_collection contains Hydra-based YAML training and fine-tuning recipes

main.py is a Nemo-style launcher

All dependencies for HyperPod recipes are present in a **docker container** and an **enroot-based filesystem**

Getting started: Step 1 – Pick a recipe



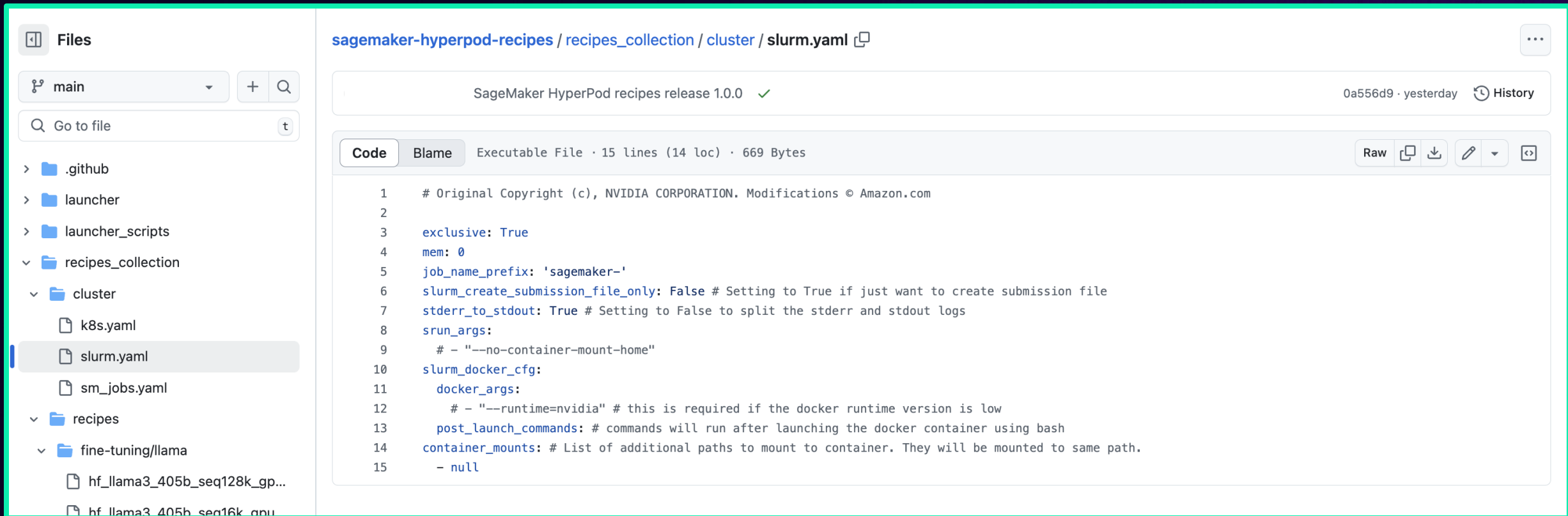
The image shows a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer displays a directory structure with the following folders and files:

- .github
- launcher
- launcher_scripts
- recipes_collection
 - cluster
 - recipes
 - fine-tuning/llama
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq128k_gp...
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq16k_gpu...
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq16k_gpu...
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq8k_gpu_l...
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq8k_gpu_...
 - hf_llama3_70b_seq16k_gpu_f...
 - hf_llama3_70b_seq16k_gpu_l...
 - hf_llama3_70b_seq8k_gpu_fi...
 - hf_llama3_70b_seq8k_gpu_lo...
 - hf_llama3_8b_seq16k_gpu_fi...
 - hf_llama3_8b_seq16k_gpu_lo...

The code editor shows the contents of the file `hf_llama3_405b_seq128k_gpu_qlora.yaml`. The code is a YAML configuration file for a SageMaker HyperPod recipe. It includes comments and configuration parameters for a PyTorch Lightning trainer and experiment manager.

```
1 # Original Copyright (c), NVIDIA CORPORATION. Modifications © Amazon.com
2
3 # Basic run information configs
4 run:
5   name: llama-405b-seq131072
6   results_dir: ${base_results_dir}/${.name}
7   time_limit: "6-00:00:00"
8   model_type: hf # huggingface for our recipes
9
10 # Basic pytorch lightning trainer config
11 trainer:
12   devices: 8
13   num_nodes: 2
14   accelerator: gpu
15   precision: bf16
16   max_steps: 50
17   log_every_n_steps: 1
18   val_check_interval: 1
19   limit_val_batches: 0 # Number of batches per each validation run, set to 0 to disable validation.
20
21 # Basic pytorch lightning experiment config
22 # Config for checkpoint/tensorboard etc
23 exp_manager:
24   exp_dir: null
25   name: experiment
26   create_tensorboard_logger: True
27   create_checkpoint_callback: True
```

Getting started: Step 2 – Specify the cluster config



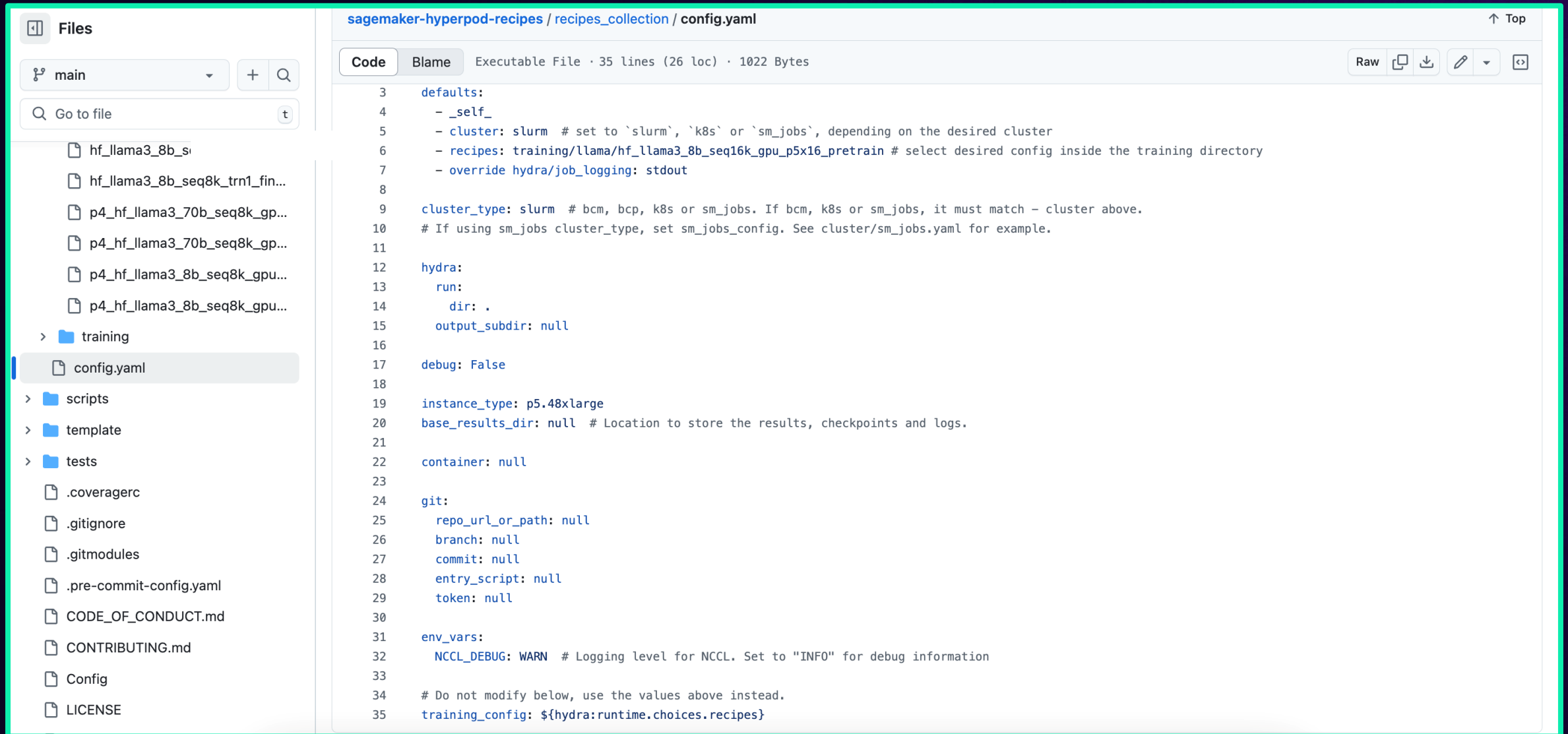
The screenshot displays a GitHub repository interface for 'sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes'. The left sidebar shows a file tree with the following structure:

- Files
- main
- Go to file
- .github
- launcher
- launcher_scripts
- recipes_collection
 - cluster
 - k8s.yaml
 - slurm.yaml
 - sm_jobs.yaml
 - recipes
 - fine-tuning/llama
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq128k_gp...
 - hf_llama3_405b_seq16k_gpu...

The main content area shows the 'slurm.yaml' file in the 'cluster' directory. The file content is as follows:

```
1 # Original Copyright (c), NVIDIA CORPORATION. Modifications © Amazon.com
2
3 exclusive: True
4 mem: 0
5 job_name_prefix: 'sagemaker-'
6 slurm_create_submission_file_only: False # Setting to True if just want to create submission file
7 stderr_to_stdout: True # Setting to False to split the stderr and stdout logs
8 srun_args:
9   # - "--no-container-mount-home"
10 slurm_docker_cfg:
11   docker_args:
12     # - "--runtime=nvidia" # this is required if the docker runtime version is low
13   post_launch_commands: # commands will run after launching the docker container using bash
14   container_mounts: # List of additional paths to mount to container. They will be mounted to same path.
15     - null
```

Getting started: Step 3 – Update root-level config



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a directory structure with files like `hf_llama3_8b_s...`, `training`, `scripts`, `template`, `tests`, and `config.yaml`. The code editor displays the content of `config.yaml`, which is a YAML configuration file for Sagemaker Hyperpod recipes. The file is 35 lines long and 1022 bytes. The content includes default settings for cluster type, recipes, hydra, debug, instance type, base results directory, container, git, and environment variables.

```
sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes / recipes_collection / config.yaml
Code Blame Executable File · 35 lines (26 loc) · 1022 Bytes
Raw Copy Download Edit Top

3 defaults:
4   - _self_
5   - cluster: slurm # set to `slurm`, `k8s` or `sm_jobs`, depending on the desired cluster
6   - recipes: training/llama/hf_llama3_8b_seq16k_gpu_p5x16_pretrain # select desired config inside the training directory
7   - override hydra/job_logging: stdout
8
9 cluster_type: slurm # bcm, bcp, k8s or sm_jobs. If bcm, k8s or sm_jobs, it must match - cluster above.
10 # If using sm_jobs cluster_type, set sm_jobs_config. See cluster/sm_jobs.yaml for example.
11
12 hydra:
13   run:
14     dir: .
15     output_subdir: null
16
17 debug: False
18
19 instance_type: p5.48xlarge
20 base_results_dir: null # Location to store the results, checkpoints and logs.
21
22 container: null
23
24 git:
25   repo_url_or_path: null
26   branch: null
27   commit: null
28   entry_script: null
29   token: null
30
31 env_vars:
32   NCCL_DEBUG: WARN # Logging level for NCCL. Set to "INFO" for debug information
33
34 # Do not modify below, use the values above instead.
35 training_config: ${hydra:runtime.choices.recipes}
```

Getting started – Slurm/k8s

RUN FM PRE-TRAINING AND FINE-TUNING WITH A SINGLE LINE OF CODE

Launcher scripts

```
bash launcher_scripts/<model>/<launcher-script>
```

HyperPod Slurm/k8s

Recipes on SageMaker HyperPod (Amazon EKS)

```
hyperpod start-job --recipe recipe-name
```

HyperPod CLI

Recipes on SageMaker HyperPod (Slurm./k8s)

```
python3 main.py recipes=recipe-name
```

NeMo-style launcher

Getting started – SageMaker training jobs

RUN FM PRE-TRAINING AND FINE-TUNING WITH A SINGLE LINE OF CODE

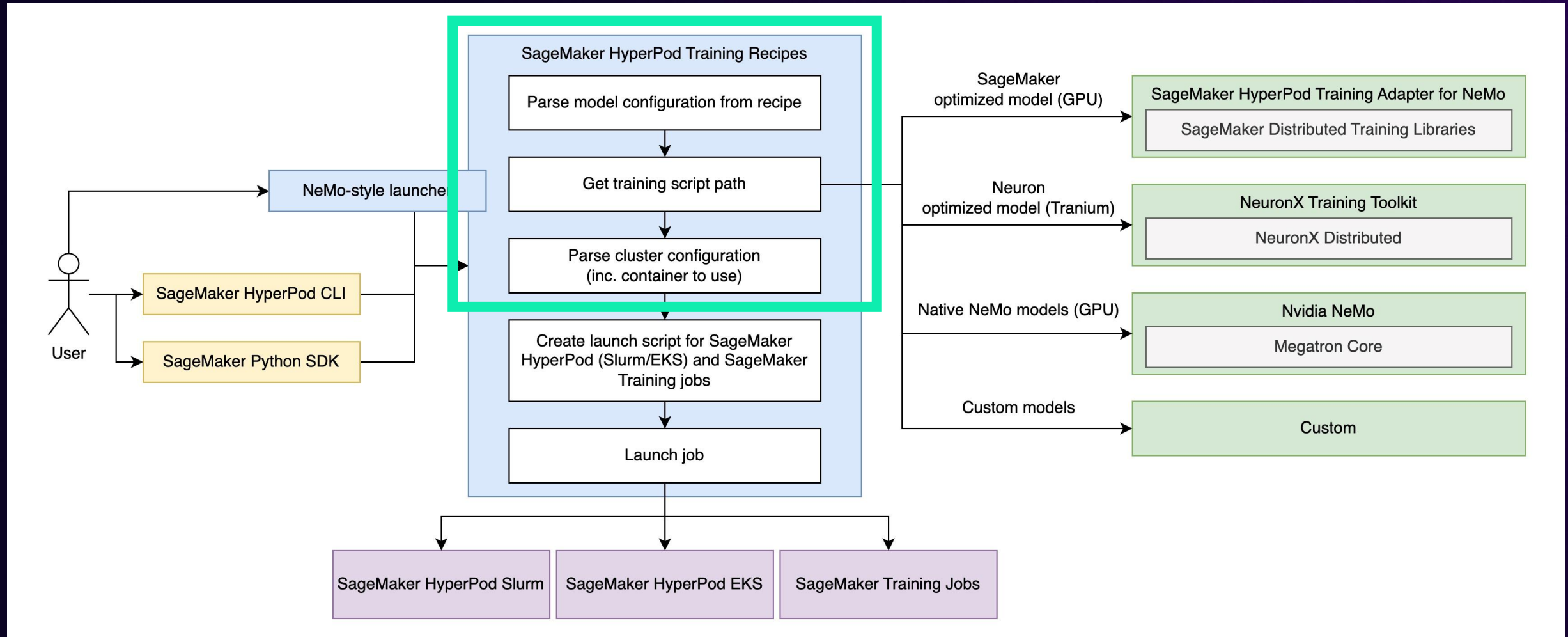
Recipes on SageMaker training jobs

```
estimator = PyTorch(  
    training_recipe=recipe-name  
    ...,  
)  
  
estimator.fit(...)
```

SageMaker Python SDK

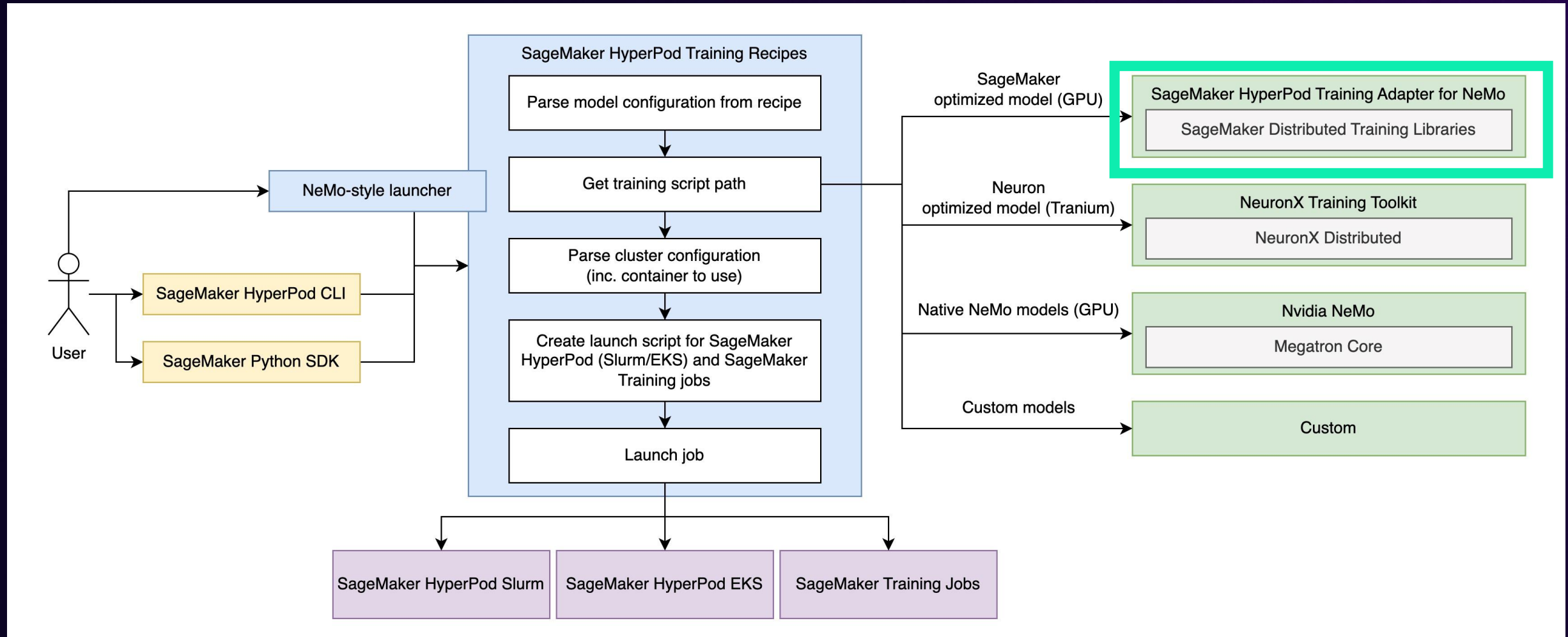
Putting it all together

JOB SUBMISSION WORKFLOW



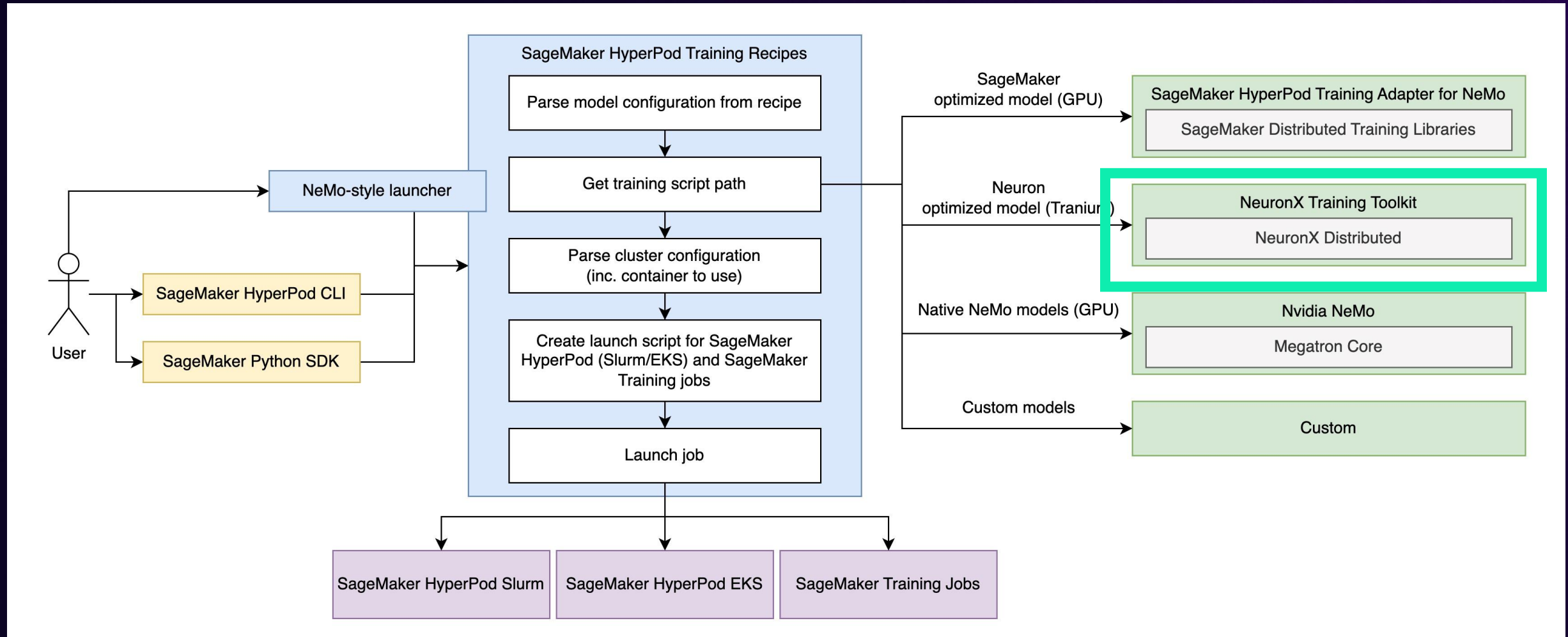
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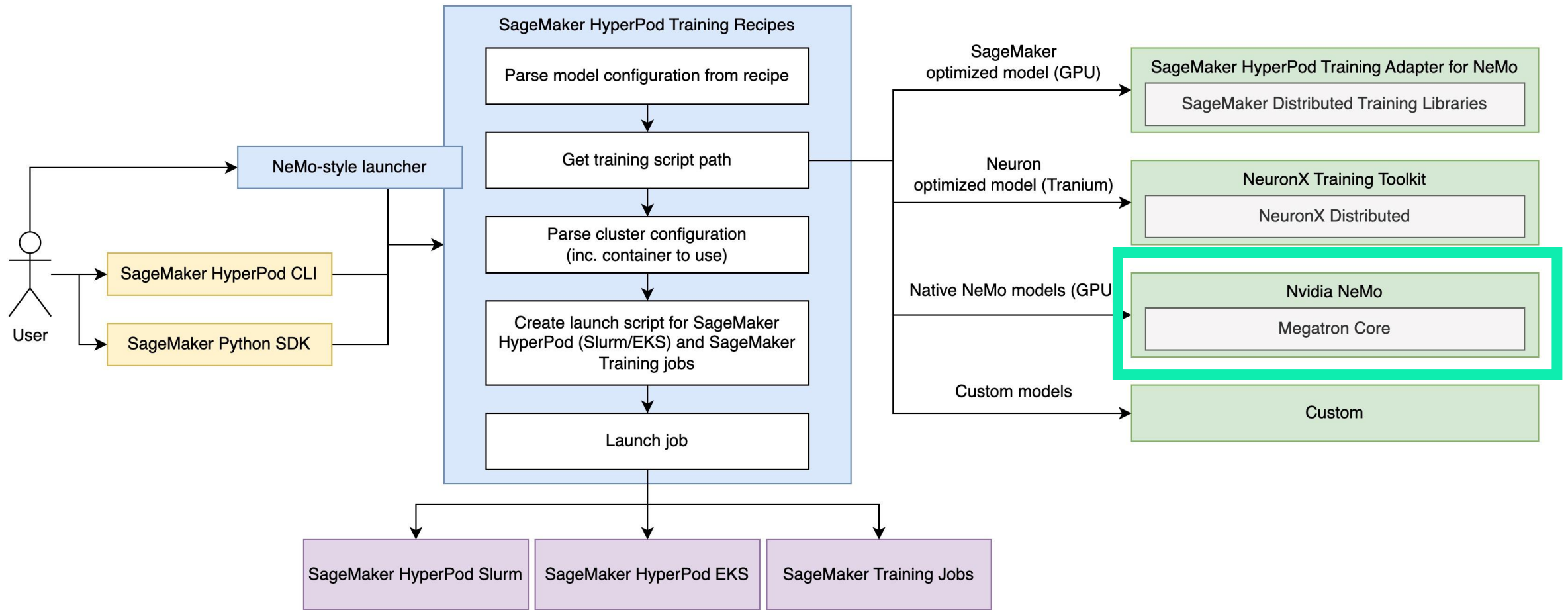
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JOB SUBMISSION WORKFLOW



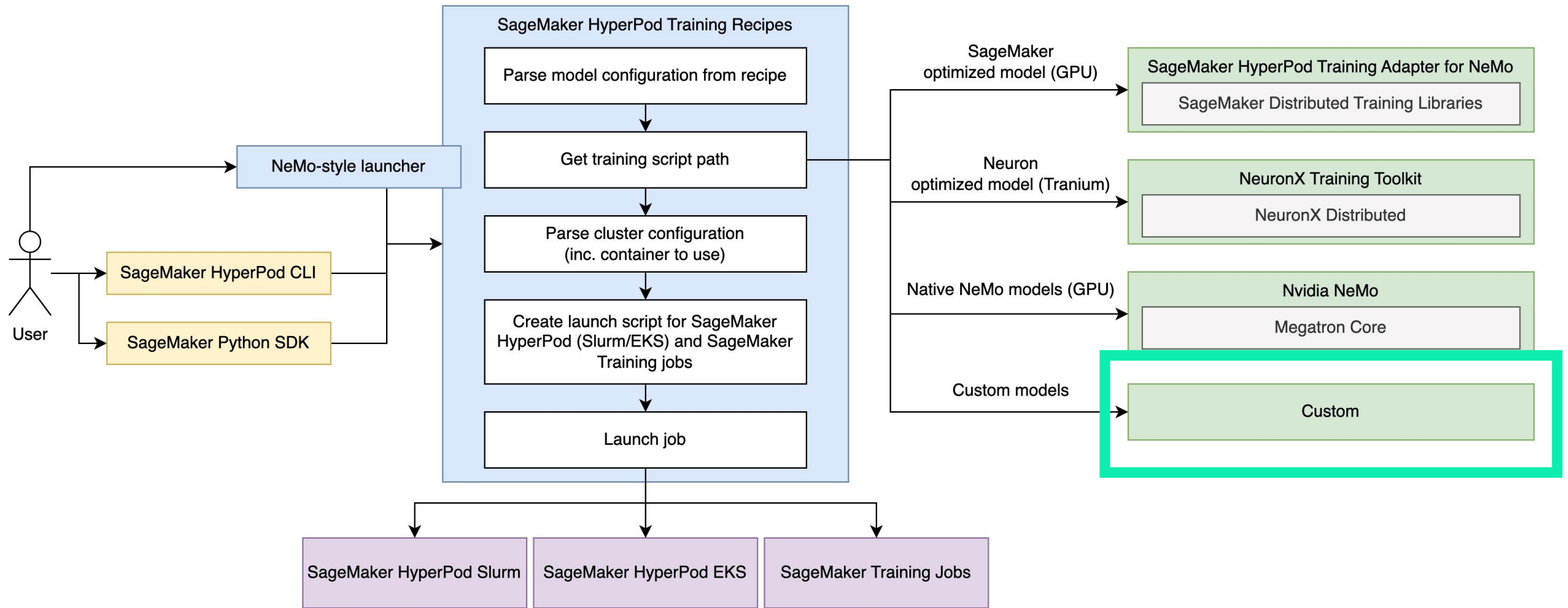
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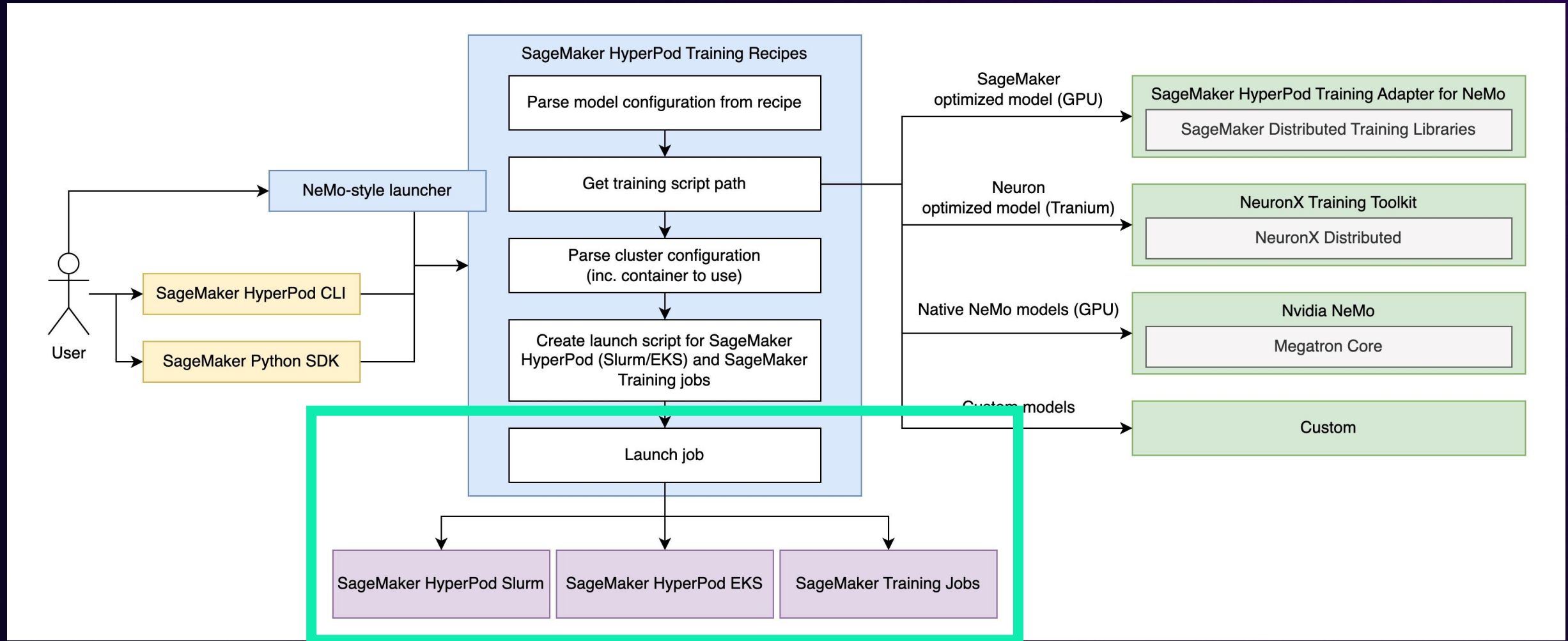
Putting it all together

JOB SUBMISSION WORKFLOW



Putting it all together

JOB SUBMISSION WORKFLOW



Recap

AMAZON SAGEMAKER

HYPERPOD TRAINING RECIPES REPOSITORY

Over 30 recipes with different configurations

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AWS Neuron optimized models (Trainium)

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- AWS Instances: ml.p5.48xlarge, ml.p4d.24xlarge, and ml.trn1.32xlarge instance families
- Supported Models: Llama, Mistral, Mixtral models
- Model Evaluation: Tensorboard

Model Support

Pre-Training

List of specific pre-training recipes used by the launch scripts.

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Hugging Face	Llama 3.2	11b	8192	4	ml.p5.48xlarge	GPU H100	link	link

Salesforce AI research



A little bit about **Salesforce AI Research** ...

We are Salesforce's AI Research org

- **Foundational R&D**
Pushing forward state-of-the-art models for enterprise AI
- **Customer incubation**
Customer-centric pathfinding with cutting-edge AI for high-value use cases
- **Product innovation**
Incorporating AI models and technologies into generally available features

Salesforce AI & Amazon SageMaker HyperPod

We're big users of SageMaker
for years

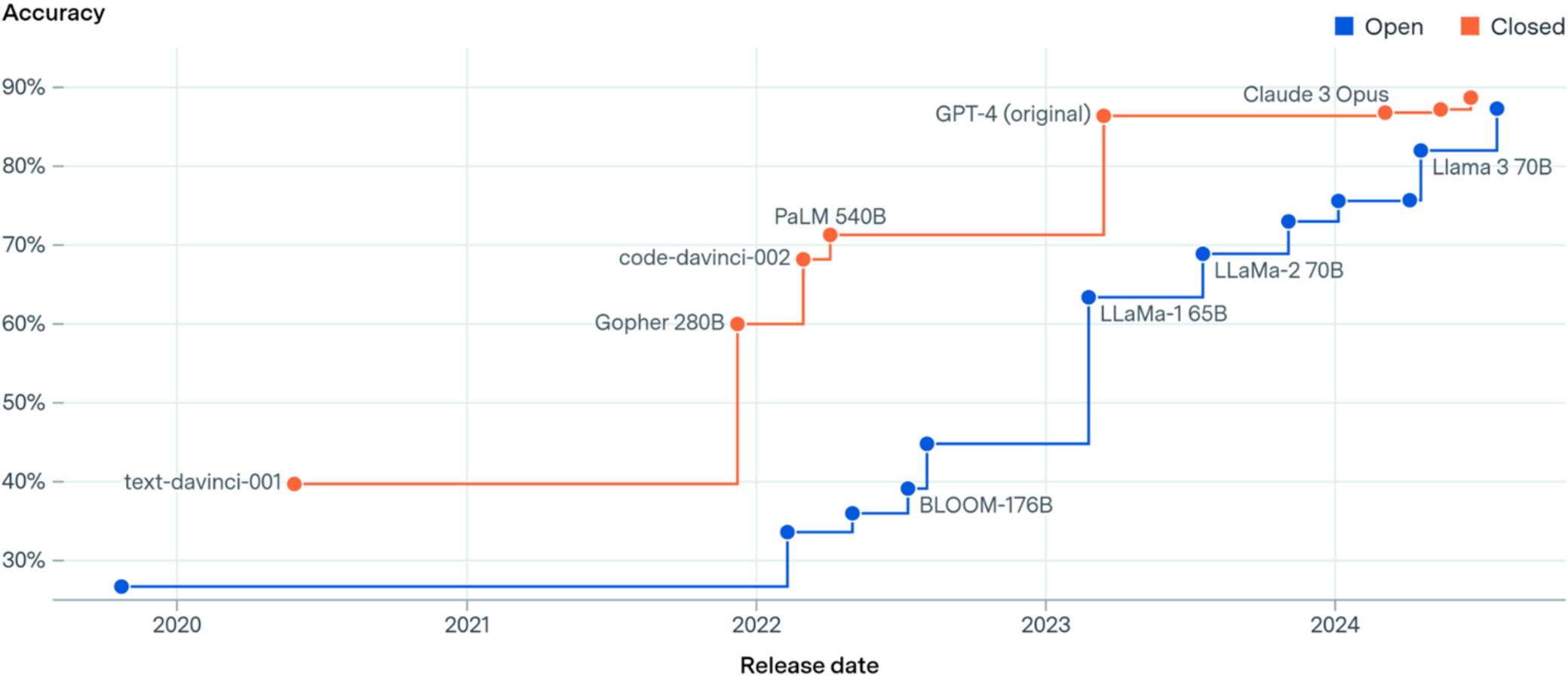
This year, we've leveraged
HyperPod

*"Supercomputer at our
fingertips"*

Why do model training and fine-tuning matter?



Top-performing open and closed AI models on MMLU benchmark



Salesforce AI

Fine-tuning FMs with HyperPod recipes

SageMaker HyperPod recipes have great features that saved us significant infra work

FSDP + Context Parallelism + Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA)
Unique Feature Set

Fine-tune Llama-3.1-405B at full 128K context with 4 nodes
1 node with Q-LoRA

Production models at Salesforce trained on HyperPod



Agentforce: Powering next-gen AI for Sales with xGen-Sales LLM

First proprietary sales-focused large language model (LLM)

Key features: call summarization, customer profiling, contact enrichment, and pipeline tracking

Users can interactively engage with AI-generated call summary

AI-generated summaries favored >50% of the time against human-generated

Call Transcript

[Salesperson]: Great! I noticed you've been attending a few sessions during our event. Have you had a chance to explore all the ones you were interested in?

[Customer]: Actually, one of our team members was trying to join a session on [DATE-1], but they had trouble accessing the video. It might've been blocked on our end, but we're not sure.

[Salesperson]: I understand. Let me see if I can help troubleshoot that for you.

[Salesperson]: I know you mentioned there were a few things that caught your attention, especially some of the new features we've rolled out. What specifically about them stood out to you?

[Customer]: Yeah, we're really intrigued by the AI capabilities, particularly how your company plans to implement them by [DATE-2]. It's fascinating stuff. We're also curious about what other features might benefit us and if we can share some ideas with your product team to explore.

[Salesperson]: Sure, I'd be happy to connect you with our dedicated specialist who knows all about the product. They can answer your questions and provide more information.

[Customer]: That would be great. Also, I'm interested in knowing which business units are the priorities for implementation right now.

[Salesperson]: Right now, we've rolled out the AI capabilities in the [GPE-1], and the next step is to expand into other regions, including [GPE-2]. We're also working on integrating the AI with our [PRODUCT-1] feature to make it even more seamless.

[Customer]: That makes sense. And you mentioned that there's a dedicated specialist. Is that right?

[Salesperson]: Yes. I'm more of a generalist, but I can connect you with a specialist on our team who can help you with that. Let me check their schedule. We could do [DATE-3], or any time [DATE-4] generally works for us. What does your availability look like?

[Customer]: I'm pretty busy [DATE-3], but I can make it work. Can you send me an invite to the meeting?

[Salesperson]: Of course, I'll take care of it. I'll include the product specialists in the invite as well.

Customer Impression:

The customer seemed interested in the AI products, stating that they were curious about AI capabilities, relevant products, and which business units are implementing them. The Customer appeared positive and engaged throughout the call, particularly interested in upcoming features, and expressed a desire to share ideas with the product team and meet with a dedicated specialist.

Call Summary:

The call focused on the customer's responses to sessions around AI capabilities. The customer stated that a team member has issue accessing a session on [DATE-1] and wanted to watch the recording. The Salesperson offered to take a look at that for the customer, and redirected the conversation to the customer's interests, which were AI capabilities, relevant products, and which business units were seeing implementation first. The Salesperson stated that implementation is in [GPE-1] for now, though they are planning to expand to other locations and integrate the feature with [PRODUCT-1]. They also invited the customer to a meeting with a dedicated specialist, which the customer agreed to.

Next Steps:

1. Salesperson to help troubleshoot the access issue for [DATE-1] session.
2. Salesperson will schedule a meeting for [DATE-3] with the Customer and product specialist for a deeper discussion.

Contributors:

Semih Yavuz, Xinyi Yang, Srijan Bansal, Donna Tran, John Emmons, Jason Lee, Erik Nijkamp, Bo Pang, Egor Pakhomov, Akash Gokul, Antonio Ginart, Yingbo Zho

Agentforce: Powering next-gen AI for Sales with xGen-Sales LLM

Call Transcript

[Salesperson]: Great! I noticed you've been attending a few sessions during our event. Have you had a chance to explore all the ones you were interested in?

[Customer]: Actually, one of our team members was trying to join a session on [DATE-1], but they had trouble accessing the video. It might've been blocked on our end, but we're not sure.

[Salesperson]: I understand. Let me see if I can help troubleshoot that for you.
.....

[Salesperson]: I know you mentioned there were a few things that caught your attention, especially some of the new features we've rolled out. What specifically about them stood out to you?

[Customer]: Yeah, we're really intrigued by the AI capabilities, particularly how your company plans to implement them by [DATE-2]. It's fascinating stuff. We're also curious about what other features might benefit us and if we can share some ideas with your product team to explore.

[Salesperson]: Sure, I'd be happy to connect you with our dedicated specialist who knows all about the product. They can answer your questions and provide more information.

[Customer]: That would be great. Also, I'm interested in knowing which business units are the priorities for implementation right now.

[Salesperson]: Right now, we've rolled out the AI capabilities in the [GPE-1], and the next step is to expand into other regions, including [GPE-2]. We're also working on integrating the AI with our [PRODUCT-1] feature to make it even more seamless.

[Customer]: That makes sense. And you mentioned that there's a dedicated specialist. Is that right?

[Salesperson]: Yes. I'm more of a generalist, but I can connect you with a specialist on our team who can help you with that. Let me check their schedule. We could do [DATE-3], or any time [DATE-4] generally works for us. What does your availability look like?

[Customer]: I'm pretty busy [DATE-3], but I can make it work. Can you send me an invite to the meeting?

[Salesperson]: Of course, I'll take care of it. I'll include the product specialists in the invite as well.

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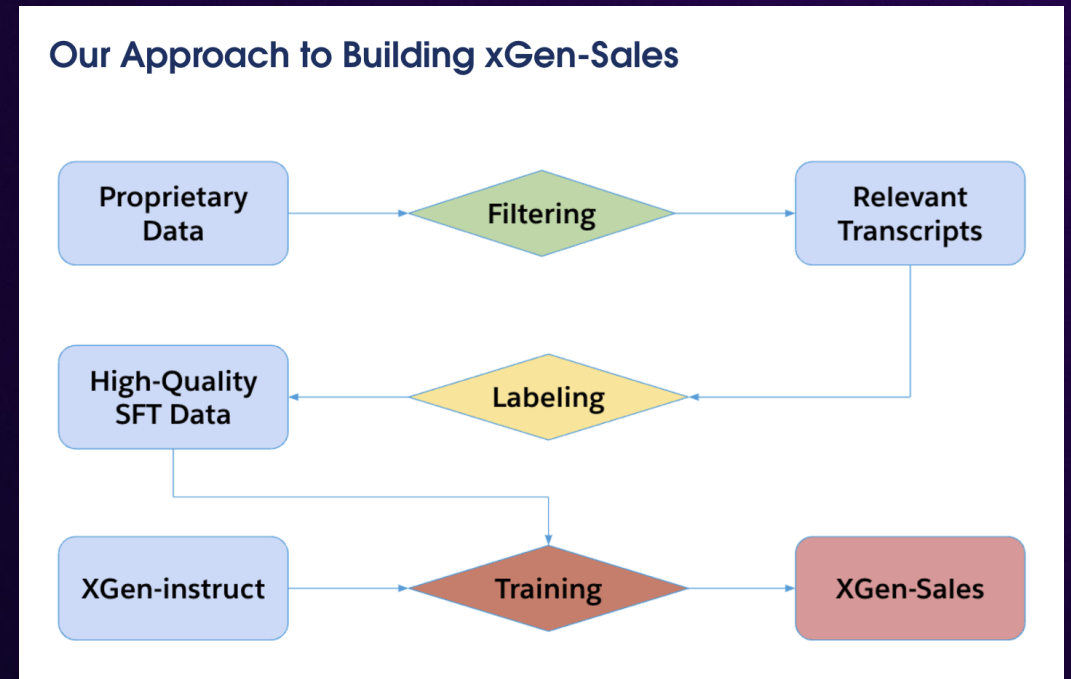
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Agentforce: Powering next-gen AI for Sales with xGen-Sales LLM

Developed using human-in-the-loop reinforcement learning and diverse sales datasets

Planned integration with Agentforce, live customer pilots are already underway!



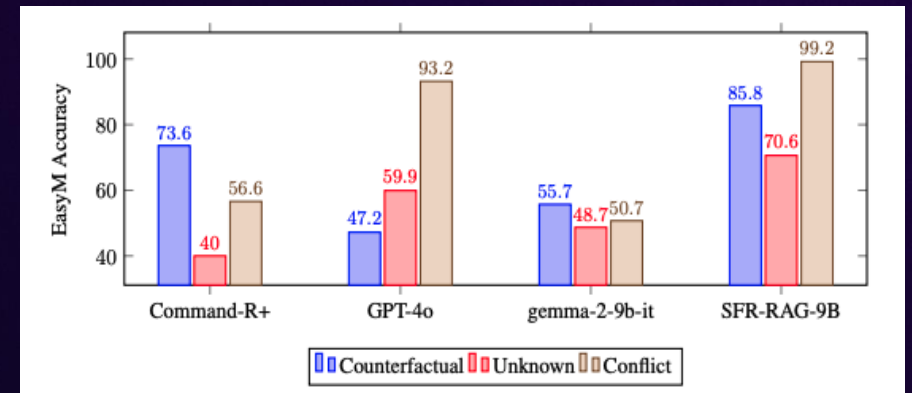
Ragforce: Building *contextually faithful* LLMs with SFR-RAG

Retrieval Augmented Generation: Combine semantic search + in-context learning + generative LLM

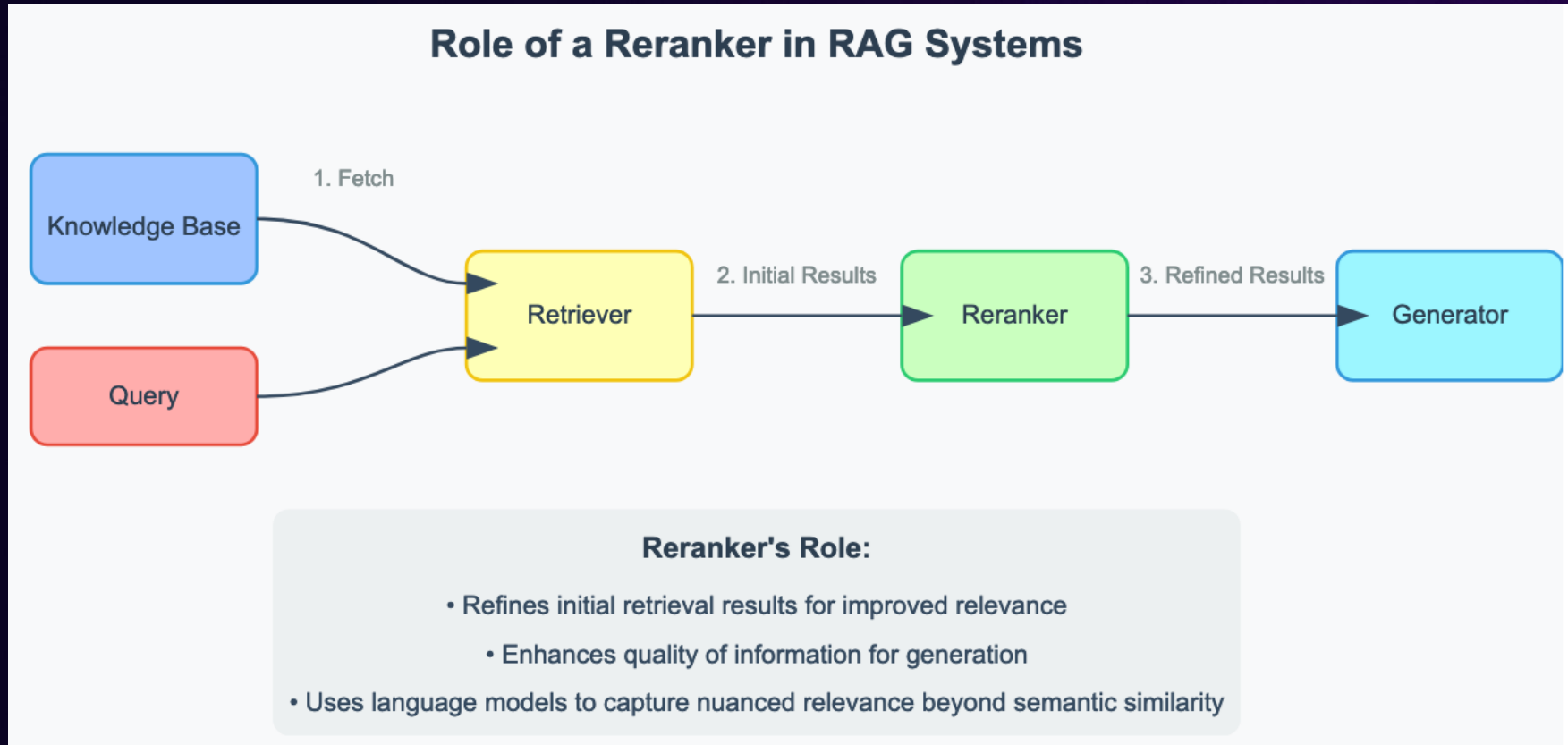
- Augments LLMs with enterprise data retrieval, but quality depends heavily on document hygiene
 - Conflicting versions, outdated info, and inconsistent formatting can confuse the model
- How should models handle prioritization of information given rich metadata?
 - Prioritization semantics based on sources, tags, and dates
 - “Official” tag takes priority over “Draft” tag unless date is <6 months old

Ragforce: Building *contextually faithful* LLMs with SFR-RAG

- Trained a contextual LLM (9B) for RAG generation
 - Faithful: Trained to minimize hallucinations, even in adverse settings (conflicting info) & precisely follow complex prioritization rules
 - Lightweight and high-performing: State-of-the-art aggregate performance with 9B params, beating larger models (104B+)
 - Trained on HyperPod using 2x p5.48xlarge nodes



Rankforce: State-of-the-art enterprise reranking with SFR-LlamaRank



Lead contributors: [A. Ginart](#), N. Kodali, J. Emmons

Rankforce: State-of-the-art enterprise reranking with SFR-LlamaRank



- **Core technical specs:**
 - Built on Llama3-8B-Instruct with human-guided training (4x p5.48xlarge)
 - Supports 8K document chunks with fast inference (<200ms/4 docs on H100)
- Superior code search performance
- Linear, calibrated scoring (0.9+ highly relevant to ~0.0 irrelevant)
- Horizontally scalable for enterprise deployment

Lead contributors: [A. Ginart](#), N. Kodali, J. Emmons



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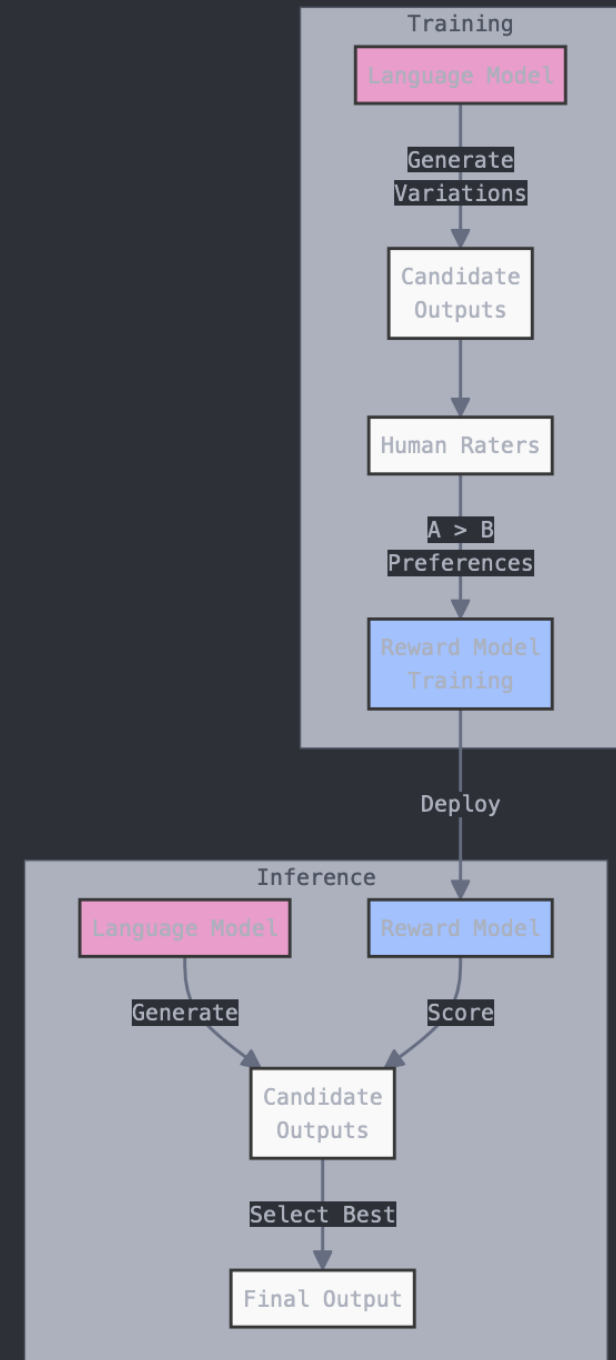
Results: Hit Rate @ K = 8

Model	Avg	SQuAD	TriviaQA	NCS	TrailheadQA
SFR LlamaRank	92.9%	99.3%	92.0%	81.8%	98.6%
Cohere Rerank V3	91.2%	98.6%	92.6%	74.9%	98.6%
Mistral-7B QLM	83.3%	87.3%	88.0%	60.1%	97.7%
Embeddings Only	73.2%	93.2%	88.3%	18.2%	93.2%

Judgeforce

What is a reward model?

- Learn a model that predicts human preferences based on pairwise comparisons ("A is better than B")
- Used in training models (RLHF) as well as automatic evaluations and even inference



Judgeforce: Automating LLM eval with SFR-Judge

- Trained 3 LLM-as-judge models (8B, 12B, 70B) for *automatic evaluation*
 - Multifaceted: Trained to evaluate via pairwise comparisons, single rating, and classification
 - State-of-the-art aggregate performance across 13 evaluation benchmarks
 - Trained 70B on HyperPod using 4x p5.48xlarge nodes

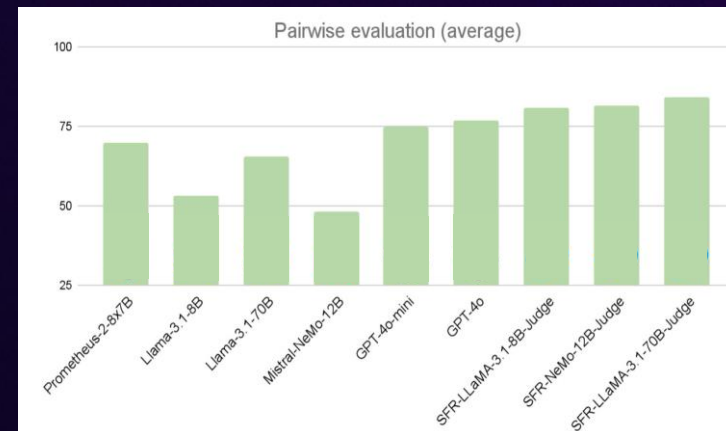
DIRECT JUDGEMENT PREFERENCE OPTIMIZATION

Peifeng Wang*, Austin Xu*, Yilun Zhou, Caiming Xiong, Shafiq Joty
Salesforce AI Research

(a) **Single Rating:** Assign a score between 1 and 5, according to the scoring rubric.

(b) **Pairwise Comparison:** Select Response A or B, that is better for the given instruction.

(c) **Classification:** Does the response meet the requirement of ...?



What's next at Salesforce AI?

Are we hitting entropy rate of internet corpus?
Can we scale up post-training dataset sizes?

What will inference-time compute scaling be?
2025 may be the year of inference-time scaling!

Multi-Agent Systems:

- **Components:** Specialized models for tasks –
Re-rankers, reward models
xGen-Sales
- **Assistants:** Dispatch directly with humans – real-time, multi-modal, low-latency
SFR-RAG
- **Agents:** Long-running AI with tools - Minutes, hours, or even days
 - Powered by reasoning-style LLMs



Get started with HyperPod recipes



AMAZON SAGEMAKER HYPERPOD RECIPES

<https://github.com/aws/sagemaker-hyperpod-recipes>



📖 README 📄 Code of conduct 📄 Apache-2.0 license 📄 Security ✎ ☰

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes

Overview

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes help customers get started with training and fine-tuning popular publicly available foundation models in just minutes, with state-of-the-art performance. The recipes provide a pre-configured training stack that is tested and validated on Amazon SageMaker.

Please see [Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes](#) for documentation.

The recipes support Amazon SageMaker HyperPod (with Slurm or Amazon EKS for workload orchestration) and Amazon SageMaker training jobs.

Amazon SageMaker HyperPod recipes include built-in support for:

- Model parallelism - tensor parallelism and context parallel
- Automated distributed checkpointing
- Distributed optimizer
- Accelerators: NVIDIA H100 (ml.p5), NVIDIA A100 (ml.p4), and AWS Trainium (ml.trn1)
- Fine-tuning: Full, QLoRA, LoRA
- AWS Instances: ml.p5.48xlarge, ml.p4d.24xlarge, and ml.trn1.32xlarge instance families
- Supported Models: Llama, Mistral, Mixtral models
- Model Evaluation: Tensorboard

Model Support

Pre-Training

List of specific pre-training recipes used by the launch scripts.

Source	Model	Size	Sequence length	Nodes	Instance	Accelerator	Recipe	Script
Hugging Face	Llama 3.2	11b	8192	4	ml.p5.48xlarge	GPU H100	link	link

Thank you!



Please complete the session survey in the mobile app