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**2024 RACE: BIDEN-TRUMP MATCHUP MARGIN RAZOR THIN
WITH NEARLY 1 IN 5 VOTERS LIKELY TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
MORE THAN 7 IN 10 VOTERS PLAN TO WATCH JUNE DEBATE**

As the presidential candidates prepare to debate next month for the first time in the 2024 election cycle, President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump are locked in a neck-and-neck race with Biden receiving 48 percent support and Trump receiving 47 percent support, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

When independent and Green Party candidates are added to the presidential matchup, Biden receives 41 percent support, Trump receives 38 percent support, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 14 percent support, Green Party candidate Jill Stein receives 2 percent support, and independent candidate Cornel West receives 2 percent support.

There is no clear leader in either of these matchups as the leads are within the margin of error, making the race too close to call.

CHANGING MINDS BEFORE ELECTION

Nineteen percent of voters who chose a candidate in the matchup with third-party candidates say it is either very likely (3 percent) or somewhat likely (16 percent) that they will change their minds about their choice for president before the election, while 80 percent say it is either not so likely (12 percent) or not likely at all (68 percent) that they will change their minds before the election.

Among voters supporting Biden, 15 percent say it is either very likely (3 percent) or somewhat likely (12 percent) that they will change their minds, while 84 percent say it is either not so likely (9 percent) or not likely at all (75 percent).

Among voters supporting Trump, 8 percent say it is somewhat likely that they will change their minds, while 92 percent say it is either not so likely (13 percent) or not likely at all (79 percent).

Among voters supporting Kennedy, 52 percent say it is either very likely (11 percent) or somewhat likely (41 percent) that they will change their minds, while 46 percent say it is either not so likely (16 percent) or not likely at all (30 percent).

“Call them fair weather, call them unsure. A sizeable block of registered voters is still juggling candidates, with Kennedy voters particularly swayable and Trump voters less inclined to bail on their candidate,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

FAVORABILITY RATINGS

Voters were asked whether they had a favorable or unfavorable opinion of:

- Donald Trump: 41 percent favorable, 54 percent unfavorable, 4 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Joe Biden: 40 percent favorable, 54 percent unfavorable, 3 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.: 25 percent favorable, 43 percent unfavorable, 30 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Cornel West: 9 percent favorable, 20 percent unfavorable, 71 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Jill Stein: 7 percent favorable, 22 percent unfavorable, 70 percent haven’t heard enough about her.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of 11 issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, the economy (28 percent) tops the list, followed by preserving democracy in the United States (21 percent) and immigration (16 percent).

BIDEN VS. TRUMP: THE ISSUES

Voters were asked who they think would do a better job handling six issues...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 49 percent say Trump, while 46 percent say Biden;
- preserving democracy in the United States: 50 percent say Biden, while 43 percent say Trump;
- the response to the Israel – Hamas war in Gaza: 50 percent say Trump, while 40 percent say Biden;
- immigration: 52 percent say Trump, while 41 percent say Biden;
- the economy: 54 percent say Trump, while 42 percent say Biden;
- abortion: 53 percent say Biden, while 37 percent say Trump.

BIDEN JOB APPROVAL

Voters give President Biden a negative 39 – 56 percent job approval rating, an improvement from a negative 35 – 61 percent job approval rating in Quinnipiac University’s April 24 poll.

JUNE DEBATE

More than 7 in 10 voters (72 percent) think it is likely that they will watch the televised debate between President Biden and former President Trump scheduled for late June, while 27 percent of voters think it is unlikely that they will watch the debate.

“Get out the popcorn, pull up a chair, it is must see TV and if the past is any indication, the gloves will likely come off early and often,” added Malloy.

TRUMP TRIAL IN NYC

More than a month after former President Trump's criminal trial began in New York City in connection with charges of falsifying business records, including a hush money payment to an adult film actress, 70 percent of voters say they are following news regarding the trial either very closely (32 percent) or somewhat closely (38 percent), while 30 percent say they are following it not too closely.

Six in 10 voters (60 percent) think the charges against Trump in this trial are either very serious (37 percent) or somewhat serious (23 percent), while 36 percent think the charges are either not too serious (11 percent) or not serious at all (25 percent).

Forty-six percent of voters believe Trump did something illegal, while 29 percent believe he did something unethical but nothing illegal, and 21 percent believe he did not do anything wrong.

Voters were asked how it would impact their vote if Trump were convicted in this case. Among Trump voters, 6 percent say if he were convicted they would be less likely to vote for him, 24 percent say they would be more likely to vote for him, and 68 percent say it would not make a difference to their vote.

"Will a conviction sink Trump? The vast majority of his supporters say it would be no big deal. But in an extremely tight race, that 6 percent could tip the balance," added Malloy.

RFK, JR.

Following reports that more than a decade ago independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. contracted a parasitic worm that ended up in his brain from which his campaign says he made a full recovery, when asked whether voters are concerned about Kennedy's fitness to serve as president, they say 65 – 30 percent that they are not concerned.

ISRAEL – HAMAS WAR IN GAZA

Voters 43 – 35 percent disapprove of the way Israel is responding to the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack. In Quinnipiac University's December 20, 2023 poll, voters were split, with 43 percent approving and 42 percent disapproving.

Voters 49 – 43 percent oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas.

Voters were asked whether their sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians. Forty-six percent of voters say the Israelis, 29 percent say the Palestinians, and 25 percent did not offer an opinion.

Roughly 4 out of 10 voters (38 percent) think the United States is doing too little to provide humanitarian aid to civilians in Gaza, while 37 percent think the U.S. is doing about the right amount, and 13 percent think the U.S. is doing too much.

Voters 55 – 36 percent oppose the student protests being held on college and university campuses responding to Israel's actions in Gaza.

PREJUDICE AGAINST JEWISH & MUSLIM AMERICANS

Seventy-four percent of voters think prejudice against Jewish people in the United States today is either a very serious problem (35 percent) or a somewhat serious problem (39 percent), while 21 percent think it is either a not so serious problem (15 percent) or not a problem at all (6 percent).

Sixty-four percent of voters think prejudice against Muslim people in the United States today is either a very serious problem (25 percent) or a somewhat serious problem (39 percent), while 31 percent think it is either a not so serious problem (20 percent) or not a problem at all (11 percent).

UKRAINE

Nearly two-thirds of voters (65 percent) think supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States, while 29 percent think it is not in the national interest of the United States.

A quarter of voters (25 percent) think the United States is doing too little to help Ukraine, 33 percent think the U.S. is doing about the right amount to help Ukraine, and 36 percent think the United States is doing too much to help Ukraine.

Thirteen percent say the United States should do more to support Ukraine, even if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia; while 34 percent say the United States should do more to support Ukraine, but not if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia; and 47 percent say the United States is already doing enough to support Ukraine.

1,374 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from May 16th – 20th with a margin of error of +/- 2.6 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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1. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	48%	6%	93%	45%	37%	58%	56%	31%
Trump	47	92	6	48	57	37	41	63
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	1	3	2	2	1	1
REFUSED	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	47%	45%	44%	55%	32%	49%	41%	72%	52%
Trump	48	48	50	43	63	47	54	18	47
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	7	-
REFUSED	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2

Kennedy

Biden	37%
Trump	51
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4
REFUSED	3

2. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Biden	41%	6%	83%	34%	31%	50%	51%	27%
Trump	38	81	4	35	45	31	34	55
Kennedy	14	11	10	21	15	13	9	12
West	2	-	1	4	3	1	1	1
Stein	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
REFUSED	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	35%	36%	39%	51%	28%	45%	37%	59%	39%
Trump	35	35	43	39	54	40	47	11	33
Kennedy	22	20	10	6	12	10	11	15	24
West	3	4	1	-	2	-	1	6	2
Stein	5	1	3	1	3	1	2	5	3
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	-
REFUSED	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1

Biden Trump

Biden	85%	-
Trump	-	81
Kennedy	11	15
West	2	1
Stein	2	1
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1
REFUSED	-	-

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) How likely is it that you will change your mind about your choice for president before the election; very likely, somewhat likely, not so likely, or not likely at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2

	Tot	Biden	Trump	Kennedy
Very likely	3%	3%	-	11%
Somewhat likely	16	12	8	41
Not so likely	12	9	13	16
Not likely at all	68	75	79	30
DK/NA	1	1	-	2

3. As you may know, a televised debate has been scheduled between President Biden and former President Trump in late June. Do you think that it is likely or unlikely that you will watch that debate?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Likely	72%	81%	75%	66%	71%	72%	76%	74%
Unlikely	27	18	23	33	26	27	23	24
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Likely	67%	65%	74%	81%	73%	76%	75%	66%	73%
Unlikely	32	34	25	15	24	23	23	33	27
DK/NA	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	2	-

4. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	41%	85%	5%	40%	50%	32%	34%	58%
Unfavorable	54	11	94	55	46	63	64	39
Hvn't hrd enough	4	2	1	3	3	4	1	1
REFUSED	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	40%	41%	45%	40%	56%	42%	48%	14%	39%
Unfavorable	51	55	51	58	42	55	49	80	53
Hvn't hrd enough	8	3	3	-	1	2	1	4	7
REFUSED	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1

5. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	40%	7%	83%	32%	31%	49%	47%	27%
Unfavorable	54	90	13	60	64	45	50	68
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	3	4	3	3	1	2
REFUSED	3	1	2	4	2	4	1	3

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	26%	40%	41%	52%	25%	43%	35%	59%	45%
Unfavorable	64	56	53	44	71	53	61	31	50
Hvn't hrd enough	6	2	2	1	2	1	2	7	4
REFUSED	4	2	4	3	1	4	3	2	1

6. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	25%	31%	15%	31%	28%	22%	24%	27%		
Unfavorable	43	30	64	36	39	46	57	40		
Hvn't hrd enough	30	37	21	29	30	30	18	33		
REFUSED	2	2	-	3	2	1	1	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	26%	36%	26%	14%	27%	24%	25%	22%	31%	
Unfavorable	26	36	49	61	44	49	47	41	28	
Hvn't hrd enough	47	27	23	24	28	26	27	36	40	
REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	

7. Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	9%	4%	10%	11%	11%	7%	13%	4%		
Unfavorable	20	20	25	15	23	16	20	15		
Hvn't hrd enough	71	74	63	74	64	76	66	79		
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	7%	15%	8%	6%	10%	5%	8%	17%	9%	
Unfavorable	10	17	24	25	20	15	17	30	17	
Hvn't hrd enough	83	67	67	66	69	78	74	53	74	
REFUSED	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	

8. Is your opinion of Jill Stein favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	7%	3%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%		
Unfavorable	22	21	28	18	26	19	31	17		
Hvn't hrd enough	70	75	63	73	65	74	61	76		
REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	12%	7%	6%	2%	9%	4%	6%	5%	9%	
Unfavorable	14	26	24	26	25	21	23	24	17	
Hvn't hrd enough	73	67	70	70	65	74	70	68	73	
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	

9. How upset would you be if the candidate you support in the 2024 presidential election lost; very upset, somewhat upset, not so upset, or not upset at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very upset	46%	52%	64%	32%	38%	54%	60%	49%
Somewhat upset	25	28	21	29	26	24	24	23
Not so upset	11	9	6	17	12	10	7	12
Not upset at all	15	9	8	20	22	8	7	14
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very upset	20%	45%	56%	62%	44%	62%	54%	30%	36%
Somewhat upset	31	24	25	22	27	20	23	29	33
Not so upset	28	6	7	5	11	9	10	13	14
Not upset at all	20	22	11	7	16	7	11	26	16
DK/NA	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2

Biden Trump Kennedy

Very upset	62%	49%	13%
Somewhat upset	21	27	32
Not so upset	7	11	24
Not upset at all	8	11	29
DK/NA	2	2	2

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	6%	78%	34%	29%	48%	48%	25%
Disapprove	56	93	16	63	67	46	49	72
DK/NA	5	2	6	3	4	5	3	3

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	27%	36%	41%	51%	24%	43%	34%	54%	41%
Disapprove	68	59	54	46	73	53	63	38	56
DK/NA	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	8	3

10a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q10) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	19%	1%	45%	12%	15%	22%	26%	13%
Approve smwht	20	4	33	22	14	26	22	11
Disapprove smwht	12	6	10	18	14	10	8	11
Disapprove strongly	44	87	6	45	53	36	40	61
DK/NA	5	2	6	3	4	6	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve strongly	4%	14%	23%	33%	13%	23%	18%	28%	12%
Approve smwht	23	22	18	18	11	20	16	26	29
Disapprove smwht	27	14	5	4	13	7	10	21	17
Disapprove strongly	41	46	50	42	60	46	53	17	39
DK/NA	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	8	3

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Israel is responding to the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	65%	13%	30%	41%	28%	36%	45%
Disapprove	43	16	68	45	40	46	52	30
DK/NA	23	18	19	25	19	26	12	25

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	21%	32%	43%	44%	50%	34%	42%	12%	30%
Disapprove	49	42	40	39	35	42	39	56	47
DK/NA	30	26	17	17	15	24	20	33	22

12. In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going - in the nation today; are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very satisfied	6%	3%	10%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Smwht satisfied	21	8	38	17	19	23	28	13
Smwht dissatisfied	27	24	31	27	27	28	25	21
Very dissatisfied	45	65	20	51	48	43	40	60
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very satisfied	3%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%
Smwht satisfied	16	16	25	25	16	21	19	30	19
Smwht dissatisfied	37	28	21	25	24	22	23	35	33
Very dissatisfied	44	50	48	40	54	49	52	28	43
DK/NA	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

13. In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going - for you today; are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very satisfied	27%	18%	41%	19%	25%	29%	38%	20%
Smwht satisfied	39	33	41	43	39	39	36	37
Smwht dissatisfied	20	26	12	23	22	17	17	21
Very dissatisfied	13	23	4	13	12	13	9	20
DK/NA	2	-	3	2	2	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very satisfied	23%	26%	22%	39%	25%	30%	27%	37%	22%
Smwht satisfied	45	34	42	35	39	35	37	44	41
Smwht dissatisfied	23	21	20	15	21	18	19	16	27
Very dissatisfied	7	18	15	11	14	16	15	3	10
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	-

14. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza, or the Russia-Ukraine war?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Economy	28%	46%	12%	31%	35%	22%	22%	32%
Climate change	4	1	8	4	3	6	7	3
Health care	6	1	8	5	3	8	3	4
Racial inequality	3	-	5	3	3	2	2	2
Immigration	16	30	3	17	15	16	14	23
Abortion	4	2	6	3	3	5	6	3
Gun violence	4	-	8	5	3	5	4	2
Crime	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	3
Preserving democracy	21	10	37	16	19	23	31	17
Israel-Hamas war	4	3	3	6	3	4	3	4
Russia-Ukraine war	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	-
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	1	3	3	3	3	1	2
DK/NA	3	1	3	3	2	4	2	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Economy	38%	35%	27%	15%	36%	22%	28%	30%	32%
Climate change	3	7	4	4	3	6	5	3	4
Health care	8	6	5	3	3	4	4	9	9
Racial inequality	4	4	2	1	2	2	2	7	3
Immigration	11	11	19	22	21	18	19	2	19
Abortion	5	2	3	6	4	5	4	5	4
Gun violence	3	6	3	4	1	4	3	9	6
Crime	3	2	4	3	5	2	3	5	3
Preserving democracy	10	17	21	35	19	25	22	20	13
Israel-Hamas war	9	2	2	1	3	4	4	4	4
Russia-Ukraine war	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	3
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	4	5	2	1	2	2	5	1
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	1	5	3	1	-

15. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - handling the economy: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	54%	95%	10%	58%	62%	46%	45%	68%
Biden	42	4	87	35	34	49	53	28
DK/NA	4	1	3	7	4	4	2	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	66%	55%	52%	45%	69%	50%	59%	33%	58%
Biden	29	40	45	52	29	46	38	62	39
DK/NA	5	6	3	2	3	4	3	5	3

16. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - handling immigration: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	52%	93%	17%	53%	62%	43%	45%	69%
Biden	41	6	77	39	33	49	51	26
DK/NA	6	2	6	7	5	7	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	53%	52%	56%	50%	69%	51%	59%	30%	47%
Biden	42	39	38	46	28	43	36	56	48
DK/NA	5	8	6	5	3	6	5	14	5

17. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - preserving democracy in the United States: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	43%	86%	4%	45%	52%	35%	37%	59%
Biden	50	11	94	46	42	57	59	33
DK/NA	7	3	2	10	6	8	4	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	41%	43%	48%	42%	59%	42%	50%	14%	47%
Biden	47	51	47	54	35	51	43	76	49
DK/NA	12	6	5	3	6	7	7	10	3

18. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	49%	91%	9%	53%	58%	41%	41%	64%
Biden	46	7	89	42	38	54	57	32
DK/NA	5	2	2	5	4	5	2	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	61%	48%	49%	42%	64%	47%	55%	31%	52%
Biden	36	45	46	54	34	49	42	62	45
DK/NA	3	6	5	4	2	4	3	7	3

19. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - handling abortion: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	37%	79%	4%	34%	42%	32%	33%	54%
Biden	53	12	92	57	48	58	61	36
DK/NA	10	9	4	9	10	10	6	9

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	34%	34%	44%	39%	51%	41%	46%	15%	28%
Biden	56	55	47	54	41	51	46	72	61
DK/NA	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	14	11

20. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job - handling the response to the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Trump	50%	90%	13%	52%	59%	42%	41%	63%
Biden	40	8	80	36	34	47	52	28
DK/NA	10	3	8	12	8	12	6	9

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Trump	60%	49%	51%	43%	64%	46%	54%	31%	54%
Biden	28	42	39	51	30	45	38	53	39
DK/NA	12	10	10	6	6	9	8	16	7

21. Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Too much	36%	54%	13%	40%	43%	28%	24%	46%
Too little	25	14	39	22	23	26	33	21
About right	33	27	43	31	29	37	36	28
DK/NA	6	5	5	7	4	8	7	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Too much	36%	42%	42%	25%	43%	31%	37%	35%	35%
Too little	16	28	24	29	26	25	25	22	22
About right	40	22	30	42	27	36	31	35	40
DK/NA	8	7	4	5	4	8	6	8	4

22. Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Ukraine is not in the national interest of the United States?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
In U.S. interest	65%	54%	83%	61%	62%	69%	78%	58%
Not in U.S. interest	29	41	13	32	34	24	19	35
DK/NA	6	5	4	7	5	8	3	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
In U.S. interest	61%	60%	63%	74%	64%	68%	66%	55%	69%
Not in U.S. interest	31	35	30	21	33	25	28	36	27
DK/NA	8	5	7	5	3	7	5	9	4

23. Which comes closest to your point of view: A) The United States should do more to support Ukraine, even if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia. B) The United States should do more to support Ukraine, but not if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia. C) The United States is already doing enough to support Ukraine.

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
A) More support/ Even if risk war	13%	9%	19%	13%	14%	13%	18%	12%
B) More support/ But not risk war	34	22	48	33	29	40	41	26
C) Already doing enough to support	47	64	30	51	52	43	38	57
DK/NA	5	6	3	4	6	4	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
A) More support/ Even if risk war	8%	17%	12%	16%	17%	13%	15%	9%	12%
B) More support/ But not risk war	39	31	31	36	26	37	32	41	42
C) Already doing enough to support	51	48	50	43	53	47	50	48	44
DK/NA	2	5	6	6	5	3	4	3	2

24. From what you know about the situation in the Middle East, do your sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Israelis	46%	78%	30%	37%	48%	43%	50%	58%
Palestinians	29	6	44	37	26	33	28	18
DK/NA	25	16	26	26	26	24	22	24

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Israelis	28%	42%	52%	60%	58%	51%	55%	20%	39%
Palestinians	47	30	25	16	21	24	22	51	36
DK/NA	25	28	23	23	21	25	23	29	25

25. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Support	43%	65%	30%	37%	46%	41%	43%	52%
Oppose	49	30	63	56	49	50	49	39
DK/NA	7	5	7	7	6	9	8	8

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Support	28%	39%	53%	55%	53%	45%	49%	31%	43%
Oppose	66	56	39	37	42	45	43	63	52
DK/NA	7	5	8	9	5	11	8	5	4

26. Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to provide humanitarian aid to civilians in Gaza?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too much	13%	23%	3%	12%	18%	9%	8%	15%
Too little	38	17	58	40	35	42	47	30
About right	37	47	34	35	37	38	35	42
DK/NA	11	12	5	12	10	12	10	13

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Too much	11%	15%	17%	9%	16%	9%	12%	9%	16%
Too little	47	44	33	30	34	39	37	45	39
About right	33	30	38	50	39	39	39	37	38
DK/NA	9	11	11	12	10	13	12	9	8

27. Do you support or oppose the student protests being held on college and university campuses responding to Israel's actions in Gaza?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	36%	7%	52%	46%	29%	43%	40%	24%
Oppose	55	88	39	43	61	49	51	68
DK/NA	9	5	9	12	11	8	9	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Support	57%	36%	35%	21%	28%	33%	31%	52%	48%
Oppose	35	48	60	74	64	58	61	39	44
DK/NA	8	15	6	5	8	8	8	9	8

28. How serious a problem do you think that prejudice against - Jewish people is in the United States today; a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a not so serious problem, or not a problem at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very serious	35%	41%	36%	26%	32%	37%	44%	38%
Somewhat serious	39	32	42	45	38	39	41	34
Not so serious	15	14	15	17	16	14	11	14
Not at all	6	8	5	7	8	4	3	8
DK/NA	5	5	3	5	5	5	1	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very serious	27%	28%	38%	45%	34%	45%	40%	25%	32%
Somewhat serious	43	38	36	39	38	36	37	43	38
Not so serious	19	15	18	10	15	11	13	18	21
Not at all	8	9	5	3	8	4	6	7	6
DK/NA	3	10	3	3	5	3	4	7	3

29. How serious a problem do you think that prejudice against - Muslim people is in the United States today; a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a not so serious problem, or not a problem at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very serious	25%	10%	40%	23%	20%	30%	30%	17%
Somewhat serious	39	30	44	44	37	41	41	36
Not so serious	20	36	10	20	22	19	19	26
Not at all	11	19	4	10	17	6	8	14
DK/NA	4	5	2	3	4	4	3	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very serious	36%	25%	20%	20%	15%	28%	22%	38%	30%
Somewhat serious	37	38	37	44	38	38	38	39	43
Not so serious	17	20	24	21	24	22	23	13	15
Not at all	8	11	15	11	18	7	12	9	11
DK/NA	3	6	3	3	5	5	5	1	1

30. (Intro: Regarding the New York City criminal trial against former President Donald Trump in connection to charges of falsifying business records, including a hush money payment to an adult film actress...) How closely have you been following news regarding the trial; very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very closely	32%	38%	39%	23%	33%	31%	39%	35%
Somewhat closely	38	37	43	36	39	37	42	38
Not too closely	30	24	18	41	29	31	20	26
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very closely	9%	26%	41%	51%	37%	37%	37%	27%	23%
Somewhat closely	38	42	36	35	38	41	40	31	40
Not too closely	53	32	22	13	24	23	23	42	36
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

31. (Intro at q30) Do you think the charges of falsifying business records, including a hush money payment to an adult film actress are; very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not serious at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very serious	37%	9%	68%	34%	27%	47%	42%	26%
Smwht serious	23	17	23	26	27	19	23	18
Not too serious	11	16	4	13	12	10	9	15
Not serious at all	25	53	3	24	32	19	24	38
DK/NA	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Very serious	32%	39%	34%	45%	22%	41%	32%	59%	42%
Smwht serious	36	21	19	14	21	18	20	15	31
Not too serious	14	12	8	11	15	11	13	13	8
Not serious at all	14	27	34	26	40	26	32	10	18
DK/NA	4	1	5	5	2	4	3	4	2

32. (Intro at q30) From what you know about these charges, do you believe that: former President Trump did something illegal, he did something unethical but nothing illegal, or do you believe that former President Trump did not do anything wrong?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Illegal	46%	9%	85%	44%	38%	54%	55%	29%
Unethical/Not illegl	29	40	12	34	33	25	25	34
Nothing wrong	21	45	2	19	26	16	16	32
DK/NA	4	6	1	4	3	5	4	5

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Illegal	44%	47%	42%	51%	33%	45%	39%	68%	51%
Unethical/Not illegl	37	29	30	20	33	28	30	23	26
Nothing wrong	15	21	24	25	31	21	26	6	20
DK/NA	4	3	4	5	3	6	4	3	2

33. (Intro at q30) If he is convicted in this case, would you be more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump, or doesn't it make a difference?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
More likely	11%	22%	2%	11%	15%	8%	8%	16%
Less likely	21	8	29	23	17	25	17	17
No difference	65	69	65	63	66	63	72	63
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
More likely	5%	8%	17%	15%	16%	10%	13%	4%	12%
Less likely	28	14	21	23	14	20	17	25	34
No difference	64	77	60	57	69	65	67	70	53
DK/NA	3	1	3	4	1	5	3	1	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1
Trump

More likely	24%
Less likely	6
No difference	68
DK/NA	2

34. As you may know, it has been reported that more than a decade ago, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. contracted a parasitic worm that ended up in his brain. His campaign says he made a full recovery. Does this make you concerned about his fitness to serve as president of the United States, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Concerned	30%	19%	45%	28%	27%	34%	31%	26%
No	65	75	53	67	70	60	64	70
DK/NA	5	6	3	5	3	7	5	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Concerned	36%	20%	28%	37%	25%	30%	28%	42%	37%
No	61	75	68	56	72	64	67	53	60
DK/NA	4	5	4	7	3	7	5	5	3

35. Which comes closer to your point of view about artificial intelligence, also known as AI: it poses a danger to humanity or it will benefit humanity?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Danger	54%	59%	50%	54%	52%	56%	47%	62%
Benefit	31	25	35	32	35	27	39	24
DK/NA	15	16	14	14	13	17	14	15

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Danger	58%	47%	58%	55%	51%			
Benefit	33	40	27	23	36	24	30	34	34
DK/NA	9	13	15	22	13	16	15	16	10