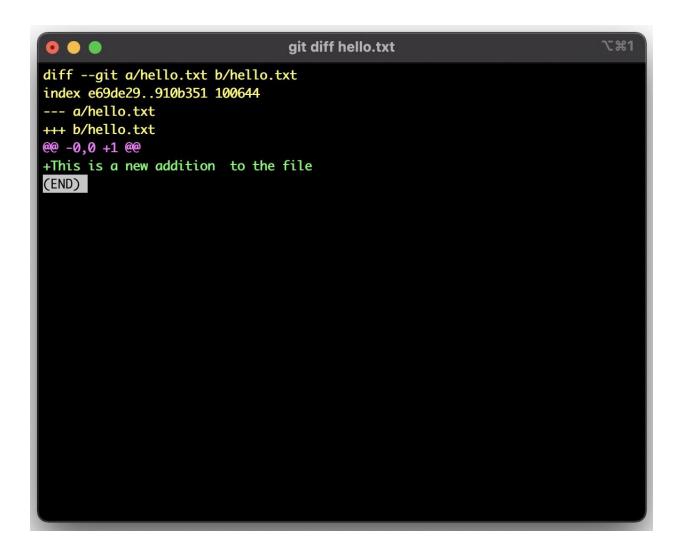
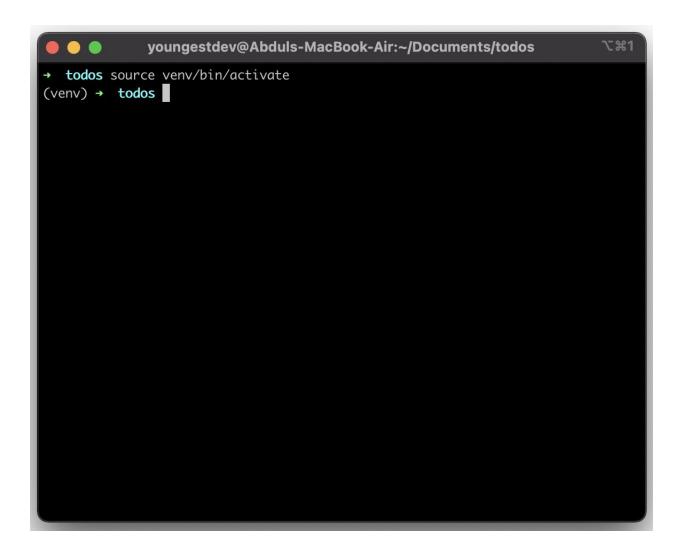
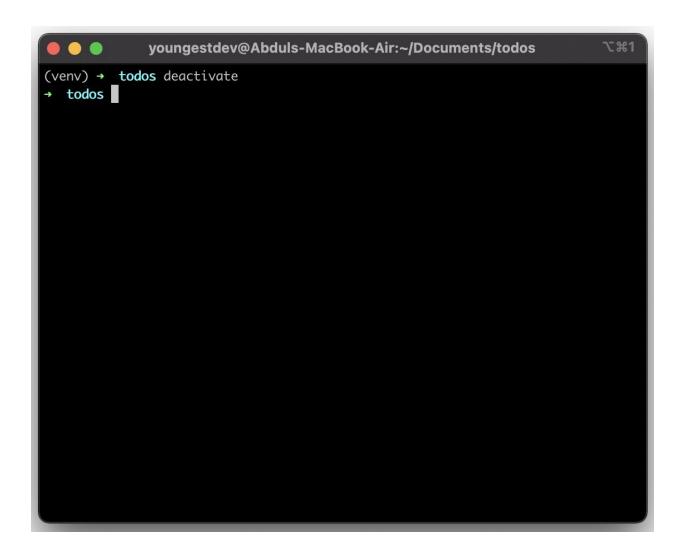
Chapter 01: Getting Started with Fast API

```
youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~/Documents/FastAPI-Book
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) x git add hello.txt
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) x git commit -m "Initial commit"
[main (root-commit) eda7e6c] Initial commit
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 hello.txt
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) echo "This is a new addition to the file" > hello.tx
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) x git status
On branch main
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
       modified: hello.txt
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) x git diff hello.txt
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) x
```

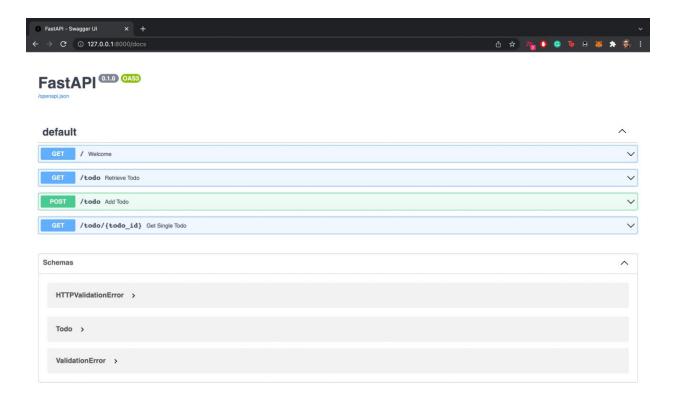


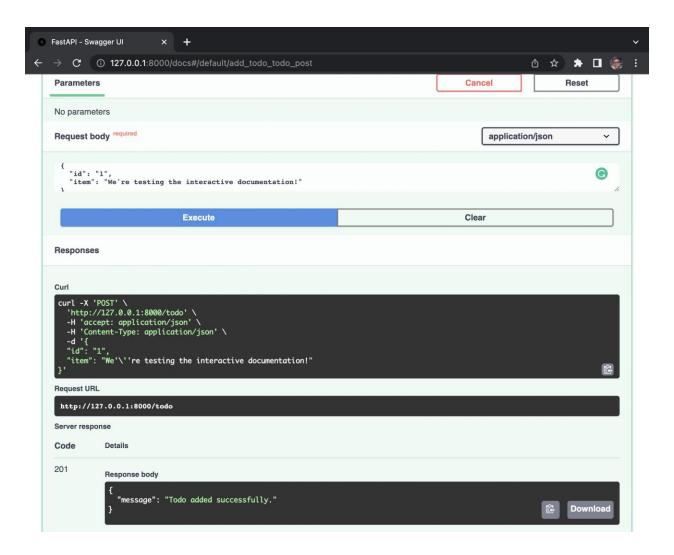
```
T#1
         youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~/Documents/FastAPI-Book
→ FastAPI-Book git:(main) python3 -m pip list
Package
                        Version
cachetools
                        4.2.2
certifi
                        2021.5.30
chardet
                        4.0.0
google-auth
                        1.32.0
googleapis-common-protos 1.53.0
httplib2
                        0.19.1
                        2.10
idna
                        20.9
packaging
                        21.1.2
pip
protobuf
                        3.17.3
                        0.4.8
pyasn1
                        0.2.8
pyasn1-modules
                        2.4.7
pyparsing
pytz
                        2021.1
requests
                        2.25.1
rsa
                        4.7.2
setuptools
                        41.2.0
                        1.15.0
six
urllib3
                        1.26.5
wheel
                        0.33.1
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.1.2; however, version 21.2.4 is availab
```

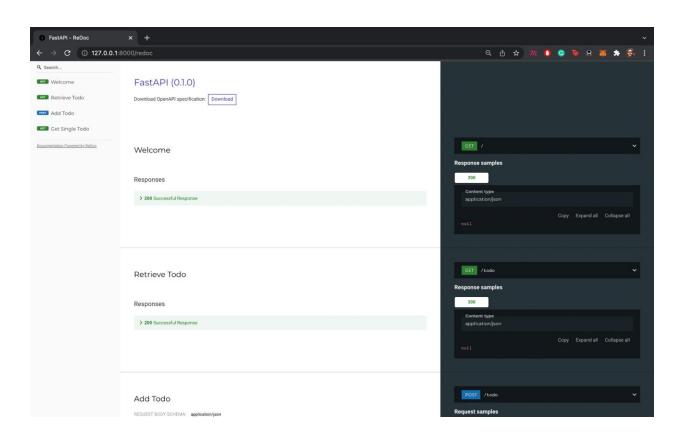


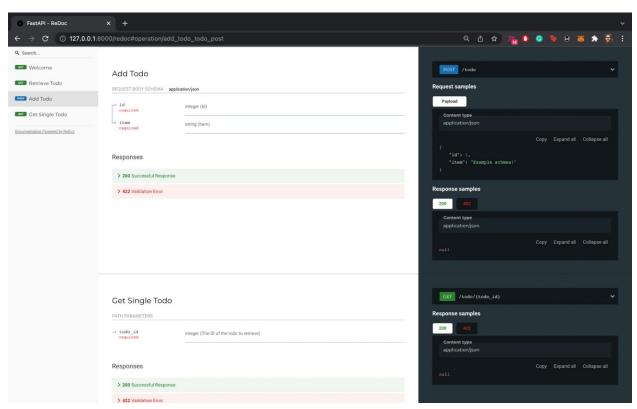


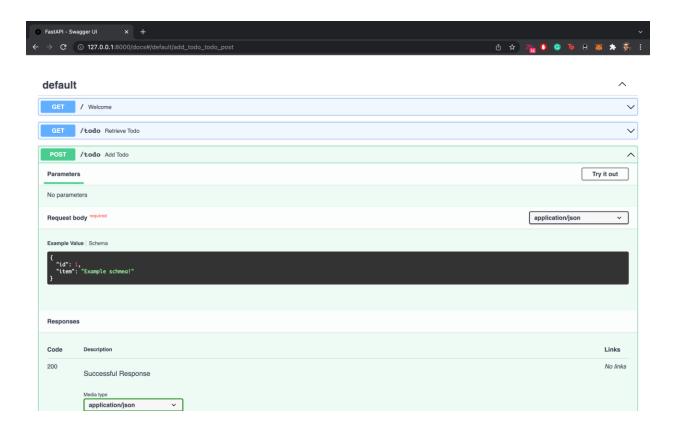
Chapter 02: Routing in FastAPI



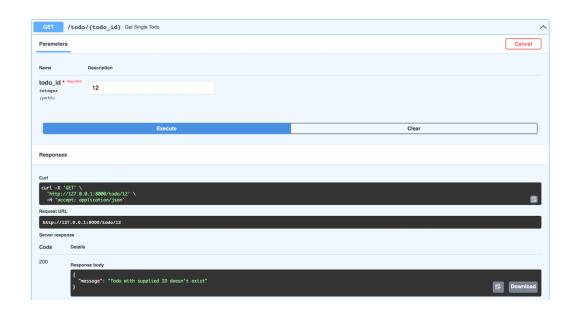


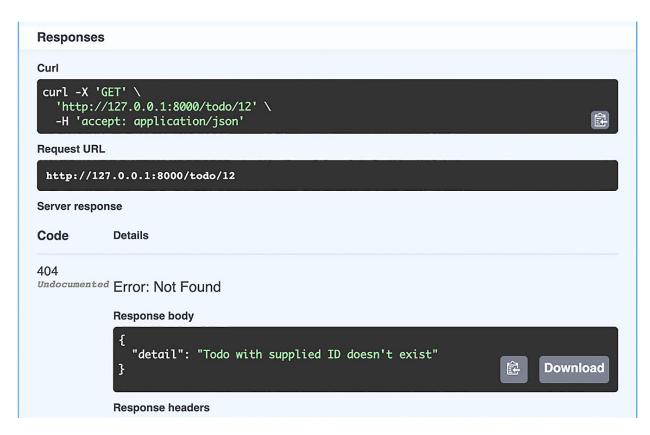






Chapter 03: Response Models and Error Handling



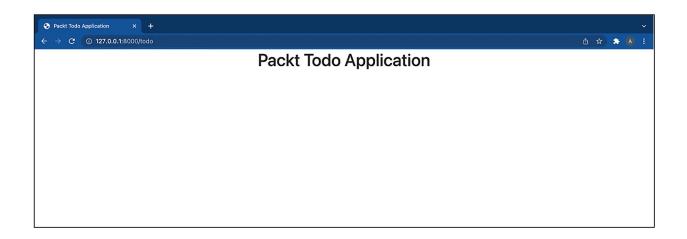


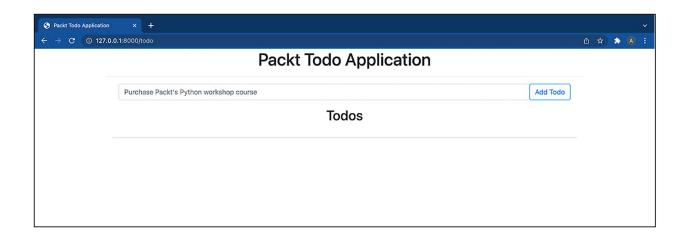
Chapter 04: Templating in FastAPI

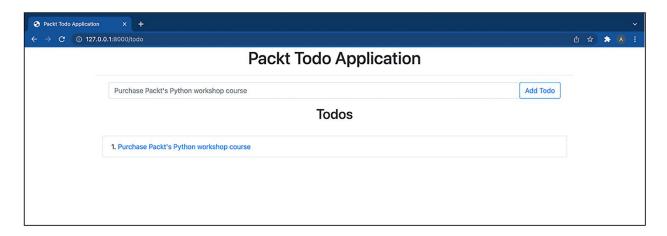
Variable	Description
loop.index	The current iteration of the loop (1 indexed)
loop.index0	The current iteration of the loop (0 indexed)
loop.revindex	The number of iterations from the end of the loop (1 indexed)
loop.revindex0	The number of iterations from the end of the loop (0 indexed)
loop.first	True if first iteration

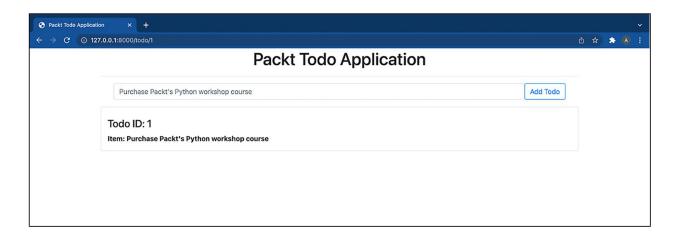
Variable	Description
loop.last	True if last iteration
loop.length	The number of items in the sequence
loop.cycle	A helper function to cycle between a list of sequences
loop.depth	Indicates how deep in a recursive loop the rendering currently
100p.dcpcii	is; starts at level 1
loop.depth0	Indicates how deep in a recursive loop the rendering currently
100p.depciio	is; starts at level 0
loop.previtem	The item from the previous iteration of the loop; undefined
TOOP.Previcem	during the first iteration
loop.nextitem	The item from the following iteration of the loop; undefined
100p.HextItem	during the last iteration
loop.	True if previously called with a different value (or not called
changed(*val)	at all)

Packt Todo Application Add Todo Todos 1. Checkout Packt's course portal. 2. Practice my learnings from this book

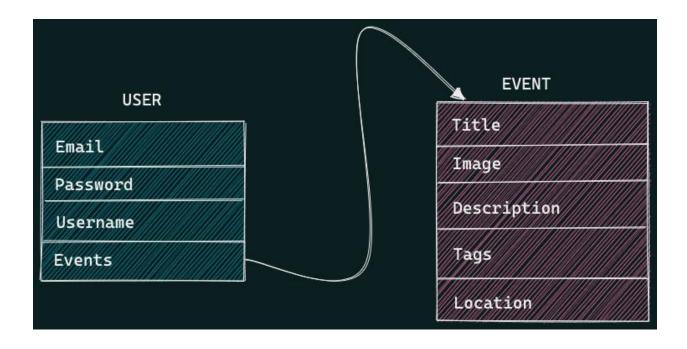


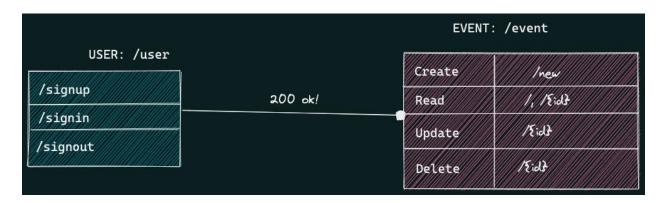


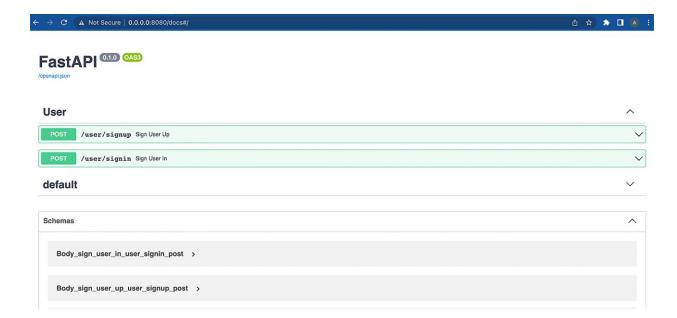




Chapter 05: Structuring FastAPI Applications



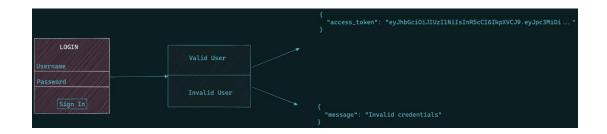




Chapter 06: Connecting to a Database

```
python main.py
          Will watch for changes in these directories: ['/Users/youngestdev/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-a
nd-Python/ch06/planner']
          Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8080 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
          Started reloader process [5668] using statreload
INFO:
          Started server process [5671]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
2022-04-06 16:25:36,230 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine BEGIN (implicit)
2022-04-06 16:25:36,230 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine PRAGMA main.table_info("event")
2022-04-06 16:25:36,230 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine [raw sql] ()
2022-04-06 16:25:36,230 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine PRAGMA temp.table_info("event")
2022-04-06 16:25:36,231 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine [raw sql] ()
2022-04-06 16:25:36,231 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine
CREATE TABLE event (
        tags JSON,
        id INTEGER,
        title VARCHAR NOT NULL,
        image VARCHAR NOT NULL,
        description VARCHAR NOT NULL,
        location VARCHAR NOT NULL,
        PRIMARY KEY (id)
2022-04-06 16:25:36,231 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine [no key 0.00003s] ()
2022-04-06 16:25:36,232 INFO sqlalchemy.engine.Engine COMMIT
```

Chapter 07: Securing FastAPI Applications

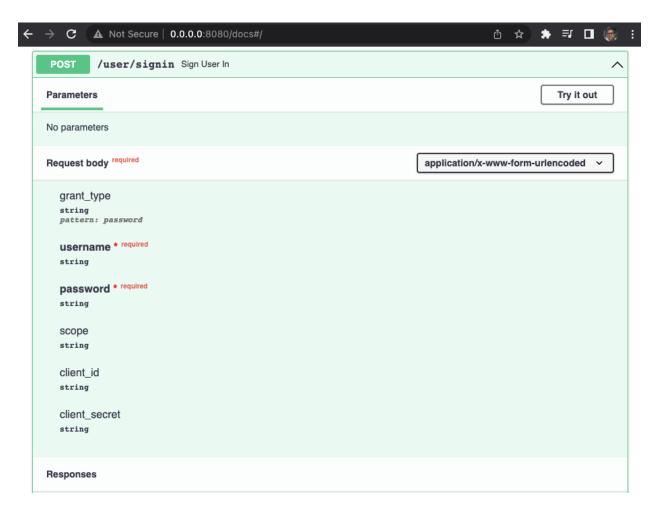


```
mongo --port 27017
an upcoming release.
We recommend you begin using "mongosh"
For installation instructions, see
https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/install/
The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
        2022-04-24T14:45:42.676+01:00: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configur
        2022-04-24T14:45:42.677+01:00: This server is bound to localhost. Remote systems will be unable to connect to this server
 Start the server with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP addresses it should serve responses from, or with --bind_ip_all t
o bind to all interfaces. If this behavior is desired, start the server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning
        2022-04-24T14:45:42.677+01:00: \ Soft\ rlimits\ for\ open\ file\ descriptors\ too\ low
        2022-04-24T14:45:42.677+01:00:
                                                 currentValue: 10240
        2022-04-24T14:45:42.677+01:00:
                                                   recommendedMinimum: 64000
        Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).
        The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you
        and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product
        improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.
        To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
```

```
mongo --port 27017

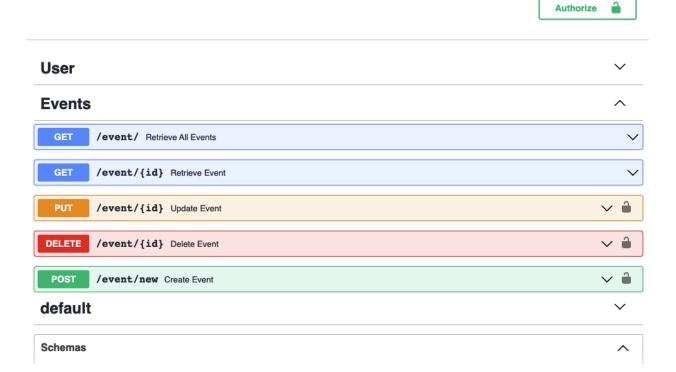
> use planner
switched to db planner
> db.user.sfind({})
{ "_id" : 0bjectId("62655d4b52b6386b8b11b5fb"), "email" : "reader@packt.com", "password" : "$2b$12$Jcc5VXty397UDGeg3bdq0encodqNvi
f8npVj06P1IU1NfIj0NGP/m", "events" : [ ] }
> | |
```

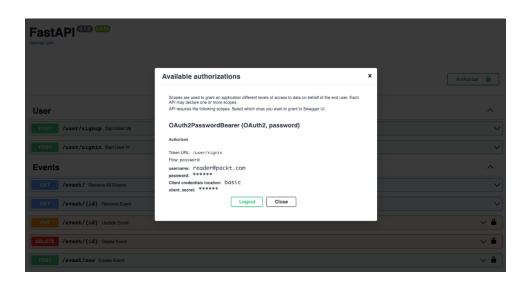


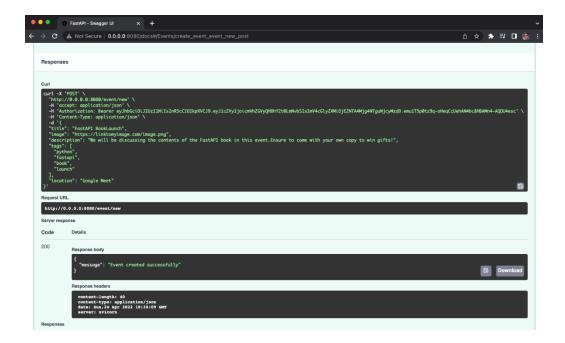




/openapi.json







Chapter 08: Testing FastAPI Applications

```
Unit testing with Pytest

(venv) → planner git:(main) x pytest tests/test_arthmetic_operations.py

test session starts

platform darwin -- Python 3.8.2, pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.0

rootdir: /Users/youngestdev/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-and-Python/ch08/planner, configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: asyncio-0.18.3, anyio-3.5.0

asyncio: mode=auto

collected 4 items

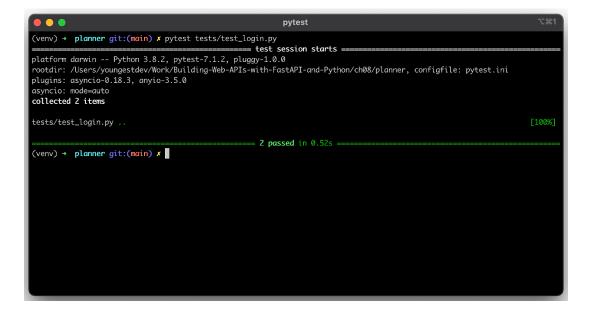
tests/test_arthmetic_operations.py ....

[100%]

(venv) → planner git:(main) x ■
```

```
Unit testing with pytest
(venv) → tests git:(main) x
(venv) → tests git:(main) x pytest test_arthmetic_operations.py
                                             == test session starts =
platform darwin -- Python 3.8.2, pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.0
rootdir: /Users/youngestdev/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-and-Python/ch08/planner/tests, configfile: pytest.i
plugins: asyncio-0.18.3, anyio-3.5.0, cov-3.0.0
asyncio: mode=auto
collected 4 items
test_arthmetic_operations.py F...
                                     ----- FAILURES =
                                                  __ test_add
   def test_add():
       assert add(1, \overline{1}) == \overline{11}
       assert 2 == 11
        + where 2 = add(1, 1)
test_arthmetic_operations.py:18: AssertionError
                                  ===== short test summary info ===
FAILED test_arthmetic_operations.py::test_add - assert 2 == 11
                                           = 1 failed, 3 passed in 0.06s
(venv) → tests git:(main) x
```





```
| O O O | Planner git:(main) x pytest tests/test_routes.py | Planner git:(main) x pytest tests/test_routes.py | Planner git:(main) x pytest tests/test_routes.py | Planner git:(main) x pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.0 | Planner git:(main) x | Planner git:(ma
```





```
yptest

(venv) → planner git:(main) x pytest tests/test_routes.py

test session starts

platform darwin -- Python 3.8.2, pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.0

rootdir: /Users/youngestdev/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-and-Python/ch08/planner, configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: asyncio-0.18.3, anyio-3.5.0

asyncio: mode=auto

collected 5 items

tests/test_routes.py ....

[100%]

(venv) → planner git:(main) x
```

```
test_payload = {
    "title": "Updated FastAPI event"
}

headers = {
    "Content-Type": "application/json",
    "Authorization": f"Bearer {access_token}"
}

url = f"/event/{str(mock_event.id)}"

response = await default_client.put(url, json=test_payload, headers=headers)

assert response.status_code == 200
> assert response.json()["title"] == "This test should fail"

AssertionError: assert 'Updated FastAPI event' == 'This test should fail'

+ Updated FastAPI event

tests/test_routes.py:103: AssertionError

FAILED tests/test_routes.py::test_update_event - AssertionError: assert 'Updated FastAPI event' == 'This test should fail'

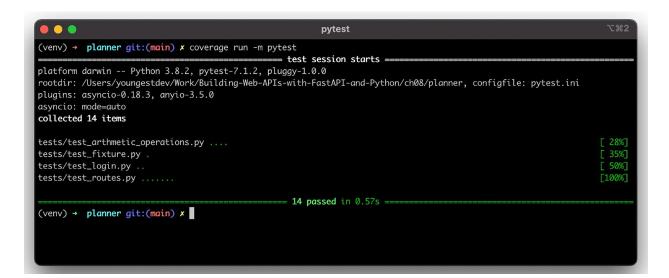
failed, 4 passed in 0.09s

(venv) + planner git:(main) x

[venv) + planner git:(main) x
```

```
pytest
tests/test_routes.py .....F
                                                              ==== FAILURES ====
                                                          _ test_get_event_again _
default_client = <httpx.AsyncClient object at 0x107fb4310>
mock_event = Event(id=ObjectId('627efe676d3e951f9d01578e'), revision_id=None, creator='testuser@packt.com', title='FastAPI Book Lau...Ensure to come with your own copy to win gifts!', tags=['python', 'fastapi', 'book', 'launch'], location='Goog
le Meet')
    @pytest.mark.asyncio
    async def test_get_event_again(default_client: httpx.AsyncClient, mock_event: Event) -> None:
        url = f"/event/{str(mock_event.id)}"
         response = await default_client.get(url)
         assert response.status_code == 200
         assert 404 == 200
+ where 404 = <Response [404 Not Found]>.status_code
tests/test_routes.py:130: AssertionError
                                                       == short test summary info ==
FAILED tests/test_routes.py::test_get_event_again - assert 404 == 200
(venv) → planner git:(main) x
```

•••	pytest	∵#2
(venv) → planner git:(main) x pytest		
======================================	ession starts ===========	
platform darwin Python 3.8.2, pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.	0	
rootdir: /Users/youngestdev/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-Fo	ustAPI-and-Python/ch08/planner, configfile: pytest.ini	
plugins: asyncio-0.18.3, anyio-3.5.0	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
asyncio: mode=auto		
collected 14 items		
tests/test_arthmetic_operations.py		Γ 28%]
tests/test_fixture.py .		[35%]
tests/test_login.py		[50%]
tests/test_routes.py		[100%]
tests/ test_1 outes.py		[TOON]
14 pas	sed in 0.57s ===========	
(venv) → planner git:(main) x	sea til v. 313	
(Venv) + prunner greating x		



```
pytest
(venv) → planner git:(main) x coverage report
                                    Stmts Miss Cover
Name
auth/__init__.py
                                                 0
                                                     100%
                                         9
auth/authenticate.py
                                                      89%
auth/hash_password.py
                                                     100%
auth/jwt_handler.py
                                         25
                                                      80%
database/__init__.py
                                                     100%
database/database.py
                                                      95%
main.py
models/__init__.py
                                                      83%
                                         18
                                                     100%
                                                 0
models/events.py
                                         22
                                                     100%
models/users.py
                                                     100%
routes/__init__.py
                                                     100%
                                         0
routes/events.py
                                                      90%
routes/users.py
                                                      89%
tests/conftest.py
                                         23
                                                     100%
tests/test_arthmetic_operations.py
                                                     100%
tests/test_fixture.py
tests/test_login.py
                                                 0
                                                     100%
                                                     100%
tests/test_routes.py
                                         59
                                                 0
                                                     100%
                                        327
                                                      94%
(venv) → planner git:(main) x
```

```
pytest

(venv) → planner git:(main) x coverage html
Wrote HTML report to htmlcov/index.html
(venv) → planner git:(main) x
```

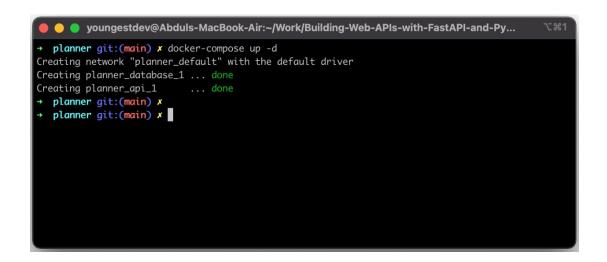
Module	statements	missing	excluded	coverage
auth/initpy	0	0	0	100%
auth/authenticate.py	9	1	0	89%
auth/hash_password.py	7	0	0	100%
auth/jwt_handler.py	25	5	0	80%
database/initpy	0	0	0	100%
database/connection.py	44	2	0	95%
main.py	21	3	0	86%
models/initpy	0	0	0	100%
models/events.py	22	0	0	100%
models/users.py	12	0	0	100%
routes/initpy	0	0	0	100%
routes/events.py	41	4	0	90%
routes/users.py	27	3	0	89%
tests/initpy	0	0	0	100%
tests/conftest.py	23	0	0	100%
<pre>tests/test_arthmetic_operations.py</pre>	16	0	0	100%
tests/test_fixture.py	7	0	0	100%
tests/test_login.py	17	0	0	100%
tests/test_routes.py	59	0	0	100%
Total	330	18	0	95%

```
Coverage for routes/events.py: 90%
     41 statements 37 run 4 missing 0 excluded
 1 | from typing import List
 from auth.authenticate import authenticate from beanie import PydanticObjectId
 from database.connection import Database
from fastapi import APIRouter, Depends, HTTPException, status
from models.events import Event, EventUpdate
 9 event_router = APIRouter(
          tags=["Events"]
13 | event_database = Database(Event)
16 @event_router.get("/", response_model=List[Event])
17 async def retrieve_all_events() -> List[Event]:
          events = await event_database.get_all()
          return events
22 @event_router.get("/{id}", response_model=Event)
23 async def retrieve_event(id: PydanticObjectId) -> Event:
          event = await event_database.get(id)
          if not event:
               raise HTTPException(
                     status_code=status.HTTP_404_NOT_FOUND,
detail="Event with supplied ID does not exist"
30
          return event
33 @event_router.post("/new")
```

Chapter 09: Deploying FastAPI Applications

```
youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-a...
                                                                                      て#2
  planner git:(main) * docker build -t event-planner-api .
[+] Building 107.0s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
                                                                                      0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 244B
                                                                                      0.0s
                                                                                      0.0s
                                                                                      0.0s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.10@sha256:bef6fd726fb8825d5cf26933d8477505b
   => resolve docker.io/library/python:3.10@sha256:bef6fd726fb8825d5cf26933d8477505b1
                                                                                      0.0s
=> => sha256:bef6fd726fb8825d5cf26933d8477505b14505be1a98394405c8840c 2.35kB / 2.35kB
=> => sha256:204633a9721c179b4ee2870a56bf3d50be77c83a6fd4cda99fd6b0cb 8.54kB / 8.54kB
                                                                                      0.0s
   => sha256:29e37b4c58dd1db7ead6f3c2cdf757f490b4e29c958d2a70559c31 10.66MB / 10.66MB
   => sha256:d794814721d57f8aaec06ab3652e90212cc3beccf5ff5c87f6ecf 53.70MB / 53.70MB
=> sha256:bf62ee63325dbbad699d6845f68c2391db3bf158f60373849c2d1cb6 4.94MB / 4.94MB
   => sha256:9cb366fec153b3461ef6bedb0d03ddfd52da9b314025abfccb50a 54.67MB / 54.67MB
   => sha256:59fa95e4c98bdbabeeea8d446eb3369c6717c3f04eb0a3bee45 189.65MB / 189.65MB
=> extracting sha256:d794814721d57f8aaec06ab3652e90212cc3beccf5ff5c87f6ecf8375784b 1.3s
=> extracting sha256:bf62ee63325dbbad699d6845f68c2391db3bf158f60373849c2d1cb6bb479 0.1s
   => sha256:1270f467b9d2bf240cca84722b20333ba60872159d16b4cf26cde 19.30MB / 19.30MB 40.4s
=> extracting sha256:9cb366fec153b3461ef6bedb0d03ddfd52da9b314025abfccb50a3e8e8669 1.5s
=> => sha256:3d670a2dea2b875a4315a86d3cd54803d766e63c9a51a2f18d42e13b7e7 233B / 233B 40.2s
 -> => sha256:9f0a233bbdccca5f5faea823f944fcc148a4de3cb02c5e1280e8b7e 2.87MB / 2.87MB 42.0s
```

```
youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~
   ∼ docker pull mongo
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/mongo
d4ba87bb7858: Pull complete
cd0512bdaae7: Pull complete 51571d358e42: Pull complete
aa226bdd9830: Pull complete
8c0e3e44d3ac: Pull complete e106719865e3: Pull complete
600ad43e7428: Pull complete
0e1222e945b3: Pull complete
8eb8d81c70ea: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:50d8918de7b076feceb9ba1ee264afd5f67fb4baaff07949f3b9de92cdca79c2
Status: Downloaded newer image for mongo:latest
docker.io/library/mongo:latest
→ ~ docker pull mongo
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/mongo
Digest: sha256:50d8918de7b076feceb9ba1ee264afd5f67fb4baaff07949f3b9de92cdca79c2
Status: Image is up to date for mongo:latest
docker.io/library/mongo:latest
→ ~
```



```
🛑 🔵 🌘 youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-and-Py...
 planner git:(main) x docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                             COMMAND
                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                         STATUS
                                               NAMES
PORTS
84423100df3e event-planner-api:latest
                                             "python main.py"
                                                                        2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes
0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp, :::8080->8080/tcp planner_api_1
01646e18fbb2 mongo "docker-entrypoint.s..."
01646e18fbb2 mongo
0.0.0.0:50879->27017/tcp_
                                                                        2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes
                                               planner_database_1
→ planner git:(main) x
```

```
● ● youngestdev@Abduls-MacBook-Air:~/Work/Building-Web-APIs-with-FastAPI-and-Py...

→ planner git:(main) x docker-compose down
Stopping planner_api_1 ... done
Stopping planner_database_1 ... done
Removing planner_api_1 ... done
Removing planner_database_1 ... done
Removing network planner_default

→ planner git:(main) x

→ planner git:(main) x
```