

खण्ड-A / Section-A

- Q.1 Little strokes fell great oaks.
छोटे - छोटे प्रयासों से बड़ी सफलता मिलती है।
- Q.2 Judge a man by his questions rather than his answers.
किसी व्यक्ति का मूल्यांकन उसके उत्तरों के स्थान पर उसके प्रश्नों से करें।
- Q.3 Great principles, great ideals know no nationality.
महान सिद्धांत, महान आदर्श किसी एक राष्ट्र से संबंधित नहीं है।
- Q.4 In struggling with misfortune lies the true proof of virtue.
दुर्भाग्य से संघर्ष करने में ही नैतिकता का सच्चा प्रमाण निहित है।

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Q1. Little strokes fell great

Oaks

In childhood one of most popular story we heard, "Race between Tortoise and Rabbit". Rabbit- one of fastest runner and Tortoise slow runner was fair one sided competition. However Tortoise turned table by defeating Rabbit. Defeat of Rabbit by Tortoise was due to seem-

of continuous and consistent ^{small} effort by Tortoise, while inconsistency or fast with Rabbit. Thus indicating little strokes feel great tasks.

Every individual, organisation aims to achieve great success. At initial stage it looks very difficult. Most of us even fails to make start. While few of us, who starts took bigger step, and tend to loose confidence in between. While only few, who make realistic and achievable step reach to destination successfully.

Let us look back couple of century

back. In Europe large number of German speaking province were scattered around, mighty power of France, Austria. In spite presence of such bigger Prussian ~~the~~ made effort and resulted into unification of larger Germany empire. Thus the small step taken by Prussian chancellors over long time bore fruits of unification.

Similar at Individual level.

few individual in spite of comparatively lower intellect - have created huge impact with dedication and hardwork. Let us

not forget Thomas Alva Edison.

He was expelled from school due to

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low mental disability. later he goes on to invent many items include bulb. He took more than thousand effort to invent bulb.

Furthermore at societal level. women were facing issue like sati, polygamy, surdah system in India. But continuous and sincere effort made by section of peoples individuals like Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Jwar Chandra Vidyasagar improved the situation of women significantly. India became only of earliest- nation to provide Right- to vote for women.

At National level small steps in right direction can bring

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peace and prosperity. For instance
Japan. It was completely destroyed after

Nuclear striking at end of World War II.

However the comeback from zero to
 one of dominant economy has been

success story for world which inspire
 whole world.

At International level, at

point- of time, big European power was
 had colonialised whole world including

India. At start- of ^{twentieth} ~~nineteenth~~ century it
 seemed colonialisation could last for

longer span of time. However large
 scale protest and participation of mass

ensured freedom early for India.

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Sometimes during dark a ray of
 hope have way for bright future.

During 1975 Emergency, Jay Prakash.

Narayan single handly challenge authoritative
 tendencies of mighty central power.

His effort gathered large scale
 movement- called for ~~Total~~ mass protest
 which ultimately lead to downfall
 of empire.

Although small step brings
 great result, but sometime there.

is need for larger scale of strike

to break shackles. as small steps are
 not sufficient to make changes

Nisbhaya Incidence of 2012

Sunned
 resulted
 provision
 fund
 safety

whole nation. large scale protest
 into change in legal
 and creation of Nishchaya
 for welfare of women and
 of women in India.

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Furthermore, after Balance of -
payment crisis in 1991. India needed
 strong and large scale change to
 ensure economy to be back on track.
 Then finance Minister took large
 step in form of liberalization,
globalization and privatization, these
 large scale reforms have helped to
 ensure greater growth trajectory for

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India.

Similarly, some ~~event~~ have wide and castrophic impact on mankind.

So we need longer stroke to ensure prohibit such catastrophe. For instance,

current - Ongoing Russia - Ukraine crisis needed some big steps by International

Organization like United Nations (UNSC), to bring end to global

war.

* As rightly said "Practice makes man perfect". So ~~one~~ individual should strive

toward creating stroke in life in form

of hard work. Stroke might be

little or large depends upon size of

tasks. Furthermore one needs to perform
its duty, irrespective of outcome taking
lesson from 'Bhagvat Gita' Niskame
krme.

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At society level, society need to
^{through continuous effort -}
evolve over changing time. Removing
stigmatisation and old orthodox practices.
There is need for emphasis upon modern
value system like recognizing women
right, rights of transgender.

Furthermore at National level
Nation should strive to ensure equality
equality of opportunity, justice, peace
by making every small piece of effort

within limited resources.

At International level, Nation should collaborate to take small and consistent effort- to reduce the menace of Terorism, global common threats like climate change, rising

radicalization:

Lastly we need to learn lesson from Tortoise to make our disciplined effort- toward achieving peace and prosperity in world.

खण्ड-B / Section-B

- Q.5 The whole purpose of Education is to turn mirrors into windows.
शिक्षा का सम्पूर्ण उद्देश्य दर्पण को खिड़कियों में बदलना है।
- Q.6 To dwell is to garden.
निवास करना बगीचे के सामान है।
- Q.7 Reality is the shadow of ideas.
सच्चाई विचारों की छाया मात्र है।
- Q.8 We can not despair of humanity, since we ourselves are human beings.
हम मानवता से निराश नहीं हो सकते, क्योंकि हम स्वयं भी मनुष्य हैं।

5. Whole Purpose of Education
is to turn Mirror into Windows.

"Education is the powerful weapon
which can help to change
world"

Education has been instrumental in
advancement of human. few thousand year
before we were hunter gatherers, scanning in
forest. with advancement of education, we
are currently living in the world of Industrial
Revolution 4.0, travelling to moons, moving to

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out to other part of globe within few hours. Indicating tremendous achievement of education.

Looking at basic essence of education, it helps us to create awareness, gain knowledge and information about happening around us. It also make

us aware about technological advancement. Thus creating window through which

an individual could interact with worldly affairs. Without education human

life could be like mirror where

one just know about himself. This

create ignorance gave rise to value of apathy, self-interest, unethical practice in

an individual life. Thus indicating

purpose of education is to miss to window.

One of the fundamental principles of education is awareness. Education makes us aware about others' feelings and emotions. This helps in better ^{interpersonal} relationships and gaining of good values like empathy, compassion, integrity among individuals. For instance, Acharya after Kalinga war realised the futility of war. He ~~followed~~ started following 'Dharma' thus changing ^{his} whole purpose of life. At first he thought of expanding empire at cost of life later focused on welfare of people.

Similarly in contemporary scenario, education helps to inculcate

tolerance among individual. Thus reducing communal tension. For instance Scandinavian nation high in knowledge and prosperity i.e. Happiness index.

Moreover society which are more aware have less chances to fall prey to radical element. In Naxal region were restricted to area where poverty is large and low scale of education.

Awareness helps to ensure strengthening of democracy. As it makes

people making government more accountable and responsive. Awareness about rights and duties reduces Anarchy and authoritarian tendency.

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French Revolution through light-
how aware mass overthrew the oppressive
regim and gave world idea of
liberty, Equality & fraternity. This was possible
as citizen of third estate looked outside
their individual interest for sake of
overall well being.

Similarly we had contrasting
situation in Germany during Hitter Regim.
where masses lack of awareness among
mass created glass, resulting large scale
massacre of Jews. It prohibited other
citizen from looking into plight of
Jews and other who were sent to
concentration camps.

Another fundamental principle of Education is information gain. Information helps to understand better practice, methodology which can enhance human well being.

In political dimension, idea of Democracy spread from Britain to different part of world. Similarly idea of constitution first made after American revolution circulated. It resulted in better administration, transparency, accountability in governance.

Furthermore at economic dimension, availability of different economic models like socialist, capitalist created choices for nation to opt for better

economic practise suitable for nation.
For instance socialist-model help the
rise of Soviet Union. Similarly Post
India opted for socialist-model but
after 1991 crisis, we realised increased
role of liberalization. through window of information.

Also in Agriculture domain,
information to farmer help to optimise
their productivity and ensures food security
~~practise~~. Good farming practises like
organic farming, integrated farming
system have significantly helped farmer
to achieved productivity.

On other hand lack of
information has created ~~gambles~~
One of prominent case diametrically

opposite prosperity of South Korea and North Korea. On one hand South Korea ~~also~~ ~~into~~ ~~also~~ created windows of opportunity while North Korean attitude of looking mirror for achieving self sufficiency have caused large scale distress for its citizen.

Third fundamental principle of education is knowledge and technological advancement. knowledge creates window of opportunity in form of entrepreneurship, new scale technology.

Better knowledge delivery system in form of schooling and college school have resulted in better skilled and employability. Scandinavian nation shows high correlation between employability and education.

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On other hand. In India high scale unemployment of educated youth is due to lack of Quality Education. Lack of Vocational and industry Academic linkage further deteriorate situation.

Education's role is make 'human being an being humane'. by process of socialization. However contemporary education system with focus on rote learning, focus on job rather training restricting individual to mirror.

This create what we call 'Evil Devil'. Many social issue in form of corruption, radicalisation, is linked with lack of value.

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education and drawback in education system.

As rightly said by former President that if we want to making nation 'corruption free', therefore

are three main individual^{who} can change mother, father and teacher.

Hence we need to ensure comprehensive and

Inclusive education system with

proper emphasis of mental development of children. adhered with value education

National Education Policy 2020 brought is in right direction to ensure real purpose of education.

However this policy need to applicable

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in letter and spirit to ensure
true purpose of education realise making
it window rather than mirror;

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