

खण्ड- A / Section-A

- Q.1 Reason has always existed, but not always in a reasonable form.  
 तर्क सदैव अस्तित्व में रहा है, परंतु हमेशा युक्तिमय रूप में नहीं।
- Q.2 The opposite of poverty is not wealth.  
 गरीबी की विपरीत स्थिति केवल धनता होना नहीं है।
- Q.3 To forgive is to set a prisoner free and to discover that the prisoner was you.  
 क्षमा करने का अर्थ है अपने भीतर के एक कैदी को मुक्त करना और यह पता लगाना कि वो कैदी आप ही थे।
- Q.4 A man who wants to lead the orchestra must turn his back on the crowd.  
 जो व्यक्ति ऑर्केस्ट्रा का नेतृत्व करना चाहता है उसे भीड़ से मुँह मोड़ लेना चाहिए।

To forgive is to set prisoner free and  
to discover that prisoner was you

During Mahabharata war when  
Asvathama killed Draupadi's five sons.

Arjuna wanted revenge from Asvathama.

Draupadi denied killing of Asvathama

and she said that she does not

want to give same to pain to

Asvathama Mother which she was going

through this Draupadi forgiveness created  
Conscience free from the any form  
of revenge from Ayasthama.

Forgiveness is fundamental value  
to human however it is very difficult

to follow by all. As rightly said by

Mahatma Gandhi "forgiveness can be followed  
by strong people, weak can't follow it". Forgiveness

has been lacking in society mainly  
due to anger, wrong role model and

societal reinforcement for revenge. This

create situation where individual stuck

for revenge and let himself occupy in

revenge. However one need to embrace

forgiveness to bring in oneself  
peace

free from mental blockage, thus promoting

move away attitude. Thus forgiveness not

only make mind free from revenge but

also lead to healthy development of

ourselves. Thus lifting oneself consciousness from Prison.

Rightly said "An eye for an eye

make whole world blind". For an individual

forgiveness ensure free from mental blockage

and ensures peace of mind. However revenge

has been common element of society.

To imbibe this value need to take lesson

from John Pope II of Rome. John Pope II was

attacked with three bullet in church.

People from city demanded ~~for~~ <sup>higher</sup> bigger punish-

ment for assassinator. However John inspite

difficult medical condition visited individual

and choose to forgive him. Later this

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assassinator converted into ethical person.  
 Thus revealing this incident has not  
 only freed John from conscience of  
 revenge but also helped individual to  
 transform itself.

It societal level forgiveness  
 promote mutual trust, tolerance and harmony

for diverse country like India forgiveness  
 is even more important - to sustain

harmony. But in contemporary world, we  
 have incidence of radicalisation, communi-  
cation which break social fabric of

society. To ensure prosperous and harmonious  
 society forgiveness is root. for instance

In South Africa there was long history of  
apartheid. Nelson Mandela was even jailed

for 26 years. But when Indira Gandhi restored  
 his chance to forgive his political opponent.  
 They carried the government with consensus of  
 all sections irrespective of part events.  
 This help to liberate revenge filling feeling  
 but also created peace and prosperity in  
 country.

At national level forgiveness  
 ensure better bilateral relation. This relation  
 ensure prosperity for all. However militarist  
compromise development and increase military  
expenditure. If we trace back Pakistan crisis.  
 It has been culminated due to  
revenge attitude from India over Kashmir  
 and Bangladesh liberation scene. Due to  
 their revenge policy, excessive military

expenditure, has compromised the developmental expenditure and other economic reforms. All this resulted in deep, severe economic crisis in Pakistan.

On the other hand we have example of Japan. Japan despite of horrific nuclear disaster in 1945, emerged as supreme economic power. Japanese don't have any revenge blockade from USA. Freeing themselves from revenge leads to overall peace and prosperity in society.

Similarly at international level forgiveness ensure overall prosperity of mankind. However revenge attitude by some of nation created great havoc.

World War II was such incident which culminated due to revenge attitude of Germany and ~~Axis~~ <sup>Axial</sup> ~~power~~ <sup>power</sup>. This war has took life to million of innocent soldiers and resulted in destruction of large resource which could have been ideally spent on welfare. This few Nations set prisoner of revenge lead to disaster for mankind.

Although forgiveness is one of fundamental value to human but not <sup>all</sup> activity needs to be forgiven. Some of act was so disastrous consequence that needs handled in own way. Forgiving such behaviour promote sense of bad precedent for society and set bad example for society.

In 2012, Delhi girl was brutally gang raped, presented horrific scene on face of humanity. citizen from each region rose against to provide justice to girl. such act of immorality <sup>deservedly</sup> should be punished. Those criminal were sentenced to death penalty. Thus restoring faith in humanity.

Similarly an incident in Punjab on 13th April 1919 occurred. Open firing by British official on unarmed crowd lead to death of more than thousands and more than thousands were injured. This incident ingrained in conscience of Indians and finally created



dissatisfaction towards British rule.

This very incident lead to decline of support by every Indian and finally Independence

from British rule. In 1947.

Punishment acts as moral stick to ensure that society run on specific set of moral principle. Some of incidence needs to be in our conscience to prevent such happening event happening in future.

For instance widespread Jews massacre during World War II is reminder that

society based on radicalism and authoritarianism can have several consequences to the mankind.

Similarly for individual and society some of ill happening should be

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remembered so as to prohibit such  
 repetition. For example, in case of  
Kamini Agarwal suspected survivor of acid

att- she rose up against and  
 started movement. Due to her effort- govt

ban of a sale of acid ensue ~~that~~ that-

not many girl suffer with similar  
 incidence.

There has been many wrong  
 doing and injustice in society. Few

of them could be forgiven and few  
 of them to be used as lesson for

future. There is more importance to

learn from situation and imbibe

in oneself good values and morality.

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for mankind to flourish forgiveness  
 is utmost necessity. However, to inculcate  
 one should choose right model and  
 right example in his/her life. One  
 should also try to distinguish between  
 what could be forgive what not.

Something which we can't make changes  
 we should take lesson. Some incidence  
 where it is necessary try to make reforms.

Thus everyone should imbibe  
 forgiveness by choosing right set of role  
 model, performing Yoga and meditation.

Also try to inculcate this value as part  
 of socialisation by parents and teachers

—x—

अधिकतम अंक  
 प्राप्त करने के लिए  
 उम्मीदवारों को  
 मार्ग में लिखना  
 चाहिए

## खण्ड-B / Section-B

- Q.5 International Trade is a good indicator of National Security.  
अंतर्राष्ट्रीय व्यापार राष्ट्रीय सुरक्षा का एक अच्छा सूचक है।
- Q.6 It is not that we use technology, we live technology.  
ऐसा नहीं है कि हम प्रौद्योगिकी का उपयोग करते हैं, हम प्रौद्योगिकी को जीते हैं।
- Q.7 There is more to life than simply increasing its speed.  
जीवन में केवल अपनी गति बढ़ाने के अलावा और भी बहुत कुछ है।
- Q.8 Nature is neither a servant nor a master, but a necessary partner.  
प्रकृति न तो सेवक है और न ही स्वामी, बल्कि एक आवश्यक सहभागी है।

There is more to life than  
simply increasing its speed.

\* Krish was very talented and intelligent student from childhood. He always focused toward study. He passed board exam with excellent grade. Later he studied hard for IITJEE exam and secured rank 42. He pursued computer Science and Engineering from IIT Bombay. He studied hard there as well and grabbed placement at IBM company.

Google with package over 9 cr. He married  
 his a girl however couldn't focus much on  
 married life keep his work at priority.  
 He was able to get promotion while having  
 constant friction with wife. He suffered  
 with heart attack and doctor couldn't  
 save him.

Life of krish here represent  
 a continuous rat race to achieve the  
material wealth in life. He kept constant  
 focus on only one aspect of life  
 ignoring all other dimension. He could  
make good friends, he didn't enjoyed  
vacation, he didn't have better  
 relation with wife. Life represent  
 robotic life restricting oneself to material

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wealth. Human by nature is more intellectual innovative. This makes us different from others. All of us need success, wealth, name, happiness in life. But how we choose to achieve differentiate us.

~~As rightly said,~~

Human life is ~~right~~ begin with small infant. We grow up to child.

But from childhood we are ingrained with material success. With current urbanisation and nuclear family, even child lack proper socialisation and early care. According to National Family Health Survey - 5 30% child did get mother milk which is necessary for optimal growth of child.

In teenage children exposed with harsh competition. High expectation from

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parents and narrow measurement of performance with marks push child to rot and ignoring their mental well being. Similar case as we saw for Rich when he took boards and competitive exam.

After Boards exam most of family forces their children to choose career option science without their own consent. One to parent pressure child choose carrier which is not suitable for him at all. This not only ~~create~~ destroys innovation but- very undue pressure. With very limited seats in Engineering and medical entrance. In spite of hard labour some never clears this. Some either choose to end life. It has.

been estimated that close to 12 person per lakh  
 between age group 15-29 die of covid  
 every year.

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Unnecessary competition not only  
 destroys innovation but also destroys a human  
 being from human and turn up into  
 robot. Age were one needs to have good  
 friend, need to explore opportunity, an  
 individual dictate life in competitive exam.  
 which have success rate of less than 5%.

Even few of like rich who  
 could manage to clear competition.

They have against fight for limited  
 good job opportunity. College period  
 is supposed to bring innovation and



promote research and development but student end up more fight with placement ignoring ~~but~~ innovative skill.

They remain happy with good jobs

offered from MNC. Similar we observe

in case of krish he got placement from Google.

In next stage of life where ~~one~~ an individual is supposed to spend with friend and family.

Some spend either searching job or other working for big MNCs like

we saw in case of krish. with value that individual received from

start of life, more so they end up

giving more focus toward material life ignoring family. This lead to ultimately to friction in family where some commit suicide or some continue to face bitter relationship and finally life ends.

In whole life cycle of individual what we see continues run toward particular material goal rather than living proper life like human. This has very wide impact on society and Nation.

If we look at societal level. With little focus on value education and socialization, some individual may opt for some unethical practice to gain material success. For instance cheating

Corruption, apathy are some of outcome of weak socialisation. This results negative values in society and promote some unethical practices.

If we look at national level. It affects nation at political, Economic level. With such rat race and focused towards material being promote inefficiency in governance. Also due to ~~more~~ monotonous competition for few carrier opportunities create situation where research and development being neglected at large scale. At political level low awareness of individual towards

rights and many individual <sup>with</sup> unethical and immoral value penetrating country politics. All this ultimately leading to deterioration of national image at international level.

~~Human life~~  
 It has been rightly said life is long race between Human being and Being Humane. To promote humane among individual, need to have proper value in place. Also Human by nature is innovative so ~~one~~ there is need to promote innovation among being.

life has to be lived the way it is. present. One should try to explore

different aspect of life. Also there is need for individual following own path, not exactly replicating positions of other. All this will ensure individuality among human and also ensure each of them enjoy their life the way they want without much of external influence.

"Let child be child before  
he is man"