

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
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February 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of ~~–1,008~~—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of ~~–532~~—national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of ~~–476~~—national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 6 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

17. Next, I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. What is your overall opinion of [RANDOM ORDER]? Is it very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

M. Israel

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favorable</u>	<u>Total unfavorable</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	26	42	21	9	2	68	30
2022 Feb 1-17	25	46	18	10	1	71	28
2021 Feb 3-18	26	49	17	6	2	75	23
2020 Feb 3-16	30	44	18	7	1	74	25
2019 Feb 1-10	28	41	20	8	3	69	28
2018 Feb 1-10	31	43	17	6	3	74	23
2017 Feb 1-5	29	42	21	6	2	71	27
2016 Feb 3-7	30	41	16	8	5	71	24
2015 Feb 8-11	29	41	17	7	6	70	24
2014 Feb 6-9	26	46	16	7	5	72	23
2013 Feb 7-10	25	41	21	8	5	66	29
2012 Feb 2-5	29	42	17	7	4	71	24
2011 Feb 2-5	24	44	20	7	6	68	27
2010 Feb 1-3	22	45	19	6	8	67	25
2009 Feb 9-12	21	42	21	8	7	63	29
2008 Feb 11-14	23	48	18	7	5	71	25
2007 Feb 1-4	22	41	22	8	7	63	30
2006 Feb 6-9	21	47	18	5	9	68	23
2005 Feb 7-10	19	50	20	5	6	69	25
2004 Feb 9-12	14	45	25	10	6	59	35
2003 Feb 3-6	22	42	23	6	7	64	29
2002 Feb 4-6	16	42	25	10	7	58	35
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	18	45	20	12	5	63	32
2000 Mar 17-19	16	46	20	8	10	62	28
2000 Jan 25-26	11	43	21	7	18	54	28
1999 May 7-9	15	53	19	6	7	68	25
1999 Feb 8-9	18	48	16	7	11	66	23
1996 Mar 8-10	17	45	18	11	9	62	29
1992 Feb 6-9	12	36	27	16	9	48	43
1991 Nov 21-14	11	36	26	11	16	47	37
1991 Sep 26-29	11	45	25	9	10	56	34
1991 Aug 8-11	15	47	19	6	12	62	25
1991 Mar 14-17	20	49	16	7	8	69	23
1991 Jan 30-Feb 2	28	51	10	3	8	79	13
1989 Aug 10-13	11	34	29	16	10	45	45
1989 Feb 28-Mar 2	8	41	25	13	13	49	38

^ Asked of half sample

Q.17 (FAVORABILITY OF NATIONS) CONTINUED

Q. The Palestinian Authority

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<i>Total favorable</i>	<i>Total unfavorable</i>
2023 Feb 1-23	6	20	41	27	6	26	68
2022 Feb 1-17	4	23	40	25	7	27	65
2021 Feb 3-18	5	25	41	24	6	30	65
2020 Feb 3-16	4	19	44	29	4	23	73
2019 Feb 1-10	3	18	46	24	9	21	70
2018 Feb 1-10	3	18	44	27	8	21	71
2017 Feb 1-5	3	21	41	27	7	24	68
2016 Feb 3-7	4	15	41	27	13	19	68
2015 Feb 8-11	3	14	43	29	11	17	72
2014 Feb 6-9	3	16	39	27	15	19	66
2013 Feb 7-10	3	12	47	30	8	15	77
2012 Feb 2-5	3	16	44	28	9	19	72
2011 Feb 2-5	3	16	45	25	11	19	70
2010 Feb 1-3	3	17	44	26	10	20	70
2009 Feb 9-12	1	14	43	30	12	15	73
2008 Feb 11-14	1	13	47	28	11	14	75
2007 Feb 1-4	2	14	46	29	9	16	75
2006 Feb 6-9	1	10	49	29	10	11	78
2005 Feb 7-10	3	24	43	19	11	27	62
2004 Feb 9-12	2	13	44	32	9	15	76
2003 Feb 3-6	1	12	44	29	14	13	73
2002 Feb 4-6	3	11	44	32	10	14	76
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	4	18	39	24	15	22	63
2000 Jan 25-26	3	18	36	16	27	21	52

^ Asked of half sample

On a different topic,

21. In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

WORLD AFFAIRS SURVEY TREND:

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>Both (vol.)</u>	<u>Neither (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	54	31	4	6	5
2022 Feb 1-17	55	26	5	5	8
2021 Feb 3-18	58	25	4	7	6
2020 Feb 3-16	60	23	4	8	5
2019 Feb 1-10	59	21	6	7	7
2018 Feb 1-10	64	19	2	7	7
2017 Feb 1-5	62	19	5	6	8
2016 Feb 3-7	62	15	3	9	11
2015 Feb 8-11	62	16	3	8	11
2014 Feb 6-9	62	18	3	9	9
2013 Feb 7-10	64	12	5	11	7
2012 Feb 2-5	61	19	2	7	10
2011 Feb 2-5	63	17	2	10	8
2010 Feb 1-3	63	15	3	12	8
2009 Feb 9-12	59	18	4	9	10
2008 Feb 11-14	59	17	4	10	10
2007 Feb 1-4	58	20	5	10	7
2006 Feb 6-9	59	15	5	13	8
2005 Feb 7-10	52	18	7	12	11
2004 Feb 9-12	55	18	7	12	8
2003 Feb 3-6	58	13	6	11	12
2002 Feb 4-6	55	14	6	14	11
2001 Feb 1-4	51	16	7	14	12

Q.21 (MIDDLE EAST SYMPATHIES) CONTINUED

TREND FROM OTHER GALLUP POLLS

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>Both (vol.)</u>	<u>Neither (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2003 May 19-21	46	16	12	14	12
2002 Sep 2-4	47	14	6	19	14
2002 Jun 21-23	49	14	8	19	10
2002 May 20-22	49	15	7	19	10
2002 Apr 22-24	47	13	9	18	13
2002 Apr 5-7	50	15	9	17	9
2002 Mar 8-9	43	14	6	20	17
2001 Dec 14-16	51	14	5	17	13
2001 Sep 14-15	55	7	4	20	14
2001 Aug 10-12	41	13	7	18	21
2000 Oct 13-14	41	11	9	18	21
2000 Jul 6-9	41	14	5	18	22
2000 Jan 25-26	43	13	5	21	18
1999 Jul 22-25	43	12	11	19	15
1998 Dec 4-6	46	13	5	22	14
1997 Aug 12-13	38	8	5	19	30
1996 Nov 21-24	38	15	6	14	27
1993 Sep 10-12	42	15	6	17	20
1991 Jan 23-26	64	7	19	--	10
1989 Aug 10-13	50	14	15	--	21
1988 May 13-15	37	15	22	--	27

May 1988-April 2002 and February 2003 WORDING: In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinian Arabs?

Q.22/23 SPLIT SAMPLED

22. *(Asked of a half sample)* Do you think there will or will not come a time when Israel and the Arab nations will be able to settle their differences and live in peace?

BASED ON – 532—NATIONAL ADULTS IN FORM A

	<u>Yes, there will come a time</u>	<u>No, there will not</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	50	49	1
2014 Feb 6-9	33	64	3
2012 Feb 2-5	38	60	2
2011 Feb 2-5	38	60	2
2010 Feb 1-3	30	67	3
2009 May 29-31 ^	32	66	2
2008 Feb 11-14	39	59	2
2007 Nov 30-Dec 2	34	63	3
2007 Feb 1-4	34	63	3
2006 Jul 21-23	27	68	4
2006 Feb 6-9	32	65	3
2005 Feb 7-10	49	48	3
2004 Nov 19-21	37	60	3
2003 Jun 12-15 ^	38	60	2
2003 May 19-21	51	46	3
2002 Apr 5-7	36	61	3
2002 Feb 4-6	37	59	4
2001 Aug 10-12	32	64	4
2001 Feb 1-4	41	56	3
2000 Jan 25-26	49	45	6
1999 Jul 22-25	49	47	4
1998 Dec 4-6	40	56	4
1997 Aug 12-13	36	56	8

^ Asked of a half sample.

23. *(Asked of a half sample)* Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the West Bank and the Gaza strip?

BASED ON – 476—NATIONAL ADULTS IN FORM B

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23 ^	55	35	10
2021 Feb 3-18	52	37	12
2020 Feb 3-16	55	34	10
2019 Feb 1-10	50	39	12
2018 Feb 1-10	47	39	13
2017 Feb 1-5	45	42	13
2016 Feb 3-7	44	37	19
2015 Feb 8-11	42	38	20
2014 Feb 6-9	46	36	18
2013 Feb 7-10	44	37	19
2012 Feb 2-5	51	37	12
2009 May 29-31 ^	51	29	20
2003 May 30-Jun 1	58	22	20
2002 May 20-22 ^	48	27	25
2000 Jul 6-9 ^	40	24	36
1999 May 7-9 ^	53	26	21
1998 †	36	26	38
1994 †	39	20	41

^ Asked of a half sample.

† Gallup/Chicago Council on Foreign Relations

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN17M: Favorable: Israel BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		265	144	117	179	82	61	82	122	80	57	127	109	101	50	139	82	38
		26%	29%	24%	27%	25%	22%	26%	30%	22%	21%	34%	40%	23%	18%	39%	21%	16%
Mostly favorable		422	221	189	293	125	113	125	176	151	140	130	114	189	108	146	164	101
		42%	44%	39%	44%	37%	42%	40%	44%	42%	52%	35%	42%	44%	39%	41%	43%	42%
Mostly unfavorable		208	88	116	137	68	59	77	70	86	49	72	38	90	77	43	89	73
		21%	18%	24%	21%	20%	22%	24%	17%	24%	18%	19%	14%	21%	28%	12%	23%	30%
Very unfavorable		89	39	47	39	47	29	26	27	36	16	37	10	40	35	23	37	25
		9%	8%	10%	6%	14%	11%	8%	7%	10%	6%	10%	4%	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%
(DK)/(Refused)		24	7	17	12	12	9	5	10	7	6	10	1	12	10	3	13	6
		2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN17Q: Favorable: Palestinian Authority BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		58	32	24	20	37	24	28	6	22	13	24	4	27	24	14	28	11
		6%	7%	5%	3%	11%	9%	9%	1%	6%	5%	6%	2%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%
Mostly favorable		201	108	86	120	79	72	67	60	73	54	73	21	97	77	46	78	70
		20%	22%	18%	18%	24%	27%	21%	15%	20%	20%	19%	8%	22%	27%	13%	20%	29%
Mostly unfavorable		412	196	209	303	106	97	125	178	164	118	130	121	175	115	156	161	92
		41%	39%	43%	46%	32%	36%	40%	44%	45%	44%	34%	45%	40%	41%	44%	42%	38%
Very unfavorable		272	128	138	180	87	56	77	135	86	66	119	114	101	48	125	85	57
		27%	26%	28%	27%	26%	21%	25%	33%	24%	25%	32%	42%	23%	17%	35%	22%	23%
(DK)/(Refused)		64	34	30	37	25	21	17	24	16	16	32	11	34	17	13	33	13
		6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN21: Middle East Sympathies BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Israelis		540	281	253	383	152	112	155	262	172	156	211	212	211	107	265	188	82
		54%	56%	52%	58%	45%	41%	49%	65%	48%	58%	56%	78%	49%	38%	75%	49%	34%
Palestinians		314	153	152	175	135	111	101	97	133	70	111	31	138	138	61	115	129
		31%	31%	31%	26%	40%	41%	32%	24%	37%	26%	29%	11%	32%	49%	17%	30%	53%
Both (vol.)		40	22	18	22	17	6	23	10	16	10	14	8	17	11	9	18	10
		4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Neither (vol.)		61	24	38	43	17	20	21	20	22	22	17	13	32	16	14	34	8
		6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	9%	3%
(DK)/(Refused)		52	19	26	38	13	21	16	15	19	11	23	8	34	8	6	30	14
		5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	8%	3%	2%	8%	6%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN22: Israel-Palestinians Ever Have Peace BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	532	313	212	385	136	100	145	281	250	165	115	166	214	142	212	196	112
	Weighted n	518	270	238	347	164	135	172	204	182	142	193	151	211	144	182	204	118
Yes, will be a time		258	139	117	164	92	77	87	91	80	63	115	62	112	75	81	107	63
		50%	52%	49%	47%	56%	57%	50%	45%	44%	44%	59%	41%	53%	52%	44%	52%	53%
No, will not be a time		254	125	120	183	68	57	82	112	101	78	74	89	94	69	101	94	55
		49%	46%	50%	53%	41%	42%	47%	55%	56%	55%	38%	59%	45%	48%	55%	46%	47%
(DK)/(Refused)		6	6	0	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	5	1	5	-	1	4	-
		1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-