



# A Guide to Working with the Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System Online

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## OVERVIEW

The Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System Online (HPSSS Online) is a database of 707 interview transcripts conducted with Soviet refugees during the early years of the Cold War. A unique online resource for the study of the USSR from 1917 through the late 1940s, it contains vast amounts of one-of-a-kind data on Soviet political, economic, social, cultural and military history. Compiled in English and organized according to a rigorous social science framework, the HPSSS Online offers unparalleled depth and breadth in its wide-ranging inquiry into Soviet society.

Originally a component of a larger study commissioned by the US Air Force, the 1950-1951 transcripts of the HPSSS interviews were the focus of intensive research for much of the 1950s. In the years since, access limitations and poor indexing have hampered scholarly use of this material. Age-related degradation of the transcripts themselves has complicated things further. It is for this reason that between 2005 and 2007, the HPSSS Online was created, thanks to funding from Harvard University's Library Digital Initiative (LDI). In consultation with Professors Terry Martin and David Brandenberger, as well as the staff of the Fung Library and the Slavic Division of Widener Library, specialists at the Preservation and Imaging Department of Widener Library processed and digitized all the HPSSS interview transcripts and manuals and incorporated them into the present web-based resource. In addition to providing digital images of the original transcripts, the HPSSS Online offers full-text versions of the interview transcripts within a fully searchable database, revolutionizing the usefulness of this collection for researchers worldwide.

The HPSSS Online database is designed to be navigated in a variety of intuitive ways. It is possible to locate specific interviews and page sequentially through them; it is also possible to conduct thematic and keyword searches both within specific interviews and throughout the entire database as a whole. This guide provides an introduction to this online resource and supplies important information about its historical origins and methodological limitations.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The HPSSS Online consists of a database of 707 interviews—among them 343 “Schedule A” basic interviews and 364 “Schedule B” specialized interviews. These interviews are cataloged according to the case number assigned to 331 anonymous interviewees and range from № 1 to 1806.<sup>1</sup>

### *The Finding Aid*

The finding aid for Harvard College Library’s Hollis-hosted HPSSS Online collection is found [here](#) (last verified in July 2020, like all other links in this document). The home page of the finding aid provides an overview of the collection, an inventory and links to its digital material. In the [Collection Overview](#), material is presented on the scope of the HPSSS, its history, the holdings of the present collection and other Harvard College Library custodial and cataloging information.

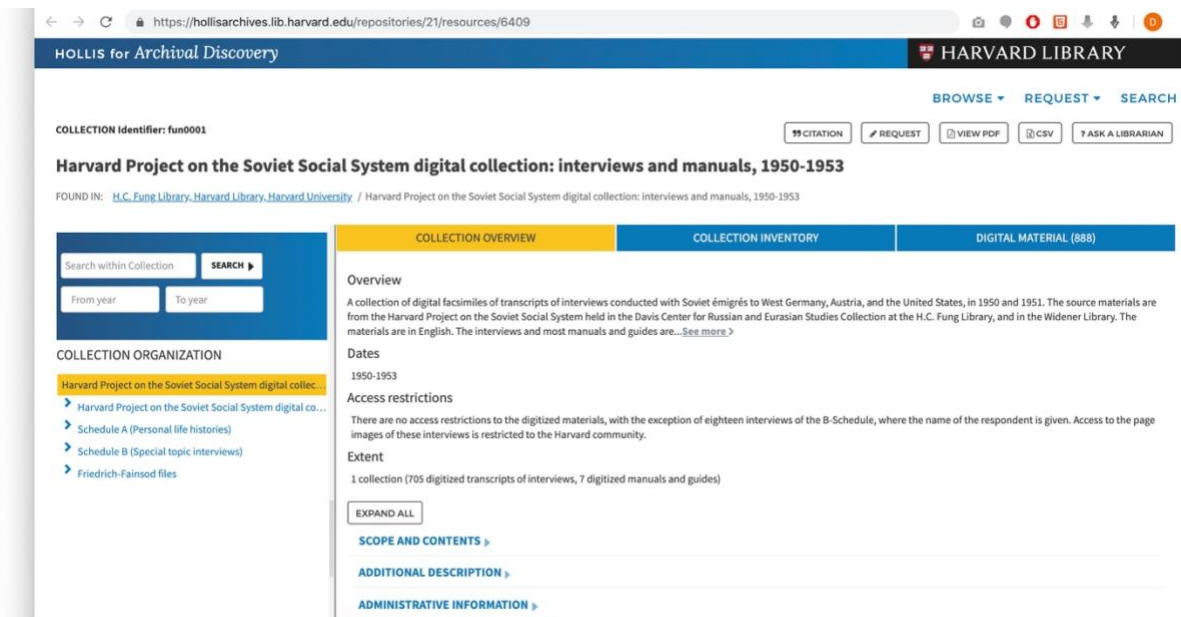


Fig. 1. The Finding Aid: Collection Overview

Note that the search engine on this page is designed to search only the Harvard College Library’s digital annotations for the holdings of the HPSSS collection. A different search engine, detailed below, allows for a full-text search of the interviews themselves.

<sup>1</sup> Although case numbers were assigned to over 2000 potential interview subjects, only 331 were invited to sit for a formal set of interviews. Researchers associated with the HPSSS claimed in 1959 to have interviewed only 329 subjects instead of 331—see Alex Inkeles and Raymond A. Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen: Daily Life in a Totalitarian Society* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1959), 14, 19, etc.

In the [Collection Inventory](#), material is presented on the four major divisions of the HPSSS Online collection: 1) digitized copies of the project's original manuals, indexes and guides; 2) digitized copies of the Schedule A interviews (general life histories); 3) digitized copies of the Schedule B interviews (specialized topical inquiries); and 4) digitized copies of preliminary interviews conducted by Carl Friedrich and Merle Fainsod. Individual links are provided in the Collection Inventory to all these materials.

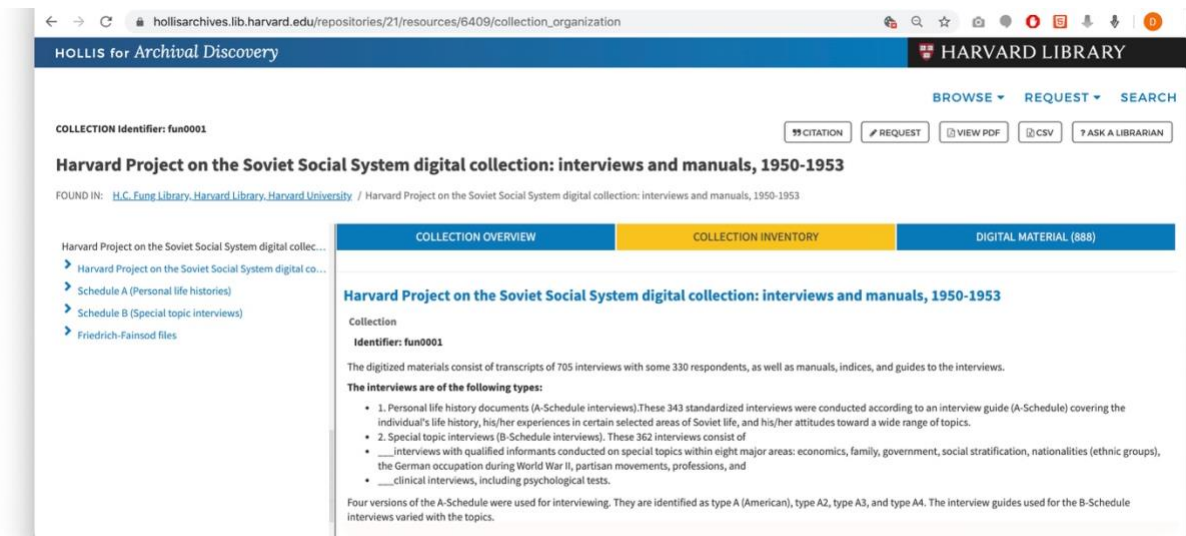


Fig. 2. The Finding Aid: Collection Inventory

In [Digital Material](#), another list of individual links to all the manuals, indexes, guides and interviews is provided without the annotation supplied in the inventory.

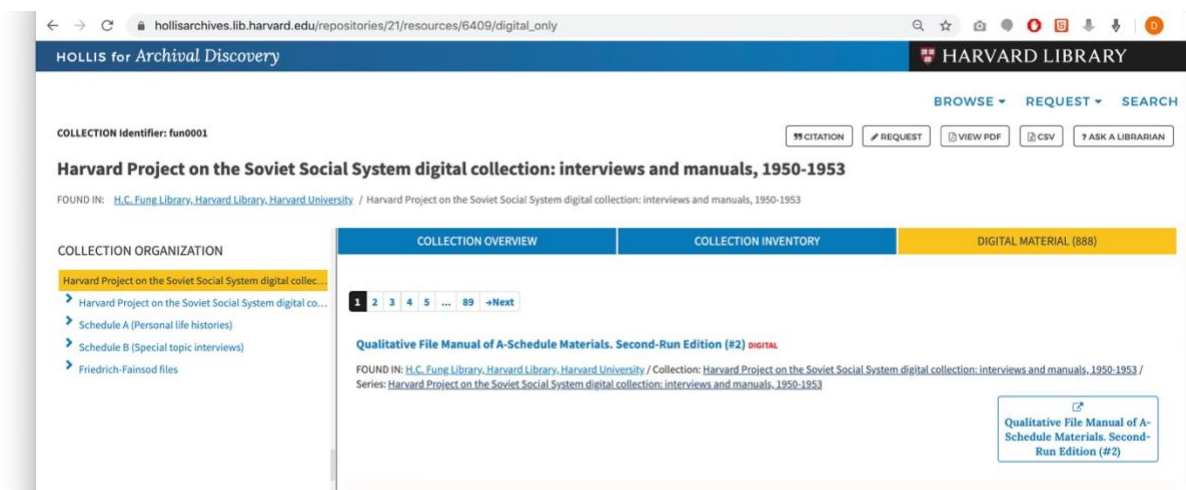


Fig. 3. The Finding Aid: Digital Materials

### Full-Text Search Engine

Full-text searches of the HPSSS interviews and related materials are facilitated by the resource's [full-text search engine](#).

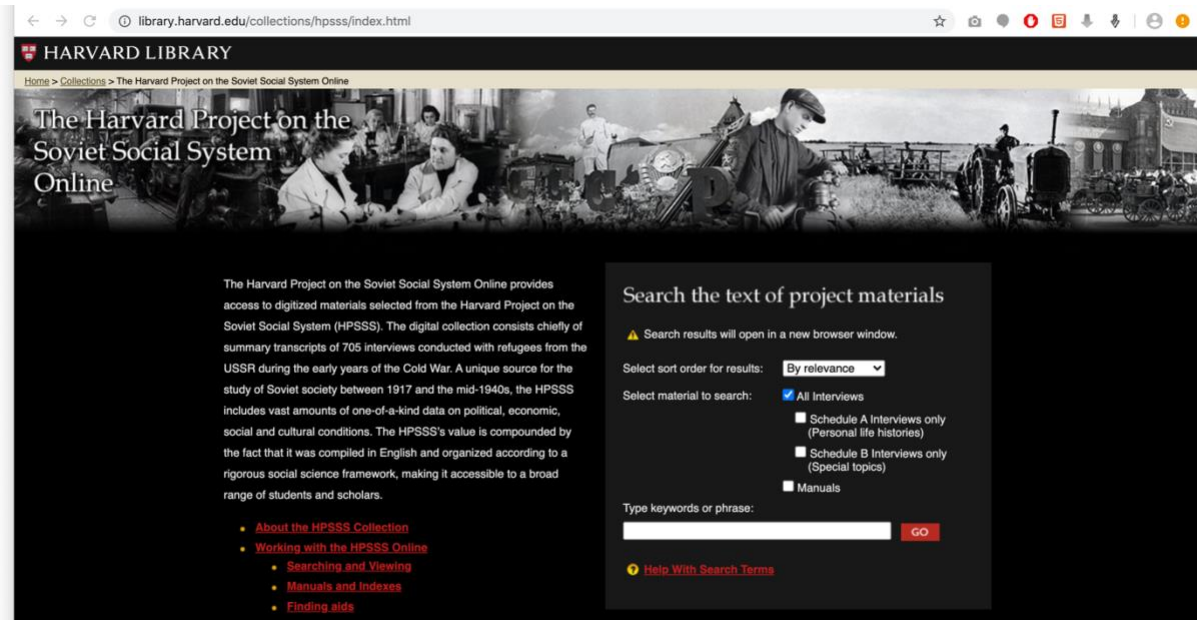


Fig. 4. The Full-Text Search Engine

By default, the search engine retrieves data from all the HPSSS interviews and associated materials (indexes, manuals, etc.). It can perform searches for key words, proper nouns, acronyms, expressions and short phrases (for best results, the latter ought to be entered into the search box in quotation marks). The search engine can also be used to search for specific Russian and Ukrainian terms, as long as they are transliterated into Latin characters (e.g. the Russian and Ukrainian terms for a “prosperous peasant”—“kulak” and “kurkul,” respectively).

The search engine can also be configured to survey only the Schedule A interviews, which concern individual refugees’ life histories, their experiences in Soviet society and information on their attitudes regarding a wide range of topics. Likewise, this search engine can be limited to search only the Schedule B interviews, which concern in-depth inquiries on topics concerning economics, family life, government, social stratification, ethnicity/nationality, wartime occupation, partisan warfare and professional activities. Finally, this search engine can be configured to search only the manuals and other materials that were originally developed to aid researchers working with the HPSSS. The search engine cannot be used to search only the preliminary Friedrich-Fainsod interviews.

Other links on this page provide brief background on the HPSSS collection as well as access to overviews describing how to use the collection and digitized copies of its original manuals, indexes and finding aids.

## Summary Search Engine Results

When a key word is entered into the HPSSS full-text search engine, it produces a list of search results:

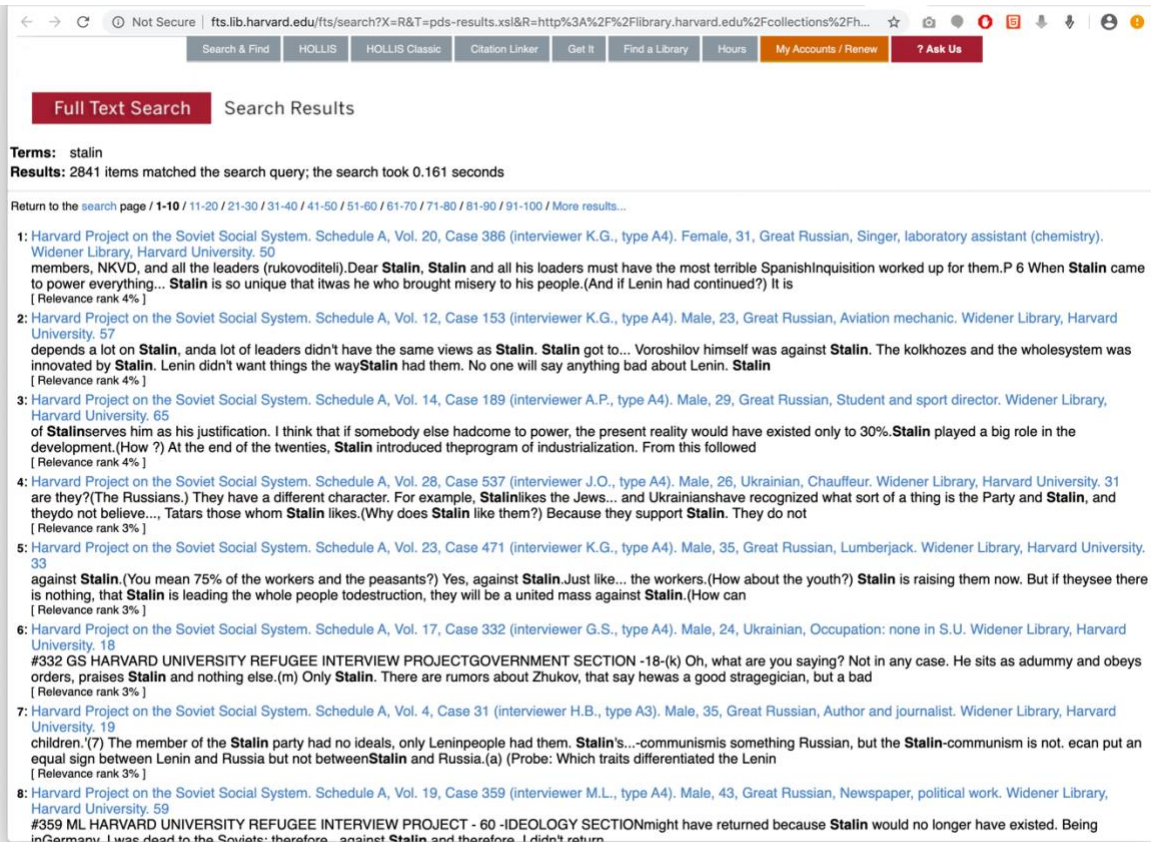


Fig. 5. Summary Search Engine Results

Each of the listed search results links to the digital record of a typescript page from the HPSSS containing the selected keyword. Each search result in the list also contains an array of basic information about the linked record. It begins by categorizing the linked interview as either Schedule A or B and indicates which original physical volume of the HPSSS contains the typescript interview. The digital record then supplies the interviewee's case number, the interviewer's initials and some basic data about the interviewee (gender, age, ethnicity, profession, etc.).<sup>2</sup> Finally, each search result produces a brief snapshot of the interview text within which the key word can be found.

<sup>2</sup> A list of HPSSS interviewers and biographical detail on many of their anonymous interviewees can be found in the *A-Schedule Face Sheet Data Book*, organized by case number

### Individual Search Engine Results

Selecting one of the search results opens a separate document viewer window that displays a digital image of the HPSSS typescript page containing the selected key word.

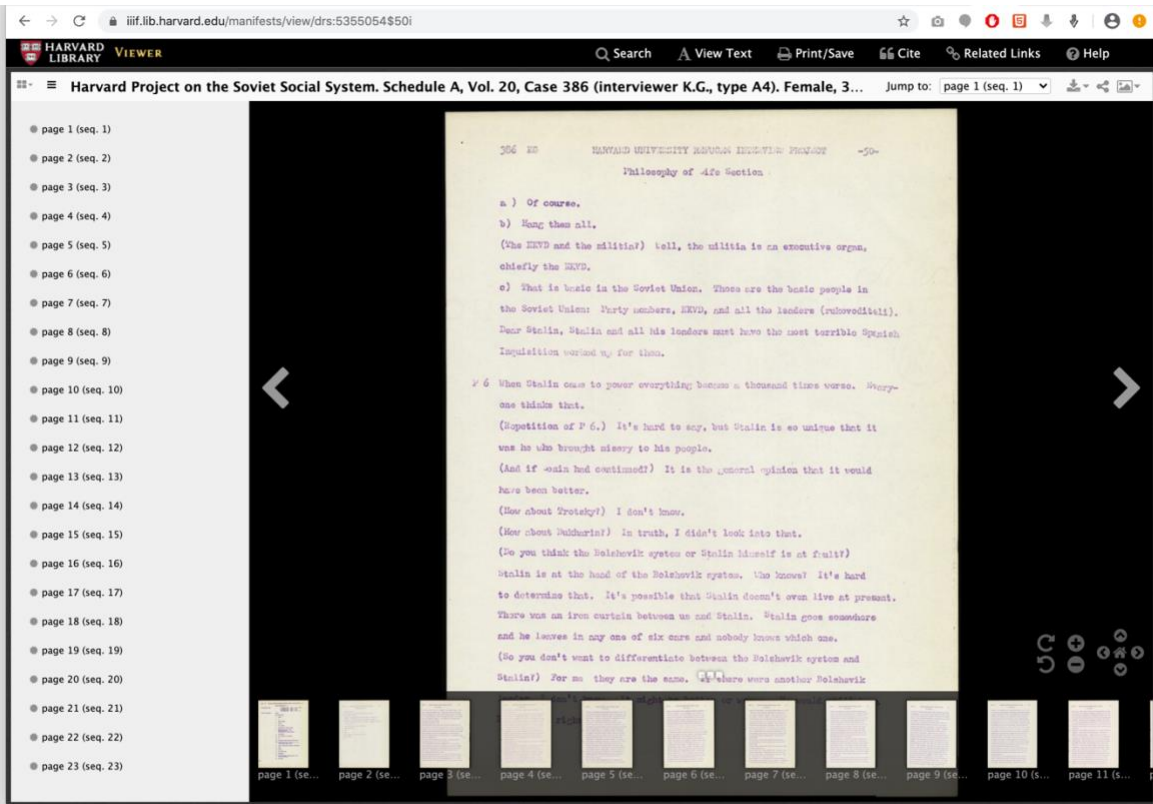


Fig. 6. Document Viewer Window

The quality of these images varies greatly. Selecting the “View Text” tab at the top of the document viewer window opens a new window with a full-text rendering of the image.

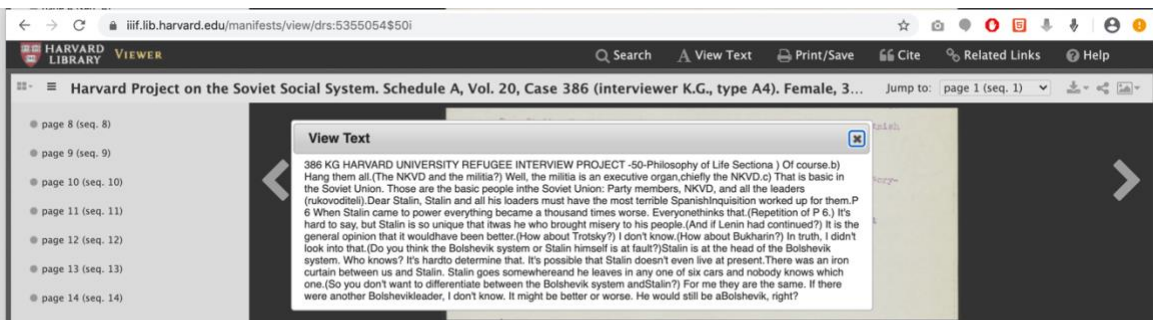


Fig. 7. Full-Text Rendering of Digital Image (detail)

The quality of these full-text renderings also varies.

Within the document viewer window, it is possible to use the left and right arrows to page backwards and forwards within the selected interview. A list of pages at the left of the window and a row of page image thumbnails at the bottom of the window allow for more selective navigation of the interview transcript.

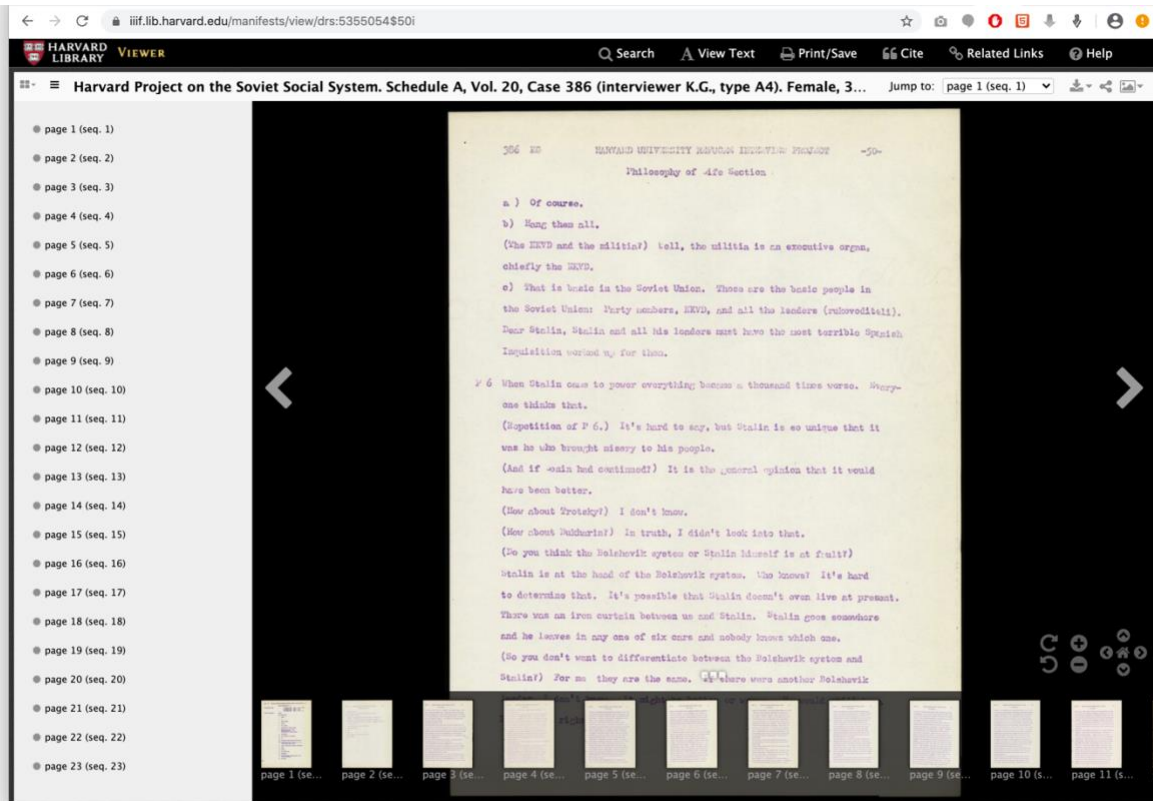


Fig. 8. Document Viewer Window

Selecting the “Search” tab at the top of the document viewer window enables a full-text word search to be performed of the document under examination. Other tabs at the top of the document viewer window makes it possible to download, save and print individual pages from the selected document.

It possible to return to the original HPSSS Online search engine keyword search results by clicking on the internet browser’s backwards arrow in the upper left-hand corner of the window.

### *More Systematic Use of the HPSSS Online*

The HPSSS Online can also be used more systematically to focus on the interviews grouped in Schedule A, Schedule B or the Friedrich-Fainsod preliminary materials. The Schedule A interviews concern individual refugees’ life histories, their experiences in Soviet society and information on their attitudes regarding a wide range of topics. A sequential listing of HPSSS Schedule A interviews can be found [here](#). The entire Schedule A database may be searched [here](#). Background material explaining the line of questioning found in the



Schedule A interviews—the original *Qualitative File Manual of A-Schedule Materials*—is available [here](#). Another list of individual Schedule A interviews, flanked by basic biographical details and corresponding web addresses, follows below in Appendix A on page 19.

Schedule B interviews concern in-depth inquiries on topics concerning economics, family life, government, social stratification, ethnicity/nationality, wartime occupation, partisan warfare and professional activities. A sequential listing of the Schedule B interviews can be found [here](#). The entire Schedule B database can be searched [here](#). Background material explaining the line of questioning in the Schedule B interviews—the original *Qualitative File Manual of B-Schedule Materials and Friedrich-Fainsod Materials*—can be found [here](#). Another list of individual Schedule B interviews and their web addresses follows below in Appendix B on page 34.

Finally, a sequential listing of 132 preliminary interviews conducted in 1949 by Merle Fainsod and Carl Friedrich can be found [here](#). Background material outlining these interviews—the *Qualitative File Manual of B-Schedule Materials and Friedrich-Fainsod Materials*—can be found [here](#). Another list of the Fainsod-Friedrich interviews and their web addresses follows below in Appendix C on page 50.

It is also possible to use the HPSSS more systematically by selecting individual interviews for comparative analysis on the basis of their subjects' age, gender, class, ethnicity, profession, etc. Each interview begins with basic demographic and biographical information about its otherwise anonymous respondent. More information about most of these informants is cataloged by case number in the [A-Schedule Face Sheet Data Book](#).

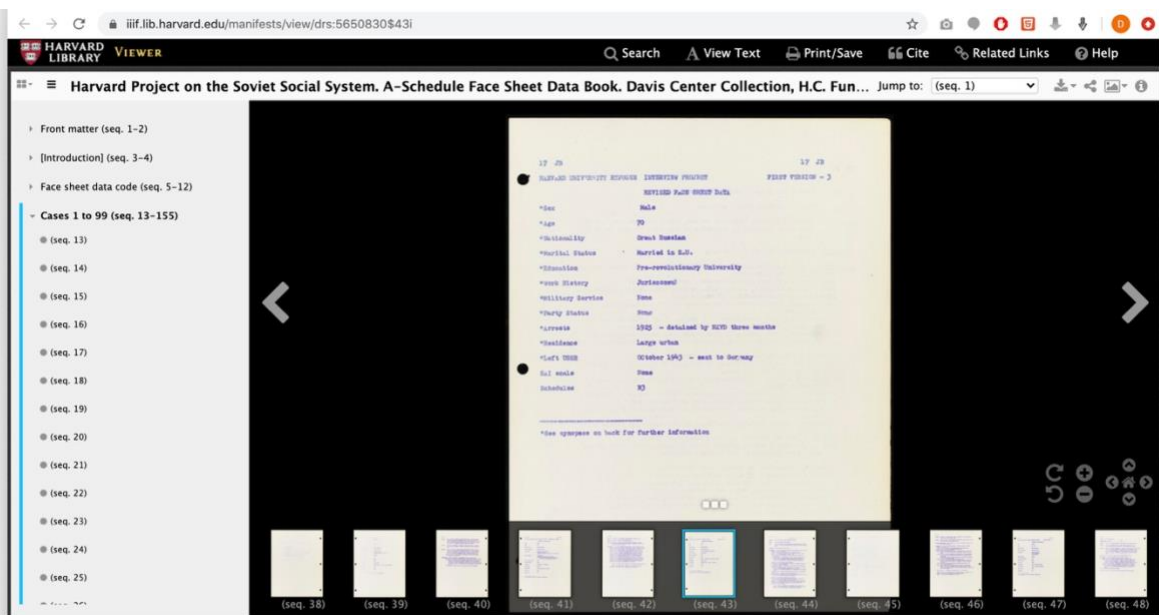


Fig. 9. “Face Sheet” Biographical Data

As elsewhere in the HPSSS Collection, these “Face Sheet” records vary in quality. By

selecting the “View Text” tab in the document viewer window, it is possible to see a full-text rendering of any given page within this material.

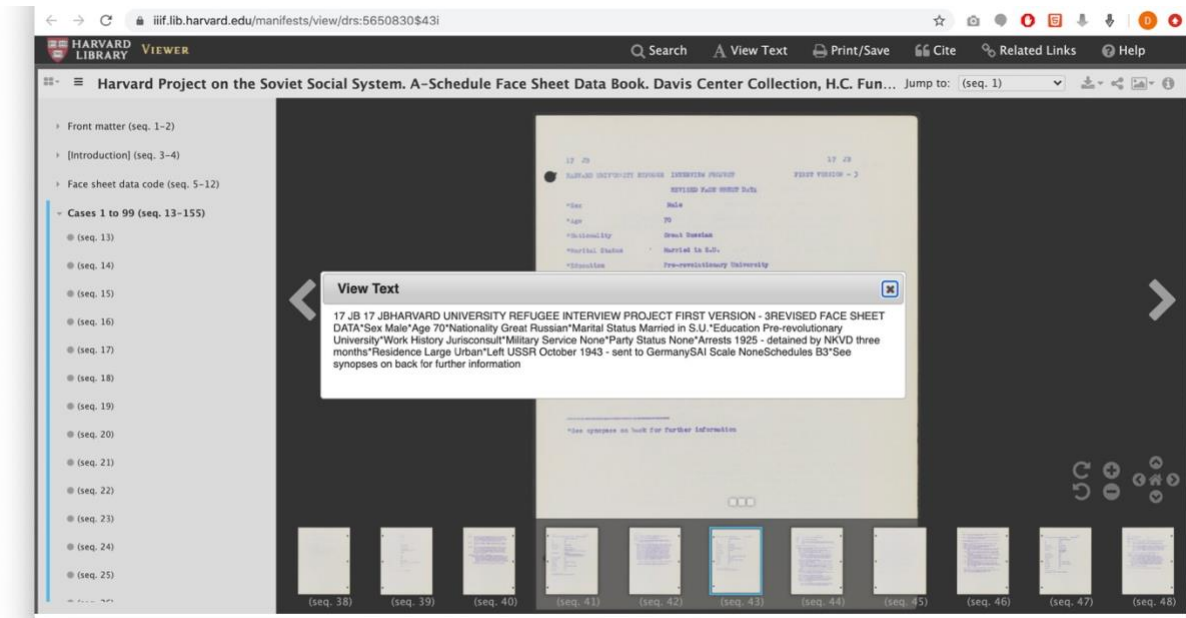


Fig. 10. Full-Text Rendering of “Face Sheet” Biographical Data

### *Manuals, Indexes and Guides*

HPSSS Online also offers a selection of materials related to the survey. A detailed 1980 report on the original project can be found [here](#). A variety of original HPSSS manuals and indexes can be found [here](#) and [here](#). An original glossary of transliterated terms is [here](#). A 1953 manual developed on the basis of the HPSSS for conducting interviews with Soviet refugees can be found [here](#).

Other original publications and working papers that describe the HPSSS in greater detail are not available in digital form on the HPSSS Online. Perhaps most notable among these materials are:

Bauer, Raymond A., Alex Inkeles and Clyde Kluckhohn. *How the Soviet System Works; Cultural, Psychological, and Social Themes (Russian Research Center Studies)*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1956.

Inkeles, Alex and Raymond A. Bauer. *The Soviet Citizen: Daily Life in a Totalitarian Society*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1959.

## BACKGROUND AND METHODOLOGICAL LIMITATIONS

Informed use of the HPSSS requires an understanding of the nature of the project and the methodological limitations that stem from its respondent sample, interview methodology, transcription process and digitization. This guide surveys such issues and then supplies three appendices listing the individual Schedule A and Schedule B interviews, as well as the preliminary Friedrich-Fainsod interviews.

### *Historical Origins*

The HPSSS dates back to the late 1940s, when Harvard University's nascent Russian Research Center (RRC), known today as the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, contracted with the US Air Force to conduct an exhaustive study of the USSR.<sup>3</sup> In contrast to other speculative and anecdotal early studies of the US's Cold War rival, the HPSSS aimed to create a sophisticated model of Soviet society by combining the latest advances in social science research with an ambitious series of interviews involving hundreds of former Soviet citizens displaced by WWII. Developed by sociologist Alex Inkeles and social psychologist Raymond Bauer, the HPSSS also benefited from the expertise of other project associates including Joseph Berliner, John Getzels, Ivan London, Sidney Harcave, Marc Fried, Kent Geiger and John Orton. Still other specialists, such as Merle Fainsod and Carl Friedrich, made substantial contributions as well.<sup>4</sup> As a loose group, these social scientists aspired to empirically test and refine early theoretical work on totalitarian societies through the use of detailed questionnaires, highly-structured interviews and quantitative and qualitative data analysis.<sup>5</sup>

Between September 1950 and May 1951, the HPSSS team and its auxiliary staff, working with the Munich-based Institute for the Study of the USSR, solicited the completion of nearly ten thousand written questionnaires from Soviet refugees in West Germany and Austria. 279 of these "displaced persons" were then invited to participate in some 640 interviews—290 general "sociological" interviews known as Series A, and 350 targeted "anthropological" interviews known as Series B. Further interviewing in New York brought the grand total to 331 interviewees and 707 interviews (343 A-Series interviews and 364 B-

<sup>3</sup> Secured by RRC director Clyde Kluckhohn, the HPSSS was financed by the Human Resources Research Institute, an Air Force intelligence agency based at Maxwell Field, Alabama. According to Contract 33(038)-12909, signed in June 1950 and renewed biannually until January 1954, the center was to study Soviet society concentrating on its defense capabilities. Research was to focus on party and state administration, the military, economy, education, health care and nationality policy; other topics included family life, partisan activities during WWII and popular reactions to the German occupation. The independently-minded HPSSS team repeatedly expanded this agenda, ultimately spending over \$900,000.

<sup>4</sup> Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 3-64.

<sup>5</sup> Particularly influential was theoretical work by Hannah Arendt, Carl Friedrich, Zbigniew Brzezinski, Jacob Talmon and Merle Fainsod; another strain of influence can be traced to the emerging school of economic modernization theory headed by Alexander Gerschenkron and others.

Series interviews).<sup>6</sup> HPSSS interview subjects were recruited from among ethnic Russians, Ukrainians, Belorussians and other former Soviets—mostly former POWs, *Ostarbeiter* laborers, Nazi collaborators and refugees who had managed to avoid repatriation to the USSR at the end of the war. Interview notes were transcribed onto ditto-masters for duplication in West Germany and New York, and then sent along with the questionnaires to the RRC at Harvard. There, the transcripts were analyzed, coded and then either bound into volumes or incorporated into a thematically-organized filing system; there too, the accompanying questionnaires were summarized, tabulated and then discarded.

By mid-1951, ditto-master copies of the 707 Series A and Series B interviews had been bound into two sets of reference volumes, the first running 37 tomes in length and the second 24. After elementary indexing, these sets were deposited at the RRC and in the Harvard College Library; microfilm copies were delivered to the US Air Force.<sup>7</sup> At the same time, the RRC unveiled its parallel HPSSS filing system, which categorized interview data under dozens of subject headings and subheadings. Ultimately, this filing system, containing several hundred thousand individual pages from the interviews themselves, grew to over 100 file drawers in size.<sup>8</sup>

Using these elaborate subject files and the questionnaire data, the Inkeles-Bauer team published at least 50 books and articles between 1952 and 1960.<sup>9</sup> But as this burst of productivity waned, few subsequent scholars found it possible to harness the HPSSS materials as effectively. Reasons for this varied. Basic access to the master interview volumes and the filing system was limited; the filing system itself was arcane, clumsy and difficult to use; and the volume of material was overwhelming. Even basic work with the project required weeks of investment, due to the HPSSS's rudimentary indexing system.

Efforts were made in the 1980s and 1990s to improve the situation by commissioning a new inventory, encouraging a primitive computer coding of the project and underwriting the production of a new microfilm copy of the 61 master volumes.<sup>10</sup> That said, only in the early 2000s did information technology become advanced enough to allow the HPSSS to be affordably digitized and incorporated into a web-based online resource.<sup>11</sup>

<sup>6</sup> In 1959, members of the HPSSS team reported having conducted a total of 329 “life history” interviews and 435 interviews on specific topics. It is unclear why these numbers do not coincide with the HPSSS's Schedule A and B totals. See Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 19.

<sup>7</sup> *Project HRRRI* (Cambridge, Mass. and Maxwell AFB, Ala.: Harvard University Russian Research Center; Human Resources Research Institute; Air Force Personnel and Training Research Center; Officer Education Research Laboratory, 1952), 110 microfilm reels.

<sup>8</sup> Although not all of these materials have survived, over 90 boxes are housed at Harvard College Library's off-site depository.

<sup>9</sup> For a summary list, see Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 464-467.

<sup>10</sup> [Marjorie Madelstam Balzer, \*Materials for the Project on the Soviet Social System\* \(unpublished manuscript, 1980\)](#); *Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System, 1950-1951: Life History Interview Recodes* (Ann Arbor, Mich.: Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, 1990-91); *HPSSS* (Harvard College Library Imaging Services, 2000), 19 microfilm reels.

<sup>11</sup> For a detailed account of the digitization process, see Margaret E. Hale, Richard Lesage, and Bradley L. Schaffner, “The Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System Online,” in *Digital Scholarship*, ed. Marta Mestrovic Deyrup (New York: Routledge, 2008), 36-48.

### *Limitations*

It is hard to exaggerate the uniqueness and usefulness of the HPSSS to studies of the USSR between its founding in 1917 and the late 1940s.<sup>12</sup> Similar surveys are not to be found anywhere in the former Soviet archives or official publications, due to the USSR's lack of interest in sociological polling, its guarded approach to information management and its obsession with state security. And although material resembling the HPSSS interviews may be found in the émigré press and the archives of western security services and research universities, these collections tend to be much smaller and more narrowly-defined.<sup>13</sup>

Of course, as important as it is, the HPSSS should not be assumed to offer an absolutely representative portrait of Soviet society before the late 1940s. A number of issues relating to the HPSSS's respondent sample, interview methodology, original transcription process and subsequent digitization should be kept in mind as scholars harness data from the project.

#### *1. Respondent Sample*

The HPSSS team found it difficult to circulate questionnaires and identify potential interview subjects among former Soviet citizens living in West Germany and Austria between 1950 and 1951. Lacking contacts within this closely-knit refugee community, staffers came to rely upon modest financial inducements, newspaper advertising, local middlemen and brokers supplied by the Institute for the Study of the USSR.<sup>14</sup>

Although the HPSSS team spent a lot of time on this recruiting process, the respondent sample that it eventually assembled differed in important ways from Soviet society during the early postwar period.<sup>15</sup> Chief among concerns regarding the representativeness of the sample was its tendency to be more anti-communist than mainstream Soviet society. Only 19 of 331 of interview subjects (6%) admitted to having been members or candidate members of the communist party. Only 60 (18%) conceded to having been members of the party's komsomol youth league.<sup>16</sup> What's more, only a handful of the HPSSS respondents expressed any interest in ever returning home. 240 of the former Soviets interviewed (73%) were refugees who had evaded repatriation to the USSR in the wake of the war. The rest

<sup>12</sup> For the HPSSS team's claim that their materials were also relevant to the study of the Soviet 1950s and 1960s, see Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 6-7.

<sup>13</sup> The HPSSS team noted on their interviewee face-sheets when project subjects had already been interviewed by US, British, French and Turkish intelligence agencies. Stanford's Hoover Institution contains interview transcripts with postwar Soviet refugees such as the J. K. Zawodny file; Columbia's Bakhmetieff archive has similar collections.

<sup>14</sup> For a scathing exposé of this CIA-funded think tank, see Charles T. O'Connell, *The Munich Institute for the Study of the USSR: Origins and Social Composition*, no. 808, *The Carl Beck Papers in Russian and East European Studies* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Center for Russian and East European Studies, 1990). O'Connell's controversial work serves as the basis for a number of Russian publications that are highly critical of the HPSSS—see, for example, E. V. Kodin, *Garvardskii proekt* (Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2003).

<sup>15</sup> Rather than attempt to create a "representative" cross-section sample of the Soviet population, the HPSSS team focused on recruiting informants who would correspond to key population categories. See Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 21-25.

<sup>16</sup> *Ibid.*, 31.

were defectors who had fled west during the subsequent Soviet occupation of eastern Europe.<sup>17</sup> Most recalled lives of hardship and deprivation during the Soviet 1920s and 1930s. Roughly 265 of the 331 surveyed (80%) had either experienced arrest themselves while in the USSR or knew of family members who had.<sup>18</sup> But despite such damning statistics, many of those interviewed espoused socialist sympathies in regard to economic and social issues and only a small minority professed views that could be described as singularly anti-Soviet.

Ethnically, 313 of the 331 interviewees (95%) were Slavic—either Russians, Ukrainians, Belorussians,<sup>19</sup> Cossacks or Poles. Although Slavs made up about 76% of Soviet society, they outnumbered their non-Slavic brethren in the HPSSS sample by a far greater proportion.<sup>20</sup>

## HPSSS INTERVIEW SUBJECTS

Slavic Respondents		Non-Slavic Respondents	
Russian	200 (60%)	Azeri	2
Russian-Ukrainian	3	Armenian	2
Russian-Jewish	2	Jewish	2
Russian-Polish	1	Kalmyk	2
Russian-Cossack	1	Mordvin	2
Ukrainian	77 (23%)	Avar	1
Belorussian	22 (7%)	Chechen	1
Cossack	5	Cherkessian	1
Polish	2	Estonian	1
		Georgian	1
Total	313 (95%)	Kazakh	1
		Tadzhik	1
		Tatar	1
		Total	18

This Slavic preponderance skewed the HPSSS sample, leaving many individual Soviet peoples underrepresented and compromising the survey's ability to inform issues concerning the non-Slavic population of the USSR as a whole. This shortcoming stemmed in part from the demographic makeup of the former Soviet refugee population in central Europe between 1950 and 1951. That said, it was exacerbated by the HPSSS team's reliance on Russian for the vast majority of its interviewing. Use of Russian as the HPSSS's *defacto lingua franca* even russified the testimony of larger Slavic minorities like the Ukrainians

<sup>17</sup> Ibid., 16.

<sup>18</sup> Ibid., 36.

<sup>19</sup> This guide retains outmoded terms and ethnonyms like "Belorussians" in order to match HPSSS norms.

<sup>20</sup> According to the 1939 Soviet census, Russians accounted for 58% of the population, Ukrainians—16% and Belorussians—3%.

and Belorussians.<sup>21</sup> In the end, the ethnic makeup of the HPSSS sample effectively muffled minority voices and presented an overly russocentric image of Soviet society.

Demographically, the sample was dominated by working-age people, leaving the young and old underrepresented. Men outnumbered women by about three times (246 to 85) and city- and town-dwellers outnumbered villagers by nearly as much (230 to 101). Occupationally, respondents varied from intellectuals to collective farmers, but favored literate, urban professionals over less-educated rural populations. For a detailed demographic overview of the sample, see the statistical tables and individual respondent files in the [A-Schedule Face Sheet Data Book](#).

## 2. Interview Methodology

The HPSSS interviews were organized according to a social science methodology that was considered state-of-the-art in the early 1950s. Preceded by battery of questionnaires that has not survived, the interviews were conducted in a long-form style designed to elicit complex and interreferential answers. An approach to interviewing that shares a lot in common with oral history, its transcripts were intended to be read within the larger context of the HPSSS and are somewhat less well-suited to more passing, selective citation.<sup>22</sup>

The agenda underlying HPSSS interviewing was premised on neo-liberal assumptions about individual and group identity and a belief that people are fundamentally rational actors and generally capable of critical, independent analysis of their surroundings. Although fashionable in the 1950s, these assumptions about individual subjectivity today seem more applicable to citizens of liberal representative democracies than subjects of authoritarian, illiberal regimes.

HPSSS interviewing also subscribed to a rather crude set of assumptions about modernization theory that tended to conflate the idea of technical, legal, social and cultural progress with westernization. Recent scholarship on development now concedes that there is no single “correct” modernization paradigm and judges the Soviet experience considerably less harshly. HPSSS assumptions about modernization also occasionally imbued project interviewers with rather simplistic notions about Soviet governance (“despotism”) and state-society relations (“us versus them”); they also led interviewers to endorse characterizations of Soviet cultural underdevelopment (“primitive,” “backward”) that today seem reminiscent of the colonialist syndrome of Orientalism.

HPSSS interview transcripts and supporting materials likewise suggest that its interviewers were insufficiently aware of the degree to which cultural biases affected the data that they gathered. Ethnic stereotyping in regard to Slavic interviewees is visible throughout the HPSSS materials; similar patterns are visible in interviews with non-Slavic respondents as well. Women’s interviews tended to be unconsciously sexist and their

<sup>21</sup> This is evident in the discussion of Ukrainian national identity in Inkeles and Bauer, *The Soviet Citizen*, 338-376.

<sup>22</sup> Sam Prendergast, “Revisiting the Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System,” *The Oral History Review* 44:1 (2017): 19-38.

testimony appears to have been mediated by their male interviewers.<sup>23</sup> Other sorts of biases related to age, class, education, profession and residency are also visible in the transcripts.<sup>24</sup> Perhaps unsurprisingly, HPSSS respondents too appear to have been influenced by an array of stereotypical assumptions about their American interviewers.

Respondents involved in the HPSSS were guaranteed anonymity in exchange for what was assumed to be greater candor during the interviews. HPSSS administrators reasoned that their subjects would be more forthcoming if they did not need to fear for the safety of family, friends and loved ones still in the USSR. An elaborate double-blind system of recruiting was therefore devised to prevent HPSSS interviewers from knowing their subjects by name. Basic demographic, occupational and life history information was collected from the participants, but it was categorized by case number rather than by name or other more revealing personal markers.<sup>25</sup> For this reason, it is virtually impossible today to either identify the project participants or independently verify the details or reliability of their stories.<sup>26</sup>

The interview process itself typically paired ex-Soviet subjects with western-educated academics or graduate students.<sup>27</sup> Some interviewers appear to have spoken Russian quite fluently and may have had a limited knowledge of Ukrainian and Belorussian; others appear to have had a more halting grasp of these languages. Regardless, all HPSSS interviewers interacted with their subjects in a highly structured manner, following one of a number of detailed interview scripts that grouped dozens of questions and follow-up probes under major headings such as family, education, social communication and attitudes toward government, ideology, work and philosophy of life. Although reference is frequently made to these questions in the interview transcripts, a complete record of the various Schedule A interview questions is found only in Appendix C of the [Qualitative File Manual of A-Schedule Materials](#). A complete record of Schedule B interview questions does not appear to have survived.

### 3. Transcription

The policy guaranteeing anonymity described above extended to the interviews themselves, where HPSSS policy prohibited the creation of any audio record of the subjects' testimony. Instead, staffers were to take notes in shorthand during their interviews and periodically interrupt the sessions in order to dictate the content of the proceedings into a

<sup>23</sup> Sam Prendergast, "Listening for Women's Narratives in the Harvard Project Archive," *History Workshop Journal* 86 (2018): 205-223.

<sup>24</sup> A handbook developed on the basis of the project reveals little concern about these and other interviewing biases—see [Alice H. Bauer, \*A Guide for Interviewing Soviet Escapees\* \(Cambridge: Russian Research Center, 1953\)](#).

<sup>25</sup> Basic socio-economic and biographical detail on many of the participants can be obtained by looking up the interview case number in the [A-Schedule Face Sheet Data Book](#).

<sup>26</sup> Some respondents have nevertheless been identified. See *Garvardskii proekt: Rassekrechennye svidental'stva o Velikoi Otechestvennoi voine*, eds. O. V. Budnitskii and L. G. Novikova (Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2018).

<sup>27</sup> The initials of the interviewer can be found alongside the number of each interview. They are identified by name on page 7 of the [A-Schedule Face Sheet Data Book](#).



primitive recording device called an audiograph.<sup>28</sup> Evidence of the haste with which these recordings were made can be found in the interview transcriptions, which often contain commentary littered with foreign terms, the literal translation of foreign metaphors and occasionally phrases or entire sentences constructed according to foreign grammatical or syntactical rules. Some staffers likely conducted their interviews in Russian or—more rarely—Ukrainian and Belorussian, jotting notes to themselves in the vernacular before translating these notes into English in front of the audiograph. Others seem to have conducted the interviews in the vernacular but taken notes in English and then merely dictated them into the recording device. Regardless of the language of the shorthand notes, the audiograph narrations were always done in English, as the German secretarial staff hired to convert the recordings into typed transcriptions in Munich did not speak Slavic languages.

Insofar as neither the original shorthand session notes nor the audiograph recordings were preserved, only the interview transcripts survive to the present day. These transcripts, hurriedly typed onto ditto-master sheets to provide for easy duplication, were intended for internal HPSSS use rather than publication. As such, they consist of essentially uncorrected narrative marred by clumsy translations (e.g., “golod” being rendered as “hunger” rather than “famine”), misunderstandings (“vmesto” appearing as “with” rather than “instead of”), misspellings (“misterious,” rather than “mysterious”) and typographical errors (“Katuzov,” rather than “Kutuzov”). Terminological inconsistencies are also commonplace, the expression “political officers” being rendered correctly as “politruki” but also incorrectly as “politboitsy” (and even more incorrectly as “poliboitsy”). Finally, although some effort seems to have been made to have the HPSSS transliteration of Cyrillic follow a modified version of the system favored by the US Library of Congress, multiple styles are used side-by-side in the HPSSS transcripts. This affects both the rendering of important terms (e.g., ezhovshchina, ezhovschina, ezhovshina, yezhovshchina, yezhovschina, yezhovshina) and the spelling of proper nouns (e.g., Dostoevsky, Dostoevski, Dostoievsky, Dostoievski, Dostoyevsky, Dostoyevski).

Ultimately, it should be conceded that although the HPSSS interview transcripts contain a treasure trove of information about Soviet society, its transcription process—a product of circumstance as well as ethical, technological and bureaucratic necessity—failed to produce a precise recording of the way in which its informants expressed their revelations.<sup>29</sup>

#### 4. Digitization

The documents which form the core of the HPSSS Online are digital facsimiles of the original ditto-master transcripts and as such retain their uncorrected narrative, awkward translations, misunderstandings, inconsistencies and typographical errors. Each image is paired with a full-text document created by re-keying the text in the digital image.

<sup>28</sup> Probably the Gray Audiograph, a device that recorded dictation onto small blue vinyl records.

<sup>29</sup> It should be noted that other primary sources that purport to contain authentic testimony from the period—letters, diaries, secret police reports, etc.—are also unreliable as literal recordings of reported speech.

These full-text documents are extremely important to the HPSSS Online resource, as they allow the transcripts to be surveyed by a digital full-text search engine. That said, they also contribute an additional layer of errors to the HPSSS Online database due to their misidentification of blurred, faded or irregularly shaped characters in the original ditto-master transcripts. At times, these problems with the transcripts date back to their hurried composition between 1950 and 1951. Also at fault, however, is the overall condition of some of the aging transcripts, due to the fading of their aniline ink and the darkening of their acidic paper. When the re-keying technicians could not decipher blurry or irregularly shaped letters in the digital images, they typed “[illegible]” in their full-text renderings. But other sorts of errors have also crept into the full-text documents as well, ranging from the misspelling of ordinary words (“skould” rather than “should”) to the distortion of names and terms (“Iarovlavski” rather than “Iaroslavski;” “Kolsheviks” rather than “Bolsheviks”). These errors, along with the other flaws within the HPSSS transcripts described above, limit the accuracy of the resource’s full-text search function.

### *Conclusions*

As problematic as the HPSSS interview transcripts may be, they remain an invaluable resource for investigations of the political, economic, military, social and cultural history of the USSR from its founding through the late 1940s. Limitations related to the project and its web resource essentially amount to two key caveats. First, the text should not be considered to be a literal translation of the testimony of survey participants. Second, the web resource’s full-text search function, as useful as it is, should not be assumed to be literally “full-text” in its coverage. Distortions in the original transcripts and inaccuracies in their digitization mean that word searches conducted within the HPSSS Online cannot be guaranteed to automatically deliver all mentions of a given term. A thorough search for permutations, synonyms, related terms, obvious misspellings and alternative transliterations will increase the accuracy of such searches, but even these precautions will never result in an absolutely comprehensive analysis of the HPSSS interview transcripts.

Other concerns associated with the HPSSS—the hearsay of its participants and other distortions caused by the project’s sample, its methodology, its interviewers and its clerical staff—are problems that affect many other sorts of primary sources as well. Historians typically respond to such limitations by conducting further research. In the case of the HPSSS, individual findings ought to be both analyzed within the broader context of the project itself and triangulated against other sorts of primary and secondary sources. Such rigorous and disciplined work will confirm again and again the enduring value of the HPSSS to the study of Soviet history.

## Appendix A: “Schedule A” Interview List

## Schedule A, Vol. 1

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 1 (interviewer M.L., type A3). Male, 44-52, Russian, army officer. 54 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928115>

Case 2 (interviewer E.H., type A3). Male, 25, Russian, soldier. 39 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928116>

Case 3 (interviewer H.B., type A3). Female, 30, Russian, laboratory technician. 37 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928117>

Case 4 (interviewer J.R., type A3). Female, 55, Russian, packer. 44 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928118>

Case 5 (interviewer K.G., type A3). Male, about 51, Don Cossack, bookkeeper. 62 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928119>

Case 6 (interviewer A.P., type A3). [Male, less than 30 years old, Don Cossack, student, laboratory technician]. 82 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928120>

Case 7 (interviewer A.D., type A3). Male, 30, Russian, Merchant Marine, assistant mechanic. 42 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928121>

Case 8 (interviewer G.S., type A3). Male, 55 and over, Russian, bookkeeper. 35 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928122>

Case 9 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Female, 30, Belorussian, student in pedagogical institute. 120 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928123>

Case 10 (interviewer S.H., type A3). Male, 37, Russian, machinist in sugar industry. 28 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928124>

## Schedule A, Vol. 2

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 11 (interviewer J.R., type A3). Female, 44 to 52, Russian, economist. 50 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939734>

Case 12 (interviewer H.B., type A3). Male, 43, Russian, meteorologist. 26 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939735>

Case 13 (interviewer K.G., type A3). Male, 32, Russian, factory worker. 59 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939736>

Case 14 (interviewer J.O., type A3). Female, 31, Father: Russian / Mother: Ukrainian, no occupation. 79 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939737>

Case 16 (interviewers E.H., and G.D.S., type A2). Male, 36, Russian, government employee. 60 p.

Interview by E.H. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939738>

Supplementary interview 16s by G.D.S. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069628>

Case 17 (interviewer J.B., type A3). Male, 70, Russian, lawyer. 81 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939739>

Case 18 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Male, 34 to 45, Russian, bookkeeper, chiefly in army. 75 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939740>

Case 19 (interviewer's initials not given, type A3). Female, 34 to 45, Russian, singer. 43 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939741>

Case 20 (interviewer H.D., type A3). Male, 31, Russian, metal lathe worker. 42 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939742>

Case 22 (interviewer H.B., type A2). [Male, Kalmyk, former White officer]. 5 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939743>

## Schedule A, Vol. 3

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

- Case 23 (interviewer E.H., type A2). Male, 23, Kalmyk, minor collective farm official. 28 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939721>
- Case 24 (interviewer K.G., type A3). Male, 37, Azeri, doctor. 52 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939722>
- Case 25 (interviewers J.B., and R.B., type A3). Male, 32, Russian, engineer. 179 p  
 Interview by J.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939723>  
 Interview 25s by R.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069601>  
 Supplementary interview 25s by J.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069602>
- Case 26 (interviewer A.P., type A3). Male, 46, Russian, chief engineer in rubber plant. 80 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939724>
- Case 27 (interviewer H.D., type A2). Male, 26, Russian, collective farmer. 67 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939725>
- Case 28 (interviewer M.L., type A2). Female, 44-52, Russian, teacher. 22 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939726>
- Case 29 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Male, 41, Belorussian, electrical engineer. 106 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939727>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 4

- Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>
- Case 30 (interviewer A.D., type A3). Male, 44, Russian, collective farm accountant and chairman. 40 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939754>
- Case 31 (interviewer H.B., type A3). Male, 35, Russian, author and journalist. 51 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939755>
- Case 32 (interviewer J.R., type A3). Male, over 52, Russian, inmate, exilee. 55 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939756>
- Case 33 (interviewers K.G., and M.L., type A2). Male, 25, Russian, student. 96 p.  
 Interview by K.G. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939757>  
 Supplementary interview 33s by M.L. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069631>
- Case 34 (interviewers E.H., and K.G., type A2). Male, 39, Russian, watch repairer, mason. 102 p.  
 Interview by E.H. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939758>  
 Supplementary interview 34s by K.G. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069630>
- Case 40 (interviewer H.D., type A3). Male, 50, Russian, professor. 58 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939759>
- Case 41 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Female, 26, Russian, nurse. 69 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939760>
- Case 42 (interviewer M.F., type A3). Male, 42, Russian, army officer. 8 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939761>
- Case 45 (interviewer S.H., type A3). Male, 39, Belorussian, teacher, school inspector. 19 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939762>
- Case 46 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 33, Belorussian, task-setter in machine building. 49 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939763>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 5

- Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>
- Case 47 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Male, 44-52, Ukrainian, collective farmer, unskilled laborer. 45 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941011>
- Case 48 (interviewer R.F., type A2). Male, 43, Ukrainian, collective farmer, administrator. 64 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941012>
- Case 49 (interviewer H.B., type A3). Female, 37, Russian, bookkeeper. 32 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941013>
- Case 51 (interviewer E.H., type A3). Female, 30, Russian, accountant, assistant bookkeeper. 53 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941014>
- Case 53 (interviewer H.D., type A2). Male, 35, Ukrainian, peasant. 24 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941015>

Case 54 (interviewer M.F., type A3). Male, 57, Cossack, peasant. 31 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941016>

Case 56 (interviewer A.D., type A2). Male, 36, Russian, army officer. 47 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941017>

Case 57 (interviewer A.P., type A2). Male, 36, Kazakh, driver and machinist. 19 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941018>

Case 58 (interviewer F.W. and J.B., type A2). Male, 35, Russian (Cossack), tractor driver, stevedore. 34 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941019>

Case 59 (interviewers R.B. and E.H., type A3). Female, 32, Russian, chemist. 74 p.

Interview by R.B. and E.H. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941020>

Supplementary interview 59s by R.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069632>

Case 60 (interviewer K.G., type A2). Male, 27, Russian, tinsmith, unskilled laborer. 33 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941021>

Case 61 (interviewer K.G./J.R., type A3). Male, 40, Russian, school director. 58 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941022>

Case 62 (interviewer M.L., type A2). Male, 22, Russian (Mordvin), electrician, shepherd. 30 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941023>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 6

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 64 (interviewer M.F., type A3). Male, 40, Russian, teacher. 77 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941326>

Supplementary interview 64s by M.F. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069633>

Case 66 (interviewer M.F., type A3). Male, 42, Russian, bookkeeper. 97 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941327>

Supplementary interview 66s by M.F. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069634>

Case 67 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Male, 50, Ukrainian, journalist, screen writer. 117 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941328>

Case 73 (interviewer S.H., type A2). Male, 47, Russian, collective farmer. 11 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941329>

Case 74 (interviewer A.P., type A3). Male, 50 or 51, Ukrainian, supply agent. 63 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941330>

Case 79 (interviewer E.H., type A (American)). Male, 25, Russian / Jewish. Army officer. 12 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941331>

Case 80 (interviewer H.B., type A (American)). Male, 25, Ukrainian, Ostarbeiter. 11 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941332>

Case 85 (interviewer R.F., type A3). Female, 25, Russian. 27 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941333>

Case 86 (interviewer J.B., type A3). Male, 39, Azeri, butcher, canal worker. 57 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941334>

Case 88 (interviewer S.H., type A2). Male, 30, Russian, sports instructor. 31 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941335>

Case 90 (interviewer J.R., type A3). Male, 42, Ukrainian, teacher, writer, metallurgist. 58 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:941336>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 7

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 91 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Female, 55, Russian, teacher. 64 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942104>

Case 92 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 39, Russian, mechanic (foreman). 46 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942105>

Case 93 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Female, 30, Russian, worker. 65 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942106>

Case 94 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Female, 40, Ukrainian, collective farmer, etc.. 33 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942107>

Case 95 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Female, 43, Ukrainian, White-collar file clerk. 41 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942108>

Case 96 (interviewer H.B., type A4). Male, 41, Russian, Russian Orthodox priest, economist. 61 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942109>

Case 97 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Female, 36, Ukrainian, salesgirl, housekeeper. 22 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942110>

Case 98 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Female, 41, Ukrainian, housewife. 49 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942111>

Case 99 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 41, Ukrainian, foreman. 68 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942112>

Case 100 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Female, 49, Russian, seamstress. 34 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:942113>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 8

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 102 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 38, Ukrainian, engineer. 100 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946647>

Case 103 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 50, Ukrainian, tractor driver. 64 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946648>

Case 104 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 46, Ukrainian, agronomist. 29 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946649>

Case 105 (interviewer R.B., type A4). Male, 32, Russian, naval counter-intelligence. 59 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946650>

Case 107 (interviewer A.D., type A4). Female, 57, Russian, Peasant, housewife, unskilled worker. 29 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946651>

Case 108 (interviewer J.O./J.B., type A4). Female, 27, Belorussian. 58 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946652>

Case 109 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Female, 62, Belorussian, housewife. 34 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946653>

Case 110 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 33, Russian, army political officer. 118 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946654>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 9

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 111 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 30, Russian, school teacher. 100 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946673>

Case 112 (interviewer J.R./H.B./S.H., type A4). Male, 34, Russian, worker. 30 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946674>

Case 113 (interviewer M.G.F., type A4). Female, 46, Ukrainian, housewife, secretary. 38 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946675>

Case 114 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Male, 57, Russian, bookkeeper. 42 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946676>

Case 115 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 36, Russian, worker, foreman. 34 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946677>

Case 116 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 32, Belorussian, collective farmer. 52 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946678>

Case 117 (interviewer R.B., type A4). Male, 28, Ukrainian, army officer. 55 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946679>

Case 118 (interviewer H.D., type A4). Male, 40, Ukrainian, administrator. 60 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946680>

- Case 119 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 27, Russian, mason. 37 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946681>
- Case 121 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 27, Ukrainian, worker. 33 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946682>
- Case 124 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 51, Russian, collective farmer. 28 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:946683>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 10

- Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>
- Case 125 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 23, Russian, student. 47 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952546>
- Case 126 (interviewer G.S., type A4). Male, 30, Russian, soldier. 44 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952547>
- Case 127 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 26, Russian, student. 55 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952548>
- Case 128 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 30, Ukrainian, student. 33 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952549>
- Case 129 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 56, Ukrainian, collective farmer. 54 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952550>
- Case 130 (interviewer H.D., type A4). Female, 30 (est.), Russian, unskilled factory worker. 21 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952551>
- Case 131 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 39, Russian, coach, physical ed. teacher, director. 106 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952552>
- Case 132 (interviewer H.D., type A4). Female, 28, Ukrainian, peasant. 16 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952553>
- Case 133 (interviewer A.D., type A4). Male, 27, Ukrainian, tractor driver. 81 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952554>
- Case 134 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Female, 46, Russian, bookkeeper, statistician. 45 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:952555>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 11

- Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>
- Case 136 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 47, Russian, army officer. 106 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948910>
- Case 138 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 26, Russian, driver. 88 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948911>
- Case 139 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Female, 64, Russian, psychiatrist. 47 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948912>
- Case 142 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 27, Belorussian, teacher. 40 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948913>
- Case 143 (interviewer H.D., type A4). Male, 27, Russian, student. 45 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948914>
- Case 144 (interviewer A.P., and R.B., type A4). Male, 24, Russian, student, army intelligence officer. 164 p.  
 Interview by A.P. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:948915>  
 Continuation interviews by R.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069635>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 12

- Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>
- Case 145 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Female, 30, Russian, student. 75 p.  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:949026>
- Case 147 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 35, Russian, soldier, NKVD officer. 130 p.  
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- Case 148 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Female, 40 (est.), Ukrainian, seamstress. 47 p.

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Case 149 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 51, Russian, lawyer. 104 p.

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Case 153 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 23, Russian, aviation mechanic. 70 p.

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Case 156 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Male, 32, Russian, railroad dispatcher, inspector. 61 p.

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Case 159 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 40, Avar, tractor driver. 106 p.

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Case 166 (interviewer M.L./A.D., type A4). Male, 35, Russian, teacher. 79 p.

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Case 167 (interviewer M.G.F., type A4). Male, 46, Russian, watchmaker. 33 p.

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Case 175 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, army officer. 86 p.

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Case 176 (interviewer R.B., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, collective farmer. 37 p.

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Case 179 (interviewer G.D.S., type A4). Male, 49, Russian, theater director, writer, teacher. 123 p.

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Case 188 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Male, 25, Belorussian, student. 66 p.

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Case 189 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 29, Russian, student and coach. 82 p.

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Case 190 (interviewer A.D./A.P., type A4). Male, 35, Ukrainian, engineer. 54 p.

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Case 191 (interviewer F.W., type A4). Male, 25, Mordvin, tractor driver. 49 p.

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Case 240 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 27-28, Russian, student. 76 p.

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Case 258 (interviewer J.B., type A4). Female, 24, Russian (father Polish, mother Russian), student. 113 p.

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Case 260 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 40-45, Jewish, chemical engineer. 48 p.

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Case 266 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Female, 37, Armenian, musician, housekeeper. 41 p.

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Case 273 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Female, 56, Russian, housewife. 29 p.

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Case 275 (interviewer F.W., type A4). Female, 54, Russian, collective farmer. 45 p.

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Case 284 (interviewers J.B., and R.B., type A4). Male, 35, Ukrainian, movie projectionist. 114 p.

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Continuation interview by R.B. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069638>

Case 285 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 68, Ukrainian, collective farm brigadier. 56 p.

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- Case 286 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Female, 23 (estimated), Russian. 18 p.  
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- Case 287 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 52, Russian, specialist on dairy farm. 50 p.  
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- Case 300 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, journalist. 23 p.  
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- Case 301 (interviewer M.G.F., type A4). Male, 26, Russian, writer. 56 p.  
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- Case 303 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 40, Russian, doctor. 26 p.  
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- Case 304 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 38, Russian, railroad engineer. 58 p.  
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- Case 307 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 53, Russian, economist. 35 p.  
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- Case 308 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 43, Russian, movie cameraman/screen writer. 54 p.  
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- Case 309 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 40, Russian, driver. 28 p.  
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- Case 310 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 28, Ukrainian, partisan, soldier. 35 p.  
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Case 337 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 34, Russian, engineer, mechanic. 55 p.

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Case 338 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, engineer. 106 p.

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Case 341 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 52, Russian, Army officer. 20 p.

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Case 342 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 37, Ukrainian, auto mechanic. 74 p.

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Case 349 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Male, 24, Ukrainian, ironworker. 83 p.

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Case 456 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Male, 31, Ukrainian, coal miner. 64 p.

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Case 468 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 27, Belorussian, teacher, housewife. 61 p.

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Case 470 (interviewer M.F., type A4). Male, 37, Russian, engineer. 103 p.

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Case 475 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 28, Russian, riveter. 58 p.

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Case 529 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 22, Russian (Polish), interpreter. 64 p.

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Case 530 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Male, 25, Russian, miner, mechanic. 38 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959087>

Case 531 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 30, Russian, veterinarian. 48 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959088>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 28

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 532 (interviewer J.R., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, economist, army officer. 99 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959183>

Case 534 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 32, Russian, newspaper photographer. 64 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959184>

Case 535 (interviewer A.P./J.O., type A4). Male, 37, Ukrainian, financial inspector. 42 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959185>

Case 536 (interviewer J.R./J.O., type A4). Male, 23, Russian, army officer. 67 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959186>

Case 537 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Male, 26, Ukrainian, driver. 36 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959187>

Case 539 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 23, Russian. 25 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959188>

Case 540 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 49, Russian, plant manager. 55 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959189>

Case 541 (interviewer A.D., type A4). Male, 25, Russian, student, soldier. 47 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959190>

Case 601 (interviewer R.F., type A4). Female, 32, Belorussian, collective farmer. 59 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959191>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 29

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 602 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Male, 25, Russian. 21 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962258>

Case 611 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 45, Ukrainian, engineer, builder. 99 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962259>

Case 622 (interviewer R.B., type A4). Female, 46, Ukrainian, collective farmer. 24 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962260>

Case 623 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Male, 32, Russian, army officer. 38 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962261>

Case 628 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, army officer. 61 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962262>

Case 629 (interviewer S.H., type A4). Female, 36, Russian, movie projectionist. 31 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962263>

Case 630 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 63, Russian, night watchman. 52 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962264>

Case 631 (interviewer M.L., type A4). Female, 27, Russian, student. 26 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962265>

Case 632 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 51, Russian, watchman. 26 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962266>

Case 633 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 58, Ukrainian, worker. 27 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962267>

Case 634 (interviewer K.G., type A4). Male, 35, Ukrainian, mechanic. 46 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962268>

Case 638 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 50, Polish, seamstress. 37 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962269>

Schedule A, Vol. 30

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 639 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Male, 25 or 30, Russian, lathe operator. 59 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962251>

Case 640 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 28, Russian, collective farmer. 26 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962252>

Case 641 (interviewer J.O., type A4). Male, 31, Russian, theater manager. 49 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962253>

Case 642 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 32, Russian, nurse. 63 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962254>

Case 643 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 51, Ukrainian, appraiser. 44 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962255>

Case 644 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Female, 30, Ukrainian, journalist. 81 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962256>

Case 646 (interviewer R.S., type A4). Male, 67, Ukrainian, worker. 30 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962257>

Case 87 (interviewer M.L., type A3). Male, 48-52, Russian, blacksmith. 15 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962250>

Schedule A, Vol. 31

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 445/(NY)1007 (interviewer T.E., type A4). Male, 32, Russian, engineer. 84 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962270>

Case 102/(NY)1011 (interviewer M.T., type A4). Male, 39, Ukrainian, engineer, mechanic. 77 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962271>

Case 415/(NY)1035 (interviewer A.S., type A4). Male, 37, Russian, aviation mechanic, pilot. 44 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962272>

Case 451/(NY)1053 (interviewer A.K., type A4). Male, 53, Russian, actor. 57 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962273>

Case 307/(NY)1069 (interviewer G.V., type A4). Male, 55, Russian, electrical engineer, manager. 85 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962274>

Case 175/(NY)1091 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Male, 59, Russian, professor of engineering. 39 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962275>

Case 306/(NY)1106 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Female, 56, Russian (Cossack), librarian. 54 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962276>

Case 479/(NY)1108 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Female, 38, Russian, bookkeeper. 44 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962277>

Schedule A, Vol. 32

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 642/(NY)1109 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Female, 25, Russian, student. 52 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962303>

Case 308/(NY)1123 (interviewer G.L., type A4). Male, 34, Russian, writer. 41 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962304>

Case 91/(NY)1124 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Female, 56, Russian, stenographer. 70 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962305>

Case 176/(NY)1173 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 57, Russian, collective farmer, worker. 40 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962306>

Case 398/(NY)1204 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 27, Ukrainian, student. 54 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962307>

Case 643/(NY)1215 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 50, Ukrainian, driver. 60 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962308>

Case 433/(NY)1240 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 50, Russian, bureaucrat. 75 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962309>

Case 385/(NY)1241 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 39, Russian, engineer, mechanic. 58 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962310>

Case 143/(NY)1281 (interviewer P.M., type A4). Male, 24, Russian, student. 30 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962311>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 33

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 1296/(NY)mismatched against #93 (interviewer G.V., type A4). Female, 40, Russian, musician. 83 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962319>

Case 266/(NY)1313 (interviewer T.E., type A4). Female, 49, Armenian, bookkeeper. 100 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962320>

Case 454/(NY)1350 (interviewer A.K., type A4). Male, 74, Ukrainian, lawyer. 56 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962321>

Case 644/(NY)1354 (interviewer T.H., type A4). Female, 33, Ukrainian, teacher. 83 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962322>

Case 134/(NY)1368 (interviewer T.H., type A4). Female, 45, Russian, typist. 85 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962323>

Case 338/(NY)1390 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Male, 52, Russian, supplier. 55 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962324>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 34

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 148/(NY)1398 (interviewer W.T., type A4). Female, 45, Ukrainian, railroad worker. 55 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981822>

Case 494/(NY)1434 (interviewer G.L., type A4). Male, 47, Ukrainian, teacher, principal. 53 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981823>

Case 90/(NY)1441 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 44, Ukrainian, locomotive engineer. 75 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981824>

Case 420/(NY)1451 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Female, 25, Russian, student. 51 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981825>

Case 380/(NY)1460 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 32, Belorussian, ship stoker. 63 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981826>

Case 109/(NY)1462 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Female, 64, Belorussian, peasant. 38 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981827>

Case 147/(NY)1467 (interviewer M.T., type A4). Male, 40, Russian, engineer. 56 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981828>

Case 149/(NY)1486 (interviewer A.P., type A4). Male, 49, Russian, engineer. 82 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981829>

Case 104/(NY)1492 (interviewer G.L., type A4). Male, 46, Ukrainian, teacher. 38 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981830>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 35

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 96/(NY)1493 (interviewer A.S., type A4). Male, 43, Russian, engineer, economist. 63 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981832>

Case 386/(NY)1495 (interviewer T.E., type A4). Female, 32, Russian, teacher. 100 p.



<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981833>

Case 131/(NY)1497 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 41, Russian, engineer. 64 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981834>

Case 355/(NY)1498 (interviewer M.T., type A4). Female, 39, Russian, bookkeeper. 68 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981835>

Case 477/(NY)1507 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 24, Russian, student. 45 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981836>

Case 118/(NY)1517 (interviewer W.T., type A4). Male, 40, Ukrainian, teacher. 73 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981837>

Case 97/(NY)1528 (interviewer M.T., type A4). Female, 39, Ukrainian, commercial artist. 66 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981838>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 36

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 127/(NY)1578 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Male, 28, Russian, student. 35 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981989>

Case 333/(NY)1582 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 29, Ukrainian, student, worker. 48 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981990>

Case 103/(NY)1593 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Male, 43, Ukrainian, tractor mechanic. 50 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981991>

Case 492/(NY)1654 (interviewer I.R., type A4). Male, 49, Ukrainian, mechanic. 58 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981992>

Case 142/(NY)1664 (interviewer J.F., type A4). Male, 37, Belorussian, teacher. 46 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981993>

Case 431/(NY)1684 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Female, 26, Russian, student. 35 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981994>

Case 487/(NY)1693 (interviewer A.V., type A4). Female, 39, Belorussian, medical laboratory worker. 68 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981995>

Case 1705(NY) mismatched against #176 (interviewer T.E., type A4). Male, 49, Russian, inspector. 73 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981996>

#### Schedule A, Vol. 37

Foreword <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1073901>

Case 395/(NY)1706 (interviewer A.S., type A4). Male, 37, Russian, Lumberjack. 53 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982562>

Case 622/(NY)1719 (interviewer W.T., type A4). Female, 53, Ukrainian, collective farmer. 57 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982563>

Case 95/(NY)1720 (interviewer G.A., type A4). Female, 52, Ukrainian, secretary. 49 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982564>

Case 302/(NY)1728 (interviewer L.G., type A4). Male, 51, Russian, administrator. 68 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982565>

Case 324/(NY)1738 (interviewer A.S., type A4). Male, 31, Russian, bookkeeper. 60 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982566>

Case 328/(NY)1745 (interviewer M.S., type A4). Male, 58, Russian, painter. 84 p.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982567>

Supplementary interview with son of respondent 328: <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069637>

## Appendix B: “Schedule B” Interview List

### Schedule B, Vol. 1

Group discussion on B2 Schedule with respondents 26, 396, 403, and 131 (conducted by Joe Berliner and Alex Peskin)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928096>

Case 105 (interviewer R.B.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928097>

Case 270 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928098>

Interview with Belorussian (interviewer Michael Luther)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928099>

Case 23 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928100>

Case 41 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928101>

Case 53 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928102>

Case 64 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928103>

Case 77 (interviewer Michael Luther)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928104>

Case 101 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928105>

Case 105 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928106>

Case 105 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069641>

Case 122 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928107>

Case 126 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928108>

Case 131 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928109>

Case 131 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928110>

Case 133 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928111>

Case 136 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928112>

Case 147 (interviewer S.H.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928113>

Case 182 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:928114>

### Schedule B, Vol. 2

Case 193 (interviewer H.D.)

Includes: anonymous manuscript “Partisan War in the USSR from 1941 to 1944”

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939777>

Interview by Dinerstein: <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069642>

Case 206 (interviewer H.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939778>

Case 220 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939779>  
 Case 220 (interviewer H.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939780>  
 Case 240 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939781>  
 Case 260 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939782>  
 Case 300 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939783>  
 Case 344 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939784>  
 Case 359 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939785> [restricted access]<sup>30</sup>  
 Case 382 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939786> [restricted access]  
 Case 385 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939787>  
 Case 391 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939788> [restricted access]  
 Case 400 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939789>  
 Case 441 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939790>  
 Case 1700 NY (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939791>  
 Case 1758 NY (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939792>  
 Case 1757 NY (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939793>  
 Case 1800 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:939794>

Schedule B, Vol. 3

*B-2 Economics schedule*

Case 16 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964361>  
 Case 25 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964362>  
 Case 26 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964363>  
 Case 26 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964364>  
 Case 30 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964365>  
 Case 49 [i.e. 31] (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964366>  
 Case 37 (interviewer R.F.)

<sup>30</sup> Access restricted to Harvard community (HU IP addresses) due to the presence of information compromising the respondent's anonymity.

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964367>  
Case 46 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964368>  
Case 48 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964369>  
Case 64 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964370>  
Case 65 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964371>  
Case 70 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964372>  
Case 90 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964373>  
Case 99 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964374>  
Case 105 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964375>

Schedule B, Vol. 4

*B-2 Economics schedule*

Case 114 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961709>  
Case 149 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961710>  
Case 164 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961711>  
Case 185 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961712>  
Case 188 (interviewer H.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961713>  
Case 190 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961714>  
Case 190 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961715>  
Case 202 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961716>  
Case 202 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961717>  
Case 220 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961718>  
Case 251 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961719>  
Case 304 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961720>  
Case 311 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961721>  
Case 316 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961722>  
Case 320 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961723>  
Case 384 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961724>  
Case 384 (interviewer J.B.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961725>  
Case 388 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961726>  
Case 396 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961727>  
Case 396 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961728>  
Cases 396 & 403 (joint interview by A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961729>  
Case Sh. [400] (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961730>  
Case 403 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961731>

Schedule B, Vol. 5

*B-2 Economics schedule*

Case 403 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961127>  
Case 405 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961128>  
Case 427 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961129>  
Case 430 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961130>  
Case 450 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961131>  
Case 470 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961132>  
Case 480 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961133>  
Case 481 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961134>  
Case 485 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961135>  
Case 485 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961136>  
Case 516 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961137>  
Case 517 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961138>  
Case 524 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961139>  
Case 532 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961140>  
Case 609 (interviewer J.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961141>  
Case 610 (interviewer J.B.)  
Part I (mostly in Russian): <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961142> [restricted access]  
Part II: <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:1069643> [restricted access]  
Case 610 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961143>  
Case 611 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961144>

Case 615 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961145>  
Case 637 (interviewer A.P.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961146>

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*B-4 Government schedule*

Case 67 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962287>  
Case 193 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962288>  
Case 307 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962289>  
Case 347 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962290>  
Case 359 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962291>  
Case 359 (interviewer B.M.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962292>  
Case 361 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962293>  
Case 372 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962294>  
Case 401 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962295>  
Case 428 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962296>  
Case 470 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962297>  
Case 488 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962298>  
Case 489 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962299>  
Case 606 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962300>  
Case 609 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962301>  
Case 635 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:962302>

Schedule B, Vol. 7

*B-5 Nationalities schedule*

Case 15 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961732>  
Case 21 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961733>  
Case 23 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961734>  
Case 23 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961735>  
Case 24 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961736>  
Case 45 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961737>  
Case 52 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961738>  
Case 62 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961739>  
Case 67 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961740>  
Case 68 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961741>  
Case 71 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961742>  
Case 81 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961743>  
Case 89 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961744>  
Case 106 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961745>  
Case 121 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961746>  
Case 122 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961747>  
Case 135 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961748>

Schedule B, Vol. 8

*B-5 Nationalities schedule*

Case 160 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964920>  
Case 163 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964921>  
Case 165 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964922>  
Case 182 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964923>  
Case 221 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964924>  
Case 224 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964925>  
Case 228 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964926> [restricted access]  
Case 252 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964927>  
Case 346 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964928>  
Case 352 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964929>  
Case 354 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964930>  
Case 355 (interviewer M.L.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964931>  
Case 356 (interviewer J.R.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964932>  
Case 371 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:964933>

Schedule B, Vol. 9

*B-5 Nationalities schedule*

Case 375 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965020>

Case 379 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965021>

Case 381 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965022>

Case 383 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965023>

Case 427 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965024>

Case 431 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965025>

Case 434 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965026>

Case 448 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965027>

Case 482 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965028>

Case 495 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965029>

Case 497 (interviewer J.R.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965030>

Case 502 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965031>

Case 503 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965032>

Case 504 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965033>

Case 505 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965034>

Case 506 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965035>

Case 508 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965036>

Case 641 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965037>

Case 642 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965038>

Case 1805 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965039>

Case 1806 (interviewer M.L.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965040>

Schedule B, Vol. 10

*B-6 Wartime occupation schedule*

Case 7 (interviewer A.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965381>

Case G-2 (interviewer A.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965382> [restricted access]



- Case 15 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965383>
- Case 20 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965384>
- Case 22 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965385>
- Case 23 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965386>
- Case 27 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965387>
- Case 30 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965388>
- Case 32 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965389>
- Case 33 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965390>
- Case 46 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965391>
- Case 55 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965392>
- Case 59 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965393>
- Case 64 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965394>
- Case 67 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965395>
- Case 76 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965396>
- Case 78 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965397>
- Case 81 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965398>
- Case 89 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965399>
- Case 96 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965400>
- Case 101 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965401> [restricted access]
- Case 102 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965402>
- Case 105 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965403>
- Case 106 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965404>
- Case 121 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965405>
- Case 122 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965406>
- Case 135 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965407>
- Case 138 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965408>
- Case 141 (interviewer A.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965409>  
Case 143 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965410>  
Case 144 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965411>  
Case 147 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965412>  
Case 160 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965413>  
Case 175 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965414>  
Case 182 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965415>  
Case 219 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965416>  
Case 314 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965417>

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*B-6 Wartime occupation schedule*

Case 317 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965242>  
Case 321 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965243>  
Case 322 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965244>  
Case 354 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965245>  
Case 356 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965246>  
Case 358 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965247>  
Case 359 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965248>  
Case 375 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965249>  
Case 382 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965250>  
Case 384 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965251>  
Case 391 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965252>  
Case 429 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965253>  
Case 433 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965254>  
Case 439 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965255>  
Case 440 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965256>  
Case 441 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965257>  
Case 485 (interviewer A.D.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965258>  
Case 488 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965259>  
Case 500 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965260>  
Case 510 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965261>  
Case 533 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965262>  
Case 542 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965263> [restricted access]  
Case 543 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965264>  
Case 545 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965265> [restricted access]  
Case 546 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965266> [restricted access]  
Case 548 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965267>  
Case 650 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965268>  
Case 651 (interviewer A.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965269>

Schedule B, Vol. 12

*B-7 Partisan warfare schedule*

Case 25 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965178>  
Case 30 (interviewer H.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965179>  
Case 45 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965180>  
Case 64 (interviewer S.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965181>  
Case 140 (interviewer H.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965182>  
Case 143 (interviewer H.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:965183>

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*B-8 Special interview*

Record of an interview with Professor Vashchenko (interviewer R.D.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959192>  
Case 258 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959193>  
Case 98 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959194>  
Case 144 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959195>  
Case 374 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959196> [restricted access]  
Case 441 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959197> [restricted access]

Case 441 (interviewer B.M., Jr.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959198> [restricted access]  
Case 470 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959199>  
Case 645 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959200>  
Case 360 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959201>  
Case 446 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959202>  
Case 359 (interviewer B.M.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959203>  
Case 121 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959204>  
Case 381 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959205>  
Case 391 (interviewer R.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959206> [restricted access]

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*B-9 Clinical interview*

Case 2 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959395>  
Case 25 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959396>  
Case 41 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959397>  
Case 56 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959398>  
Case 64 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959399>  
Case 66 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959400>  
Case 79 (interviewer E.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959401>  
Case 80 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959402>  
Case 93 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959403>  
Case 102 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959404>  
Case 105 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959405>

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*B-9 Clinical interview*

Case 105 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959418>  
Case 108 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959419>  
Case 121 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959420>  
Case 126 (interviewer H.B.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959421>  
Case 133 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959422>  
Case 136 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959423>  
Case 144 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959424>  
Case 145 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959425>  
Case 147 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959426>

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*B-9 Clinical interview*

Case 258 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960476>  
Case 272 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960477>  
Case 277 (interviewer G.H.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960478>  
Case 282 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960479>  
Case 288 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960480>  
Case 313 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960481>  
Case 349 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960482>  
Case 355 / (NY) 1498 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960483>  
Case 358 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:960484>

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*B-9 Clinical interview*

Case 360 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961147> [restricted access]  
Case 381 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961148>  
Case 386 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961149>  
Case 446 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961150>  
Case 447 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961151>  
Case 470 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:961152> [restricted access]

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*B-9 Clinical interview*

Case 639 (interviewer J.O.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959448>  
Case 641 (interviewer J.O.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959449>  
Case 386 / (NY) 1495 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959450>  
Case 1533 (NY) (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959451>  
Case 431 / (NY) 1684 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959452>  
Case 313 / (NY) 3000 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959453>  
Case 258 / (NY) 3001 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959454>  
Case 41 / (NY) 3002 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959455>  
Case 213 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959456>  
Case 472 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959457>  
Case 484 (interviewer H.B.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959458>

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*B-10 Stratification schedule*

Case 121 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959461>  
Case 159 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959462>  
Case 388 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959463>  
Case 25 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959464>  
Case 27 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959465>  
Case 37 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959466>  
Case 45 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959467>  
Case 64 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959468>  
Case 67 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959469>  
Case 124 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959470>  
Case 147 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959471>  
Case 175 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959472>  
Case 176 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959473>  
Case 258 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959474>  
Case 285 (interviewer R.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:959475>

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*B-10 Stratification schedule*

Case 301 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981540>

Case 356 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981541>

Case 372 (interviewer R.A.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981542>

Case 385 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981543>

Case 391 (interviewer R.A.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981544>

Case 402 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981545>

Case 403 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981546>

Case 408 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981547>

Case 409 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981548>

Case 440 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981549>

Case 441 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981550>

Case 470 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981551>

Case 491 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981552>

Case 492 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981553>

Case 494 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981554>

Case 610 (interviewer R.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981555>

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*B-11 Professions schedule*

Case 39 (interviewer R.B.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981556> [restricted access]

Case 40 (interviewer M.G.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981557>

Case 56 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981558>

Case 64 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981559>

Case 105 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981560>

Case 131 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981561>

Case 139 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981562>

Case 144 (interviewer M.F.)

<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981563>

Case 301 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981564>  
Case 353 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981565>  
Case 376 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981566>  
Case 424 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981567>

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*B-11 Professions schedule*

Case 426 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981568>  
Case 449 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981569>  
Case 453 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981570>  
Case 486 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981571>  
Case 490 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981572>  
Case 607 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981573>  
Case 608 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981574>  
Case 1158 (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981575>  
Case 1379 (NY) (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981576>  
Case 1725 (NY) (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981577>  
Case 1759 (NY) (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981578>  
Case 1790 (NY) (interviewer M.F.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:981579>

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*B-3 Family schedule*

Case 49 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982026>  
Case 64 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982027>  
Case 66 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982028> [restricted access]  
Case 67 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982029>  
Case 72 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982030>

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*[B-3] Family schedule*

Case 113 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982031>



Case 139 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982032>  
Case 213 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982033>  
Case 275 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982034>  
Case 279 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982035>  
Case 288 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982036>  
Case 296 (interviewer K.G.)  
<http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:FHCL:982037>

## Appendix C: The Friedrich-Fainsod Files

## Table of Interview Subjects

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612809\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612809$ii)  
 Fainsod #1. Male, 36.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612675\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612675$ii)  
 Fainsod #2. Male, 27.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612686\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612686$ii)  
 Fainsod #3. Male, 40.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612697\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612697$ii)  
 Fainsod #4. Male, 55-60; female, 50.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612709\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612709$ii)  
 Fainsod #4A. Male.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612722\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612722$ii)  
 Fainsod #5. Male, 39.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612723\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612723$ii)  
 Fainsod #6. Male, 34.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612734\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612734$ii)  
 Fainsod #7. Male, 49.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612740\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612740$ii)  
 Fainsod #8. Female, 50.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612741\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612741$ii)  
 Fainsod #9. Male, 45.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612742\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612742$ii)  
 Fainsod #10 Male, 50.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612676\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612676$ii)  
 Fainsod #11. Female, 34.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612677\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612677$ii)  
 Fainsod #12. Male, 46.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612678\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612678$ii)  
 Fainsod #13. Male, 47.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612679\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612679$ii)  
 Fainsod #14. Male, 56.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612680\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612680$ii)  
 Fainsod #15. Male, 55.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612681\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612681$ii)  
 Fainsod #16. Male, 47.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612682\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612682$ii)  
 Fainsod #17. Male, 45.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612683\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612683$ii)  
 Fainsod #18. Female, 63.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612684\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612684$ii)  
 Fainsod #19. Male, 28.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612685\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612685$ii)  
 Fainsod #20 Male, 47.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612687\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612687$ii)  
 Fainsod #21. Female, 32.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612688\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612688$ii)  
 Fainsod #22. Male, 31.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612689\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612689$ii)  
 Fainsod #23. Male, 32.  
[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612690\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612690$ii)

Fainsod #24. Male, 36.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612691\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612691$ii)

Fainsod #25. Male, 51.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612692\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612692$ii)

Fainsod #26. Male, 43.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612693\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612693$ii)

Fainsod #27. Male, 46.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612694\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612694$ii)

Fainsod #28. Male, 34.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612695\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612695$ii)

Fainsod #29. Male, 57.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612696\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612696$ii)

Fainsod #30. Male, 45.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612698\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612698$ii)

Fainsod #30A. Female, 39.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612699\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612699$ii)

Fainsod #31. Male, 34.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612700\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612700$ii)

Fainsod #32. Male, 34.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612701\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612701$ii)

Fainsod #33. Male, 27.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612702\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612702$ii)

Fainsod #34. Male, 47.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612703\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612703$ii)

Fainsod #35. Male, 44.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612704\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612704$ii)

Fainsod #36. Male, 35.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612705\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612705$ii)

Fainsod #37. Male, 50.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612706\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612706$ii)

Fainsod #38. Female, 40.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612707\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612707$ii)

Fainsod #39. Male, 56.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612708\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612708$ii)

Fainsod #40. Male, 43.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612710\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612710$ii)

Fainsod #41. Male, 50.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612711\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612711$ii)

Fainsod #41a.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612712\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612712$ii)

Fainsod #42. Male, 34.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612713\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612713$ii)

Fainsod #43. Male, 40.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612714\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612714$ii)

Fainsod #43A. Male, 33.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612715\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612715$ii)

Fainsod #44. Male, 33.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612716\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612716$ii)

Fainsod #45. Male, 50.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612717\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612717$ii)

Fainsod #46. Male, 57.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612718\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612718$ii)

Fainsod #47. Male, 50.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612719\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612719$ii)  
Fainsod #48. Male, 27.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612720\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612720$ii)  
Fainsod #49. Male, 36.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612721\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612721$ii)  
Fainsod #50. Male, 27.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612724\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612724$ii)  
Fainsod #51. Male, 38.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612725\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612725$ii)  
Fainsod #52. Male, 23.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612726\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612726$ii)  
Fainsod #53. Male, 48.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612727\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612727$ii)  
Fainsod #54. Male, 47.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612728\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612728$ii)  
Fainsod #55. Male, 40.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612729\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612729$ii)  
Fainsod #56. Male, 22.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612730\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612730$ii)  
Fainsod #57. Male, 42.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612731\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612731$ii)  
Fainsod #58. Male, 53.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612732\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612732$ii)  
Fainsod #59. Male, 40.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612733\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612733$ii)  
Fainsod #60. Male, 24.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612735\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612735$ii)  
Fainsod #61. Male, 24.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612736\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612736$ii)  
Fainsod #62. Male, 43.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612737\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612737$ii)  
Fainsod #63. Male, 34.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612738\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612738$ii)  
Fainsod #64. Male, 41.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612739\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612739$ii)  
Friedrich #1. Male.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612743\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612743$ii)  
Friedrich #2. Male, 27.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612754\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612754$ii)  
Friedrich #3. Female, 32.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612765\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612765$ii)  
Friedrich #4. Male, 29.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612776\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612776$ii)  
Friedrich #4B. Male, 55.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612783\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612783$ii)  
Friedrich #5. Male, 35.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612784\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612784$ii)  
Friedrich #6. Male, 31.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612793\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612793$ii)  
Friedrich #7. Male.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612804\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612804$ii)  
Friedrich #8. Male.

[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612807\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612807$ii)

Friedrich #9. Male, 39.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612808\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612808$ii)

Friedrich #10. Male.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612744\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612744$ii)

Friedrich #11. Male, 30.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612745\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612745$ii)

Friedrich #12. Male, 31.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612746\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612746$ii)

Friedrich #13. Male, 34.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612747\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612747$ii)

Friedrich #14. Male, 28.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612748\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612748$ii)

Friedrich #15. Male, 28.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612749\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612749$ii)

Friedrich #16. Male, 29.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612750\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612750$ii)

Friedrich #17. Female, 25.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612751\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612751$ii)

Friedrich #18. Male.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612752\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612752$ii)

Friedrich #19. Male, 37.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612753\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612753$ii)

Friedrich #20. Male, 30.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612755\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612755$ii)

Friedrich #21. Male, 44.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612756\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612756$ii)

Friedrich #22. Male, 32.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612757\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612757$ii)

Friedrich #23. Male, 35.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612758\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612758$ii)

Friedrich #24. Female.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612759\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612759$ii)

Friedrich #25. Male, 24.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612760\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612760$ii)

Friedrich #26. Female.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612761\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612761$ii)

Friedrich #27. Male.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612762\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612762$ii)

Friedrich #28. Two males.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612763\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612763$ii)

Friedrich #29. Male, 27.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612764\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612764$ii)

Friedrich #30. Male.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612766\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612766$ii)

Friedrich #31. Male.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612767\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612767$ii)

Friedrich #32. Female.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612768\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612768$ii)

Friedrich #33. Female.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612769\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612769$ii)

Friedrich #34. Male, 30.  
[https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612770\\$ii](https://iiif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612770$ii)

Friedrich #35. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612771\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612771$ii)  
Friedrich #36. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612772\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612772$ii)  
Friedrich #37. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612773\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612773$ii)  
Friedrich #38. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612774\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612774$ii)  
Friedrich #39. Female.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612775\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612775$ii)  
Friedrich #40. Female.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612777\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612777$ii)  
Friedrich #41. Male, 39.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612778\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612778$ii)  
Friedrich #42. Male, 55.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612779\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612779$ii)  
Friedrich #43. Female, 38.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612780\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612780$ii)  
Friedrich #44. Female, 48.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612781\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612781$ii)  
Friedrich #45. Male, 50.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612782\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612782$ii)  
Friedrich #51. Male, 32.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612785\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612785$ii)  
Friedrich #52. Female, 55.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612786\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612786$ii)  
Friedrich #53. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612787\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612787$ii)  
Friedrich #55. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612788\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612788$ii)  
Friedrich #56. Male, 45.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612789\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612789$ii)  
Friedrich #57. Female.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612790\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612790$ii)  
Friedrich #58. Male, 56.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612791\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612791$ii)  
Friedrich #59. Male, 60.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612792\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612792$ii)  
Friedrich #60. Male, 56.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612794\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612794$ii)  
Friedrich #61. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612795\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612795$ii)  
Friedrich #62. Two males.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612796\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612796$ii)  
Friedrich #63. Male, 37.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612797\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612797$ii)  
Friedrich #64. Male, 43.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612798\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612798$ii)  
Friedrich #65. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612799\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612799$ii)  
Friedrich #66. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612800\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612800$ii)  
Friedrich #67. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612801\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612801$ii)

Friedrich #68. Male.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612802\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612802$ii)

Friedrich #69. Male, 25; male, 55.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612803\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612803$ii)

Friedrich #70. Male, 33.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612805\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612805$ii)

Friedrich #71. Male, 34.

[https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612806\\$ii](https://iif.lib.harvard.edu/manifests/view/drs:14612806$ii)