

The Partitions of Poland 1772, 1793, 1795

JERZY LUKOWSKI



Longman
London and New York

Contents

<i>List of maps</i>	viii
<i>Foreword</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>A note on Polish pronunciation</i>	xiv
<i>A note on some Polish terms used in the text</i>	xv
1. <i>Poland and Europe in the eighteenth century</i>	1
The nobility and the evolution of the Commonwealth	1
The Commonwealth's politics	8
Military and diplomatic weaknesses	10
The threat of partition	11
Neighbouring rivalries and designs	14
The erosion of Polish sovereignty	19
Poland and its religions	20
Closed minds?	24
The aftermath of the Seven Years War	28
2. <i>The breakdown of reform</i>	30
The new king and the new empress	30
Frederick the Great and Polish reform	33
Protestants and Orthodox	34
Political reaction, religious intervention	37
The Delegation Sejm: a flawed settlement	39
Repercussions: the Confederacy of Bar and war with Turkey	44
Polish delusions	48
3. <i>The First Partition</i>	52
An uncomfortable alliance	52
An Austrian annexation	56
Prince Henry in St Petersburg	61
Frederick's push for Polish territory	65

Austrian reticence	67
Panin's last stand	71
War with Austria?	74
Austrian agreement	77
4. <i>Consent and settlement</i>	82
First reactions	82
Securing a Sejm	83
The Partition Sejm begins	86
The territorial settlement	90
The commercial settlement	92
The constitutional settlement	95
Profit and loss	100
Continued difficulties	101
The Sejm of 1776	103
5. <i>Interlude</i>	105
The <i>szlachta</i> and the Partition	105
Frederick's economic war	109
The <i>szlachta</i> and change	111
The king, the opposition and Russia	115
Realignments	118
Another Turkish war: Polish restiveness	122
6. <i>The Second Partition</i>	128
The partitioning powers: disagreements	128
Prussia's tilt towards Poland	129
Towards reform	132
International complications	134
The Third of May	138
The neighbours and the new Constitution	141
Fresh realignments	147
Russian invasion: the Confederacy of Targowica	148
Partition and compensation	151
The Grodno Sejm	155
7. <i>The Third Partition</i>	159
A new settlement?	159
Insurrection	163
Elimination	175
Tidying-up	179

<i>Epilogue</i>	183
<i>Appendix: Manuscript sources of sejmiki instructions, 1773–88</i>	190
<i>Bibliography</i>	193
<i>Maps</i>	207
<i>Index</i>	220