



Defence Data of EDA participating Member States in 2007 *

European Defence Agency

Building Capabilities for a Secure Europe



* All EU Member States except Denmark participate in the EDA.

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Notes:

1. All EU Member States except Denmark participate in the EDA. As EDA collects data from its 26 participating Member States these are on occasion subject to revisions and refinement, therefore we advise you to check back in order to ensure you have the most up to date data.

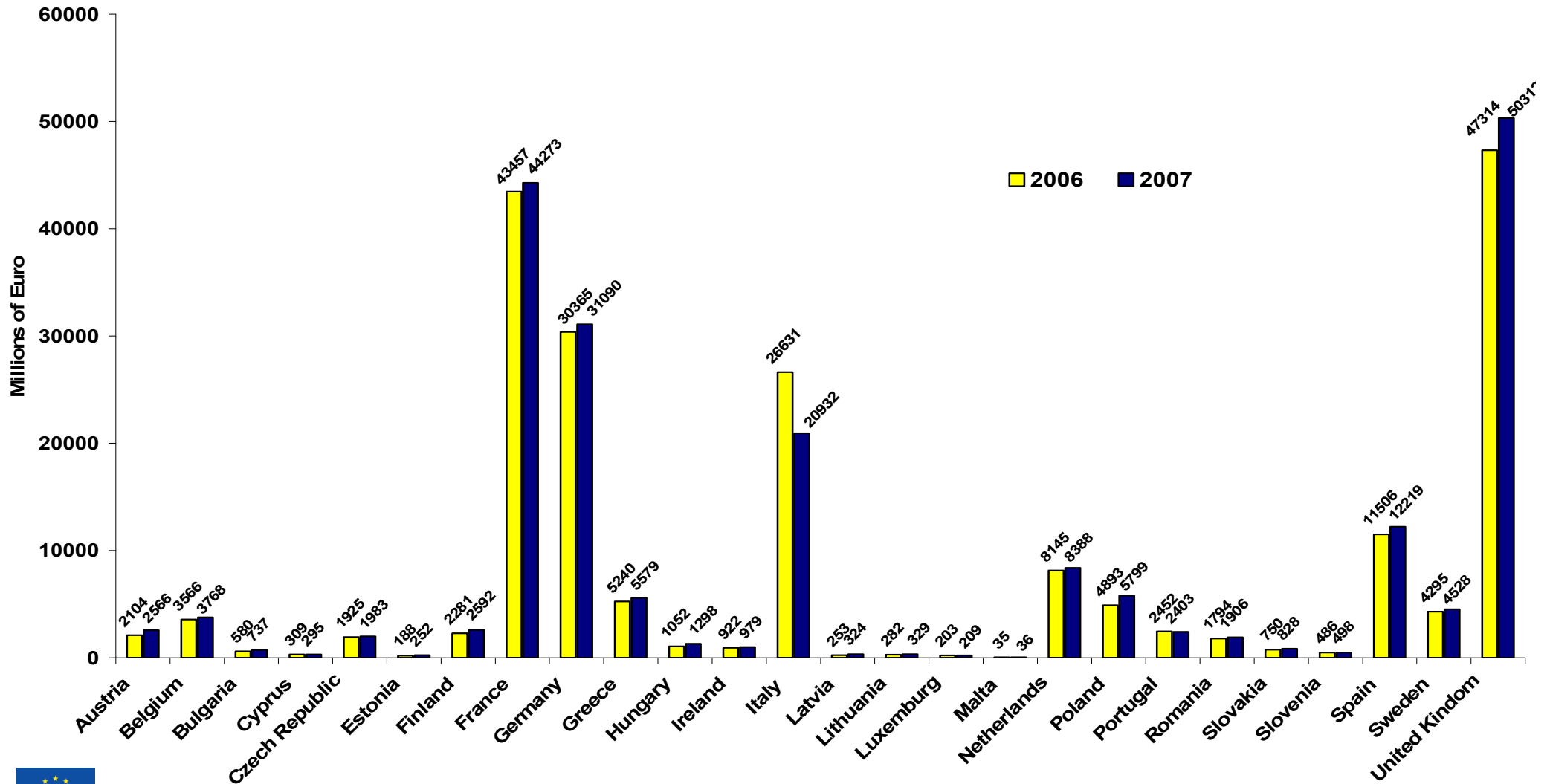
2. It might be possible that statistical data from other public sources for certain indicators differ from the figures publicised by EDA, because they are based on different definitions. To avoid misunderstandings, some nations did not agree to publish all their data.

3. Percentage changes are based on the nominal value for that particular year.



General

Defence Expenditure



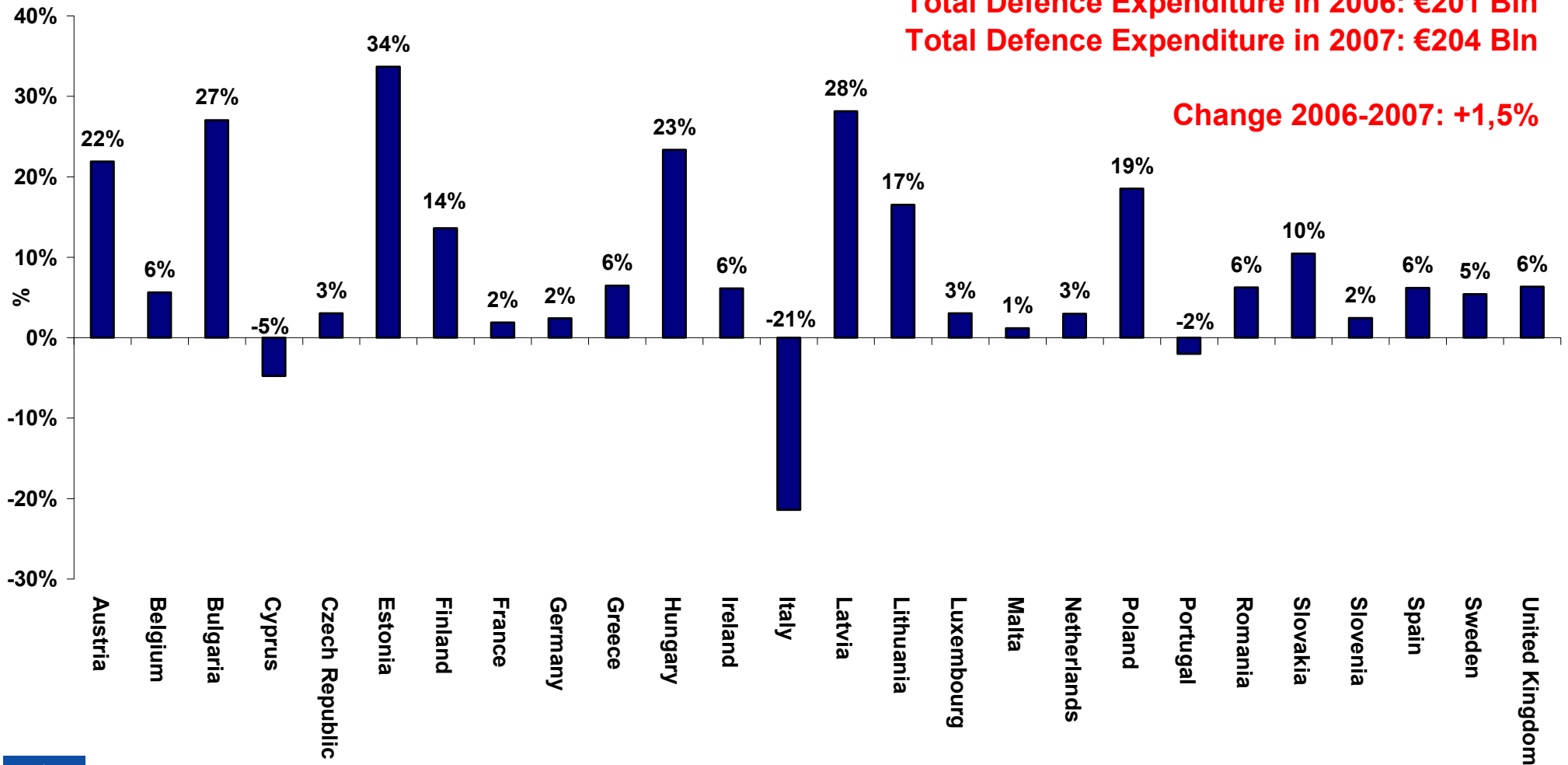
Total defence expenditure is defined as total Ministry of Defence expenditure (MOD) and defence related expenditure from other sources (other Ministries special budgetary lines).

General

Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure

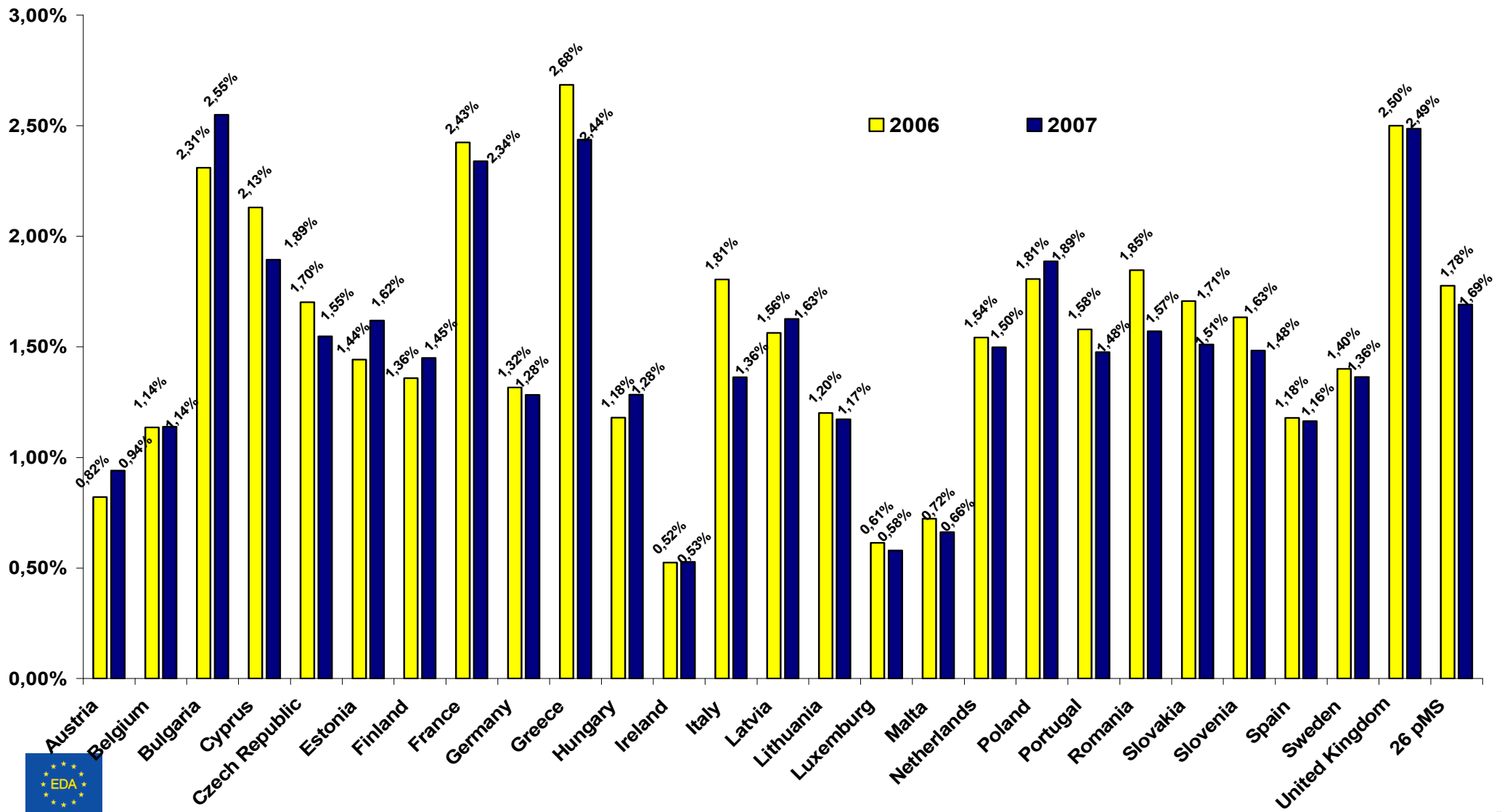
Total Defence Expenditure in 2006: €201 Bln
Total Defence Expenditure in 2007: €204 Bln

Change 2006-2007: +1,5%



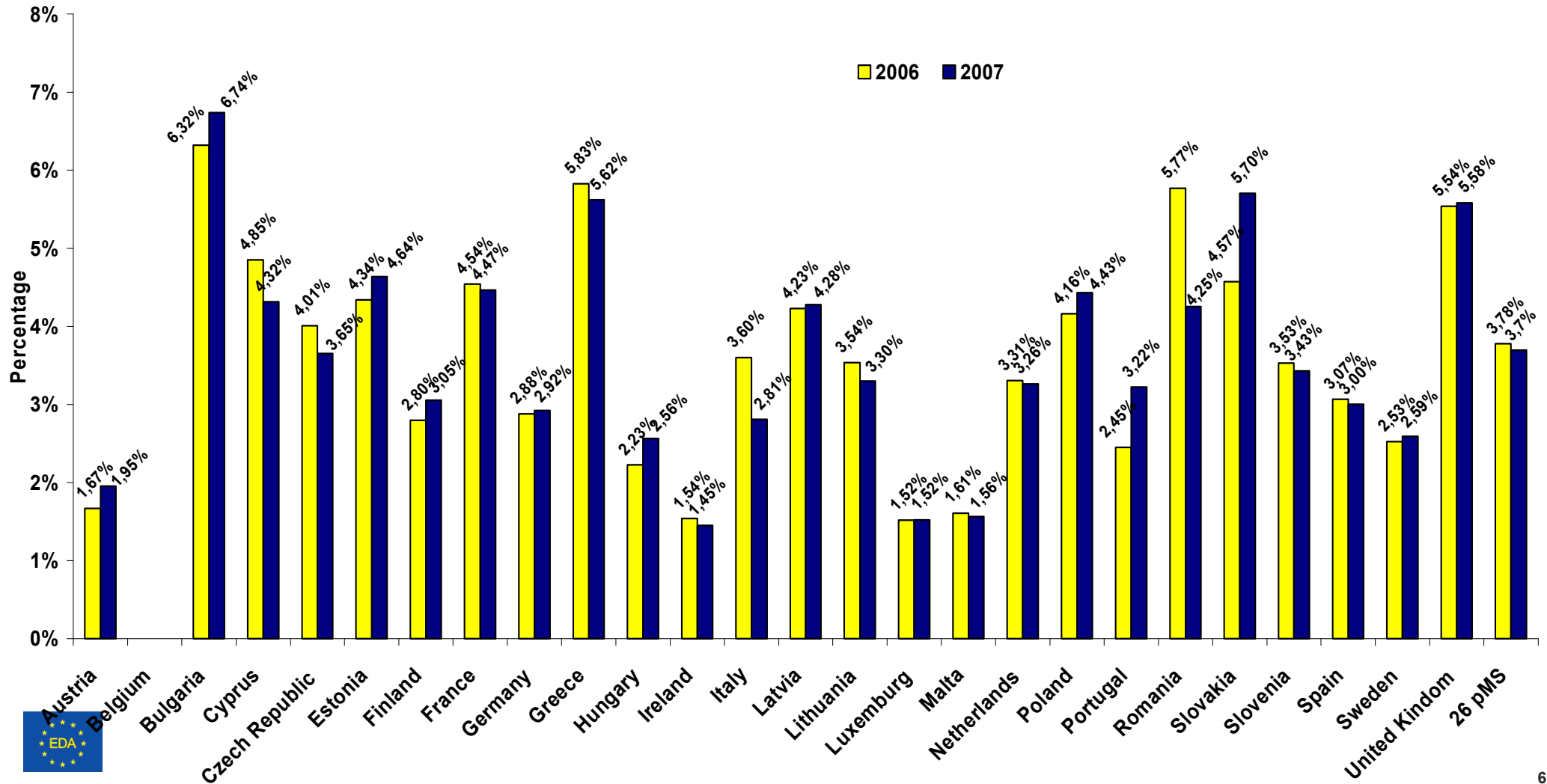
General

Defence Expenditure as a Percentage of GDP



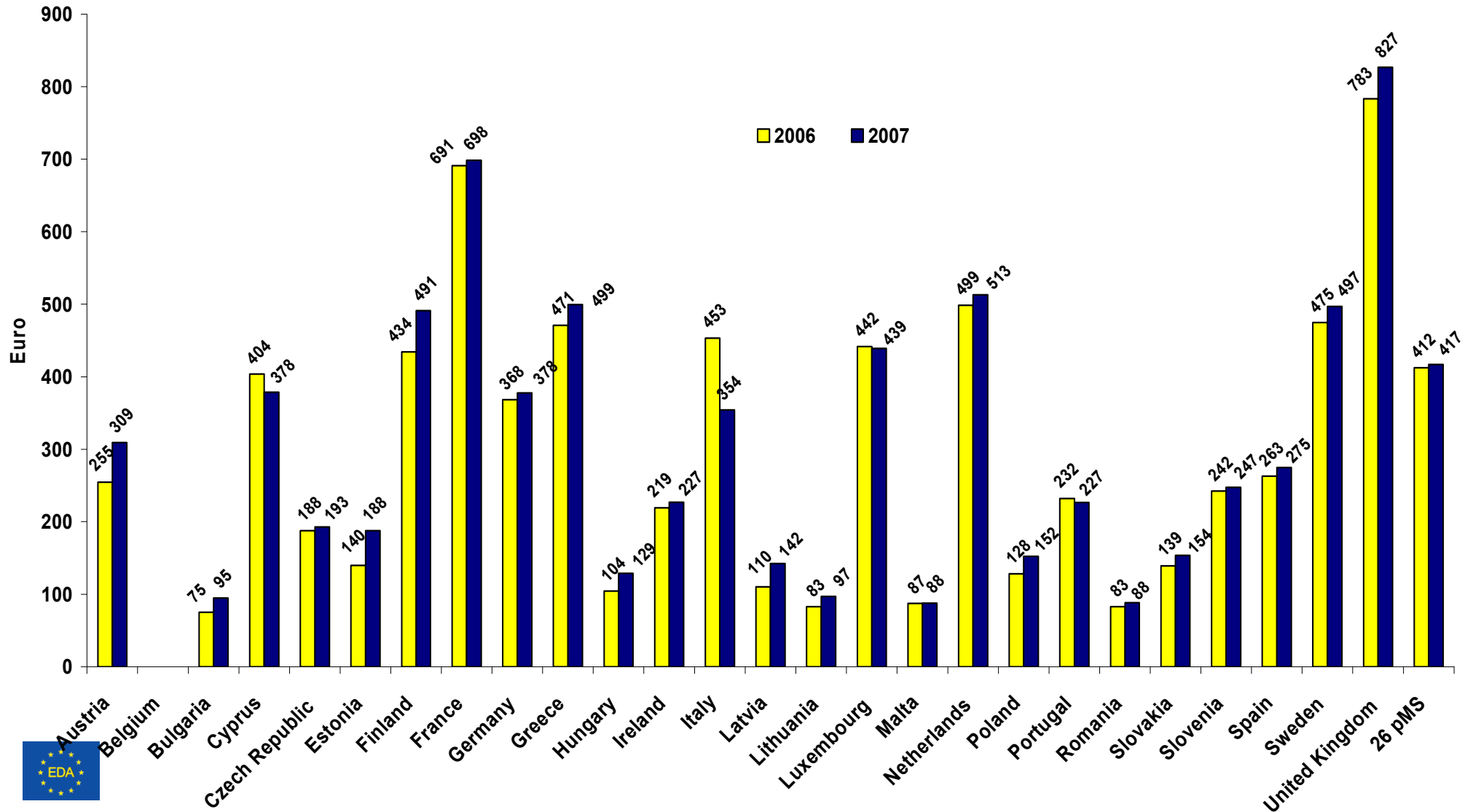
General

Defence Expenditure as a Percentage of Overall Government Expenditure



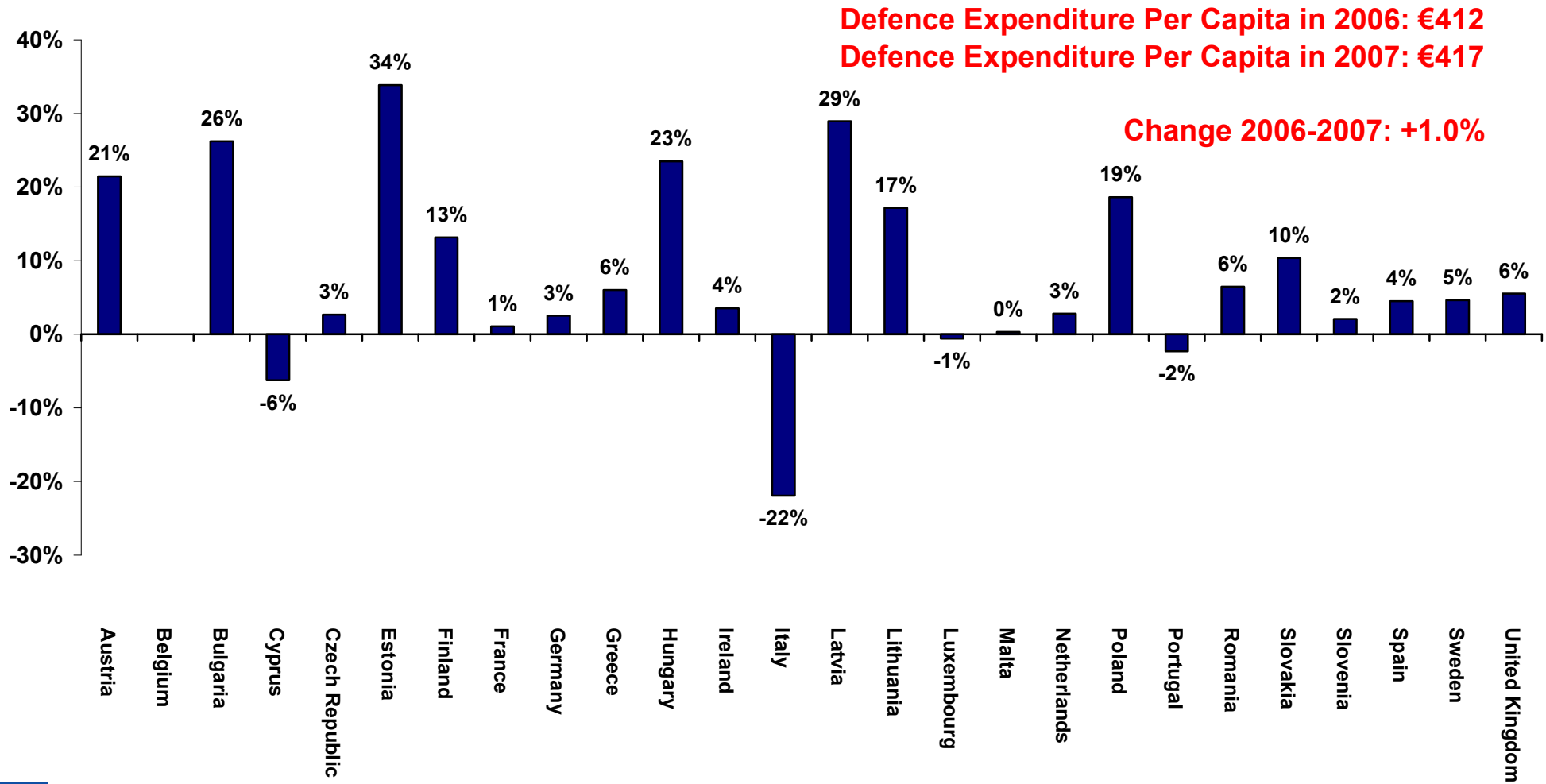
General

Defence Expenditure per Capita



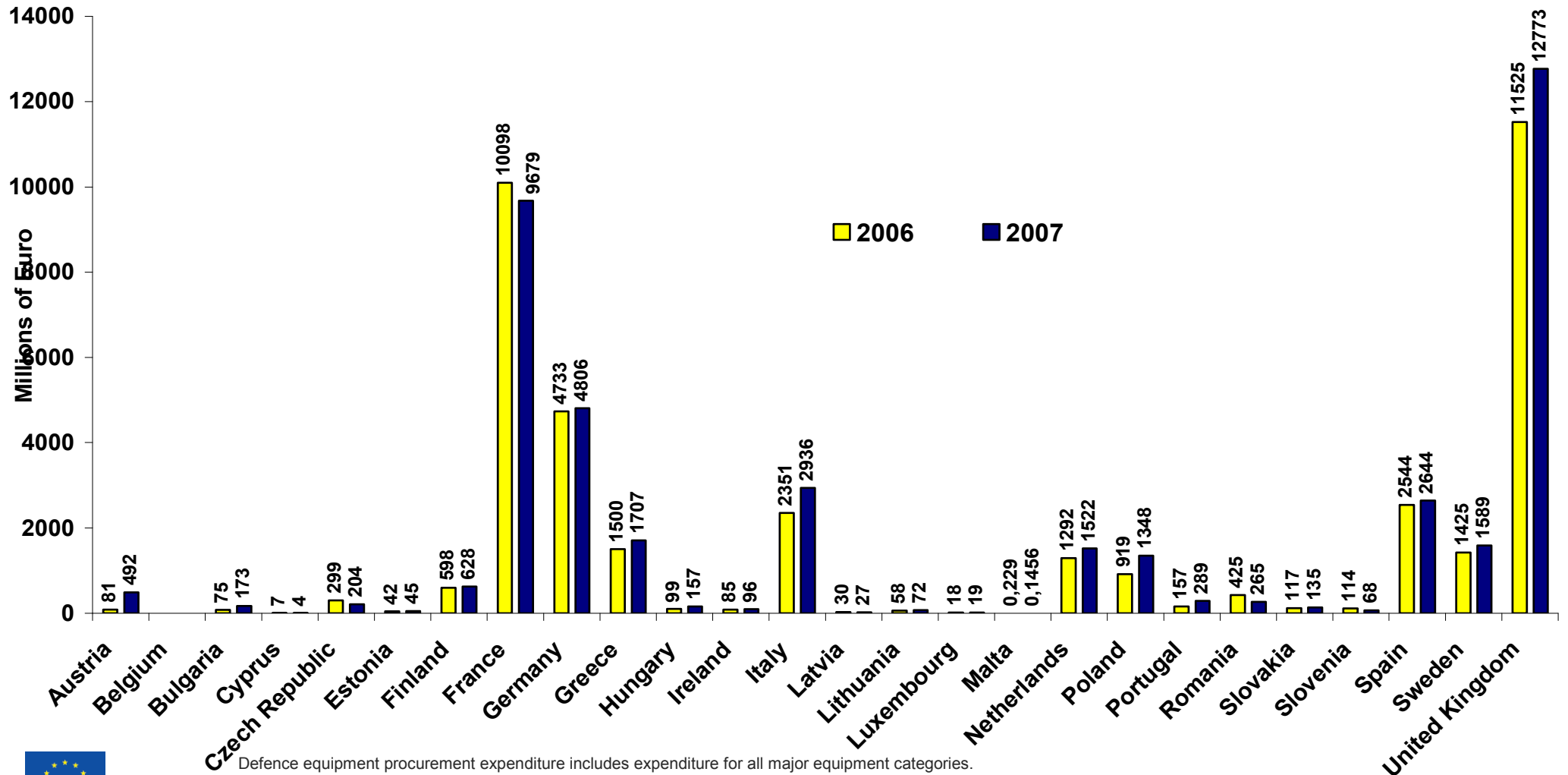
General

Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure Per Capita



Reform

Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D)

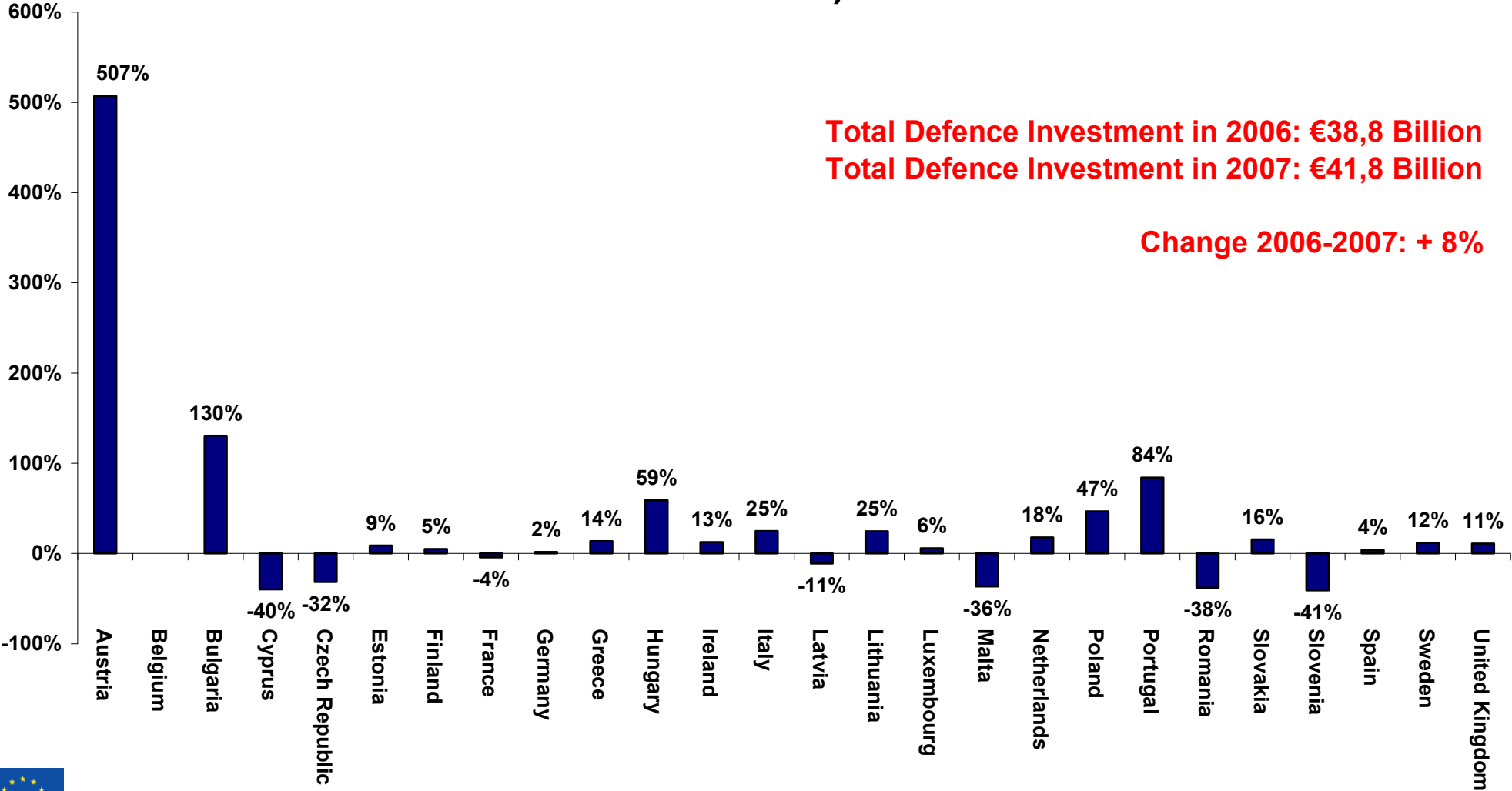


Defence equipment procurement expenditure includes expenditure for all major equipment categories.

Research and Development (R&D) : any R&D programmes up to the point where expenditure for production of equipment starts to be incurred.

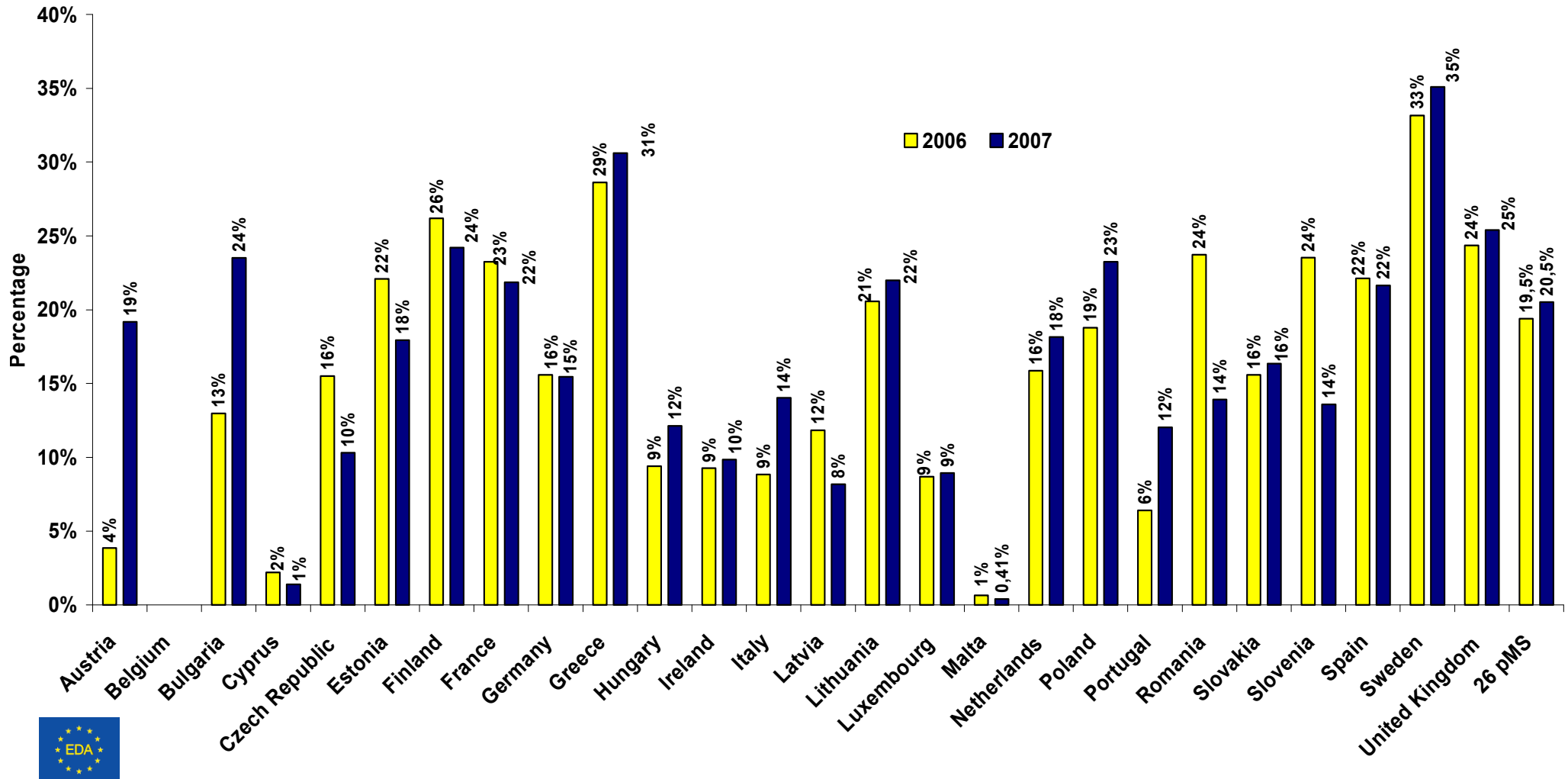
Reform

Percentage Change in Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D)



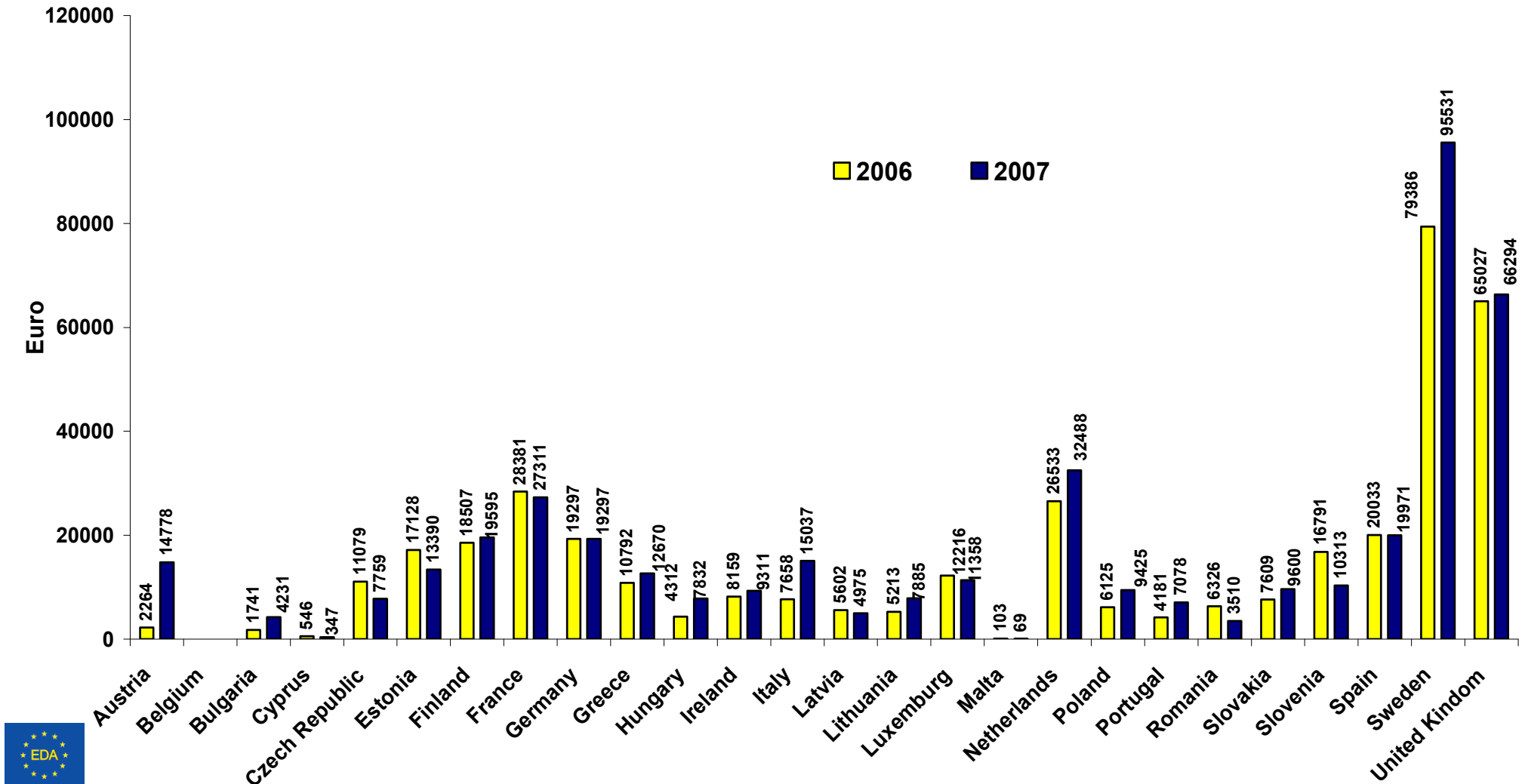
Reform

Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) as a Percentage of Defence Expenditure



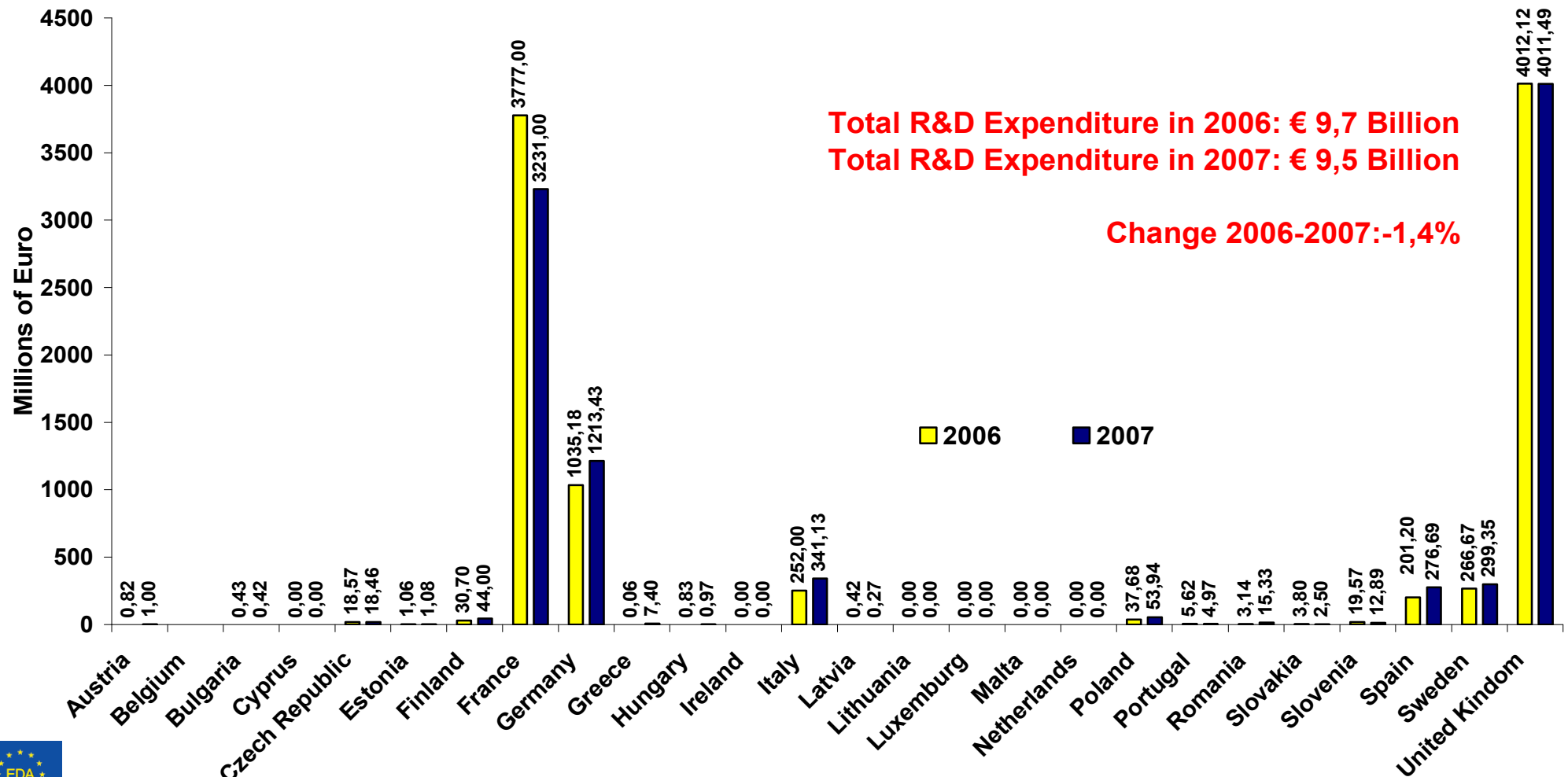
Reform

Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) per Military



Reform

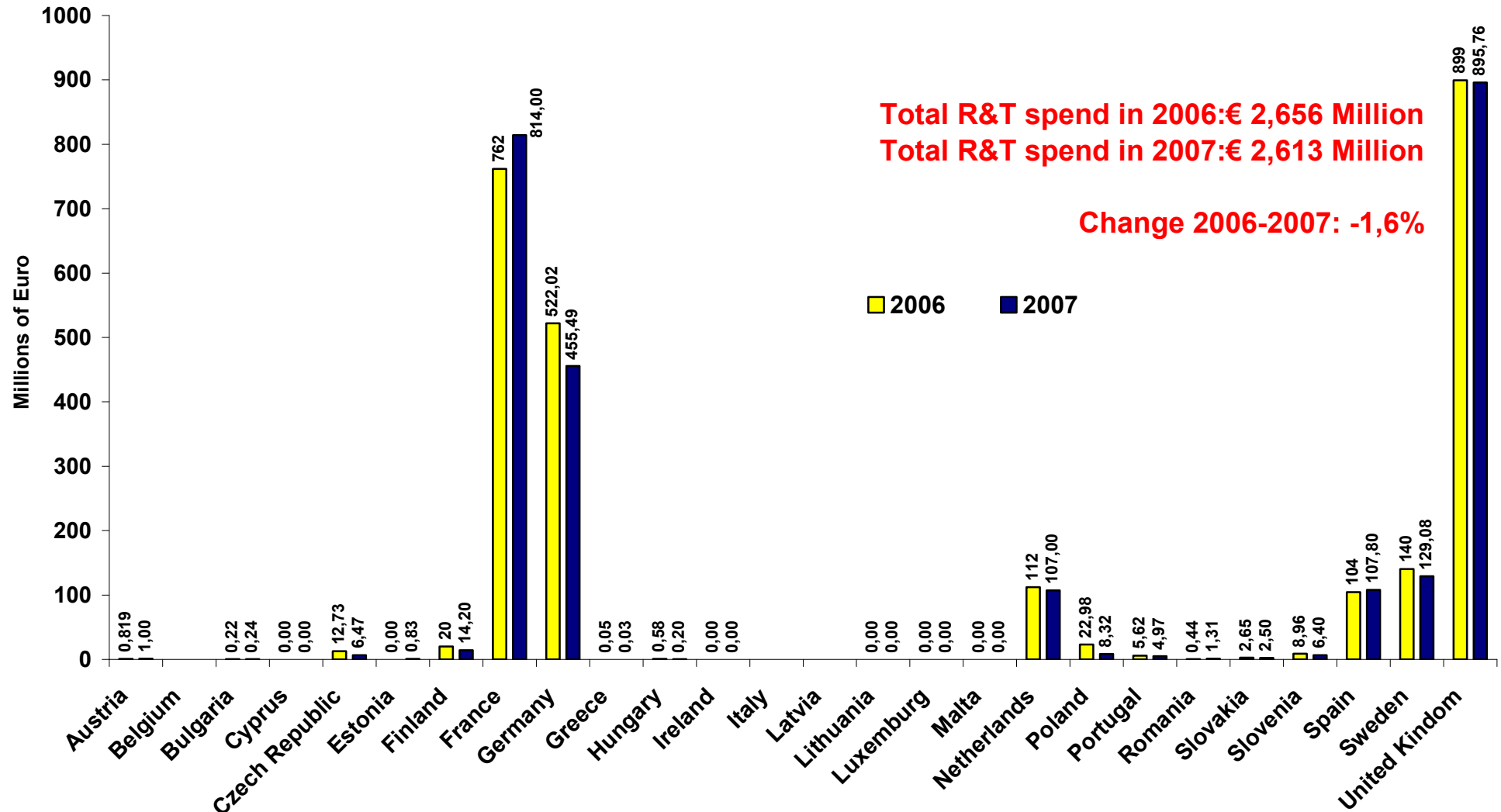
R&D (including R&T) Expenditure



Research and Development (R&D) : any R&D programmes up to the point where expenditure for production of equipment starts to be incurred.

Reform

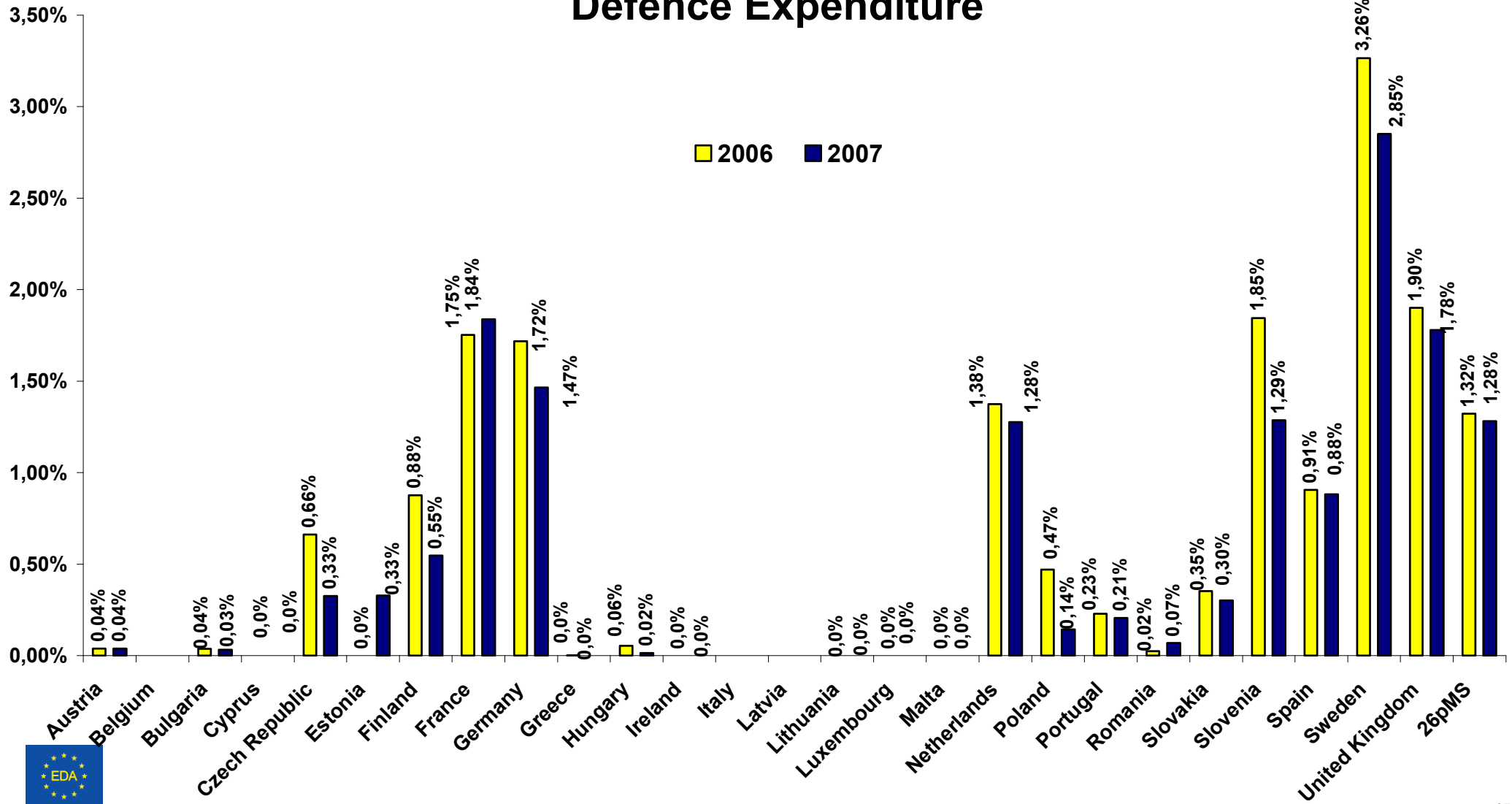
R&T Spend



R&T is a subset of R&D: expenditure for basic research, applied research and technology demonstration for defence purposes.

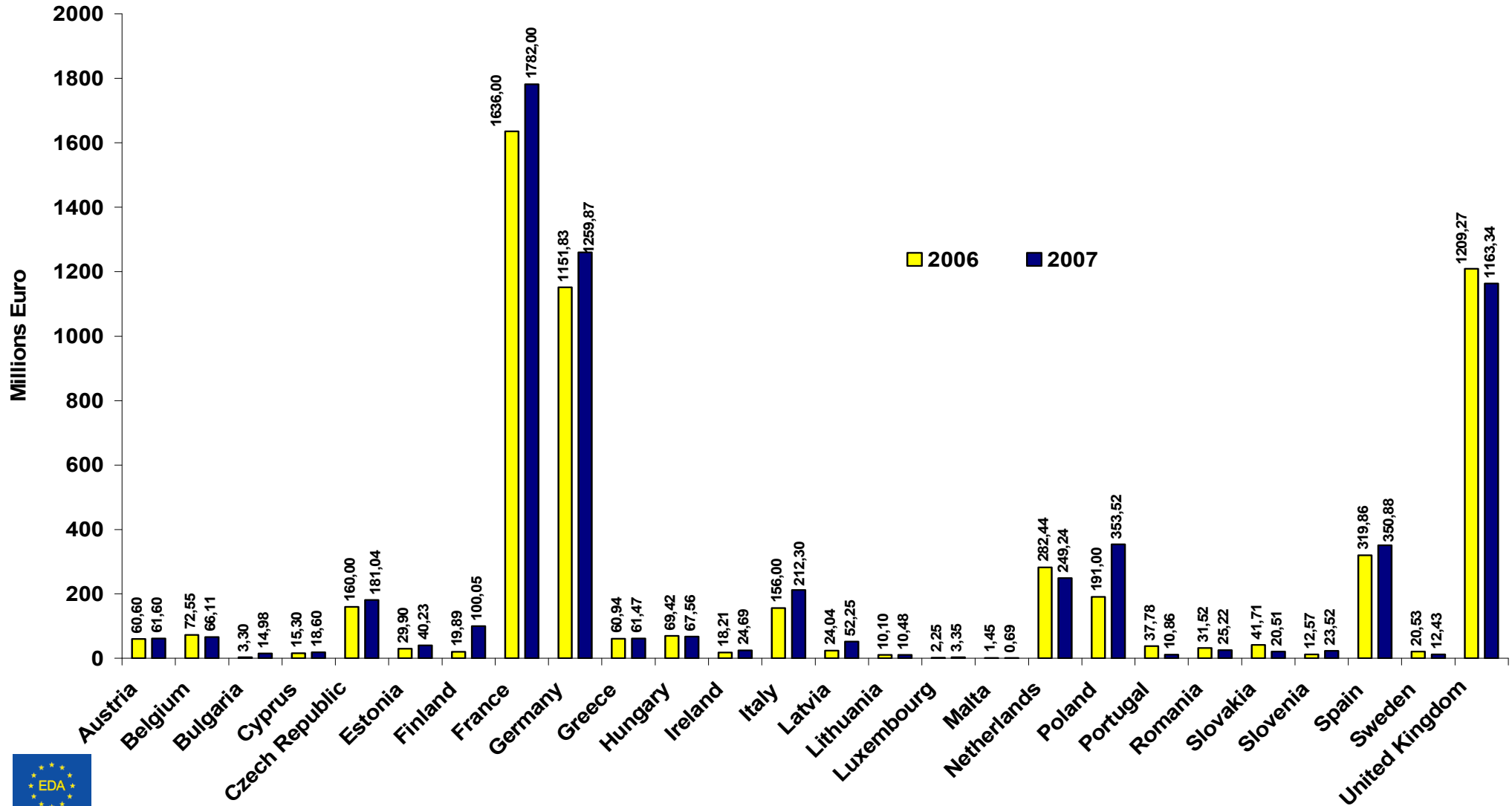
Reform

R&T Spend as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure



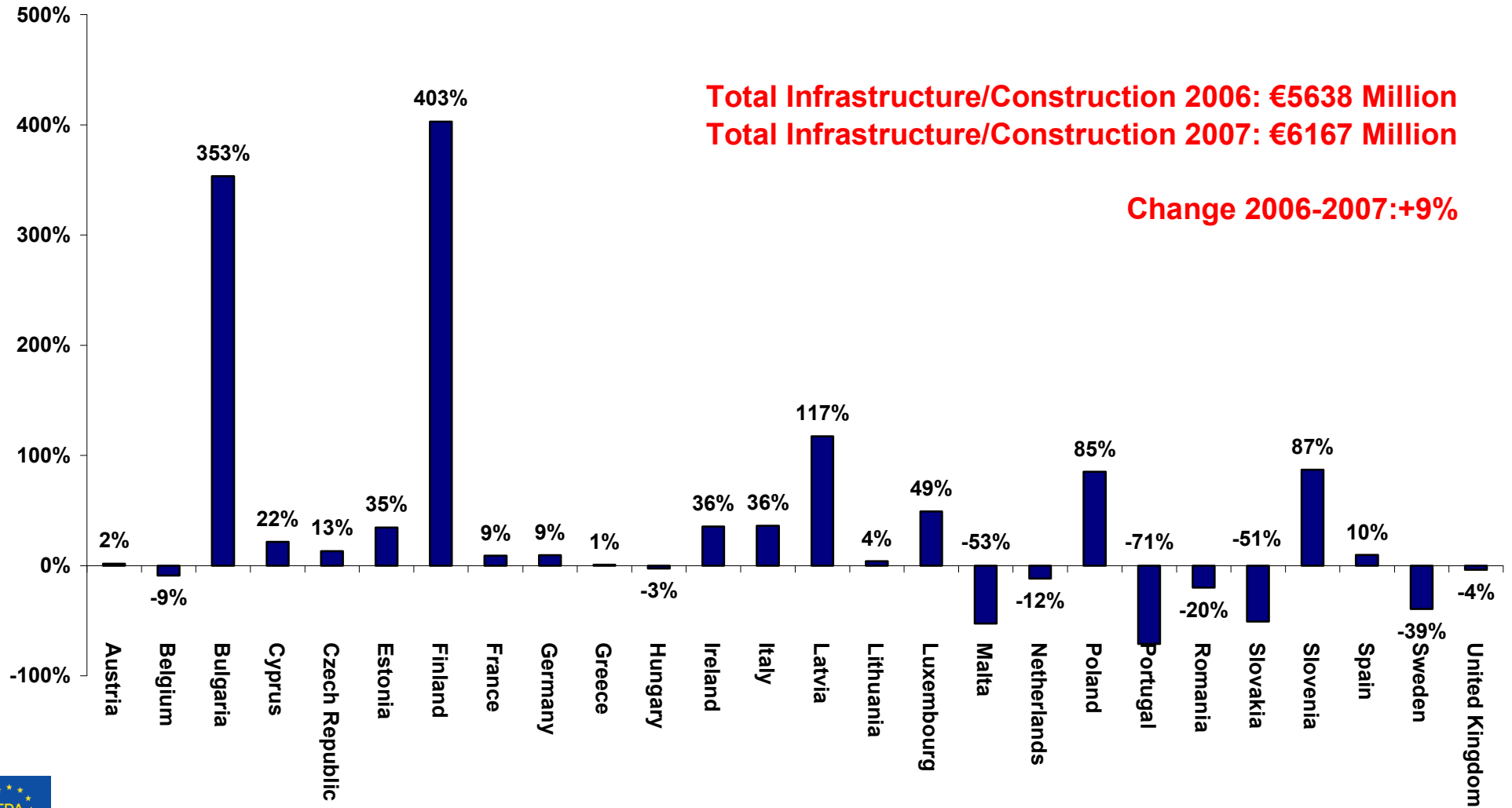
Reform

Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure



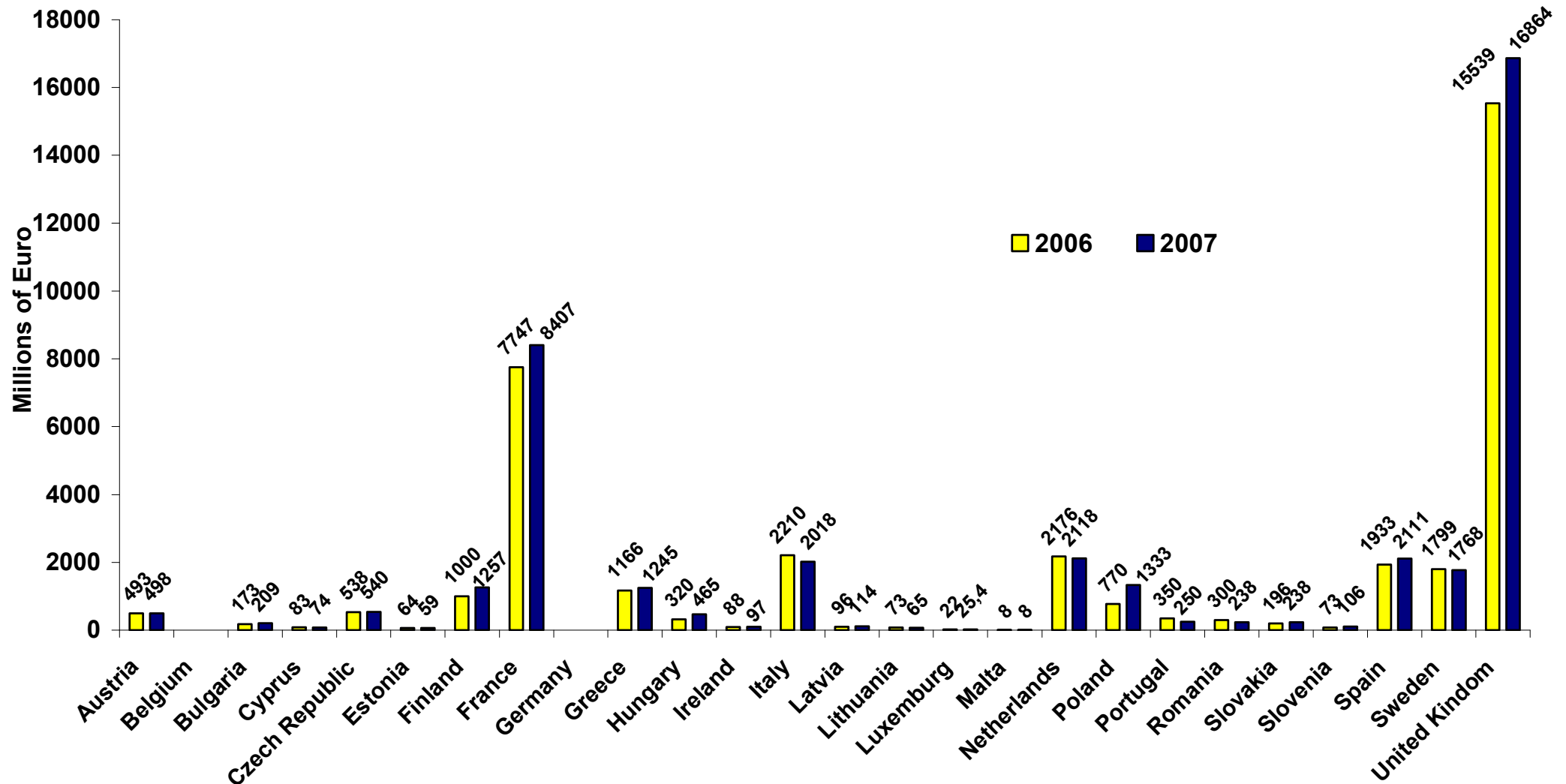
Reform

Percentage Change in Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure



Reform

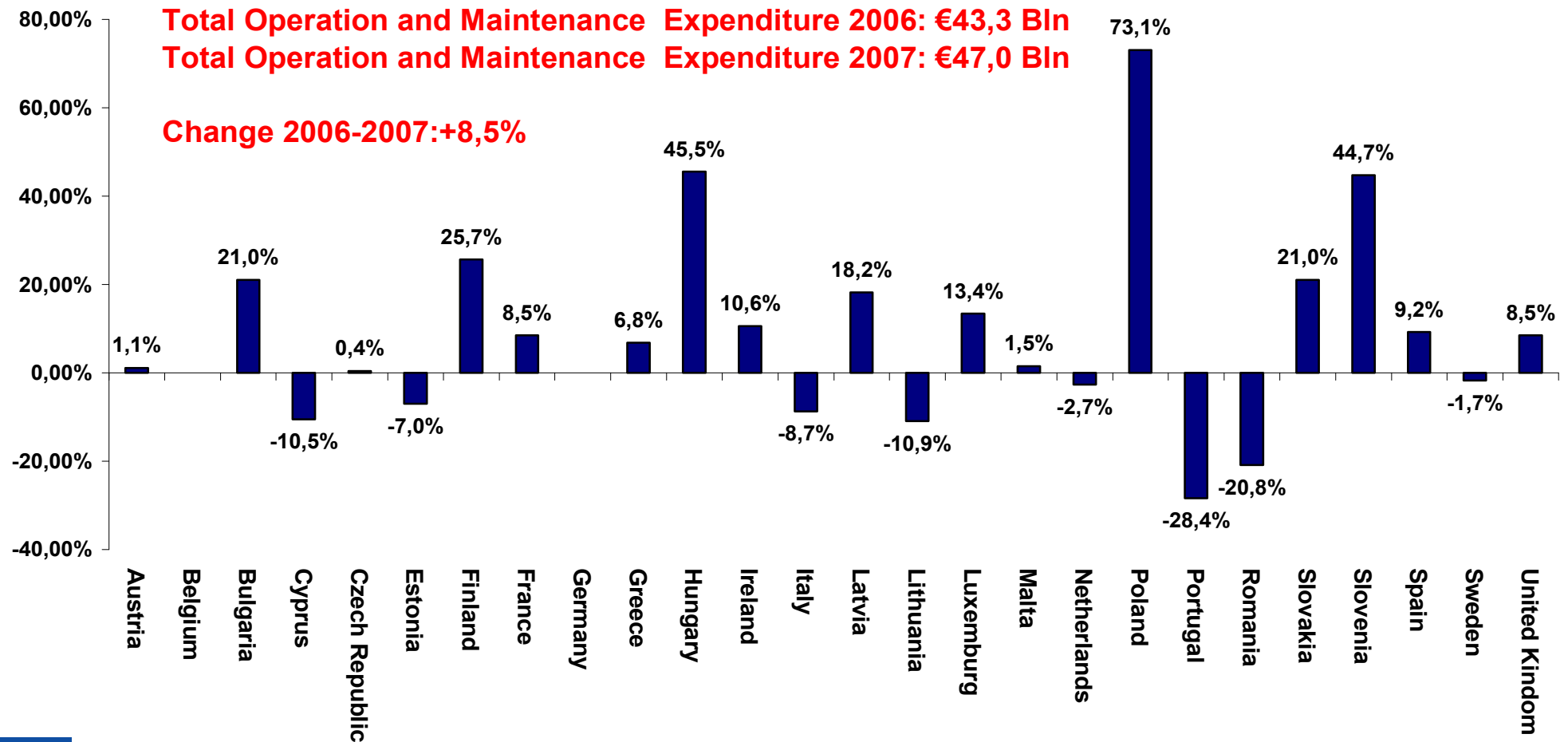
Operations and Maintenance Expenditure



Operation and Maintenance (O&M) expenditure: expenditure covering O&M (spare parts and supplies) of major equipment; other equipment and supplies; and costs related to maintaining utilities and infrastructure.

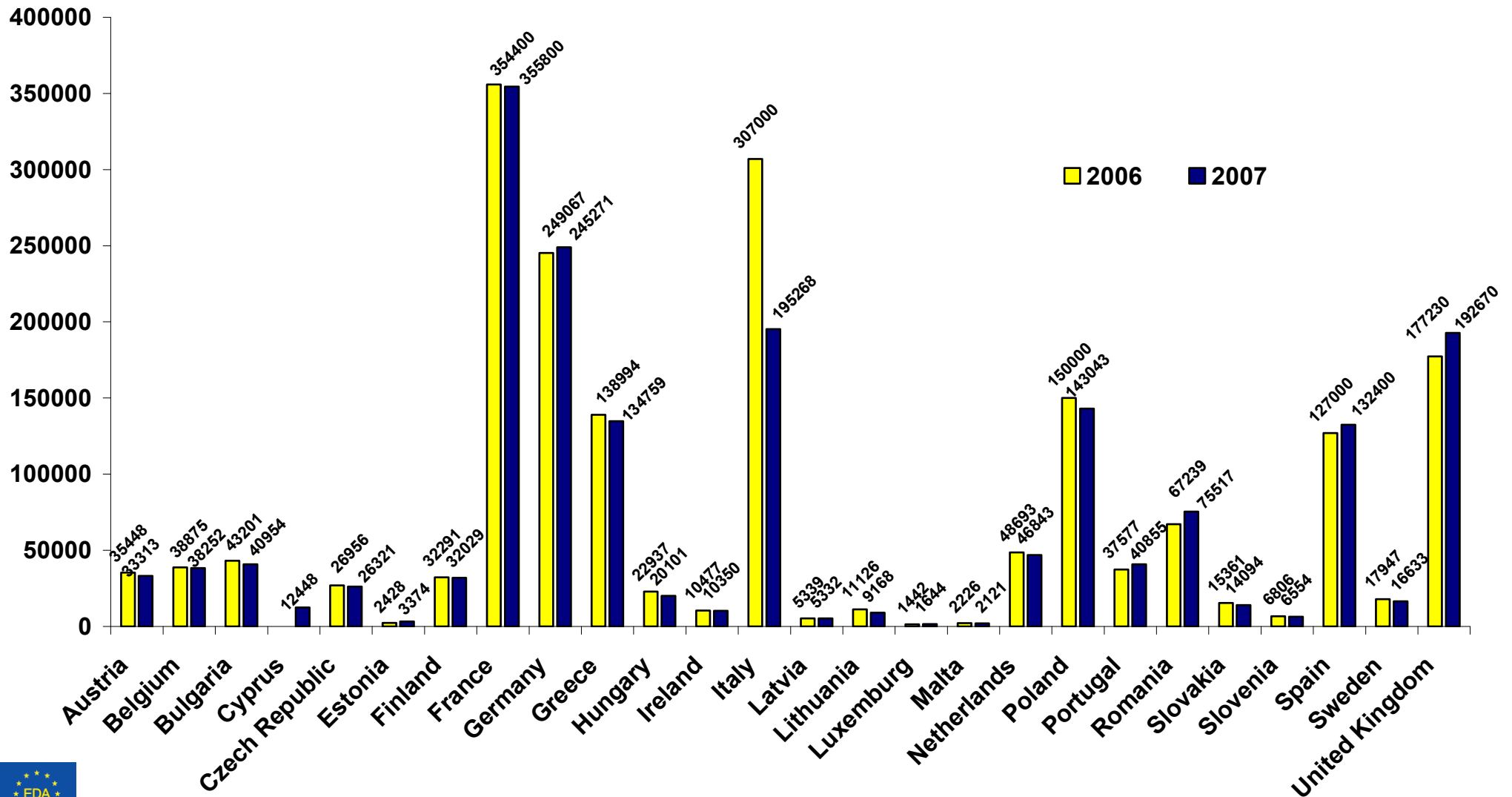
Reform

Percentage Change in Operations and Maintenance Expenditure



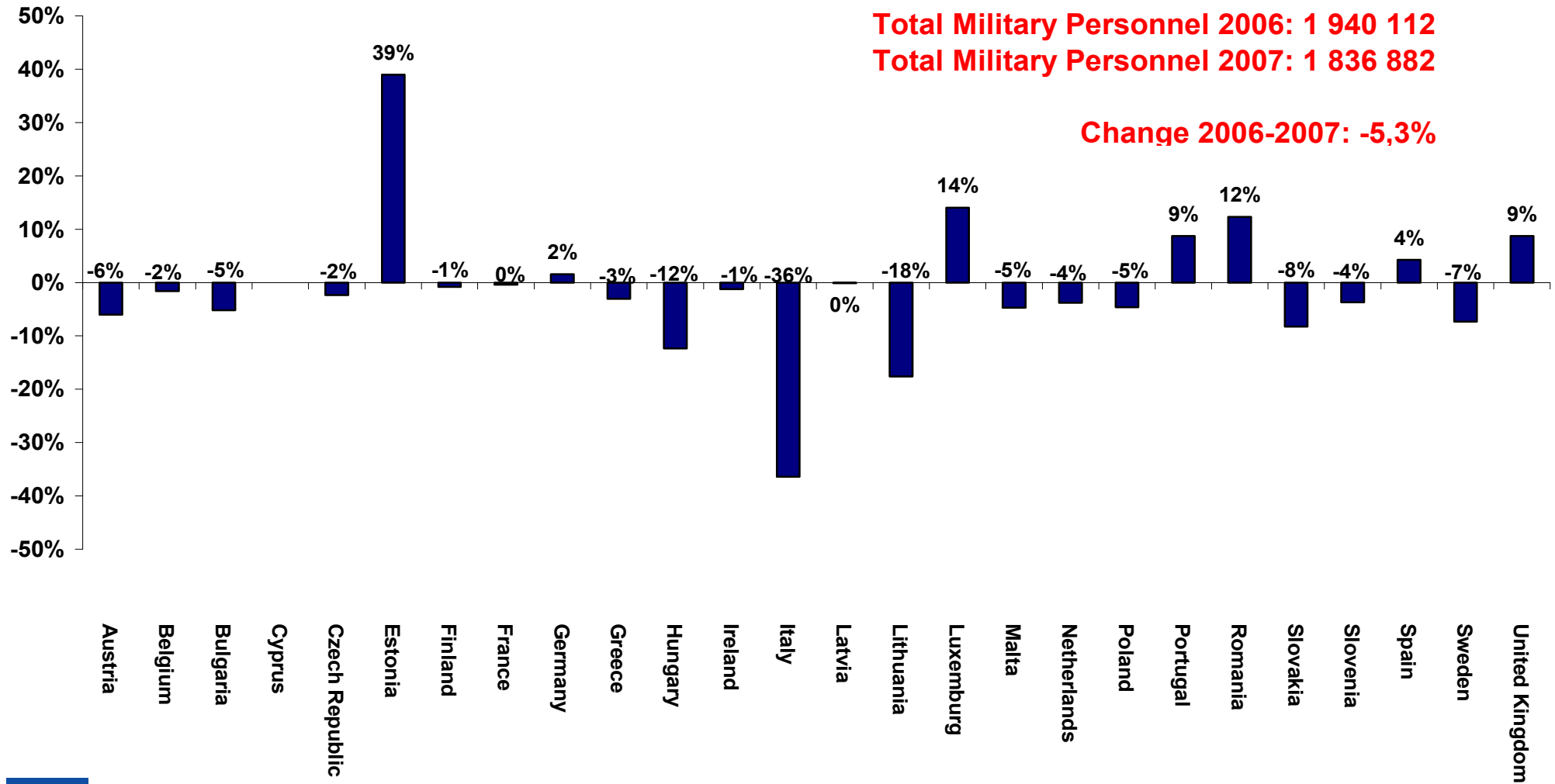
Reform

Military Personnel



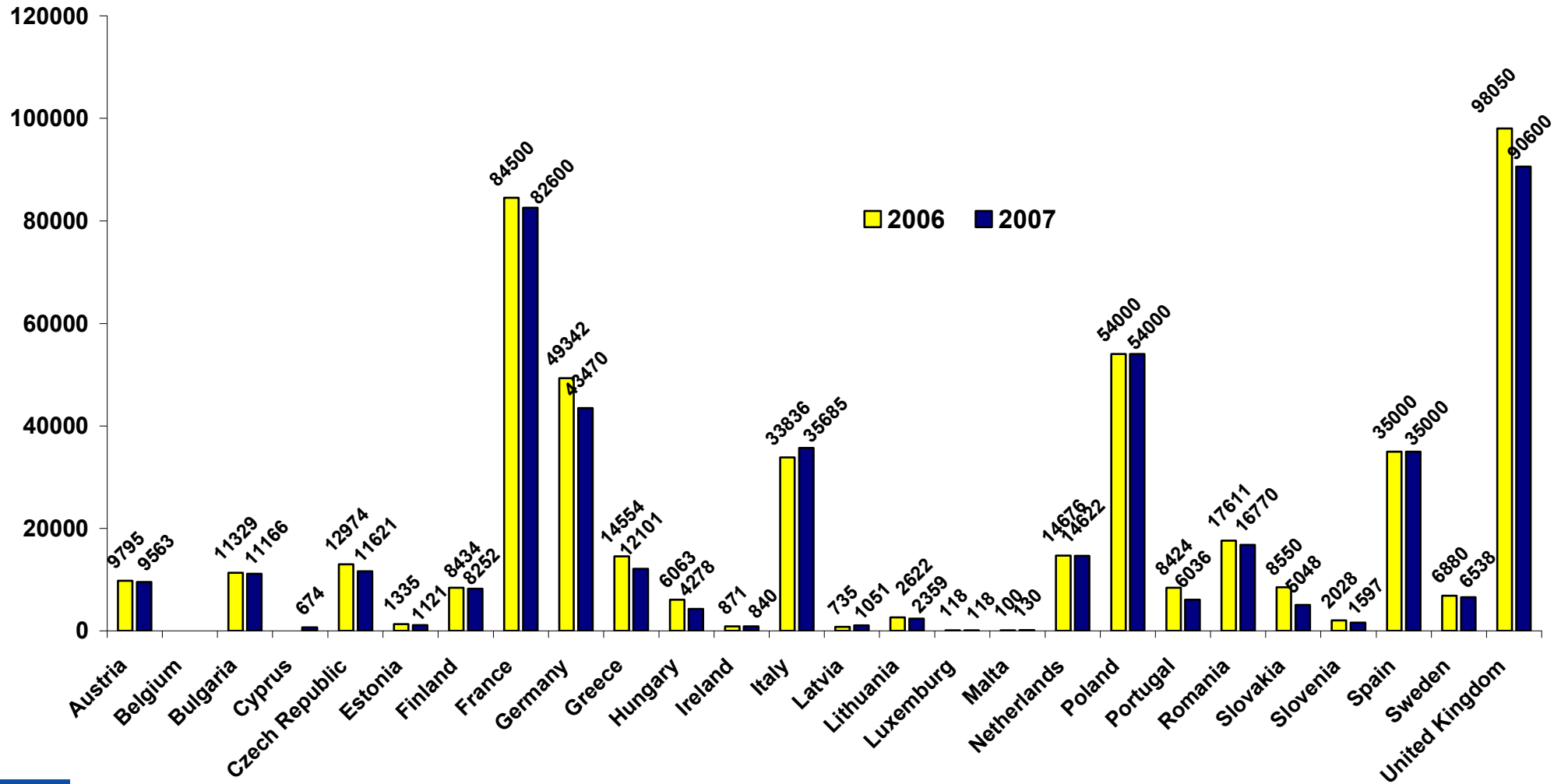
Reform

Percentage Change in Military Personnel



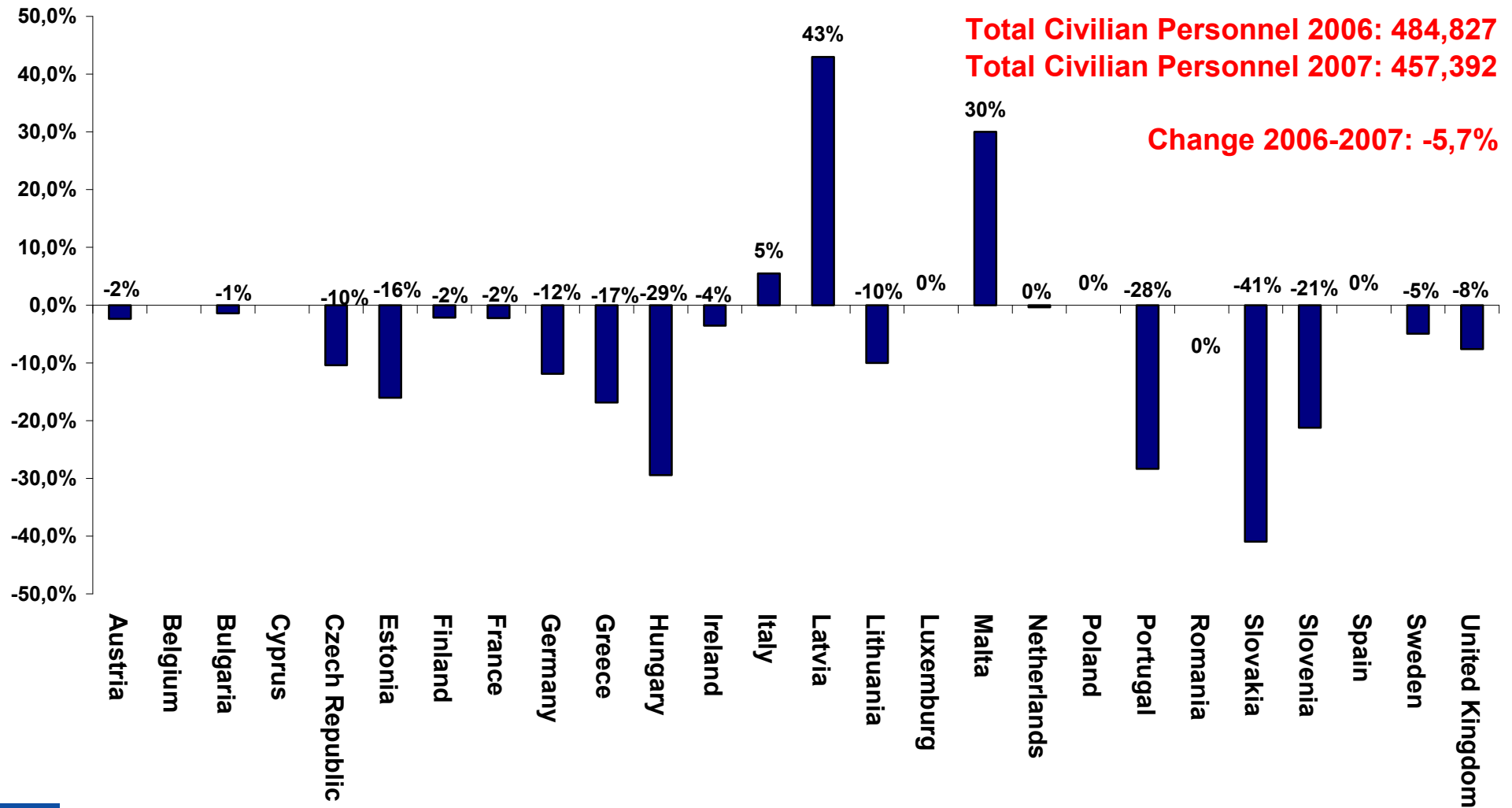
Reform

Civilian Personnel



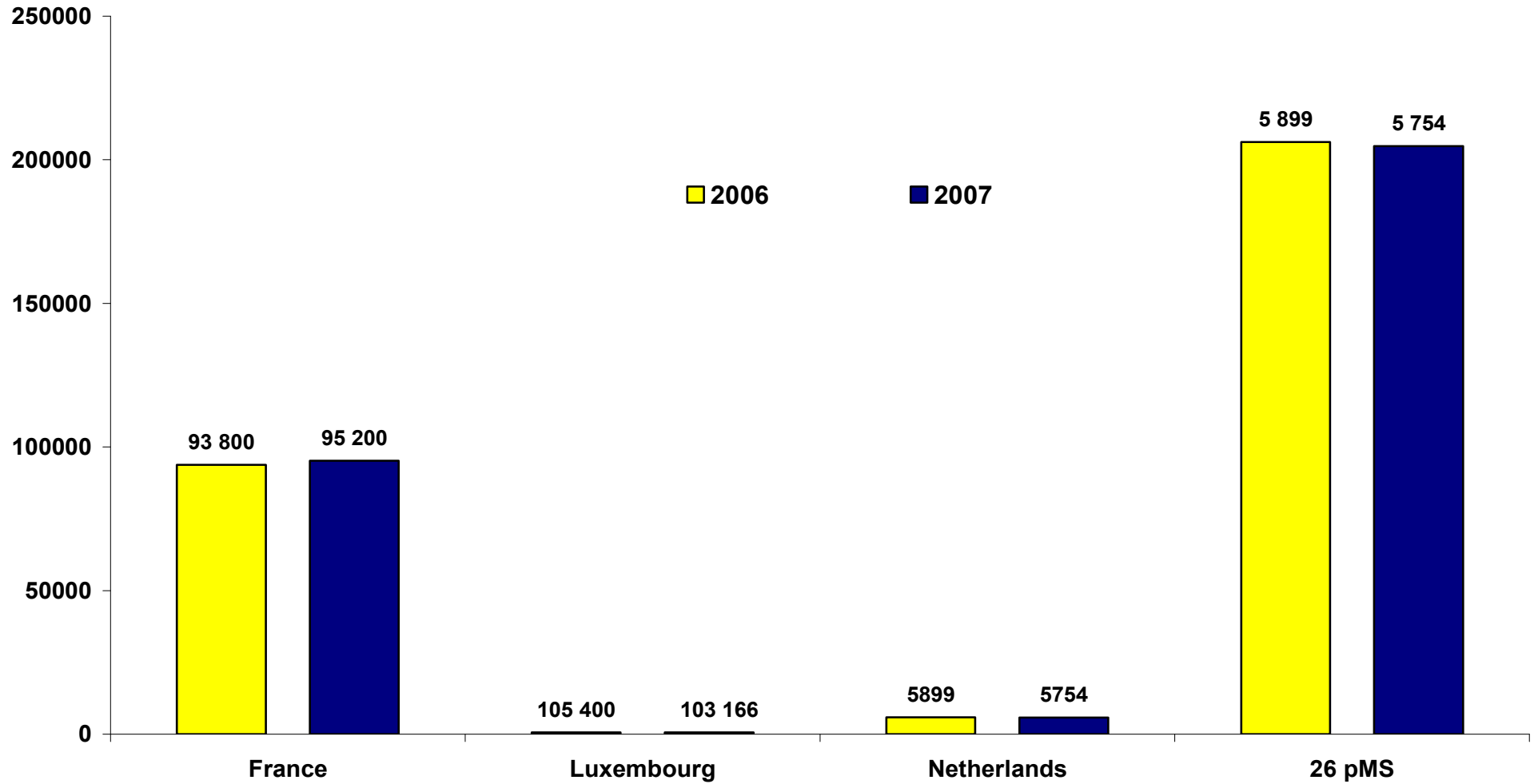
Reform

Percentage Change in Civilian Personnel



Reform

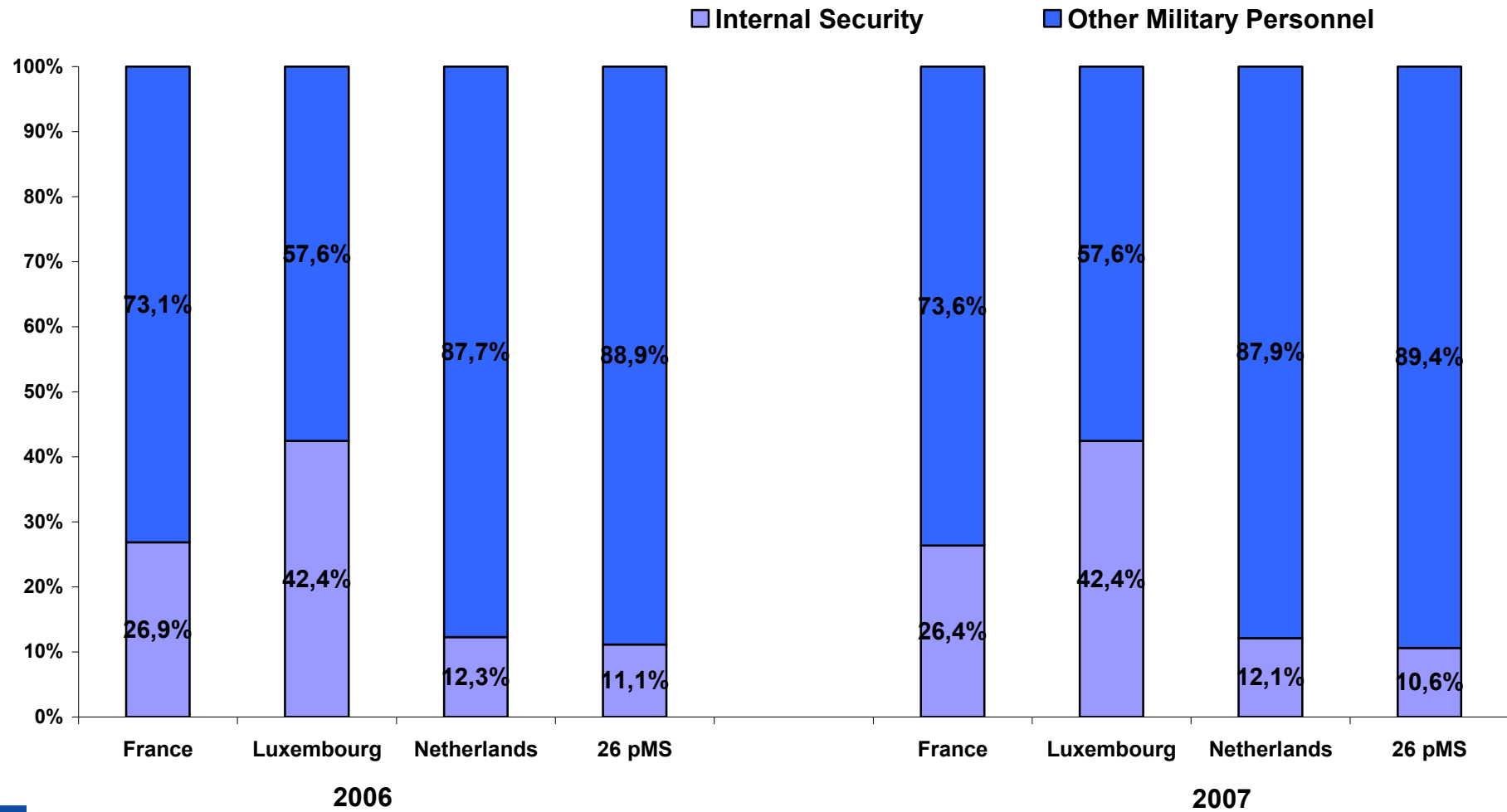
Internal Security Military Personnel



Gendarmerie-type forces, financed by the MOD Budget, but dedicated solely to internal security tasks.
Note: Only a limited number of pMS have Gendarmerie-type forces

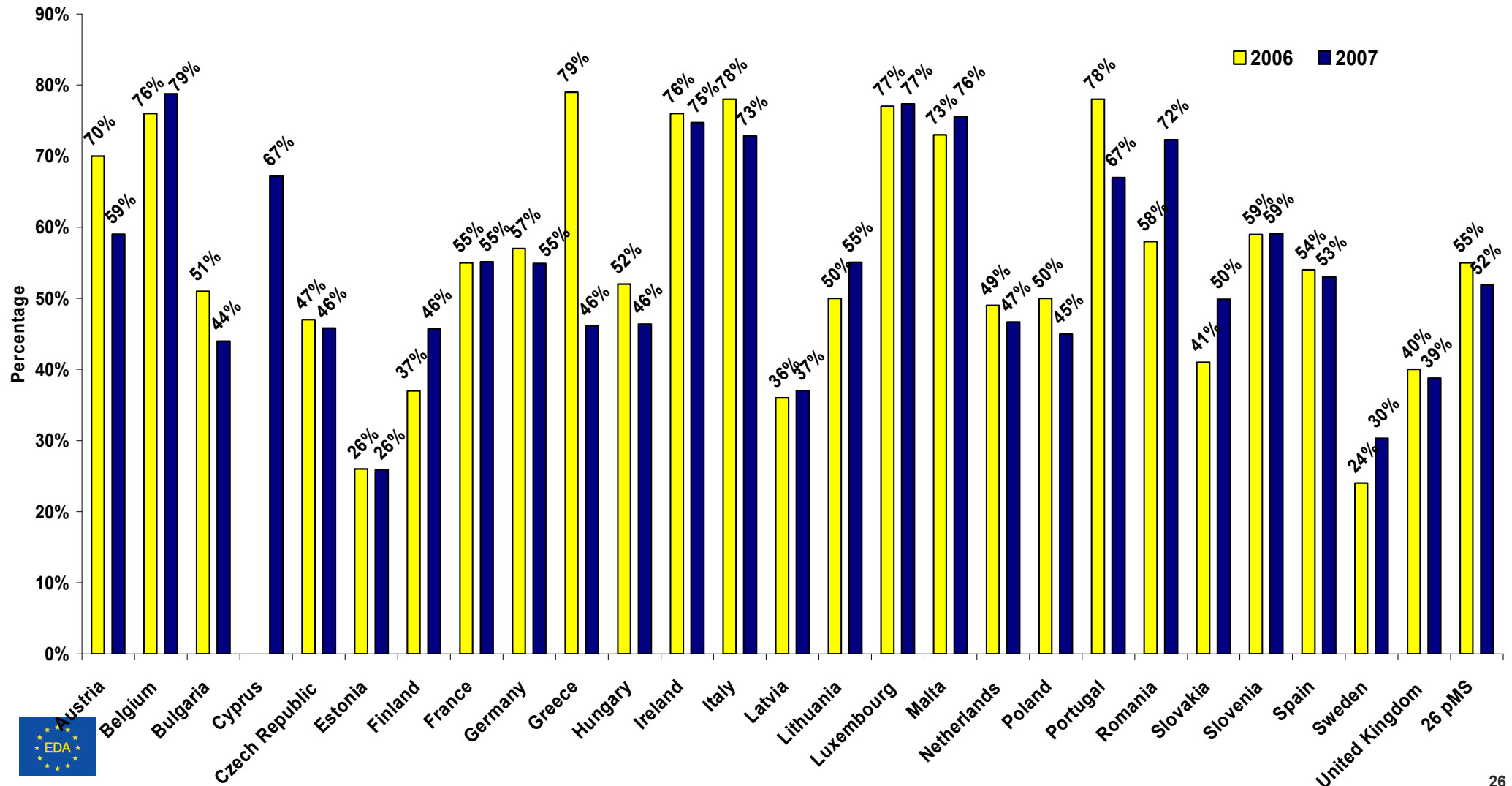
Reform

Internal Security as a Percentage of Total Military Personnel



Reform

Personnel Expenditure as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure

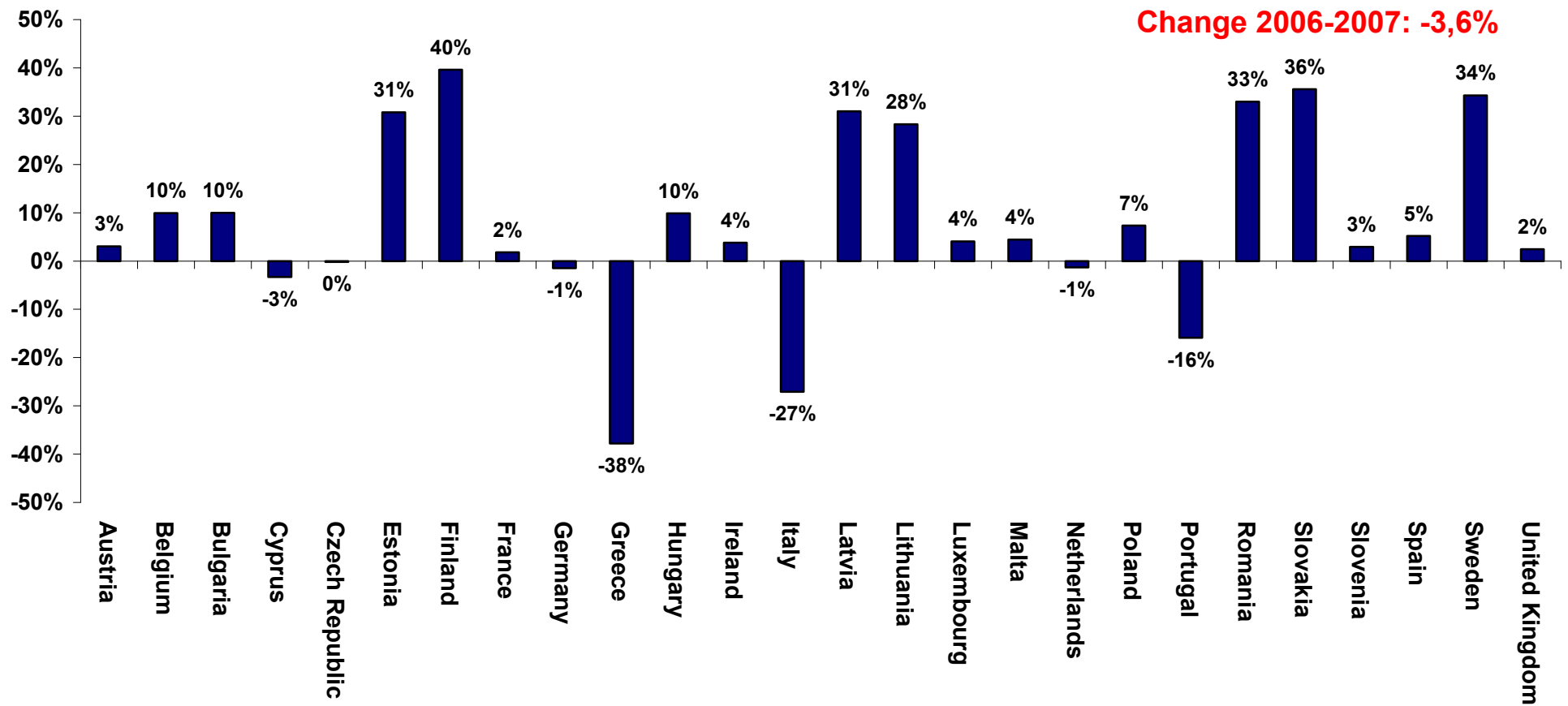


Reform

Percentage Change in Personnel Expenditure

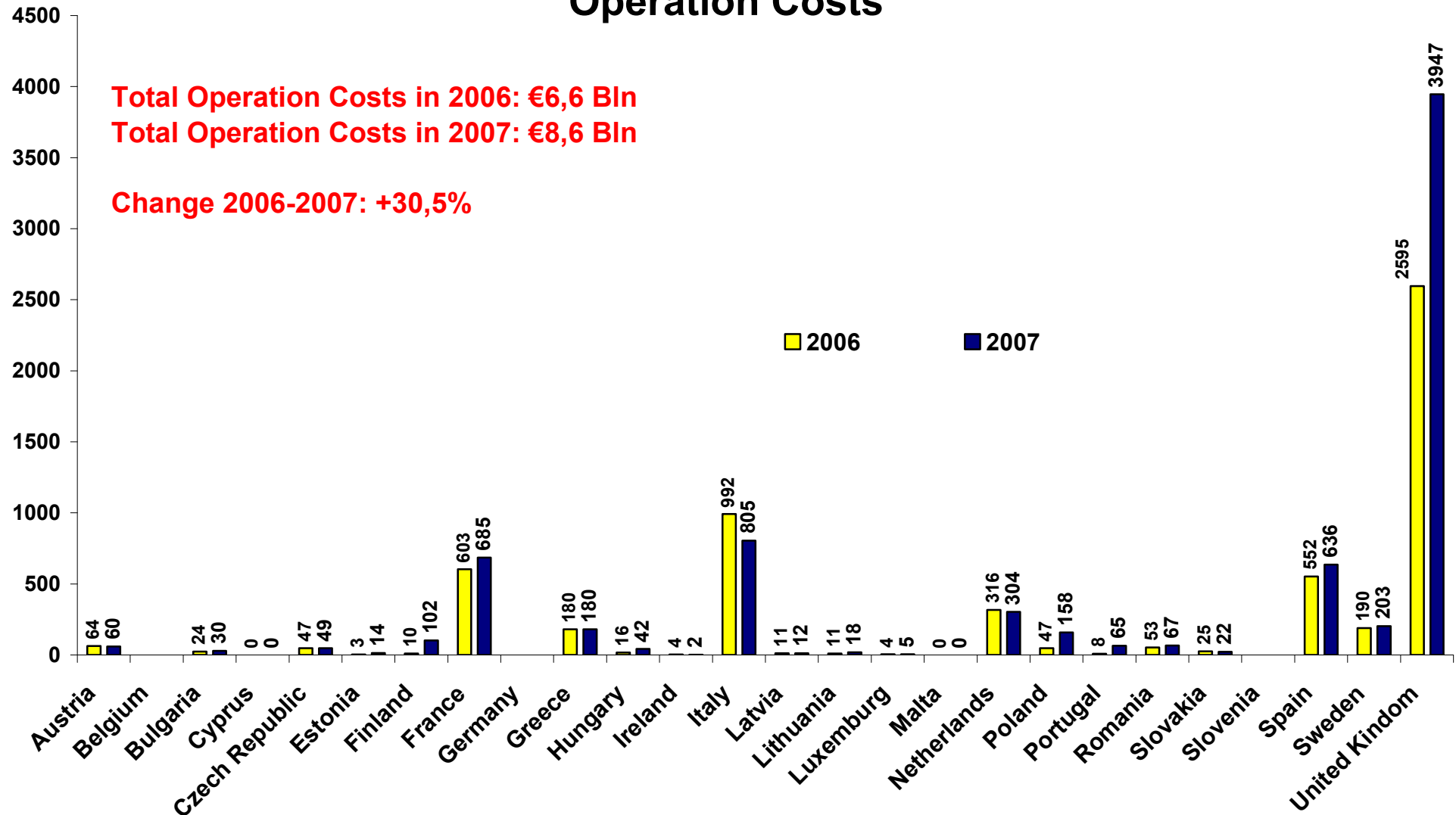
Total Personnel Expenditure 2006: €110 Bln
Total Personnel Expenditure 2007: €106 Bln

Change 2006-2007: -3,6%



Reform

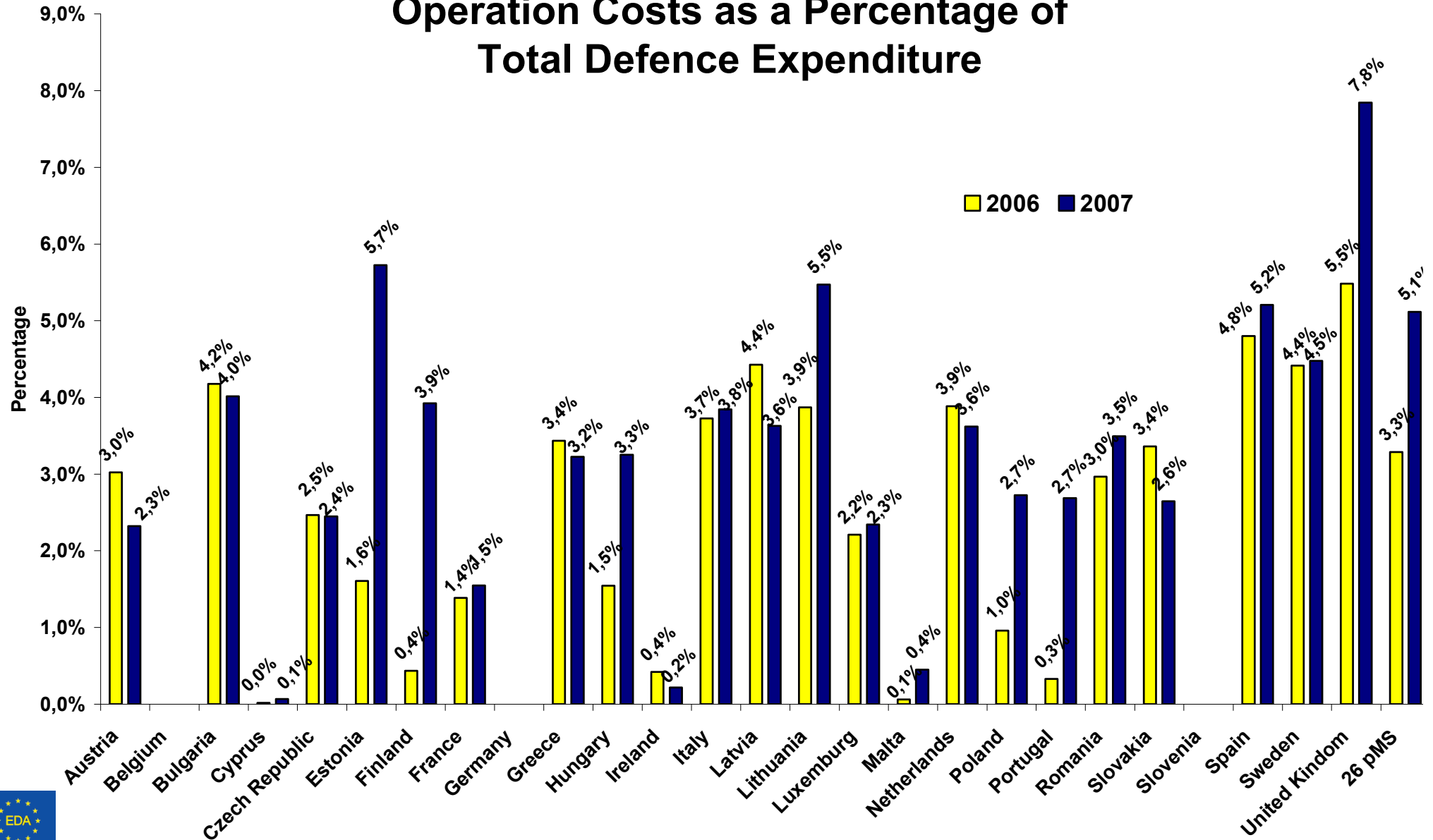
Operation Costs



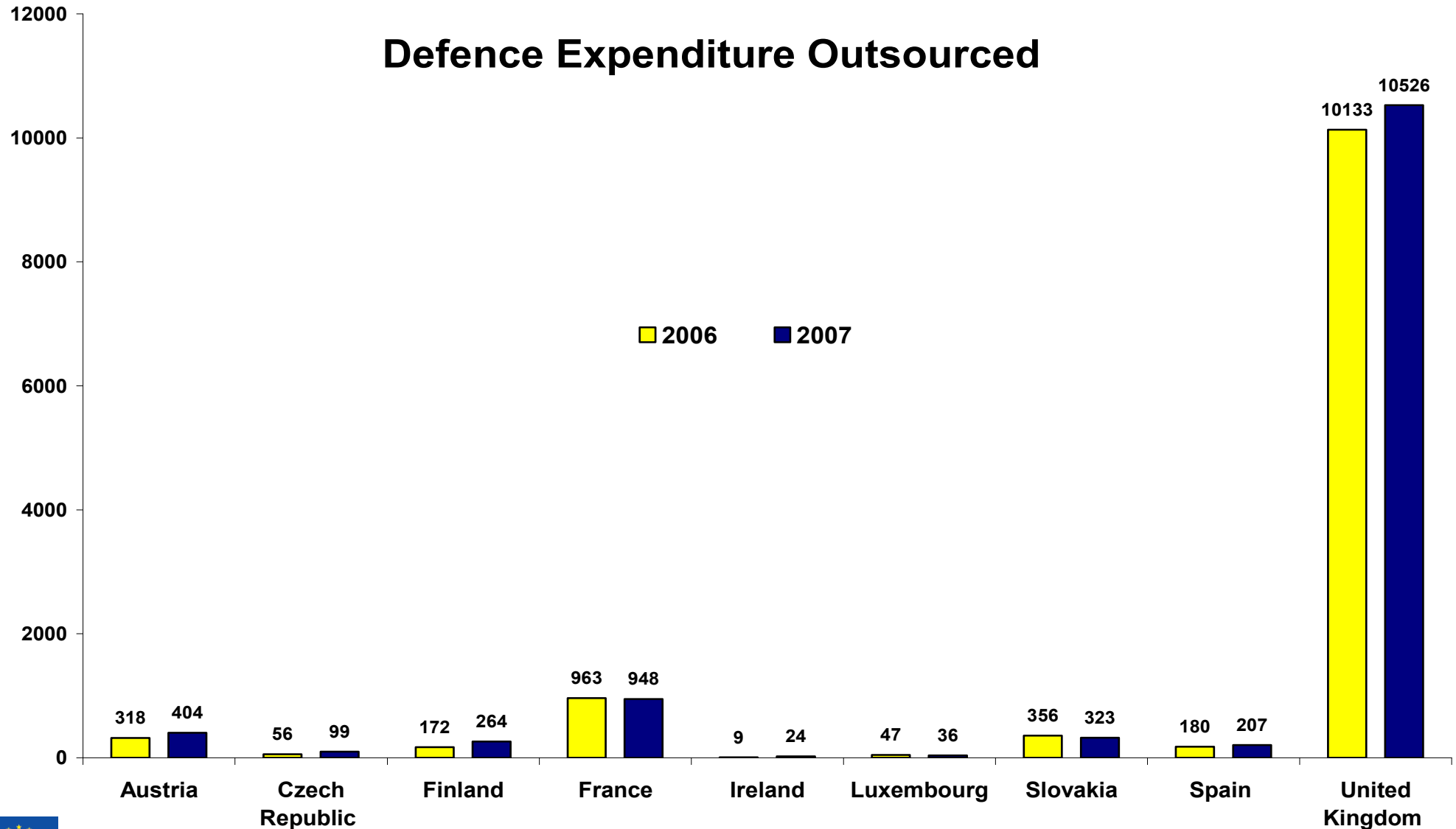
Operation Costs are incremental (=extra) costs limited to deployed operations outside the EU Member States Territory

Reform

Operation Costs as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure



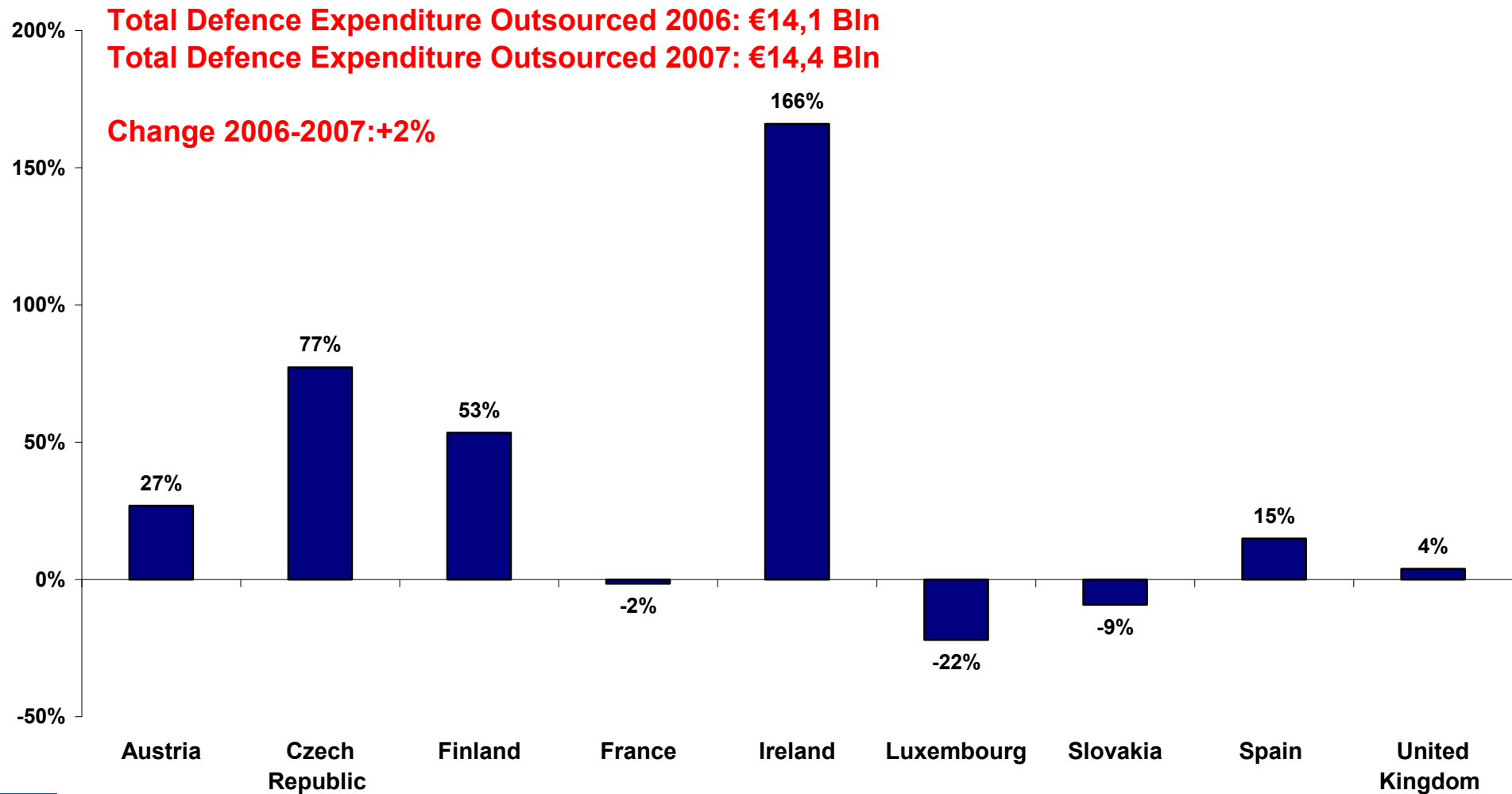
Reform



Outsourcing: Defence Expenditure on services contracted at the MOD/Armed Forces level with service suppliers from outside the Ministry of Defence and/or Armed Forces.

Reform

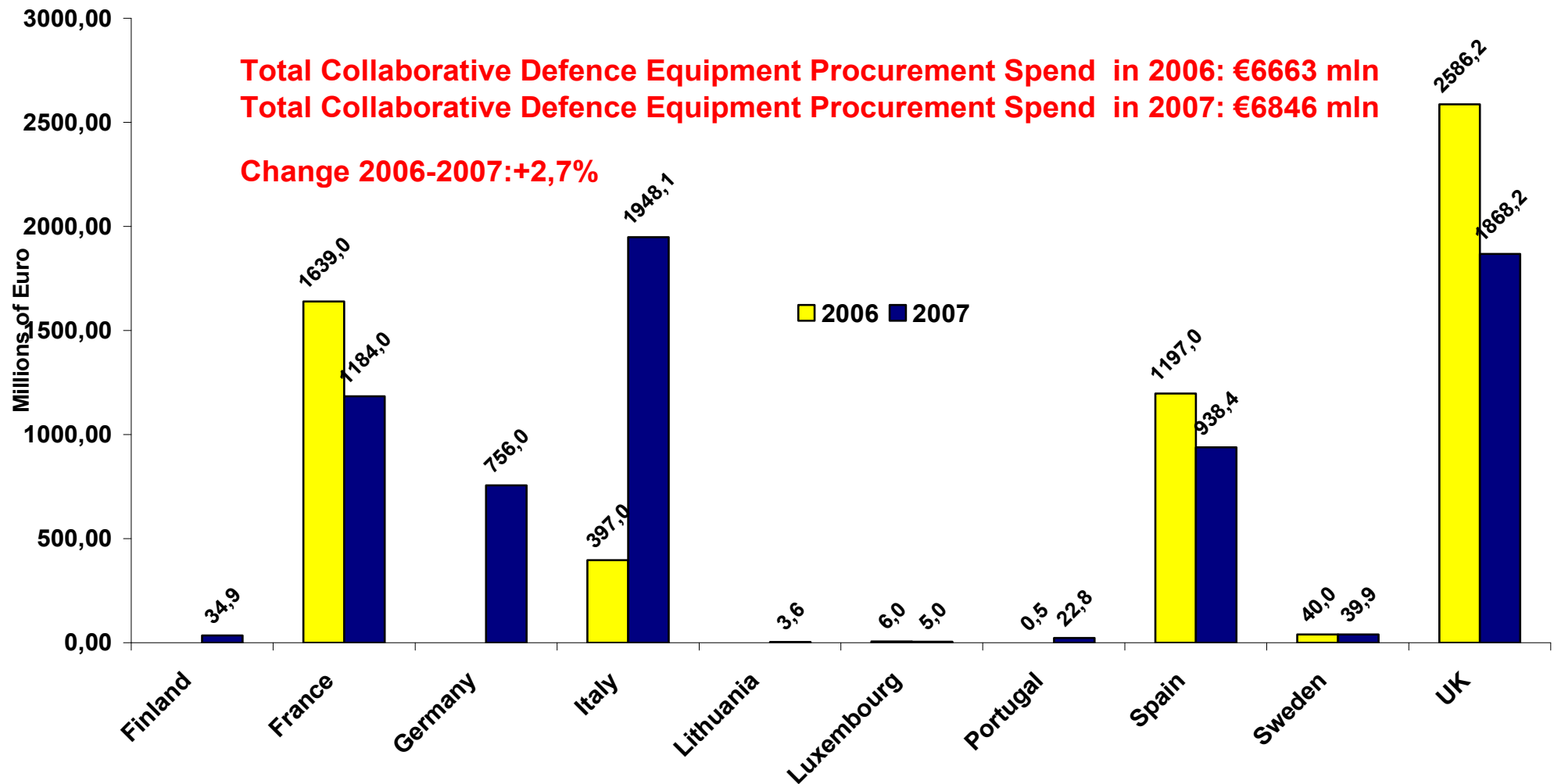
Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure Outsourced



Note that the total amount « Outsourced » is probably higher as not all Member States are able to provide data.

European Collaboration

Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement



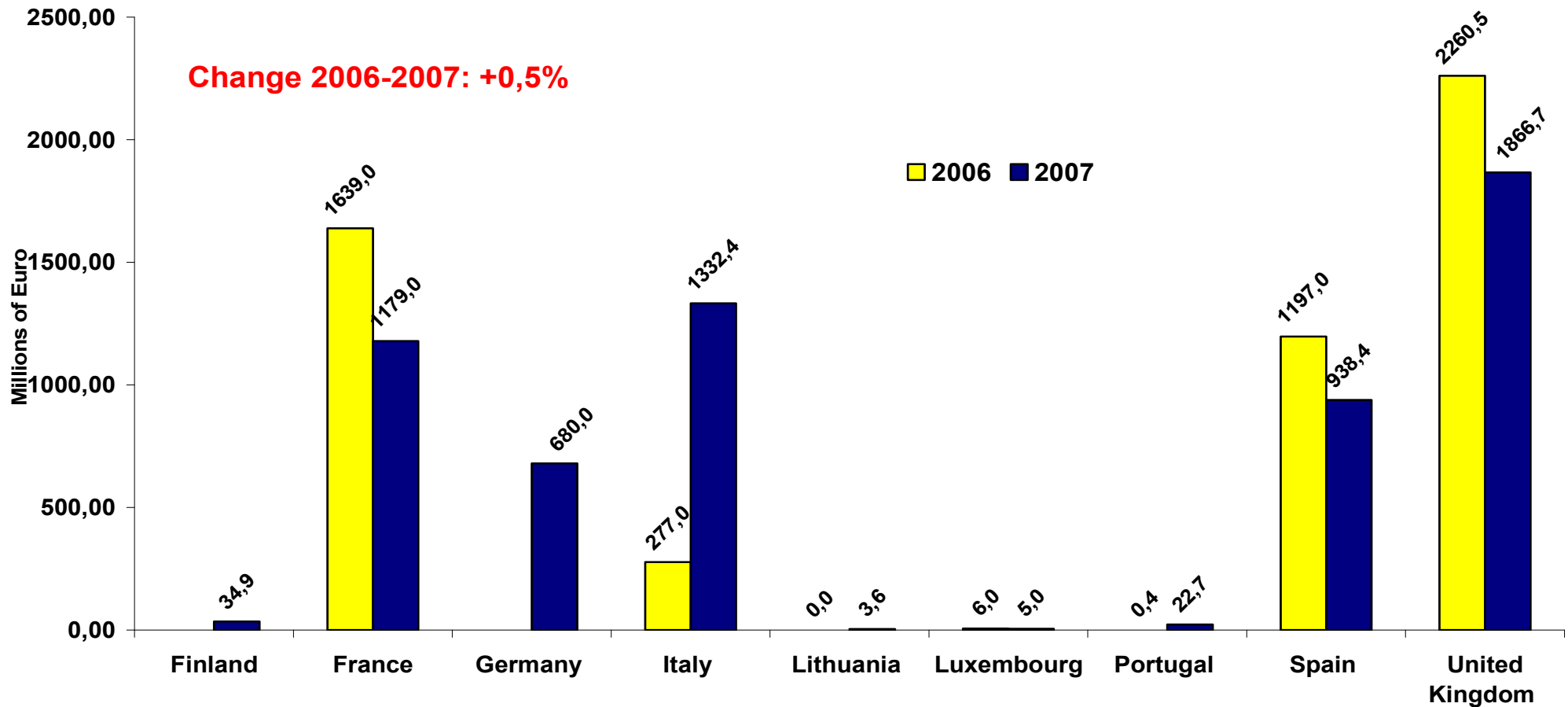
Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA participating Member State.

European Collaboration

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement

Total European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2006: € 6078 mln

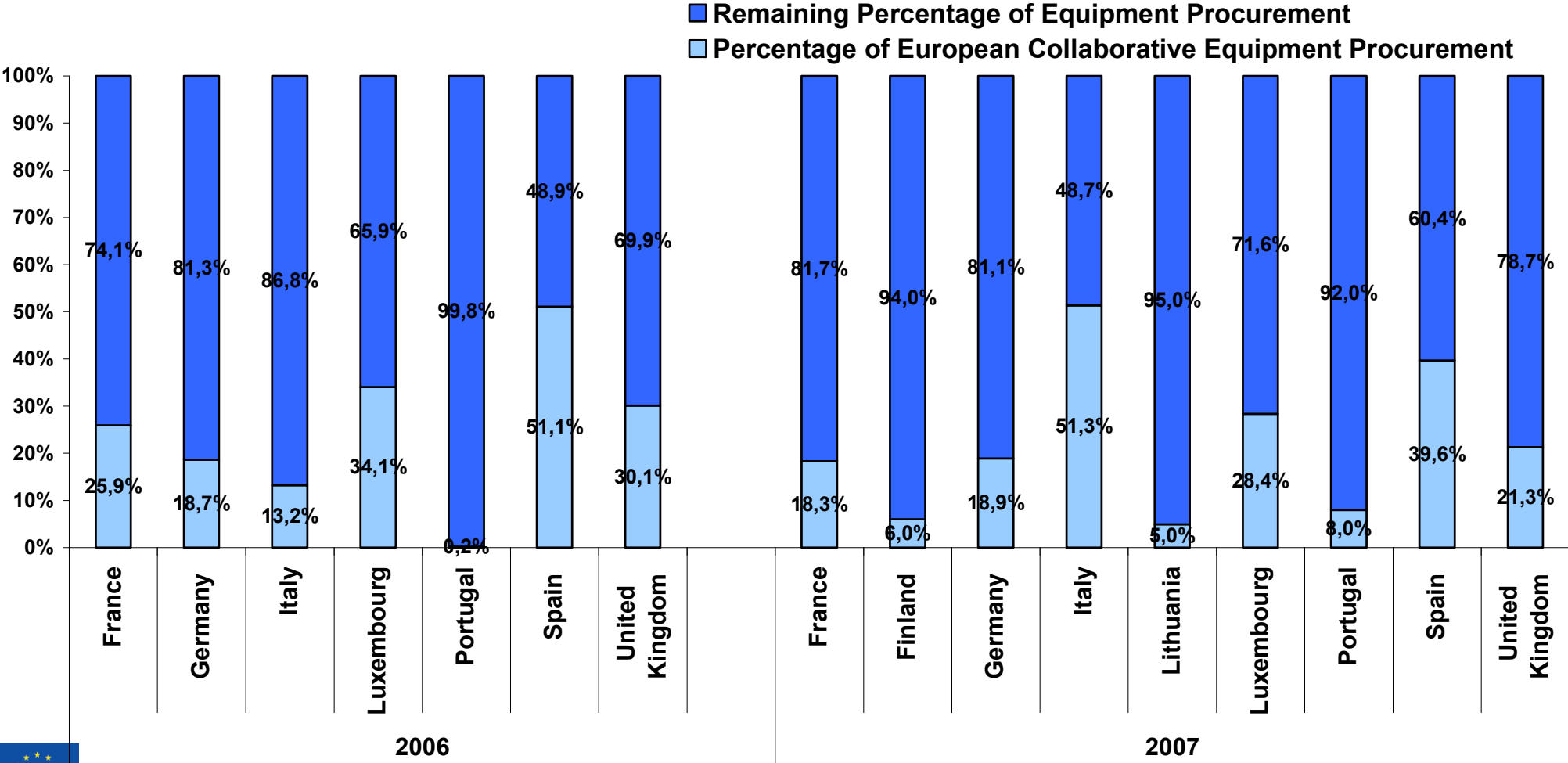
Total European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2007: € 6107 mln



European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.

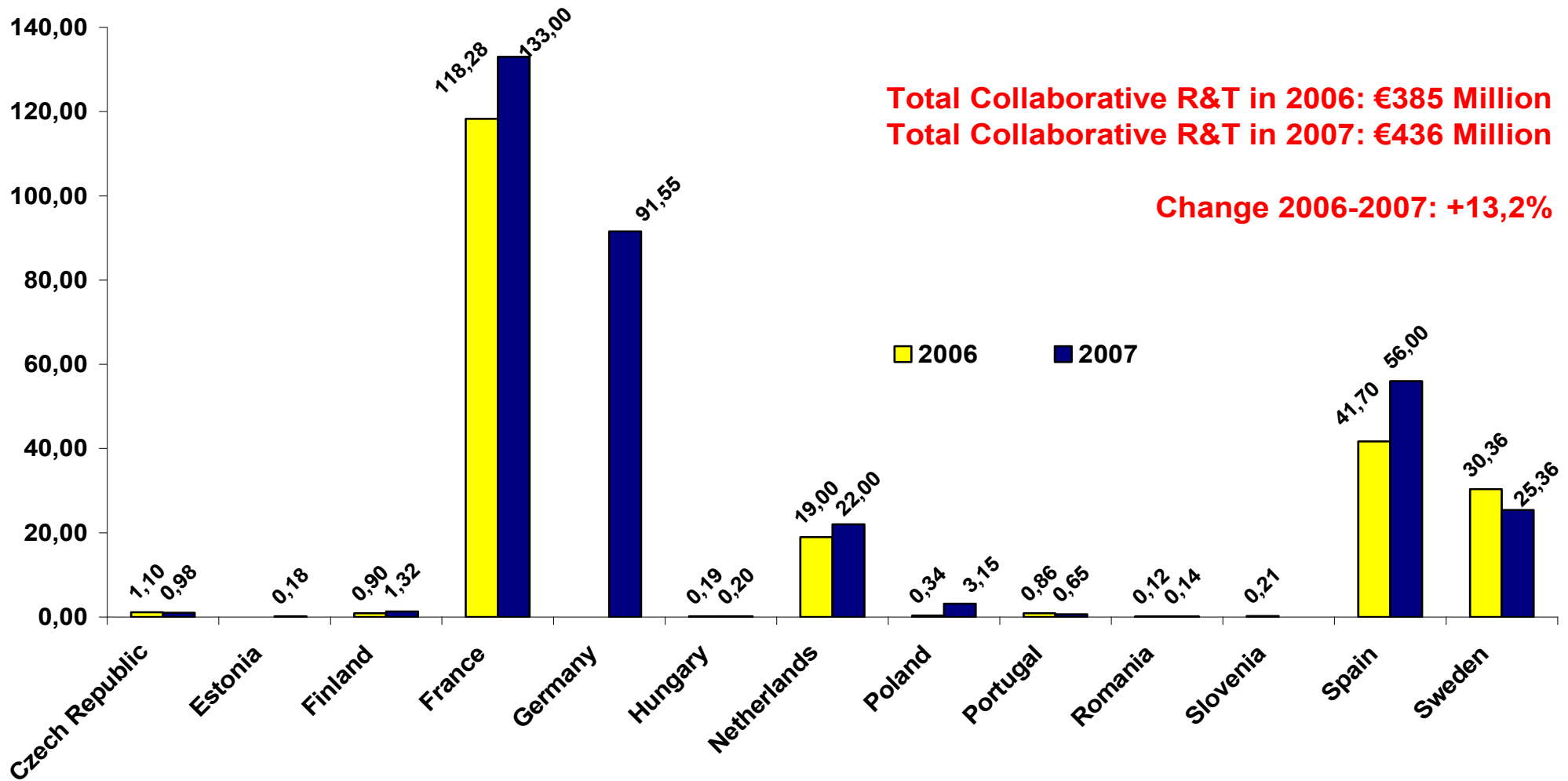
European Collaboration

European Collaborative Equipment Procurement as a Percentage of Total Equipment



European Collaboration

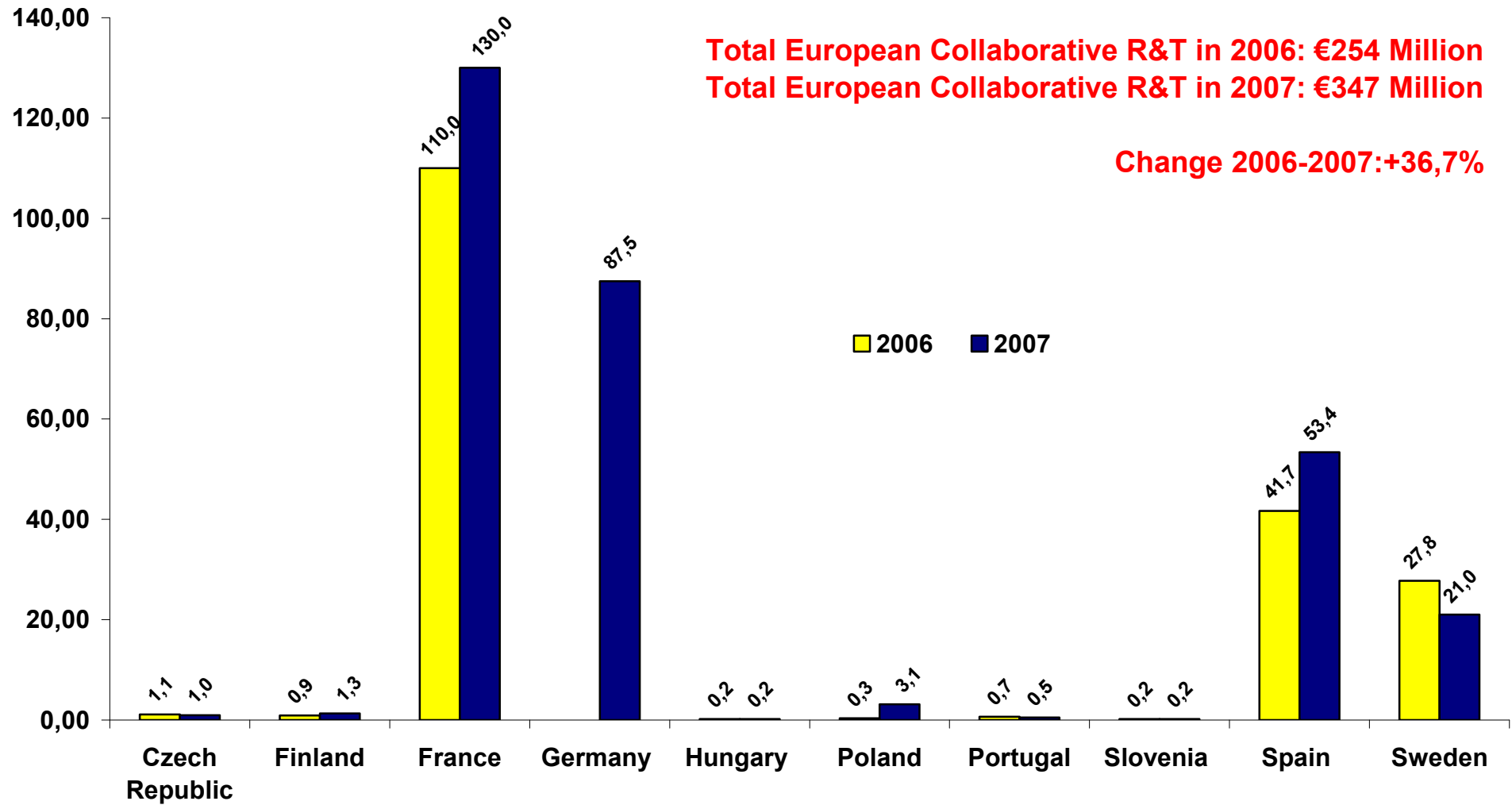
Collaborative R&T



Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA participating Member State.

European Collaboration

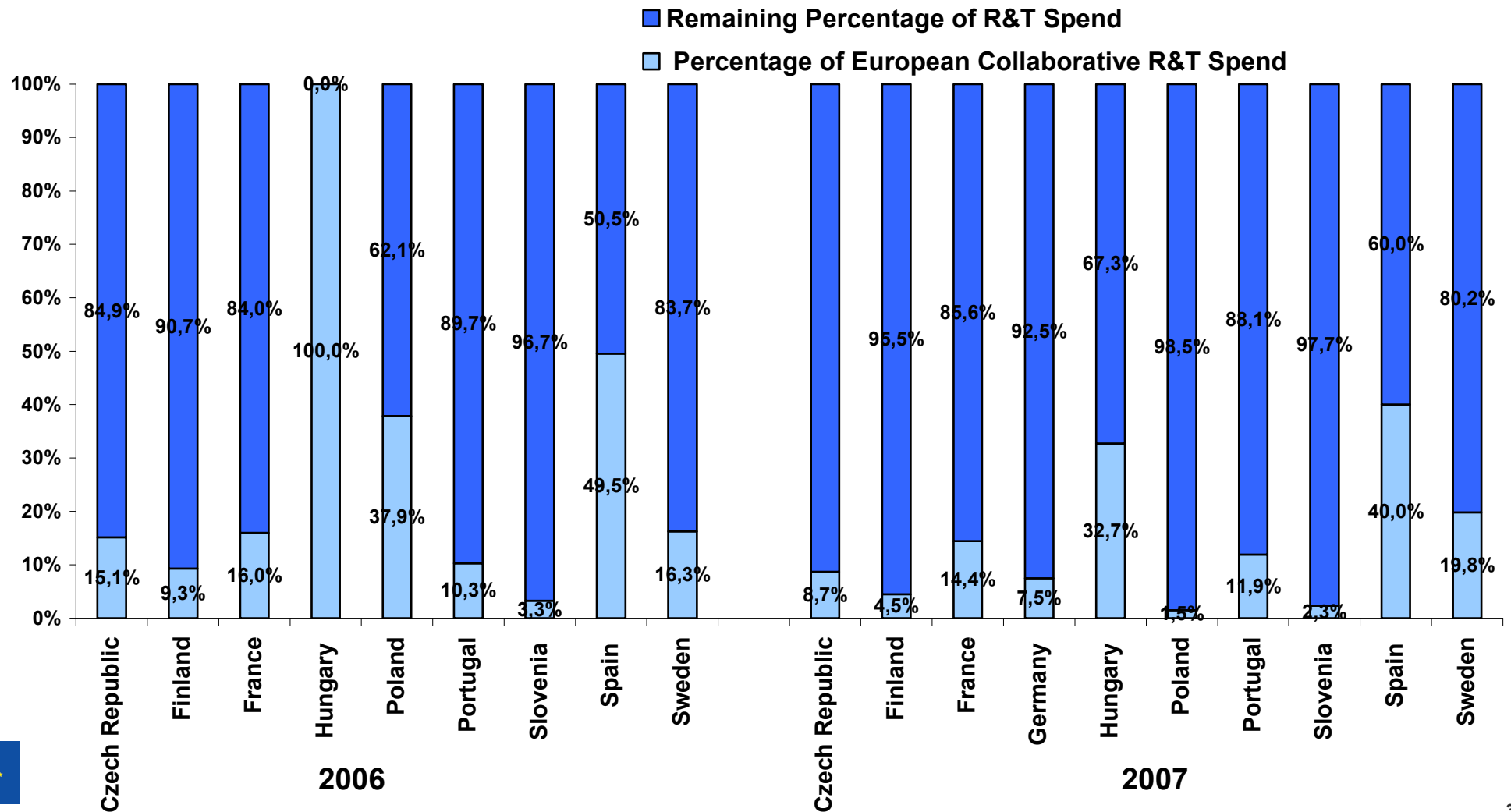
European Collaborative R&T



European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.

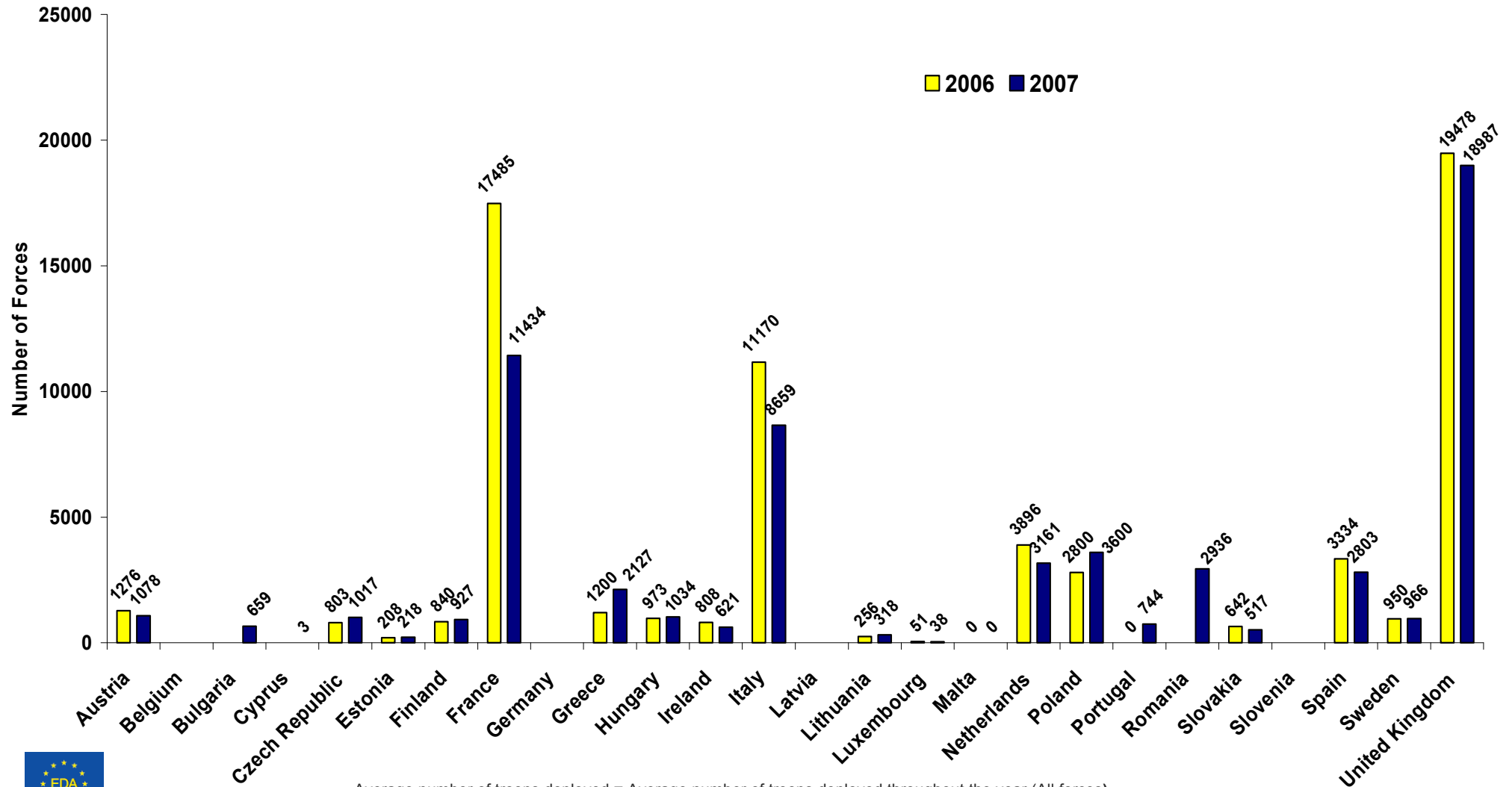
European Collaboration

European Collaborative R&T Expenditure as a Percentage of Total R&T



Deployability

Average Number of Troops Deployed

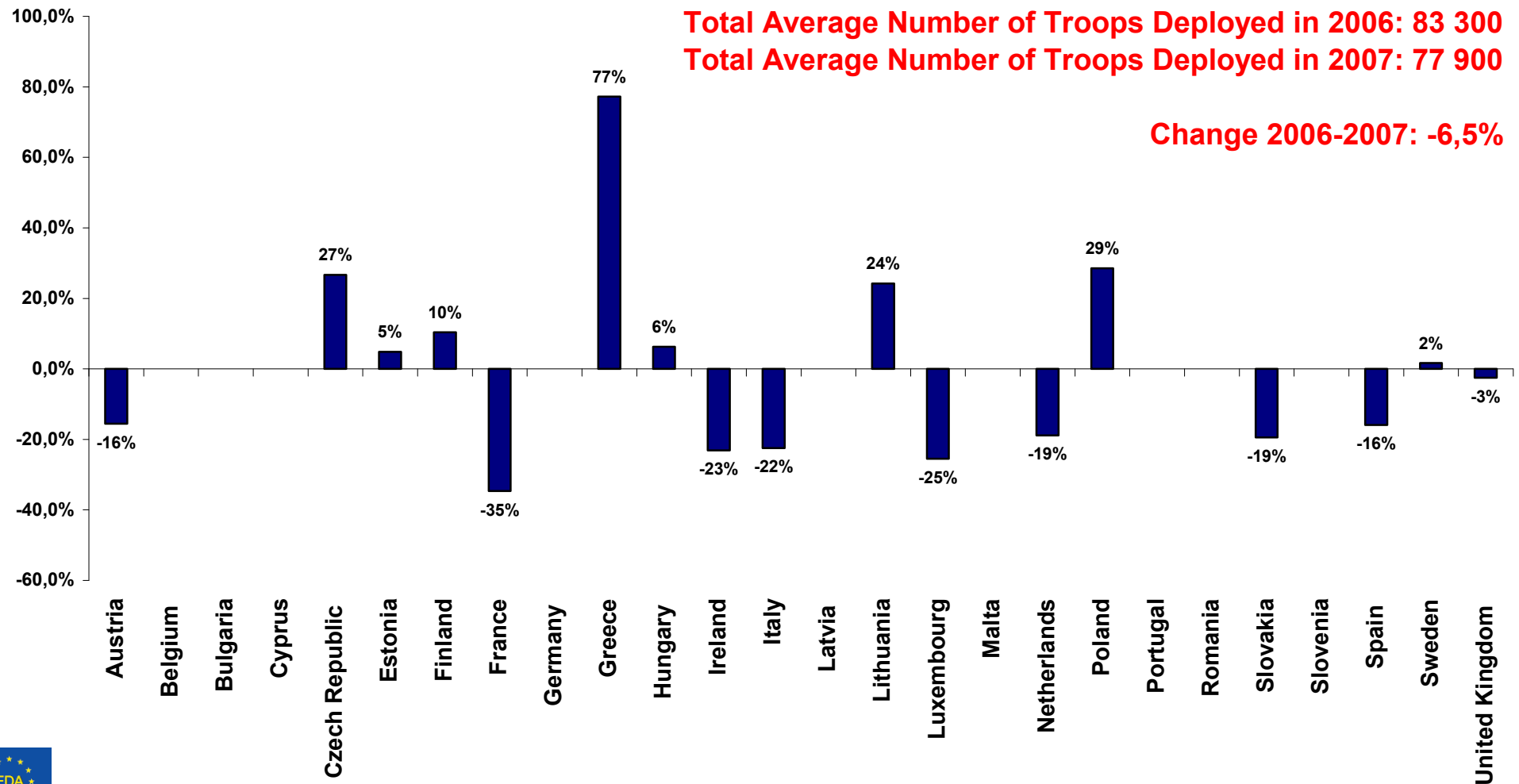


Average number of troops deployed = Average number of troops deployed throughout the year (All forces)



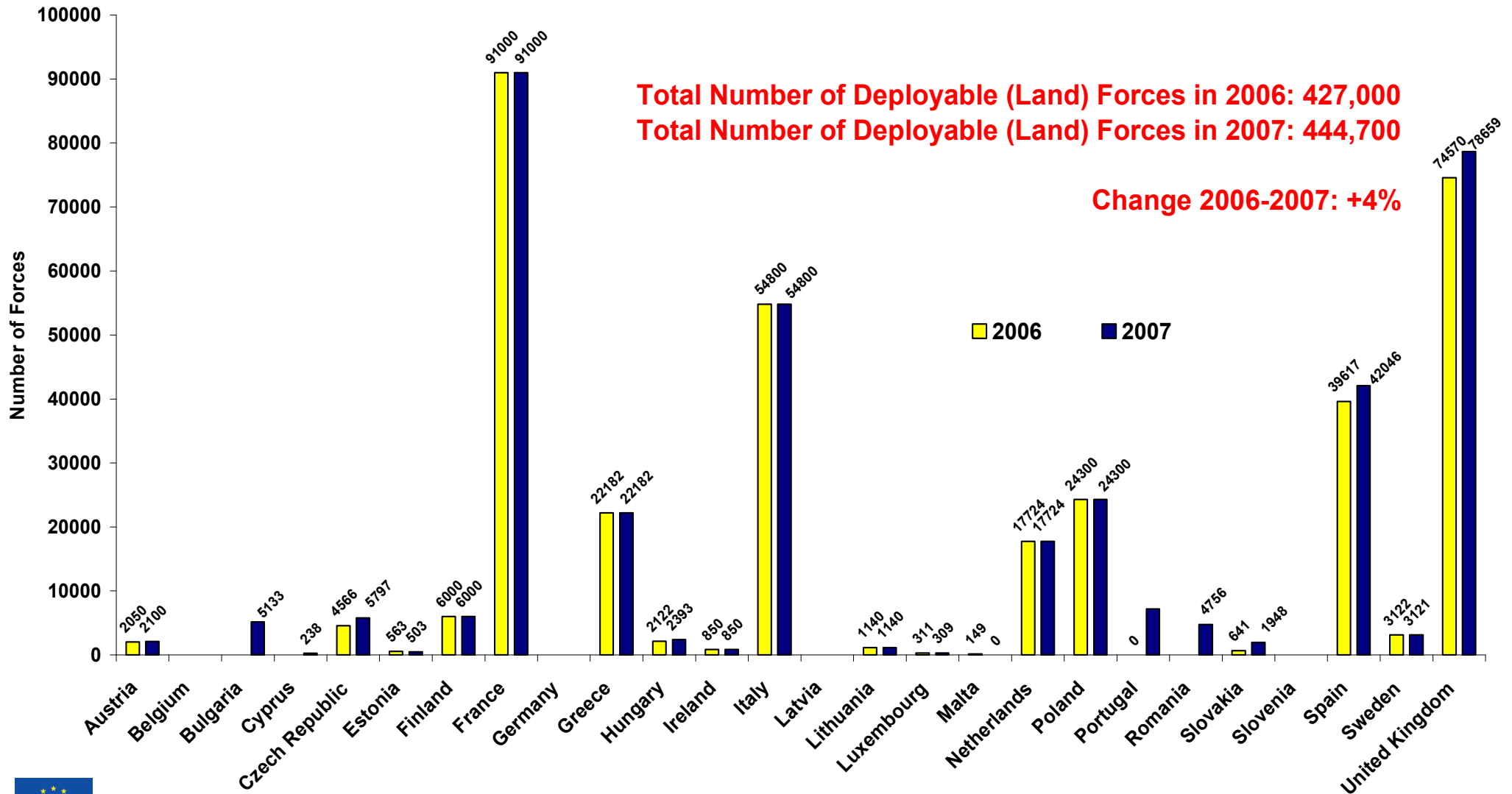
Deployability

Percentage Change in Average Number of Troops Deployed



Deployability

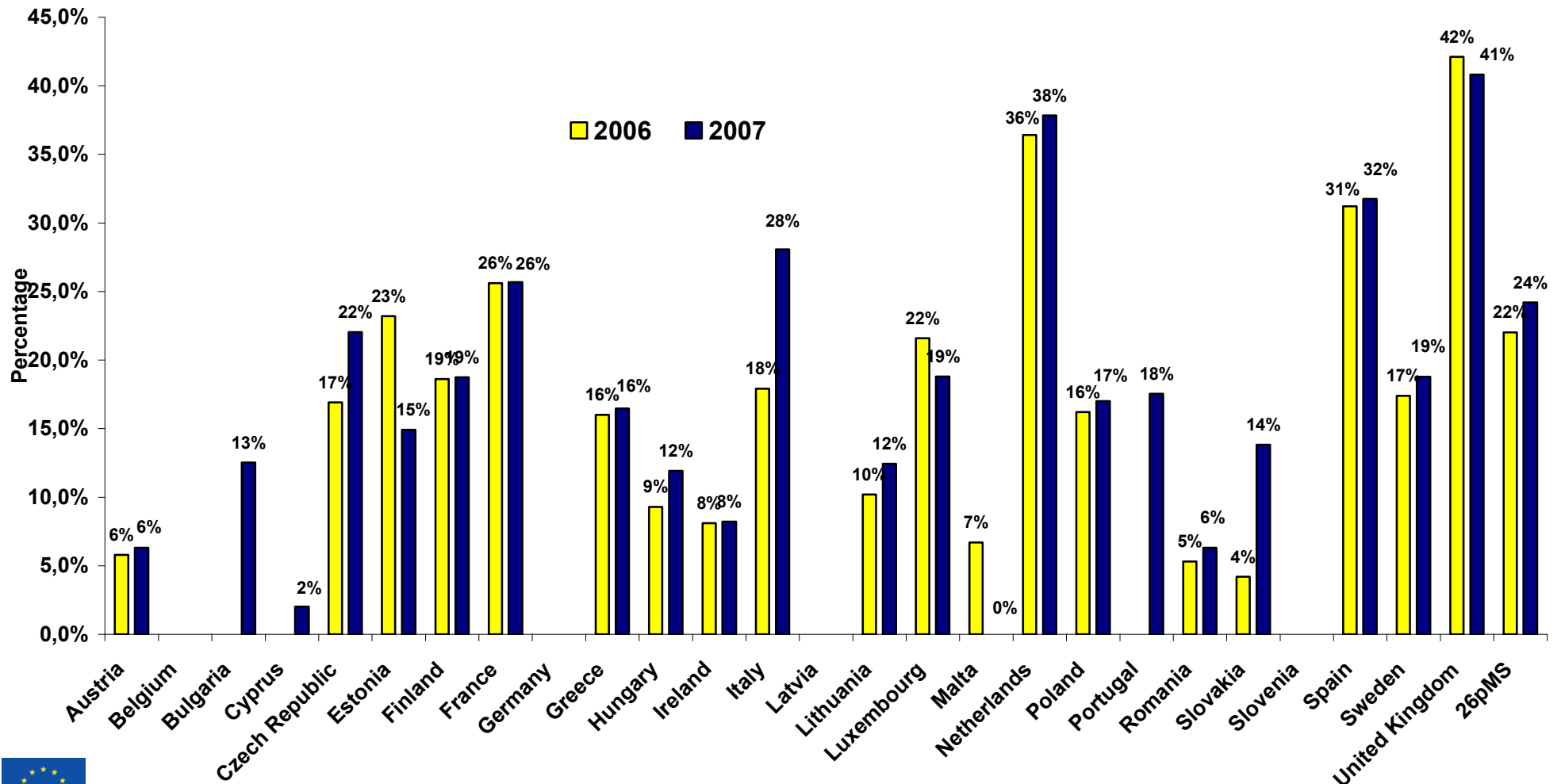
Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces



Deployable (Land) Forces = (Land) Forces troops prepared for deployed operations (the NATO 40% target).

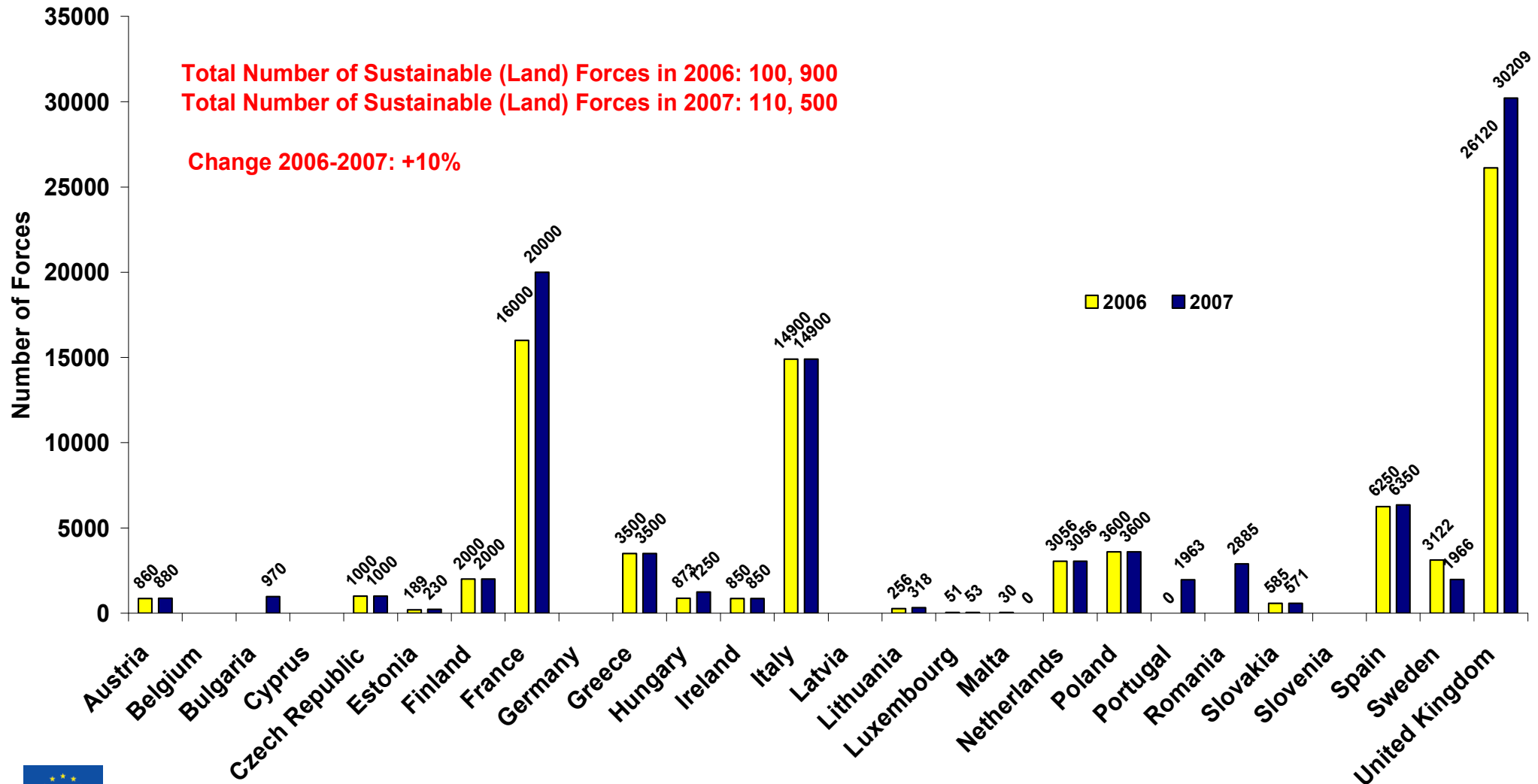
Deployability

Total Deployable (Land) Forces as a Percentage of Total Military Personnel



Deployability

Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces



Sustainable (Land) Forces = (Land) Forces troops undertaking or planned for sustained operations (the NATO 8% target).