



European – United States Defence Expenditure in 2009

Date: 21.12.2010

European Defence Agency

Building Capabilities for a Secure Europe



European – United States Defence Expenditure in 2009

Brussels, December 2010

EDA has compared its data on European defence expenditure with United States defence spending in 2009. The data show that the US spent €498 Billion on defence in 2009, almost two point six times more than the €194 billion spent in Europe.

European data represent spending by the 26 EDA participating Member States*. US data are based on public sources, mainly US Government publications.



* All EU Member States except Denmark participate in the EDA.

EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – General

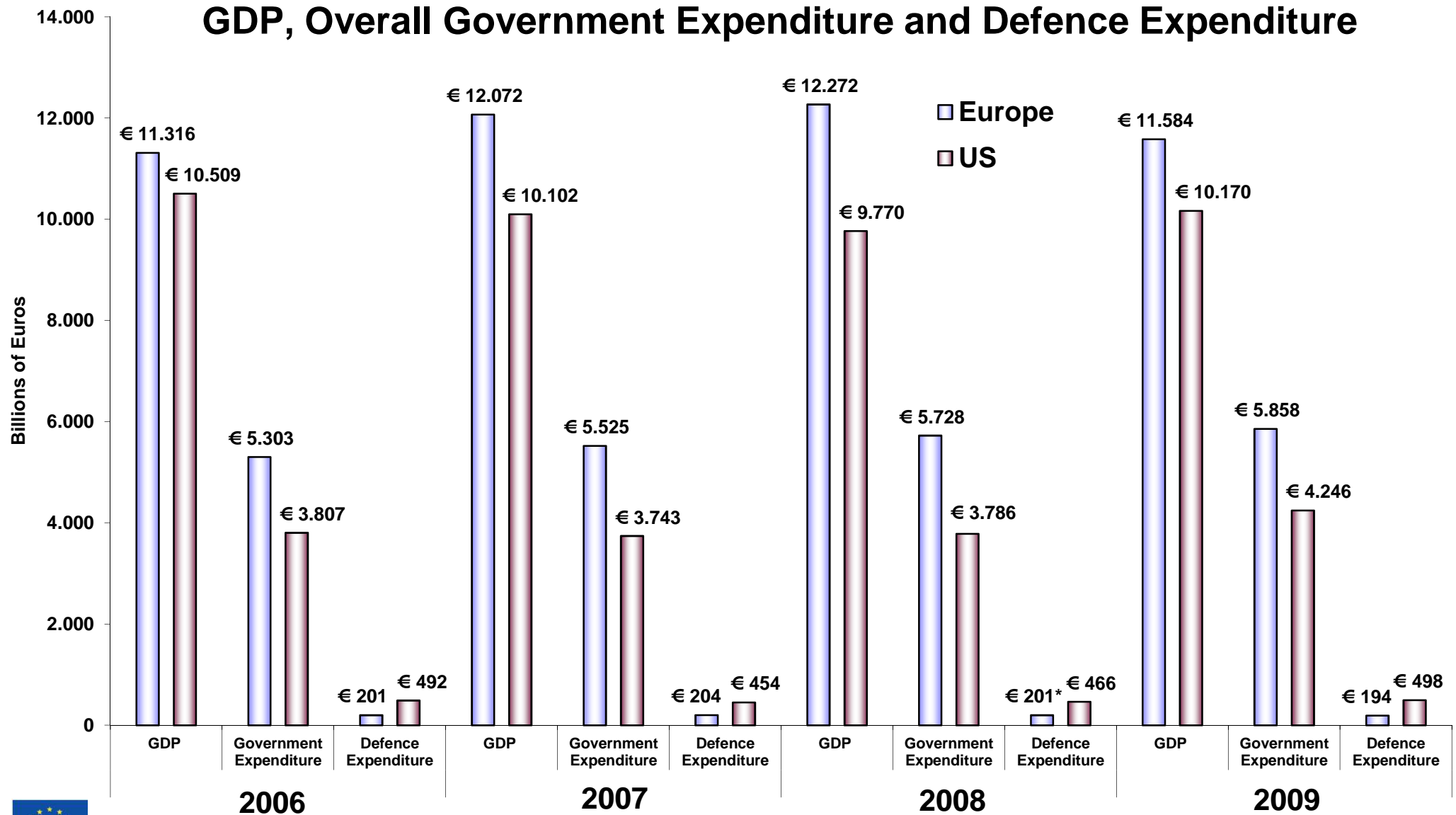
	Europe*	US**
Total Defence Expenditure	€ 194 Bln	€ 498 Bln
Defence Expenditure as % of GDP	1,67%	4,90%
Defence Expenditure as % of Total Government Expenditure	3,3%	11,7%
Defence Expenditure per Capita	€ 392	€ 1.622



*Europe means 26 EDA participating Member States

**Euro/Dollar exchange rate is based on average for 2009: 1,3948

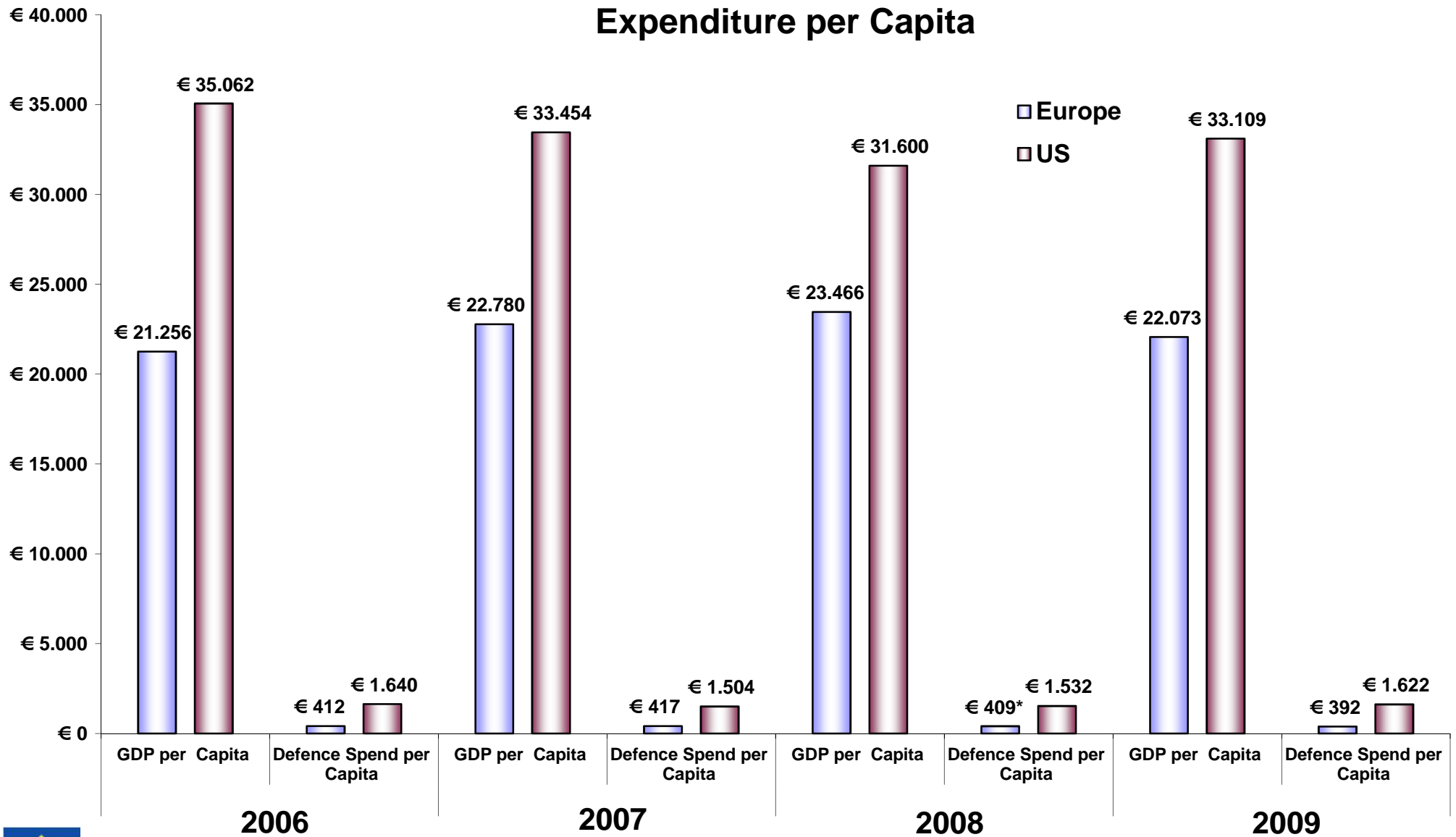
EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – General



* Data has been revised.



EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – General



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EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

	Europe	US
Military Personnel	1.668.537	1.418.142
Civilian Personnel	426.335	738.872
Defence Spend per Military	€ 166.264	€ 351.353
Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) per Military	€ 24.522	€ 108.920



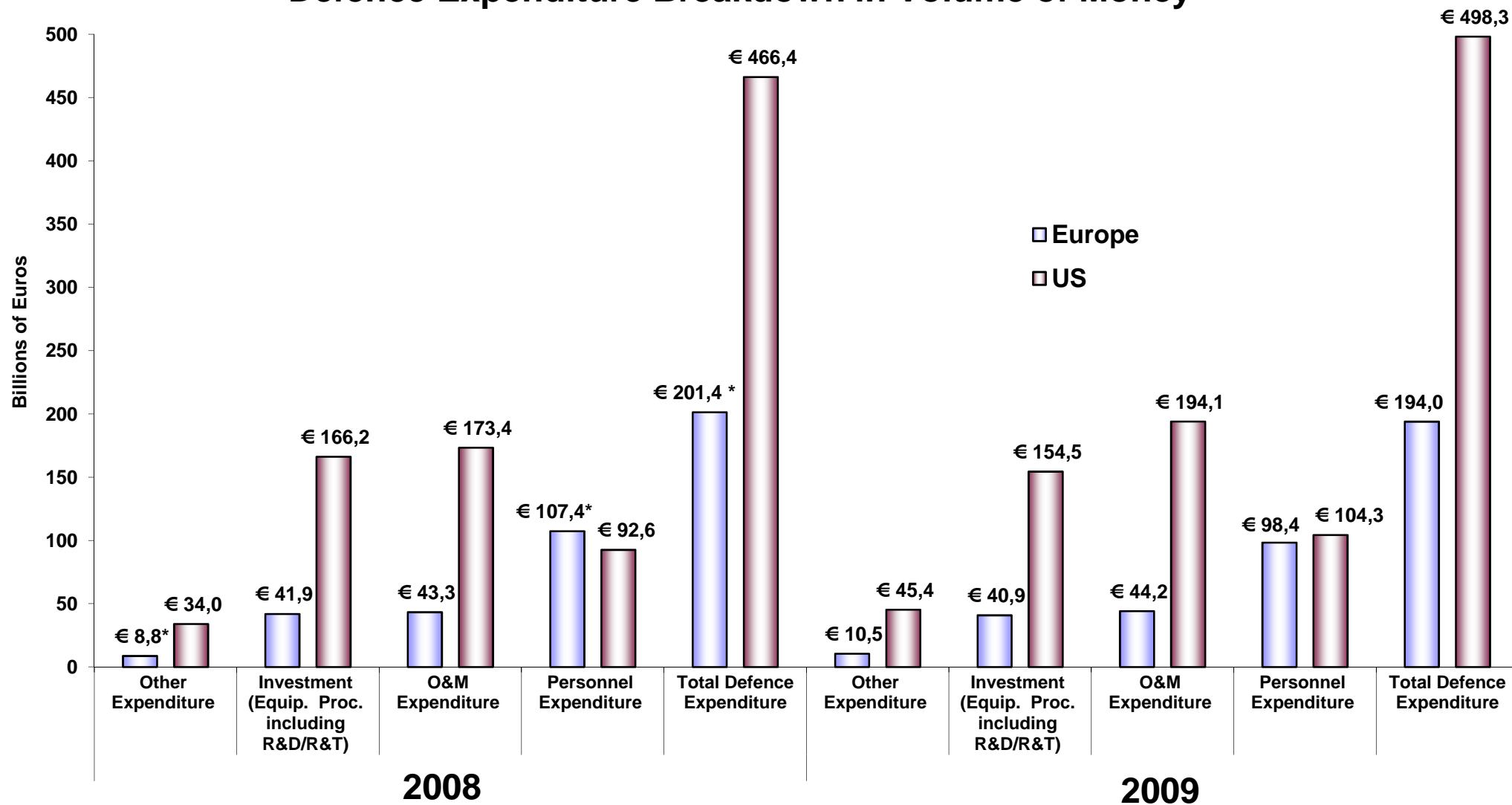
EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

	Europe	US
Personnel Expenditure	€ 98,4 Bln	€ 104,3 Bln
Operations & Maintenance	€ 44,2 Bln	€ 194,1 Bln
Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D)	€ 40,9 Bln	€ 154,5 Bln
Research & Development	€ 8,4 Bln	€ 57,4 Bln
(Includes Research & Technology)	€ 2,3 Bln	€ 8,2 Bln



EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

Defence Expenditure Breakdown in Volume of Money



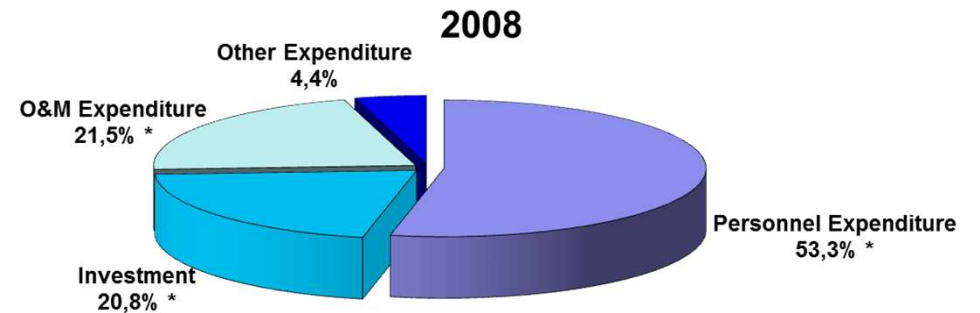
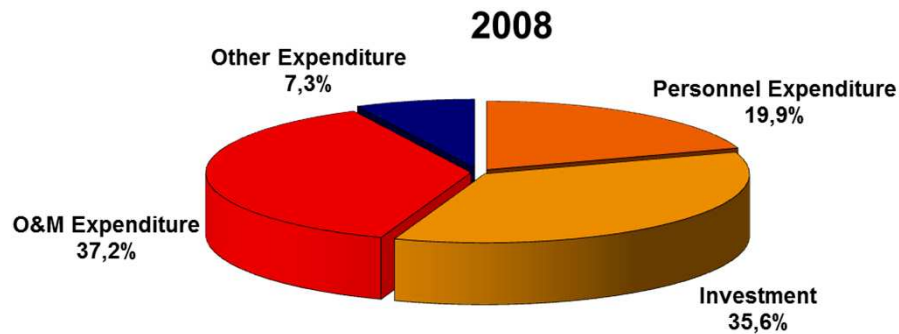
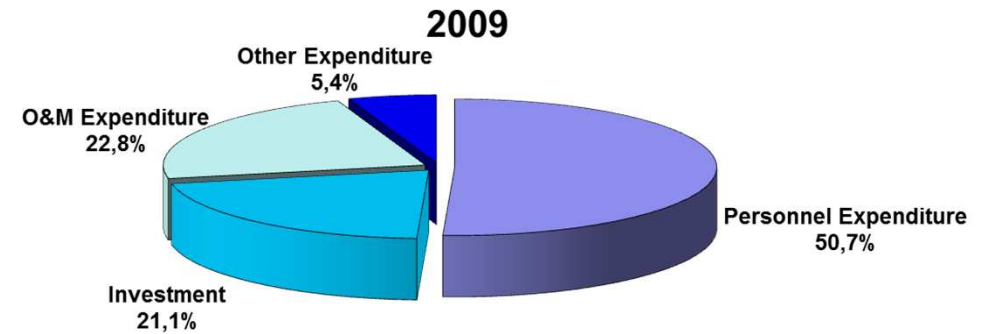
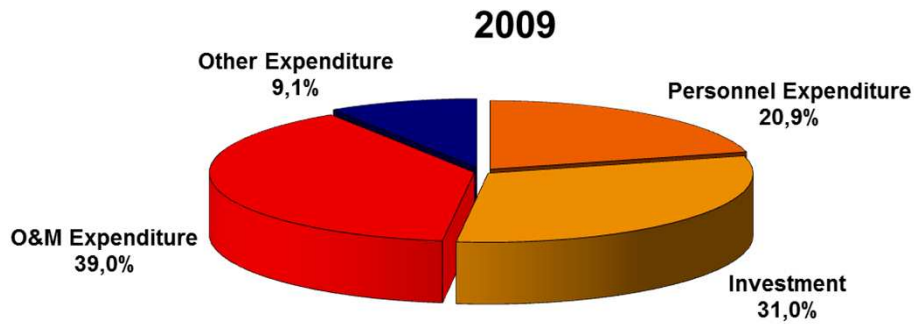
* Data has been revised.

EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

Defence Expenditure Breakdown in Percentages

US

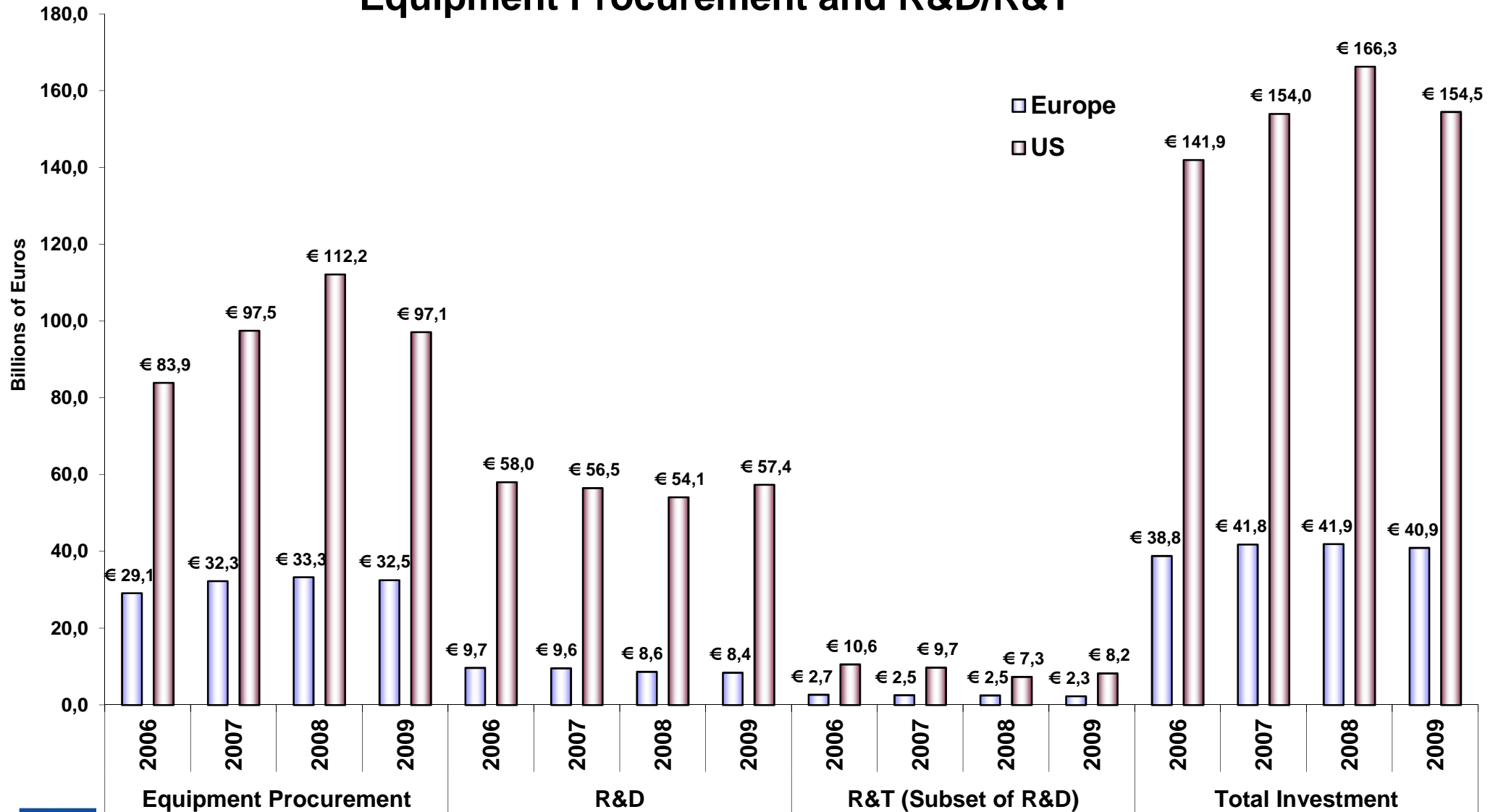
Europe



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EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

Equipment Procurement and R&D/R&T

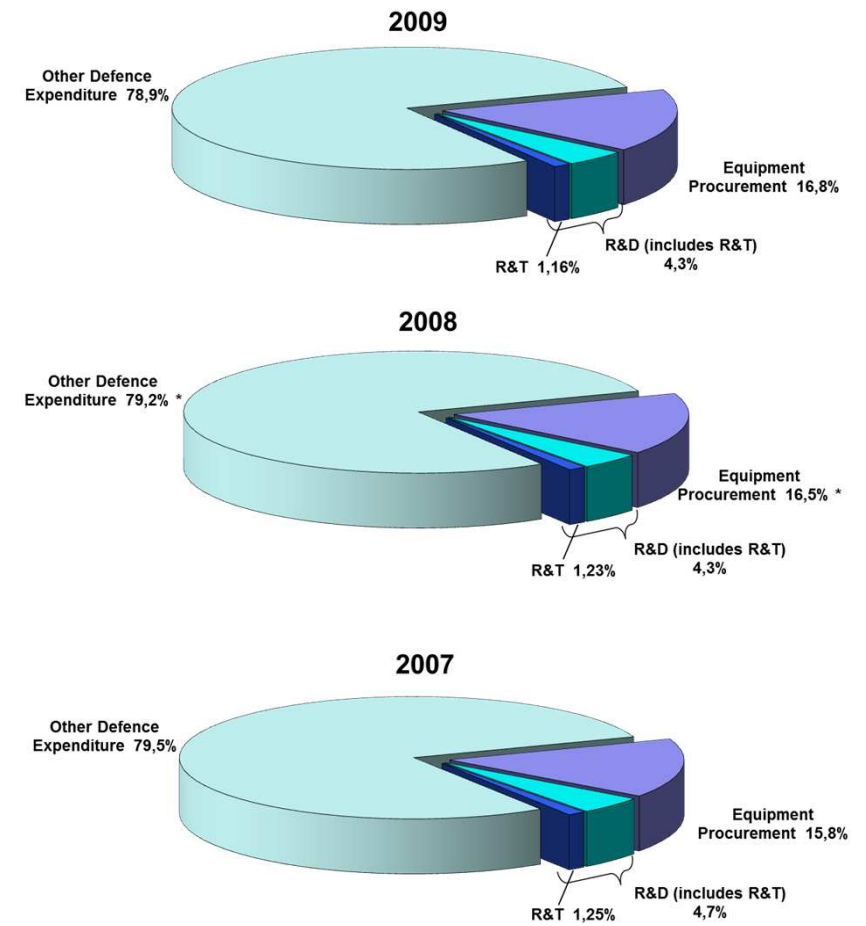
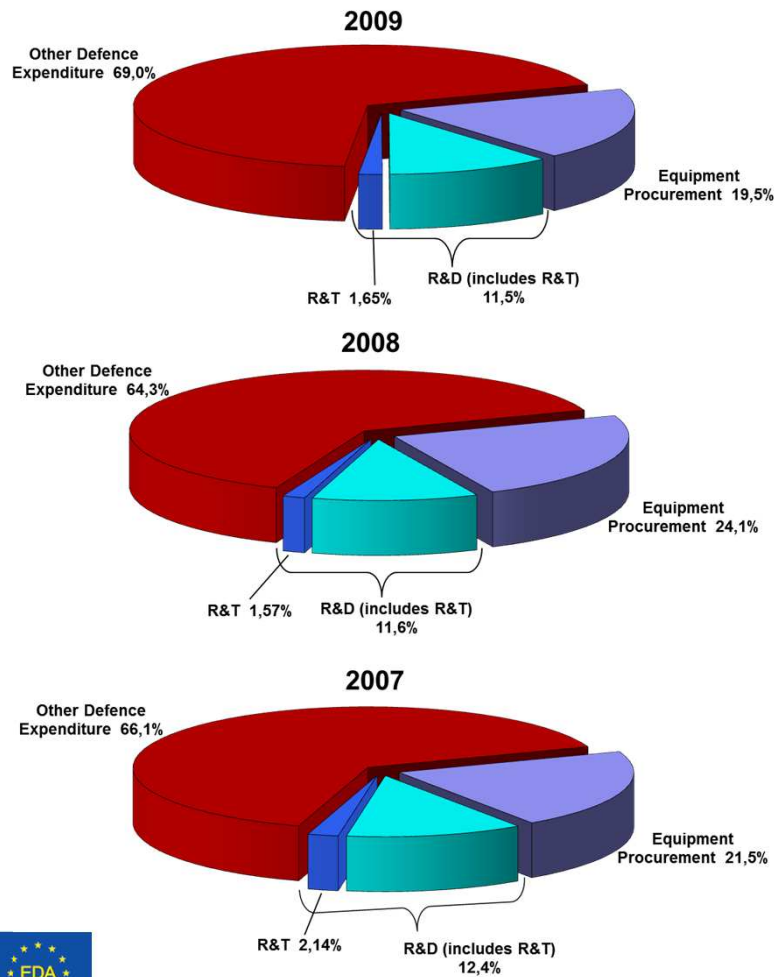


EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

Equipment Procurement and R&D/R&T in Percentages

US

Europe

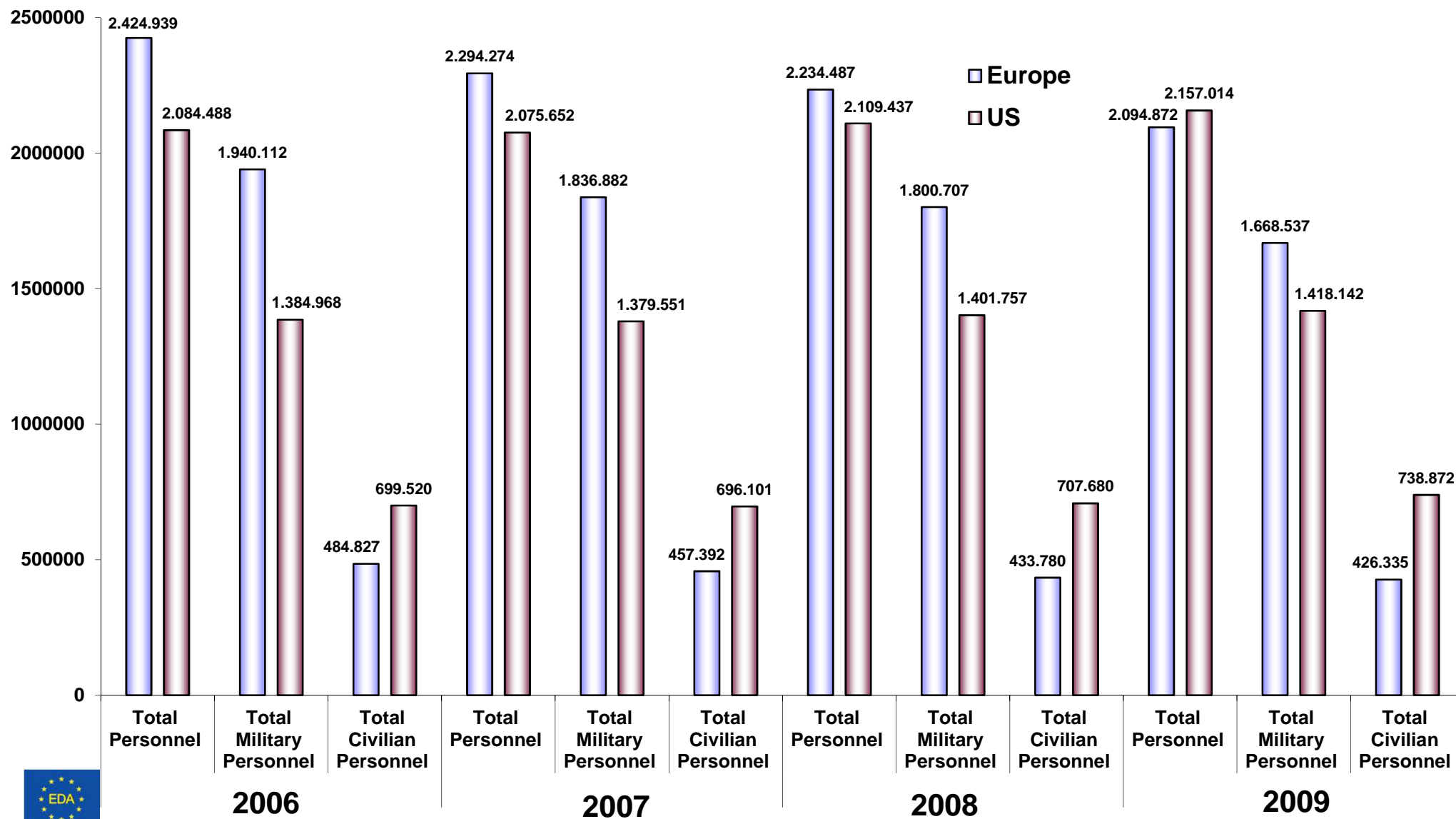


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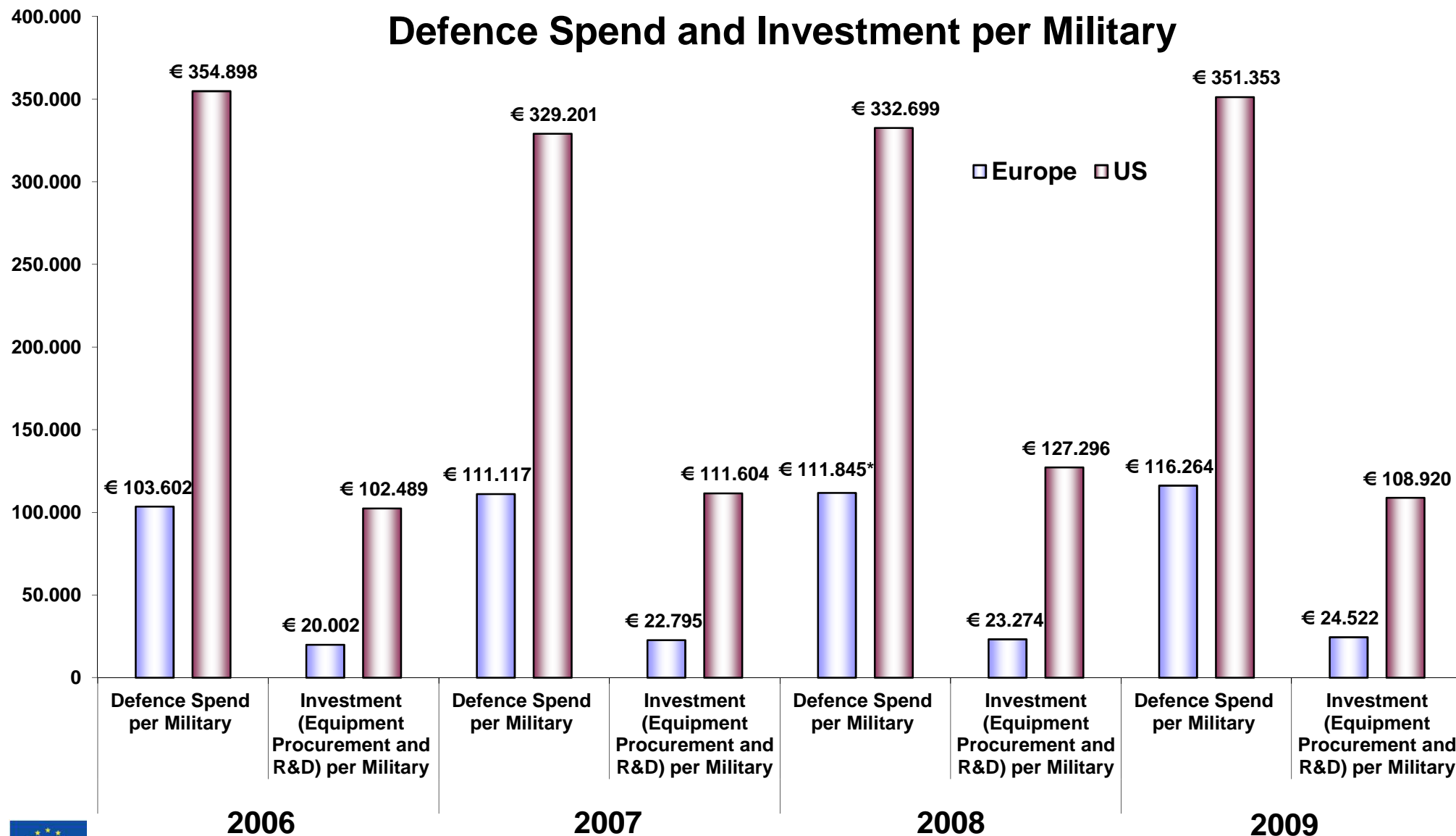


EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

Military and Civilian Personnel Numbers



EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform



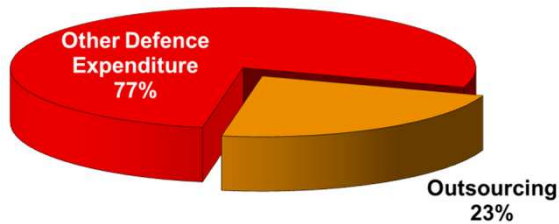
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EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Reform

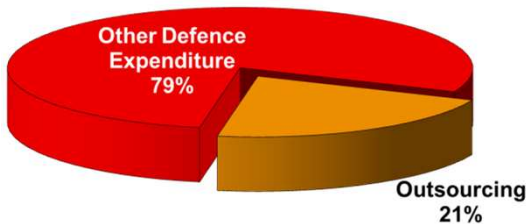
Outsourcing

US

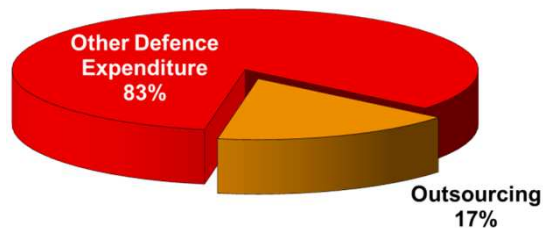
Total Outsourcing 2009: € 112,5 bln



Total Outsourcing 2008: € 99,4 bln

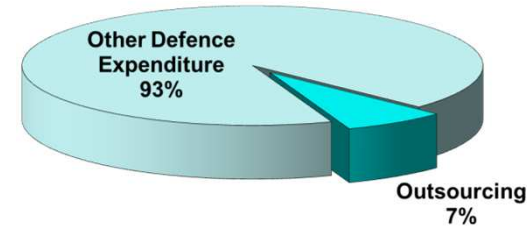


Total Outsourcing 2007: € 76,2 bln

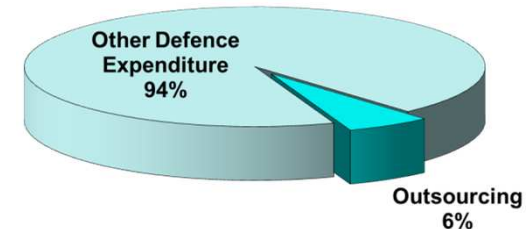


Europe

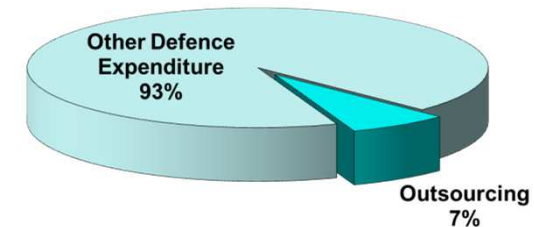
Total Outsourcing 2009: € 14,1 bln



Total Outsourcing 2008: € 12,0 bln

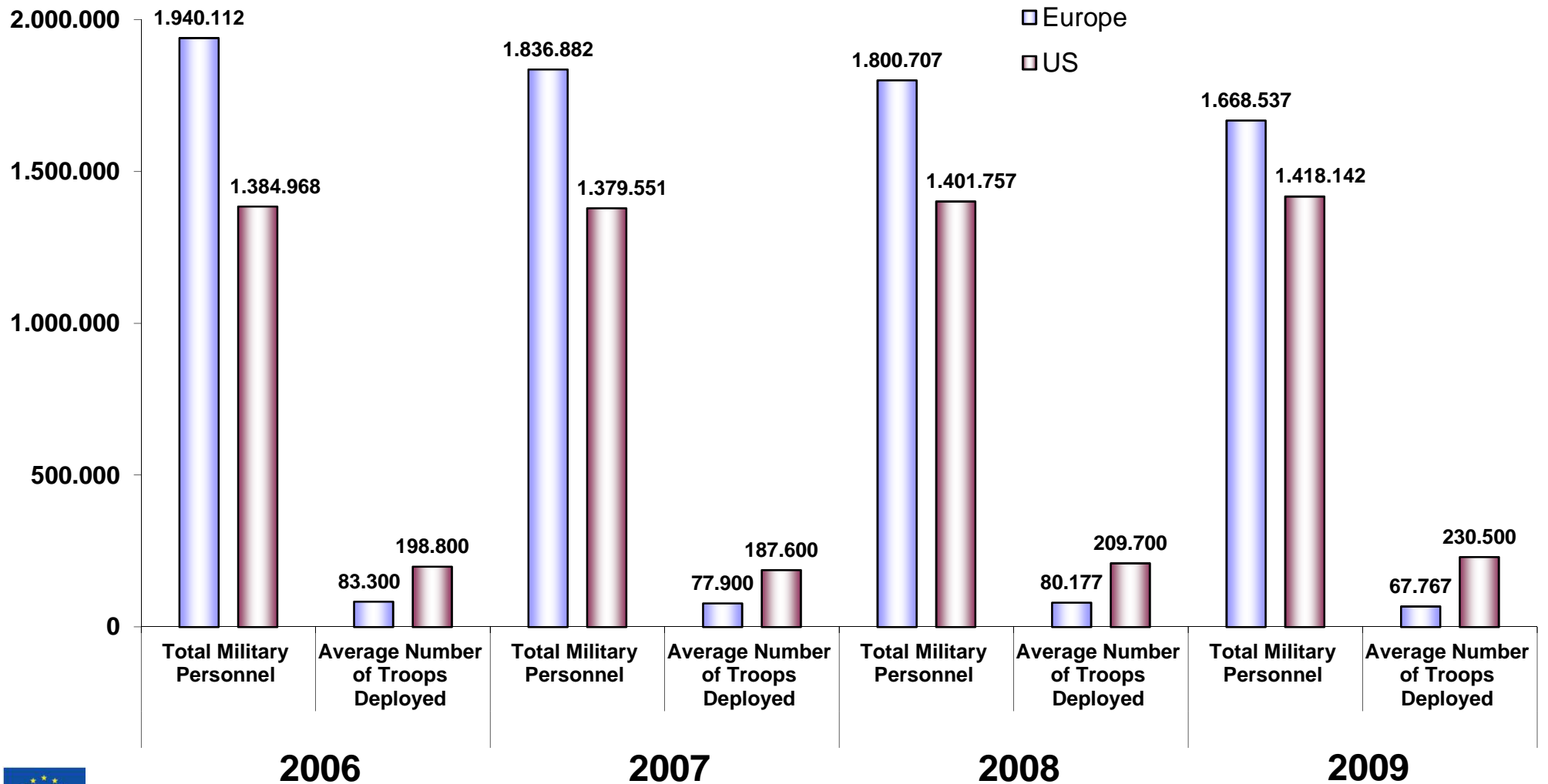


Total Outsourcing 2007: € 14,4 bln



EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Deployability

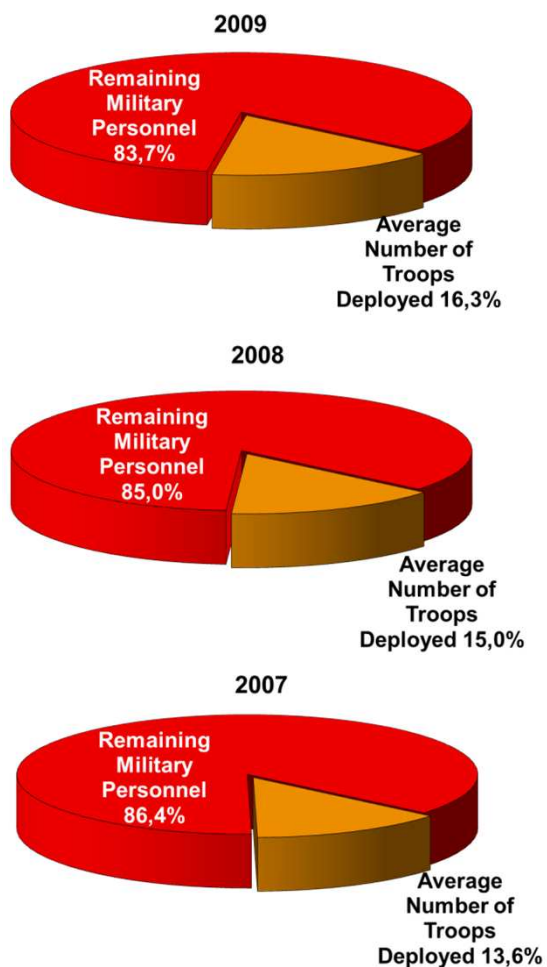
Average Number of Troops Deployed in Figures



EUROPEAN – US DEFENCE EXPENDITURE – Deployability

Average Number of Troops Deployed in Percentages

US



Europe

