



STATE OF COMMODITY **DEPENDENCE**



2021



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Introduction

A country is considered to be commodity export dependent when more than 60 per cent of its total merchandise exports are composed of commodities. Given that commodity dependence can have a negative impact on a country's economic development, it is important to monitor the evolution of such dependence in countries throughout the world. In particular, detailed statistics on commodity dependence provide an invaluable tool for a comprehensive analysis of its causes and consequences and contribute to the policy debate about measures necessary to address it in the short and long terms.

The UNCTAD *State of Commodity Dependence* report is published every two years. This 2021 edition contains statistical profiles for the 195 member States of UNCTAD, comprising over 30 indicators aimed at describing the extent of each economy's import and export commodity dependence between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, as well as key structural and socioeconomic variables related to the commodity dependence phenomenon, such as gross domestic product growth, per capita gross domestic product, the Human Development Index (HDI) and value added by economic sector, among others. This edition of the report includes a set of indicators on technology for each economy, reflecting the research discussed in *Commodities and Development Report 2021: Escaping from the Commodity Dependence Trap Through Technology and Innovation*.

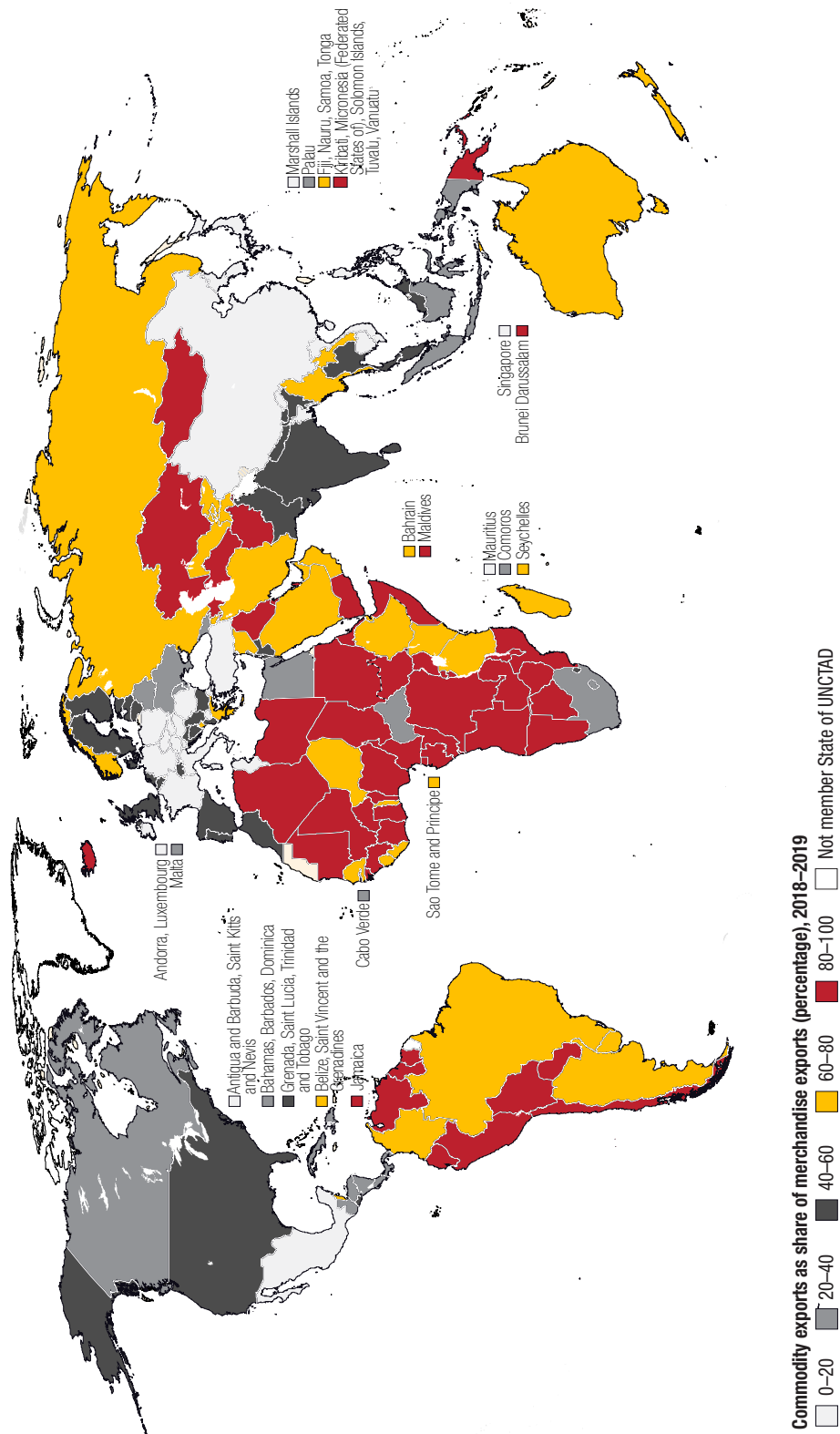
The analytical chapter, chapter 1, discusses some developments in the decade since the launch of this report series and, in particular, aims to characterize the state of commodity dependence worldwide and its evolution between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019. Chapter 2 provides the individual statistical profiles for the 195 member States of UNCTAD.

CHAPTER 1

KEY FINDINGS

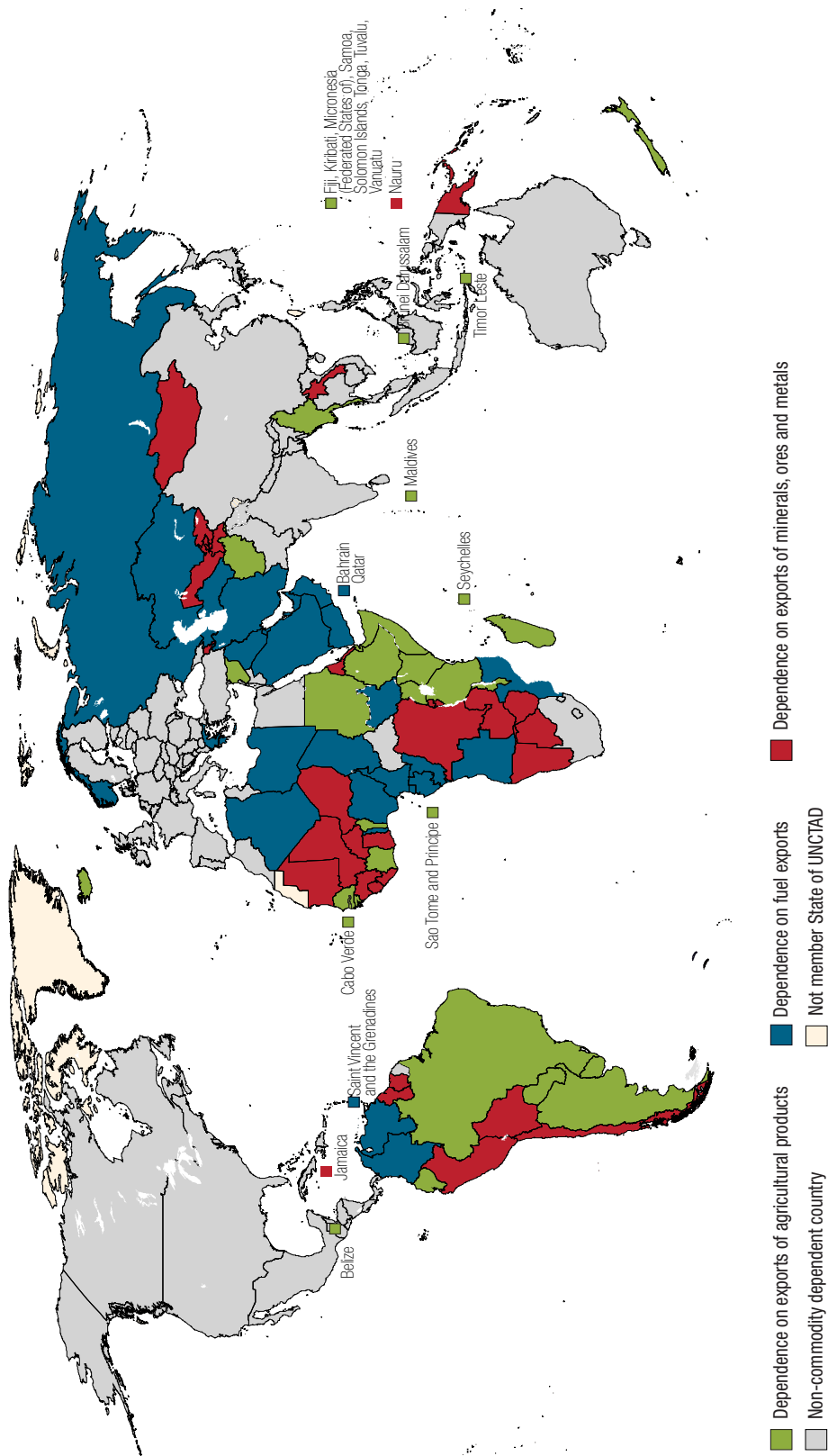


Figure 1.
UNCTAD member States: Level of commodity export dependence, 2018–2019
 (Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database

Figure 2.
UNCTAD member States: Commodity dependence by export product group, 2018–2019



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database

1.1 Developments in commodity dependence

The value of world commodity exports in nominal terms reached \$4.38 trillion in 2018–2019, an increase of \$700 billion (+19 per cent) compared with in 2008–2009. Over the period, fuels remained the group of most-exported commodities, with 63 per cent of total commodity exports in 2008–2009 (17 per cent of world merchandise exports) and 54 per cent of total commodity exports in 2018–2019 (13 per cent of total merchandise exports). The share of fuels in world commodity trade decreased significantly due to the fall in prices between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 (-22.3 per cent) combined with the rise in exports of other commodity groups. Between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, exports of agricultural products rose by 44 per cent and exports of minerals, ores and metals (referred to as mining exports) gained more than 50 per cent in nominal terms.

Table 1.
Countries that were commodity dependent in both 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

Algeria	Guinea-Bissau	Paraguay
Angola	Guyana	Peru
Argentina	Iceland	Qatar
Armenia	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Russian Federation
Australia	Iraq	Rwanda
Azerbaijan	Jamaica	Sao Tome and Principe
Bahrain	Kazakhstan	Saudi Arabia
Benin	Kenya	Senegal
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Kiribati	Seychelles
Botswana	Kuwait	Sierra Leone
Brunei Darussalam	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Solomon Islands
Burkina Faso	Libya	Somalia
Burundi	Malawi	Suriname
Cameroon	Maldives	Syrian Arab Republic
Chad	Mali	Tajikistan
Chile	Mauritania	Timor-Leste
Colombia	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Tonga
Congo	Mongolia	Turkmenistan
Côte d'Ivoire	Montenegro	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	United Arab Emirates
Djibouti	Myanmar	United Republic of Tanzania
Ecuador	Namibia	Uruguay
Equatorial Guinea	Nauru	Uzbekistan
Ethiopia	New Zealand	Vanuatu
Fiji	Niger	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Gabon	Nigeria	Yemen
Gambia	Norway	Zambia
Ghana	Oman	Zimbabwe
Guinea	Papua New Guinea	

Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database

The analysis of trends in commodity prices suggests that changes in metal prices may have contributed to the rise in the total value of mining exports, which gained roughly \$380 billion, from \$750.9 billion in 2008–2009 to \$1.13 trillion in 2018–2019. With regard to agricultural products, it is more likely that factors other than prices played a role in increasing the value of exports. For example, the rise in export volumes contributed to the growth in the value of exports, from \$627.9 billion in 2008–2009 to \$901.8 billion in 2018–2019, although the UNCTAD average price index declined (-12 per cent) over the same period.

Between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, five main trading partners imported almost 40 per cent of global commodity exports. Their individual shares in total world commodity imports changed between the two periods, yet four trading partners remained the same in both 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, namely China, Germany, Japan and the United States of America. Among the group of the leading five commodity importing countries, in 2018–2019, the

Netherlands (-0.8 percentage points to 4.5 per cent in 2018–2019) was replaced by India (+1.3 percentage points to 5 per cent in 2018–2019). Among the four countries that were in the group in both 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, only China increased its share of the world total between the two periods (+6.5 per cent to 14 per cent).

The share of world commodity exports in total merchandise exports was on average 28.3 per cent in 2018–2019, an increase compared with in 2008–2009, when the share was 26.8 per cent. This share varies across regions, reaching high levels in regions or countries qualified by UNCTAD as being commodity dependent, namely where commodity export earnings account for more than 60 per cent of total merchandise export value. In this regard, 101 countries were commodity dependent in 2018–2019, representing 53 per cent of the member States of UNCTAD. Commodity dependence increased after 2008–2009, when 93 countries were commodity dependent. Commodity dependence seems to be a persistent characteristic, as most commodity dependent countries in 2008–2009 continued to be classified as such 2018–2019 (table 1).

The state of commodity dependence changed in a relatively small number of countries between the two periods, with seven States reducing the rate of dependency sufficient to no longer be included in the grouping between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 and 15 States becoming commodity dependent between the two periods (table 2).

Of the 101 commodity dependent countries in 2018–2019, 38 relied on agricultural product exports, that is, exports of food and agricultural raw materials; 31, on fuel exports; and 32, on mining exports.

Table 2.
Changes in commodity dependence between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

Countries that were commodity dependent in 2008–2009 but not in 2018–2019	Countries that were commodity dependent in 2018–2019 but not in 2008–2009
Bhutan	Afghanistan
Central African Republic	Belize
Egypt	Brazil
Indonesia	Cabo Verde
Nicaragua	Eritrea
Palau	Greece
Trinidad and Tobago	Kyrgyzstan
	Liberia
	Madagascar
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
	Samoa
	South Sudan
	Sudan
	Togo
	Tuvalu

Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

1.2 Commodity dependence by development status

The state of commodity dependence differs based on the level of development in a country, namely whether it is a developed country, developing country or transition economy.¹

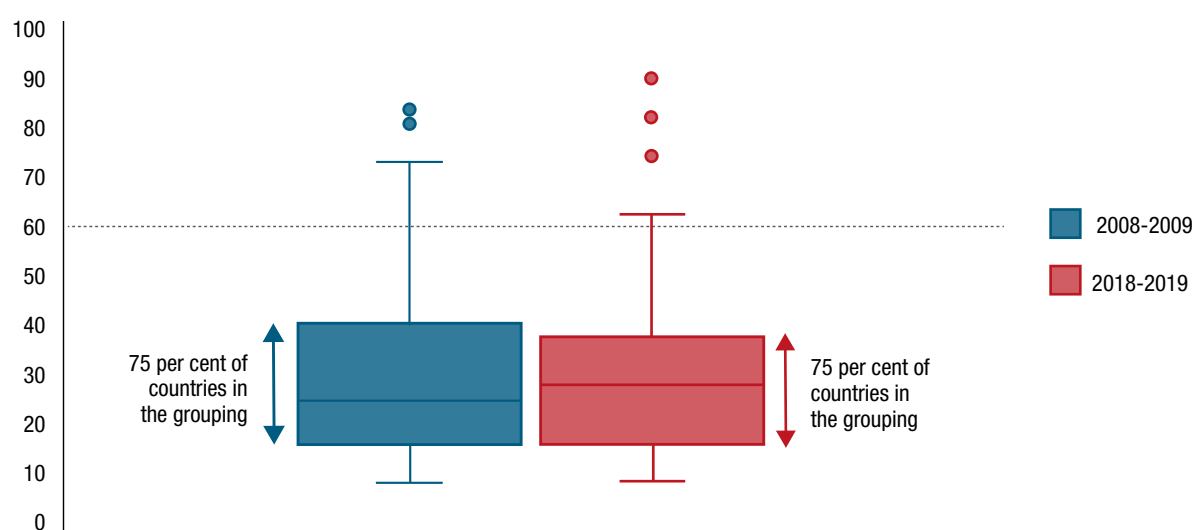
On average, in developed countries, commodity exports accounted for roughly 23 per cent of total merchandise exports in both 2008–2009 and 2018–2019. In 2008–2009, only four countries (10.5 per cent of the grouping) and in 2018–2019, only five countries (13.2 per cent) were commodity dependent. Four of these countries were the same in both periods, namely Australia, Iceland, New Zealand and Norway. They may be considered exceptions among developed countries (figure 3, outliers). In 2018–2019, Greece was added to the grouping, with an average dependency rate of 61.3 per cent, just above the threshold of 60 per cent. In particular, Greece, as well as some developing countries and transition economies, has a dependency rate near the threshold. Among some commodity

¹ UNCTAD is in the process of updating the classification of countries, to harmonize with that in United Nations, Statistics Division, 2021, standard country or area codes for statistical use, available at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/> (accessed 10 June 2021). In particular, the latter does not consider transition economies, but includes them among developed and developing economies. As this update was in progress during the preparation of this report, the UNCTAD distribution of member States among developed, developing and transition economies has been applied throughout the report.

dependent countries, this characteristic may be observed in one period and not in the next and vice versa. For example, in 2008–2009, as well as in Greece, it could be observed in Egypt (61.2 per cent), Indonesia (60.8 per cent) and Nicaragua (60.7 per cent); and in 2018–2019, in Libya (61.9 per cent). Among the commodity dependent developed countries, three are in Europe and two are in Oceania. Commodity exports accounted for less than 40 per cent of total merchandise exports in 75 per cent of developed countries in 2008–2009. The proportion of developed countries in this situation increased between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 (in the figure, the box that includes 50 per cent of developed countries has a narrower range in 2018–2019, by about 3.7 percentage points, than in 2008–2009). That is, the importance of commodity exports in total merchandise exports in the region, which was already low, declined even more between the two periods.

Figure 3.
Commodity dependence in developed countries, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

(Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

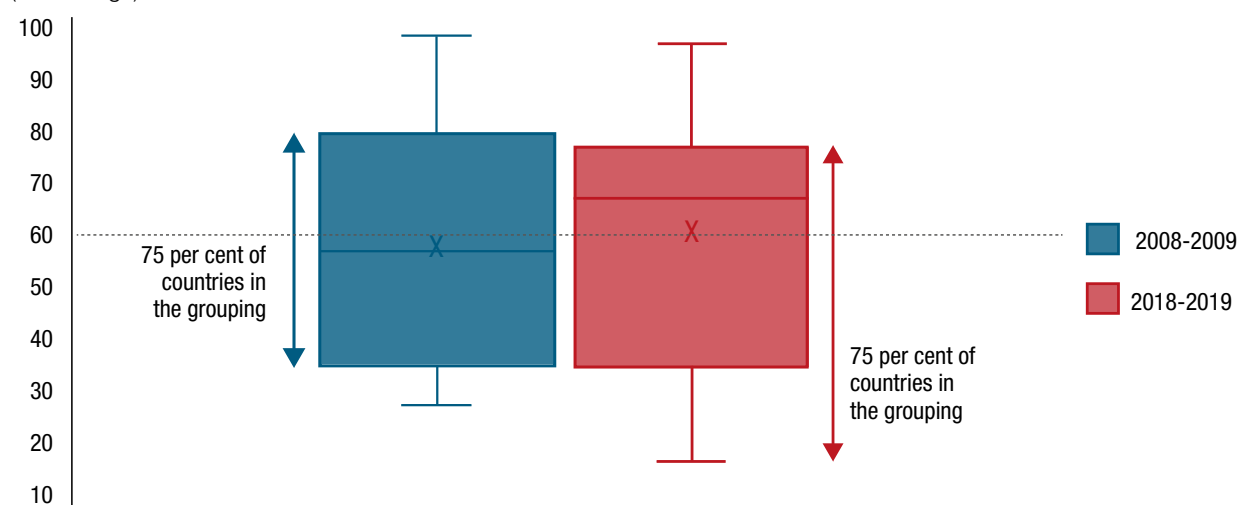
Note: The dotted line indicates the threshold of the commodity export dependence category (60 per cent); horizontal lines in boxes indicate the median of the data set; and dots indicate outliers (not all visible due to the size of the graph).

Commodity dependence is stronger in transition economies than in developed countries, affecting half of the countries in the former grouping, compared with less than a quarter in the latter. The situation in transition economies was relatively similar between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 in terms of the number of countries in a state of commodity dependence (figure 4). In 2008–2009, eight countries were considered commodity export dependent (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Montenegro, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan) and in 2018–2019, nine, when Kyrgyzstan was added to the grouping, with a share of 77.1 per cent of total merchandise exports, compared with 56.8 per cent in 2008–2009. Both the average and the median of the share of commodity exports in total merchandise exports of the grouping rose between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019: the average rose from 57.5 to 58.9 per cent and the median rose from 56.8 to 67.8 per cent. This indicates the increasing commodity dependence of the grouping. Four of the countries in the grouping, namely Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan, recorded a dependency rate greater than 85 per cent in 2008–2009. In 2018–2019, only Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan and Turkmenistan had a dependency rate higher than 85 per cent, as the dependence of Tajikistan on commodity exports declined to 77.9 per cent.

The developing country grouping has the greatest number of commodity dependent countries, accounting for 87.1 per cent of the total of commodity dependent countries in the world in 2008–2009 and 86.1 per cent in 2018–2019 (figure 5). In 2018–2019, 87 out of 136 developing countries were considered commodity dependent, representing about two thirds of the group, and six further countries than in 2008–2009. In 2008–2009, 60 per cent of developing countries had a share of commodity exports in total merchandise exports greater than 60 per cent. In 2018–2019, the proportion had increased to 64 per cent of the countries in the grouping. Commodity dependence in developing countries increased between the two periods, with the average dependency rate of the grouping growing by 2.2 percentage points, from 64.1 per cent in 2008–2009 to 66.3 per cent in 2018–2019 and the median rising from 70.3 per cent in 2008–2009 to 74 per cent in 2018–2019.

Figure 4.
Commodity dependence in transition economies, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

(Percentage)

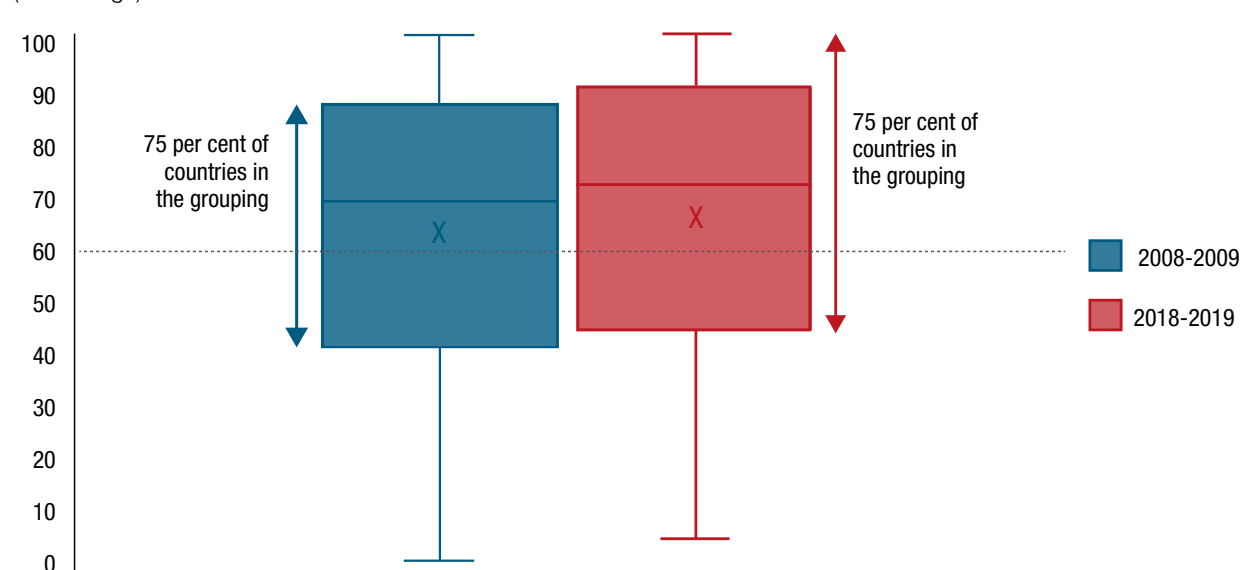


Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

Note: The dotted line indicates the threshold of the commodity export dependence category (60 per cent); horizontal lines in boxes indicate the median of the data set; and crosses indicate averages.

Figure 5.
Commodity dependence in developing countries, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

(Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

Note: The dotted line indicates the threshold of the commodity export dependence category (60 per cent); horizontal lines in boxes indicate the median of the data set; and crosses indicate averages.

1.3 Commodity dependence by geographical distribution

Developing countries are a heterogeneous group. Analysis of the status of commodity dependence in the grouping therefore requires analysis at the regional, subregional and national levels. The United Nations classification used in this report distributes developed countries, developing countries and transition economies geographically into five regions, namely Africa, the Americas, Asia, Europe and Oceania, and 18 subregions (table 3).

Table 3.
UNCTAD member States: Distribution by geographical region and subregion

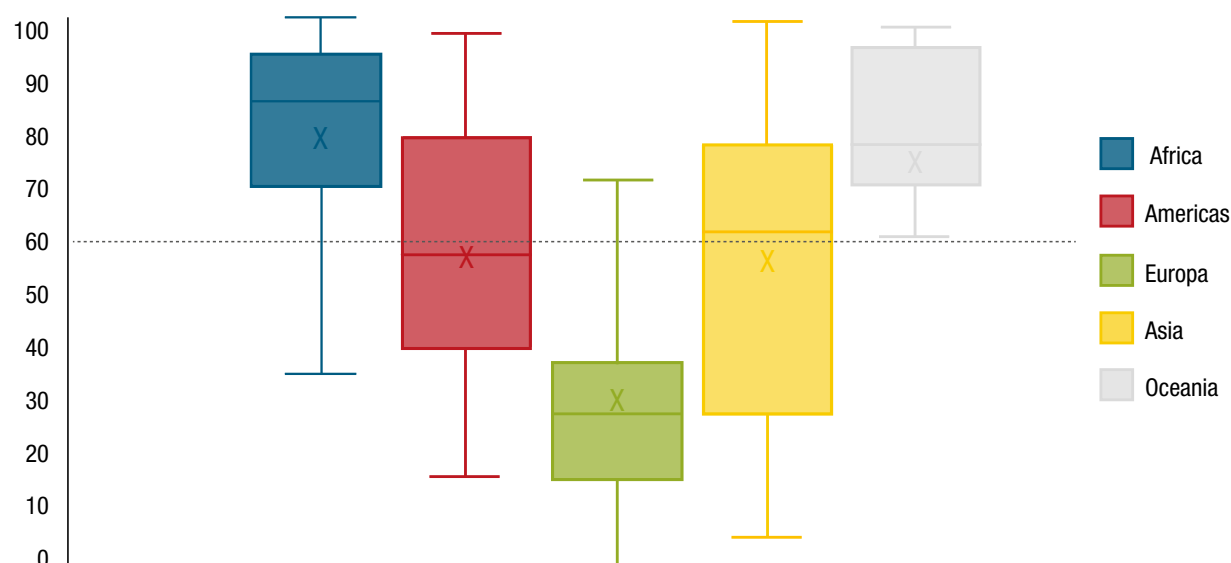
AFRICA	Eastern Africa	Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe
	Middle Africa	Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe
	Northern Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia
	Southern Africa	Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa
	Western Africa	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago
	Central America	Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama
	Northern America	Canada, United States of America
	South America	Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
EUROPA	Eastern Europe	Belarus, Bulgaria, Czechia, Hungary, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Ukraine
	Northern Europe	Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
	Southern Europe	Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Portugal, San Marino, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, Holy See
	Western Europe	Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland
ASIA	Central Asia	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan
	Eastern Asia	China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea
	Southern Asia	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
	South-Eastern Asia	Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Viet Nam
	Western Asia	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Georgia, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, State of Palestine
OCEANIA	No subregions	Australia, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, New Zealand, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu

Source: UNCTAD, based on United Nations, Statistics Division, 2021.

Among the regions, three groupings may be highlighted with regard to commodity dependence (figure 6). First, in Africa and Oceania, commodity exports contribute significantly to merchandise export revenues, with more than 75 per cent of countries in both regions relying on commodity exports for more than 70 per cent of total merchandise export revenues. Second, Europe is at the opposite end, with a low level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports, slightly higher than 24 per cent in both 2008–2009 and 2018–2019. Out of 41 countries in the region, only four countries in 2008–2009 and five countries in 2018–2019 were considered commodity dependent. Third, Asia and the Americas are between the two first two groupings, and present a wide range of situations, as shown by the lengths of the boxes in the figure. In Asia, the average level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports fell from 30 per cent in 2008–2009 to 24.7 per cent in 2018–2019. This indicator remained about the same in the Americas, with 37.8 per cent in 2008–2009, compared with 37 per cent in 2018–2019. At the same time, between the two periods, the number of commodity dependent countries remained similar in Asia and rose from 14 to 15 in the Americas.

Figure 6.
Commodity dependence by region, 2018–2019

(Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

Note: The dotted line indicates the threshold of the commodity export dependence category (60 per cent); boxes represent 50 per cent of countries in each region; horizontal lines in boxes indicate the median of the data set; and crosses indicate averages.

1.3.1 Commodity dependence in Africa and Oceania

Africa

Africa comprises five subregions and 54 countries. Africa is the region with the greatest incidence of commodity dependence in terms of both regional average and number of countries affected (table 4).

Table 4.
Commodity dependence in Africa, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

	2008–2009	2018–2019
Number of countries in the region	52	54
Number of commodity dependent countries	40	45
Share of commodity dependent countries (percentage)	76.9	83.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports, average (percentage)	81.9	76.7

Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

Note: Data began to be reported separately for South Sudan and the Sudan as of 2012.

In 2018–2019, 44.6 per cent of commodity dependent countries were in Africa and commodity exports accounted for more than three quarters of the region's merchandise exports. With 45 commodity dependent countries, more than 80 per cent of countries on the continent were commodity dependent in 2018–2019. In this period, 17 countries relied on agricultural product exports, 16 on mining exports and 12 on fuel exports.

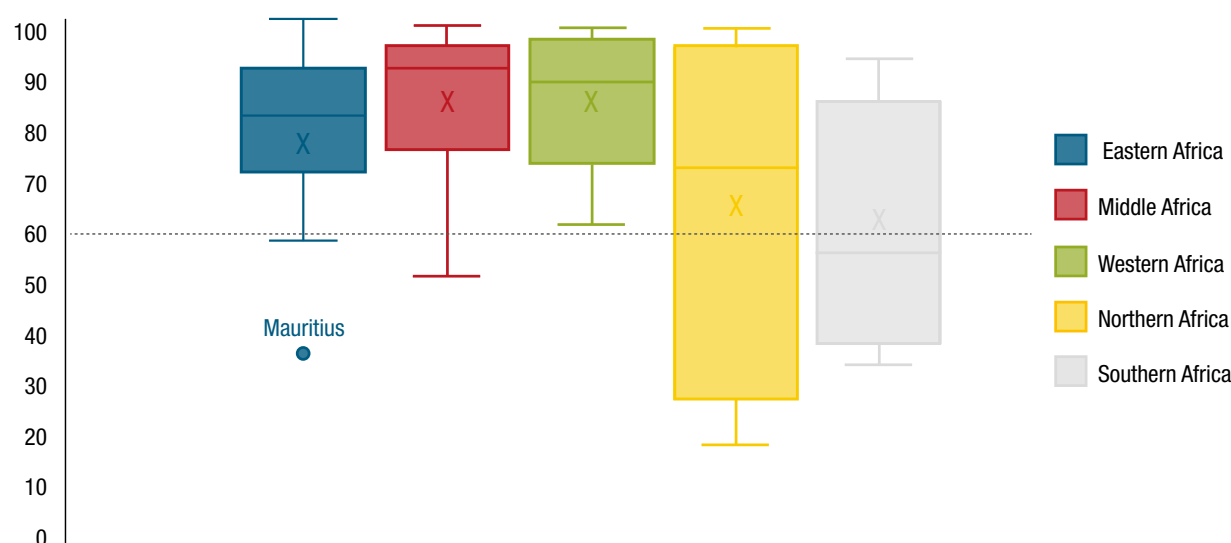
Southern Africa has the lowest level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports, at 59.9 per cent in 2018–2019. Two of the five countries in the subregion rely on commodity exports, namely Botswana and Namibia, at 93.6 and 81.8 per cent of merchandise exports, respectively, in 2018–2019. This represents an increase of 7.4 and 14.5 percentage points, respectively, since 2008–2009. Both countries mainly rely on mining exports; export revenues from this sector as a share of merchandise exports were 91.5 per cent in Botswana and 58.8 per cent in

Namibia. South Africa is the largest commodity exporting country in the subregion, in value terms, accounting for 83 per cent of the \$372.3 billion in exports from the subregion in 2018–2019. As a result, changes in commodity dependence in South Africa impact commodity dependence figures at the subregional level.

The situation in Northern Africa, which includes six countries, is relatively similar to that observed in Southern Africa. In 2018–2019, three countries, namely Algeria, Libya and the Sudan, had a high level of dependence on commodity exports and two countries, namely Morocco and Tunisia, had a marginal share, at 28 and 19.7 per cent, respectively. The commodity exports of Algeria and Libya are mainly fuels; in 2018–2019, the sector accounted for roughly 93 per cent of the merchandise exports of both countries. Exports from the Sudan are mainly agricultural products, at 46.9 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. Egypt has traditionally had a dependency rate close to the threshold of 60 per cent with, for example, a rate of 61.2 per cent in 2008–2009 and 53.7 per cent in 2018–2019. In Northern Africa in 2018–2019, commodity export revenues represented 64.2 per cent of merchandise exports from the subregion, a decline of 15.4 percentage points from 2008–2009. In value terms, Algeria and Libya together represented most commodity exports from the subregion in terms of value, at about 70 per cent.

The other three subregions, namely Eastern Africa, Middle Africa and Western Africa, are traditionally areas in which the level of commodity dependence is high, at 78.9, 94.7 and 94.8 per cent of merchandise exports, respectively, in 2018–2019. In 2018–2019, of the 43 countries in these three subregions, only two in Eastern Africa, namely the Comoros and Mauritius, and one in Middle Africa, namely the Central African Republic, were not commodity dependent. In 2018–2019, in the subregions, three quarters of countries had a dependency rate higher than 73.7 per cent (figure 7). Moreover, as shown by the median, half of the countries in Middle Africa and Western Africa had a dependency rate greater than 92.9 and 90.9 per cent, respectively. Mauritius is the only outlier in the data set, with commodity exports accounting for 37.2 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. In 2018–2019, this ranked Mauritius at 132 out of 191 countries in terms of commodity dependence, between India, at 131 with a rate of 37.4 per cent, and Cyprus, at 133, with a rate of 35.7 per cent. Countries in Eastern Africa and Western Africa are mainly dependent on exports of agricultural products and minerals, ores and metals. In Middle Africa, 75 per cent of commodity dependent countries mainly rely on fuel exports.

Figure 7.
Commodity dependence in Africa, 2018–2019
(Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

Note: The dotted line indicates the threshold of the commodity export dependence category (60 per cent); boxes represent 50 per cent of countries in each region; horizontal lines in boxes indicate the median of the data set; and crosses indicate averages.

Oceania

In Oceania, in 2018–2019, all 14 countries in the region except the Marshall Islands and Palau were commodity dependent, with an average regional rate of 73 per cent, compared with 11 commodity dependent countries in 2008–2009 and an average regional rate of 79.7 per cent (table 5).

Table 5.
Commodity dependence in Oceania, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

	2008–2009	2018–2019
Number of countries in the region	14	14
Number of commodity dependent countries	11	12
Share of commodity dependent countries (percentage)	78.6	85.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports, average (percentage)	79.7	73.0

Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

In Oceania, most commodity dependent countries rely on exports of agricultural products, which represent the leading commodity group exported in 9 out of the 12 countries. In 2018–2019, only Australia, Nauru and Papua New Guinea relied on exports of a different commodity group, namely minerals, ores and metals. None of the countries in Oceania was dependent on fuel exports in 2018–2019. In Oceania, the regional state of commodity dependence is influenced in particular by two major players, namely Australia and New Zealand, which together alone accounted for roughly 95 per cent of regional exports in 2018–2019. Commodity exports from New Zealand are concentrated in agricultural products, which accounted for 73.7 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. Commodity exports from Australia are more diversified; in 2018–2019, minerals, ores and metals accounted for on average 36.2 per cent of merchandise exports; fuels, 20.8 per cent; and agricultural products, 13.8 per cent. Papua New Guinea is also a large commodity exporting country, accounting for 4.6 per cent of the regional total in 2018–2019. As a result, exports from the other 11 countries in Oceania, mainly small island States, marginally influence regional trends. Commodity exports represent a large share of merchandise exports and a significant source of revenue in some of these countries. The situation in small island States in Oceania varies greatly from one year to the next due to their relatively low level of merchandise exports. For example, Palau was highly commodity dependent in 2008–2009, with a share of commodity exports in merchandise exports at 92.2 per cent, and non-commodity dependent in 2018–2019, with a share of 59.9 per cent, or just under the threshold. The opposite situation was observed in Tuvalu, which was not commodity dependent in 2008–2009, with a share of commodity exports in merchandise exports at 21 per cent, but was commodity dependent in 2018–2019, with a share of 83.1 per cent. With regard to some small island States that have a relatively low level of merchandise exports and at times a limited statistical capacity, it may be that a marginal change in exports could significantly alter the state of commodity dependence. It may be argued that these countries are not commodity dependent by nature but become commodity dependent as a result of particular circumstances, such as exceptional exports or statistical errors. For example, this can occur when re-exports are reported as national exports.

1.3.2 Commodity dependence in the Americas and Asia

Americas

The Americas comprise four subregions and 35 countries. In 2018–2019, commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports were on average 37 per cent, a decrease of 0.8 percentage points since 2008–2009 (table 6).

In Central America and Northern America, the level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports is low, at 19.1 and 31.5 per cent, respectively. In 2018–2019 in both subregions, only Belize was commodity dependent, with commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports at 63.4 per cent; agricultural products accounted for 53.9 per cent of merchandise exports.

In the Caribbean, the share of commodity exports in merchandise exports was on average 50 per cent in 2018–2019, and two of the 13 countries in the subregion, namely Jamaica and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, were commodity

dependent. The aspects highlighted with regard to small island States in Oceania also apply in Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; the data show that commodity dependence increased by 48.7 percentage points between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 and this increase may be explained by the large rise in fuel exports. However, it is not evident whether the recorded rise is due to the development of a fuel sector in the country or to a potential statistical error.

Table 6.**Commodity dependence in the Americas, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019**

	2008–2009	2018–2019
Number of countries in the region	35	35
Number of commodity dependent countries	14	15
Share of commodity dependent countries (percentage)	40.0	42.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports, average (percentage)	37.8	37.0

Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

South America is the most commodity dependent subregion in the Americas, with an average of 75.2 per cent in 2018–2019, an increase of 2.7 percentage points since 2008–2009. In 2018–2019, all 12 countries in the subregion had a level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports greater than 60 per cent and three quarters had a level greater than 80 per cent. This was particularly the case in the five countries dependent on exports of minerals, ores and metals, in which the mining sector accounted for more than 87 per cent of merchandise exports. Commodity exports increased in all countries in the subregion between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, except in Argentina, in which they fell by 3.2 per cent, and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, in which they fell by a factor of 3.3 between the two periods, mainly due to the drop in petroleum exports. Dependence on fuels remained significant in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela between the two periods, at 84.9 and 75.6 per cent, respectively. However, at the same time, the value of petroleum exports declined from an average of \$64.3 billion in 2008–2009 to \$19.3 billion in 2018–2019. The situation in Brazil and Peru may also be highlighted: between the two periods, commodity exports increased by a factor of 1.6 and 1.7, respectively, and dependence on commodity exports also increased in both countries. Brazil was not commodity dependent in 2008–2009, with commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports at 56.5 per cent, but was classified as commodity dependent in 2018–2019, with commodity exports accounting for two thirds of merchandise exports; and in Peru, the dependency rate increased by 3.3 percentage points, to reach 90.5 per cent in 2018–2019.

In Northern America, the level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports is relatively marginal and the least significant in the region, at 31.5 per cent in 2018–2019. The subregion comprises two developed countries, namely Canada, in which commodity exports, mainly fuels, accounted for 47.5 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019, and the United States, in which, between the two periods, commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports increased from 22.6 to 27.2 per cent. The increase was mainly due to the growth in fuel exports, which increased threefold, from \$65.6 billion to \$196.1 billion, largely due to the significant development of the shale oil and gas industries.²

Asia

Asia comprises five subregions and 47 countries. In 2018–2019, commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports were on average 24.7 per cent, a decrease of 5.3 percentage points since 2008–2009, and about the same level as in Europe (table 7). However, despite a low regional level, half of the countries in the region (24) were commodity dependent in 2018–2019, the same number as in 2008–2009, and commodity dependence is present at different levels in all subregions.

Eastern Asia is the subregion with the lowest concentration of commodity dependent countries and in which commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports is also the lowest in the world at the subregional level. Commodity exports represented 7.8 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. Of the five countries in the subregion, only Mongolia was considered commodity dependent in 2018–2019, with an average level of commodity exports as a share of

² For further information on shale gas and the experience of the United States, see UNCTAD, 2018, *Commodities at a Glance: Special Issue on Shale Gas* (United Nations publication, New York and Geneva), available at: <https://unctad.org/webflyer/commodities-glance-special-issue-shale-gas> (accessed 8 June 2021).

merchandise exports at 97.9 per cent. Mongolia mainly relies on exports of minerals, ores and metals; this sector accounted for 46.1 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. However, the role of the fuel sector, in particular of coal, rose significantly between the two periods (figure 8), pushing the level of fuel exports as a share of merchandise exports close to the level of mining exports (44.8 per cent for fuels and 39.3 per cent for coal only). Given the current trend in the fuel sector, it is likely that fuels will take the lead with regard to commodity dependence in future.

Table 7.
Commodity dependence in Asia, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

	2008–2009	2018–2019
Number of countries in the region	47	47
Number of commodity dependent countries	24	24
Share of commodity dependent countries (percentage)	51.1	51.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports, average (percentage)	30.0	24.7

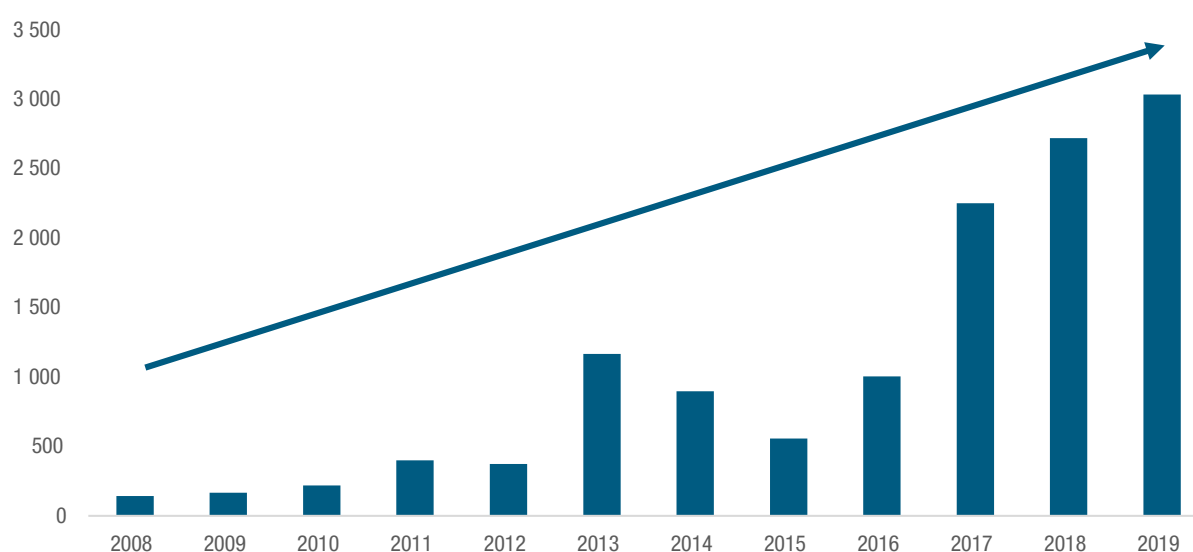
Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

Central Asia is the subregion with the highest rate of commodity dependence at, on average, 85.4 per cent in 2018–2019. All five countries in the subregion are commodity dependent, with commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports higher than 70 per cent. In 2018–2019, three countries were dependent on minerals, ores and metals, with a dependency rate of 71.9 per cent in Uzbekistan and 77.9 per cent in Tajikistan. In the same period, the two other commodity dependent countries in the subregion were mainly dependent on fuels, which accounted for more than 68.6 per cent of merchandise exports in Kazakhstan and 89.6 per cent in Turkmenistan.

In Western Asia, about two thirds of countries (11 out of 17) were commodity dependent in 2018–2019 and 2008–2009. The group of commodity dependent countries in 2018–2019 was the same as that in 2008–2009. The total value of commodities exported by commodity dependent countries in the subregion increased by 13.8 per cent, from \$611.7 billion in 2008–2009 to \$696.4 billion in 2018–2019. At the same time, the dependency rate decreased by 7.1 percentage points, to 76.5 per cent in 2018–2019. Most of the commodity dependent countries (9 out of 11) in the subregion are dependent on fuels for most merchandise exports; the exceptions are Armenia, which is mainly dependent on minerals, ores and metals, and the Syrian Arab Republic, which is mainly dependent on agricultural products.

Figure 8.
Mongolia: Rise of coal export value, 2008–2019

(Millions of dollars)



Source: UNCTAD, based on UNCTADstat database.

In Southern Asia and South-Eastern Asia, in 2018–2019, 3 out of 9 countries and 4 out of 11 countries, respectively, were commodity dependent. In Southern Asia, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Maldives were commodity dependent in both periods. In 2018–2019, the third commodity dependent country was Afghanistan; the share of commodity exports in merchandise exports increased significantly between the two periods (+40.8 percentage points), mainly due to the rise in exports of agricultural products, from \$613 billion to \$853 billion. In South-Eastern Asia, Brunei Darussalam, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar and Timor-Leste relied on commodity exports for more than 60 per cent of merchandise exports in 2018–2019. The situation was similar to that in 2008–2009, except for in Indonesia, which was not classified as commodity dependent in 2018–2019. Indonesia is one of the countries in which the share of commodity exports in merchandise exports traditionally fluctuates at around 60 per cent; 60.8 per cent in 2008–2009 and 55.6 per cent in 2018–2019. Commodity dependence seems to have decline in Indonesia but more time is needed to confirm this trend.

1.3.3 Commodity dependence in Europe

Europe comprises five subregions and 41 countries for which data are available. The level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports is the lowest in the world at the regional level (table 8).

Table 8.
Commodity dependence in Europe, 2008–2009 and 2018–2019

	2008–2009	2018–2019
Number of countries in the region	41	41
Number of commodity dependent countries	4	5
Share of commodity dependent countries (percentage)	9.8	12.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports, average (percentage)	24.6	24.3

Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

In 2018–2019, only five countries in Europe had a level of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports greater than 60 per cent, namely Greece and Montenegro (Southern Europe), Iceland and Norway (Northern Europe) and the Russian Federation (Eastern Europe). Commodity dependence increased in all commodity dependent countries in Europe between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019, with the exception of the Russian Federation. This rise explains the addition of Greece in 2018–2019 to the group of commodity dependent countries, with an average dependency rate at 61.3 per cent, compared with 51.5 per cent in 2008–2009.

1.4 Commodity dependence by income grouping

Commodity dependence is not the only factor explaining development setbacks and poverty, as some of the most commodity dependent countries in the world are also among the richest. For example, Norway had a dependency rate of 78 per cent in 2018–2019, yet is the second richest country, with an average gross national income per capita of \$81,570 in the same period. Nevertheless, a clear relationship may generally be observed between the level of gross national income per capita and the level of commodity dependence. The World Bank annually classifies countries according to level of gross national income per capita into four income groupings. Based on this classification, the higher the gross national income per capita in a country, the lower the state of commodity dependence (table 9). In 2018–2019, low-income countries generally derived an average of 87.6 per cent of merchandise export revenues from the commodity sector; lower middle-income countries, 43.1 per cent; and upper middle-income and high-income countries, 29 and 27.1 per cent, respectively. This trend is confirmed by the share of commodity dependent countries compared with the total number of countries in each income grouping with, in 2018–2019, 89.7 per cent of low-income countries and 27.6 per cent of high-income countries considered commodity dependent. The number and share of commodity dependent countries is relatively similar among lower middle-income and upper middle-income countries, at 29 and 30 countries, and 55.6 and 58 per cent, respectively. Data show that high-income countries are mainly dependent on fuel exports. In 2018–2019, this commodity group represented 40 per cent of upper middle-income and 56.3 per cent of high-income commodity dependent countries.

At the same time, dependence mainly on exports of agricultural products is particularly present among low-income (42.3 per cent) and lower middle-income commodity dependent countries (48.3 per cent). The level of dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals increases with the decline in income: this commodity group represented 38.5 per cent of low-income and 18.8 per cent of high-income commodity dependent countries.

Table 9.
Commodity dependence by income grouping, 2018–2019

			Low	Lower middle	Upper middle	High
Member States (number)			29	50	54	58
Commodity dependent countries (number)			26	29	30	16
Commodity dependent countries (percentage)			89.7	58.0	55.6	27.6
Distribution of commodity dependent countries by commodity group	(number)	Agricultural products	11	14	10	4
		Fuels	5	5	12	9
		Minerals, ores and metals	10	10	8	3
	(percentage)	Agricultural products	42.3	48.3	33.3	25.0
		Fuels	19.2	17.2	40.0	56.3
		Minerals, ores and metals	38.5	34.5	26.7	18.8

Source: UNCTAD based on UNCTADstat database.

CHAPTER 2

CLASSIFICATIONS, EXPLANATORY NOTES, AND STATISTICAL PROFILES



2.1 Classifications

This table provides exhaustive information on the diverse groupings, namely those based on development, special situations and income, to which each member State may belong. Commodity dependent member States are indicated in colour by export product group.

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Afghanistan	Asia, Southern Asia										
Albania	Europe, Southern Europe										
Algeria	Africa, Northern Africa										
Andorra	Europe, Southern Europe										
Angola	Africa, Middle Africa										
Antigua and Barbuda	Americas, Caribbean										
Argentina	Americas, South America										
Armenia	Asia, Western Asia										
Australia	Oceania										
Austria	Europe, Western Europe										
Azerbaijan	Asia, Western Asia										
Bahamas	Americas, Caribbean										
Bahrain	Asia, Western Asia										
Bangladesh	Asia, Southern Asia										
Barbados	Americas, Caribbean										
Belarus	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Belgium	Europe, Western Europe										
Belize	Americas, Central America										
Benin	Africa, Western Africa										
Bhutan	Asia, Southern Asia										
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Americas, South America										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe, Southern Europe										
Botswana	Africa, Southern Africa										
Brazil	Americas, South America										
Brunei Darussalam	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Bulgaria	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Burkina Faso	Africa, Western Africa										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Burundi	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Cabo Verde	Africa, Western Africa										
Cambodia	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Cameroon	Africa, Middle Africa										
Canada	Americas, Northern America										
Central African Republic	Africa, Middle Africa										
Chad	Africa, Middle Africa										
Chile	Americas, South America										
China	Asia, Eastern Asia										
Colombia	Americas, South America										
Comoros	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Congo	Africa, Middle Africa										
Costa Rica	Americas, Central America										
Côte d'Ivoire	Africa, Western Africa										
Croatia	Europe, Southern Europe										
Cuba	Americas, Caribbean										
Cyprus	Europe, Southern Europe										
Czechia	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Asia, Eastern Asia										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Africa, Middle Africa										
Denmark	Europe, Northern Europe										
Djibouti	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Dominica	Americas, Caribbean										
Dominican Republic	Americas, Caribbean										
Ecuador	Americas, South America										
Egypt	Africa, Northern Africa										
El Salvador	Americas, Central America										
Equatorial Guinea	Africa, Middle Africa										
Eritrea	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Estonia	Europe, Northern Europe										
Eswatini	Africa, Southern Africa										
Ethiopia	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Fiji	Oceania										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Finland	Europe, Northern Europe										
France	Europe, Western Europe										
Gabon	Africa, Middle Africa										
Gambia	Africa, Western Africa										
Georgia	Asia, Western Asia										
Germany	Europe, Western Europe										
Ghana	Africa, Western Africa										
Greece	Europe, Southern Europe										
Grenada	Americas, Caribbean										
Guatemala	Americas, Central America										
Guinea	Africa, Western Africa										
Guinea-Bissau	Africa, Western Africa										
Guyana	Americas, South America										
Haiti	Americas, Caribbean										
Honduras	Americas, Central America										
Hungary	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Iceland	Europe, Northern Europe										
India	Asia, Southern Asia										
Indonesia	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Asia, Southern Asia										
Iraq	Asia, Western Asia										
Ireland	Europe, Northern Europe										
Israel	Asia, Western Asia										
Italy	Europe, Southern Europe										
Jamaica	Americas, Caribbean										
Japan	Asia, Eastern Asia										
Jordan	Asia, Western Asia										
Kazakhstan	Asia, Central Asia										
Kenya	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Kiribati	Oceania										
Kuwait	Asia, Western Asia										
Kyrgyzstan	Asia, Central Asia										
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Latvia	Europe, Northern Europe										
Lebanon	Asia, Western Asia										
Lesotho	Africa, Southern Africa										
Liberia	Africa, Western Africa										
Libya	Africa, Northern Africa										
Liechtenstein	Europe, Western Europe										
Lithuania	Europe, Northern Europe										
Luxembourg	Europe, Western Europe										
Madagascar	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Malawi	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Malaysia	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Maldives	Asia, Southern Asia										
Mali	Africa, Western Africa										
Malta	Europe, Southern Europe										
Marshall Islands	Oceania										
Mauritania	Africa, Western Africa										
Mauritius	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Mexico	Americas, Central America										
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Oceania										
Monaco	Europe, Western Europe										
Mongolia	Asia, Eastern Asia										
Montenegro	Europe, Southern Europe										
Morocco	Africa, Northern Africa										
Mozambique	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Myanmar	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Namibia	Africa, Southern Africa										
Nauru	Oceania										
Nepal	Asia, Southern Asia										
Netherlands	Europe, Western Europe										
New Zealand	Oceania										
Nicaragua	Americas, Central America										
Niger	Africa, Western Africa										
Nigeria	Africa, Western Africa										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
North Macedonia	Europe, Southern Europe										
Norway	Europe, Northern Europe										
Oman	Asia, Western Asia										
Pakistan	Asia, Southern Asia										
Palau	Oceania										
Panama	Americas, Central America										
Papua New Guinea	Oceania										
Paraguay	Americas, South America										
Peru	Americas, South America										
Philippines	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Poland	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Portugal	Europe, Southern Europe										
Qatar	Asia, Western Asia										
Republic of Korea	Asia, Eastern Asia										
Republic of Moldova	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Romania	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Russian Federation	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Rwanda	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Americas, Caribbean										
Saint Lucia	Americas, Caribbean										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Americas, Caribbean										
Samoa	Oceania										
San Marino	Europe, Southern Europe										
Sao Tome and Principe	Africa, Middle Africa										
Saudi Arabia	Asia, Western Asia										
Senegal	Africa, Western Africa										
Serbia	Europe, Southern Europe										
Seychelles	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Sierra Leone	Africa, Western Africa										
Singapore	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Slovakia	Europe, Eastern Europe										
Slovenia	Europe, Southern Europe										
Solomon Islands	Oceania										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Somalia	Africa, Eastern Africa										
South Africa	Africa, Southern Africa										
South Sudan	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Spain	Europe, Southern Europe										
Sri Lanka	Asia, Southern Asia										
Sudan	Africa, Northern Africa										
Suriname	Americas, South America										
Sweden	Europe, Northern Europe										
Switzerland	Europe, Western Europe										
Syrian Arab Republic	Asia, Western Asia										
Tajikistan	Asia, Central Asia										
Thailand	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Timor-Leste	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Togo	Africa, Western Africa										
Tonga	Oceania										
Trinidad and Tobago	Americas, Caribbean										
Tunisia	Africa, Northern Africa										
Turkey	Asia, Western Asia										
Turkmenistan	Asia, Central Asia										
Tuvalu	Oceania										
Uganda	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Ukraine	Europe, Eastern Europe										
United Arab Emirates	Asia, Western Asia										
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Europe, Northern Europe										
United Republic of Tanzania	Africa, Eastern Africa										
United States of America	Americas, Northern America										
Uruguay	Americas, South America										
Uzbekistan	Asia, Central Asia										
Vanuatu	Oceania										
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Americas, South America										
Viet Nam	Asia, South-Eastern Asia										
Yemen	Asia, Western Asia										

- Dependence on agricultural product exports
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on minerals, ore and metals exports
- Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development			Special situations			Income			
		Developing economies	Developed economies	Transition economies	Least developed countries	Landlocked developing countries	Small island developing States	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Zambia	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Zimbabwe	Africa, Eastern Africa										
Holy See	Europe, Southern Europe										
State of Palestine	Asia, Western Asia										

2.2 Explanatory notes for statistical profiles

Some changes and updates have been introduced in this edition of the State of Commodity Dependence report. The 195 statistical profiles comprise over 30 indicators aimed at describing the extent of each economy's import and export commodity dependence between 2008–2009 and 2018–2019.

Use of the term “dollar” (\$) refers to United States dollars. Dollars are in current values, unless otherwise specified.

The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Use of an n dash between years (for example, 2000–2001) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

The following abbreviations are used: GDP, gross domestic product; Goal 1, Sustainable Development Goal 1; and Goal 2, Sustainable Development Goal 2.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable

An n dash (–) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.

Due to rounding, values may not add up to 100 per cent.

Trade data are based on the classification of commodities in the third revision of the standard international trade classification, disaggregated to the three-digit level (see section 2.2.5). Due to space constraints in the profiles, the names of some commodity items appear in abbreviated form, namely the following:

- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper
- [223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)
- [421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
- [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft
- [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)

2.2.1 Merchandise and commodity export dependence

Merchandise export value

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	-
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated exports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise export value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The value obtained is considered a share of the merchandise export value as reported by the country.
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Merchandise export concentration by product line

Unit	Index value
Definition	<p>The concentration index, also called the Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized index is used to obtain values between 0 and 1:</p> $H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{X_{i,j}}{X_j}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}}}$ <p>where H_j = country or country grouping index; x_{ij} = value of exports for country j and product i; and n = number of products</p> $X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$ <p>An index value closer to 1 indicates that a country's imports or exports are highly concentrated in a few products and a value closer to 0 indicates that imports or exports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to four digits after the period

Commodity export value

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity export data include data for the following: [0] Food and live animals [1] Beverages and tobacco [2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [68] Non-ferrous metals [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to four digits after the period

Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to merchandise export value
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Commodity exports as share of gross domestic product

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to national GDP in current prices. GDP data at current prices in dollars are converted from GDP data in national currencies using annual period average exchange rates
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Trade data: Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See GDP data, 2019 (for these countries, the ratio is computed for 2018): Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Somalia, South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Zimbabwe
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Total natural resource rents as share of gross domestic product, 2008–2009 and 2017–2018

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Total natural resource rents are the sum of rents from oil, natural gas, coal (hard and soft), minerals and forests
Source	World Bank
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea (2017–2018), Iran (Islamic Republic of) (2018), Liechtenstein (2018), Nauru (2008–2009), Somalia, South Sudan (2017–2018), Syrian Arab Republic, Timor-Leste (2008–2009), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (2017–2018), Holy See, State of Palestine
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three commodity groups are as follows: [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products [3] Fuels [27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971] Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Unit	Index value (2015 = 100)
Definition	<p>Composition of UNCTAD commodity price indices, as at February 2021, comprising the following:</p> <pre> graph LR AP[Agricultural products] --- AF[All food] AP --- ARMA[Agricultural raw materials] AF --- F[Food] AF --- TB[Tropical beverages] ARMA --- VO[Vegetable oilseeds and oils] M[Minerals, ores and metals] --- PM[Precious metals] M --- OMM[Other minerals, ores and metals] Fuels[Fuels] </pre>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	23 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (as these countries do not report trade data, the leading commodity group exported and the related commodity price index cannot be attributed)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period The group of the main commodity exported may differ in 2008–2009 and 2018–2019 and, as a result, the index value may also be different

Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exported, at the three-digit level, except for fishery products and forestry products that comprise several commodity codes, as follows:</p> <p>[03] Fishery products</p> <p>[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen</p> <p>[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish</p> <p>[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates</p> <p>[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified</p> <p>[24 + 25] Forestry products</p> <p>[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal</p> <p>[246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste</p> <p>[247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared</p> <p>[248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood</p> <p>[251] Pulp and waste paper</p> <p>The share of each commodity product in total merchandise exports is computed using, as the denominator, data from the merchandise export value indicator</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	18 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading destination markets are the main countries to which commodities are exported as a share of the exporting country's total commodity export value in the reference period
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (28): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles

2.2.2 Commodity import dependence**Commodity imports**

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity import data includes data for the following: [0] Food and live animals [1] Beverages and tobacco [2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [68] Non-ferrous metals [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity import value to merchandise import value
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Food imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [0] Food and live animals [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Food imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of food import value to total merchandise import value
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Fuel imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [3] Fuels
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of fuel import value to merchandise import value
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading trading partners are the main countries with regard to a country's commodity imports as a share of total commodity imports in the reference periods
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	22 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

2.2.3 Key socioeconomic indicators

Average annual change of gross domestic product, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019

Unit	Percentage, constant 2015 prices
Definition	<p>The annual average growth rate is computed as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function $y = ae^{bt}$ as follows:</p> $b = \ln \left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_{t-1}} \right)$ <p>where t = time; and y = the object of measurement</p> <p>This method takes all observations in the reference period into account. Therefore, the growth rate reflects trends that are less influenced by exceptional values. Growth rates are based on constant GDP (2015 = 100)</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	8 February 2021
Data not available	Montenegro (2005–2007), Serbia (2005–2007), South Sudan (2005–2009), Sudan (2005–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of gross domestic product, 2008 and 2018

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>The three categories of economic activity are based on the classification in the third revision of the international standard industrial classification, as follows:</p> <p>Agriculture (A and B): Agriculture, hunting and forestry (A); and fishing (B)</p> <p>Industry (C–F): Mining and quarrying (C); manufacturing (D); electricity, gas and water supply (E); and construction (F)</p> <p>Services (G–P): Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (G); hotels and restaurants (H); transport, storage and communications (I); financial intermediation (J); real estate, renting and business activities (K); public administration and defence; compulsory social security (L); education (M); health and social work (N); other community, social and personal service activities (O); and private households with employed persons (P)</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	10 February 2021
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

Gross domestic product per capita

Unit	Constant 2015 dollars
Definition	GDP at constant prices in dollars divided by the total population. GDP data are converted from GDP data in national currencies using the annual period average exchange rate of the base year for all years
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	4 February 2021
Data not available	South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Population

Unit	Thousands
Definition	The total population comprises people of all ages living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship
Source	United Nations
Website	https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Date extracted	8 February 2021
Data not available	-
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Human Development Index, 2009 and 2019

Unit	Index value and rank
Definition	The index is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development, namely having a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and having a decent standard of living. The index is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the dimensions. Index categories have fixed cut-off points calculated using the quartiles from the distributions of the component indicators, as follows: an index value of less than 0.550 refers to a low level of human development; 0.550–0.699, a medium level of human development; 0.700–0.799, a high level of human development; and 0.800 or greater, a very high level of human development
Source	United Nations Development Programme
Website	http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi
Date extracted	8 February 2021
Data not available	2009: Antigua and Barbuda, Bhutan, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Eritrea, Grenada, Iraq, Kiribati, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Monaco, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, San Marino, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Holy See, State of Palestine 2019: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Monaco, Nauru, San Marino, Somalia, Tuvalu, Holy See
Comments	Data for 2009 are from United Nations Development Programme, 2010, <i>Human Development Report 2010: The Real Wealth of Nations – Pathways to Human Development</i> (New York), table 1. Data for this indicator are rounded to three digits after the period and the rank of the country in the reference period is indicated in parentheses

Employment-to-population ratio, 2010 and 2020

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The number of people aged 15 years and older employed as a share of the total working age population
Source	International Labour Organization
Website	https://ilostat ilo.org/topics/employment/ , indicator code EMP_2WAP_SEX_AGE_RT_A
Date extracted	11 March 2021
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services), 2010 and 2019

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The employed population comprises all persons of working age who, during a specified period, were in the following categories: paid employment (whether at work or with a job but not at work); or self-employment (whether at work or with an enterprise but not at work). Data are disaggregated by economic activity, which refers to the main activity of the establishment in which a person worked during the reference period
Source	International Labour Organization
Website	https://ilostat.ilo.org/topics/employment/ , indicator code EMP_2EMP_SEX_ECO_DT_A
Date extracted	9 February 2021
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

Share of women in agriculture/industry/services, 2010 and 2019

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Share of women aged 15 years and older in total employment, that is, all persons of working age who, during a specified period, were in the following categories: paid employment (whether at work or with a job but not at work); or self-employment (whether at work or with an enterprise but not at work). Data are disaggregated by economic activity, which refers to the main activity of the establishment in which a person worked during the reference period
Source	International Labour Organization
Website	https://ilostat.ilo.org/topics/employment/ , indicator code EMP_2EMP_SEX_ECO_NB_A
Date extracted	11 March 2021
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

Proportion of population below international poverty line: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The proportion of the total population and the proportion of the employed population living in households with per capita consumption or income below the international poverty line of \$1.25
Source	United Nations Statistics Division
Website	https://www.sdg.org/search?collection=Dataset
Date extracted	12 February 2021
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Monaco, Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Holy See Data for only one year are available for the following countries (indicated in parentheses): Congo, Haiti, Kiribati, Lebanon, Seychelles, South Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses

Gini index, first and last year available

Unit	Index value
Definition	The index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households in an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Lorenz curve plots the cumulative percentages of total income received against the cumulative number of recipients, starting with the poorest individual or household. The index measures the area between the Lorenz curve and a hypothetical line of absolute equality, expressed as a percentage of the maximum area below the line. A Gini index of 0 thus represents perfect equality and an index of 100 implies perfect inequality
Source	World Bank
Website	http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx
Date extracted	12 February 2021
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Monaco, Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Holy See Data for only one year are available for the following countries (indicated in parentheses): Congo, Guyana, Kiribati, Lebanon, South Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses

Prevalence of undernourishment: Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The probability that a randomly selected individual from the population consumes calories that are insufficient to cover their energy requirements for an active and healthy life. The probability is computed by comparing a probability distribution of habitual daily dietary energy consumption with a threshold level for the minimum dietary energy requirement. Both are based on the notion of an average individual in the reference population
Source	United Nations Statistics Division
Website	https://www.sdg.org/search?collection=Dataset
Date extracted	15 February 2021
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Central African Republic, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Libya, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Niger, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Republic of Moldova, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, San Marino, Seychelles, Singapore, Somalia, South Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga, Tuvalu, Uganda, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Holy See, State of Palestine
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

2.2.4 Indicators on technology**High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports**

Unit	Lall classification, percentage
Definition	High-technology manufactures include the following (see section 2.2.6): [716, 718, 751, 752, 759, 761, 764, 771, 774, 776, 778] Electronic and electrical [525, 541, 542, 712, 792, 871, 874, 881] Other
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	2 February 2021
Data not available	Angola (2009), Liechtenstein, Monaco, San Marino, South Sudan (2008–2009), Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Individuals using the Internet as share of population

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Internet users are individuals who have used the Internet from any location in the last three months. The Internet may be used, among others, via a computer, mobile telephone, personal digital assistant, game machine and/or digital television
Source	World Bank
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	20 January 2021
Data not available	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (2018), Nauru (2008–2009), Palau (2018–2019), South Sudan (2008–2009), Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>Digitally deliverable services are an aggregation of insurance and pension services, financial services, charges for the use of intellectual property, telecommunications, computer and information services, other business services and audiovisual and related services, based on the concept of potential information and communications technology-enabled services as developed in the following:</p> <p>UNCTAD, 2015. <i>International Trade in Information and Communications Technology Services and Information and Communications Technology-Enabled Services: Proposed Indicators from the Partnership on Measuring Information and Communications Technology for Development</i>, UNCTAD Technical Notes on Information and Communications Technology for Development No. 3 (United Nations publication, Geneva).</p> <p>United Nations, Economic and Social Council, 2015, Report of the Partnership on Measuring Information and Communications Technology for Development: Information and communications technology statistics, E/CN.3/2016/13, New York, 18 December.</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctad.org/statistics
Date extracted	1 February 2021
Data not available	<p>All years: Andorra, Central African Republic, Chad, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Liberia, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Monaco, Palau, San Marino, Somalia, Turkmenistan, Holy See</p> <p>2008: Bahamas, Iceland, Mauritania, Micronesia (Federated States of), Myanmar, Netherlands, Rwanda, South Sudan, Spain, Sudan, Timor-Leste, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan</p> <p>2009: Bahamas, Iceland, Mauritania, Myanmar, Netherlands, Rwanda, South Sudan, Spain, Sudan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan</p> <p>2018: Algeria, Barbados, Congo, Djibouti, Gabon, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Kenya, Maldives, Syrian Arab Republic, Tuvalu, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Yemen, Zimbabwe</p> <p>2019: Algeria, Bahrain, Barbados, Benin, Bhutan, Botswana, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Jamaica, Kenya, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Libya, Madagascar, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Micronesia (Federated States of), Myanmar, Nauru, Nepal, Nicaragua, Niger, Oman, Peru, Rwanda, Samoa, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Togo, Tonga, Tunisia, Tuvalu, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Yemen, Zimbabwe, State of Palestine</p>
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

Output per worker, 2010 and 2019

Unit	GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity
Definition	Modelled estimates for total employment from the International Labour Organization are used to compute labour productivity as GDP per worker. Data on GDP are from the World Development Indicators database of the World Bank
Source	International Labour Organization
Website	https://ilostat ilo.org/topics/employment/ , indicator code GDP_211P_NOC_NB_A
Date extracted	26 February 2021
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu and Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

2.2.5 Standard international trade classification, third revision

[0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667 + 971] All commodities

[034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products

[245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products

Agricultural products**Food and live animals**

[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03

[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen

[012] Other meat and edible meat offal

[016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals

[017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)

[023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk

[024] Cheese and curd

[025] Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin

[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen

[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish

[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates

[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.

[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled

[042] Rice

[043] Barley, unmilled

[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled

[045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)

[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin

[047] Other cereal meals and flour

[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables

[054] Vegetables

[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried

[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)

[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit

[061] Sugar, molasses and honey

[062] Sugar confectionery

[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)

[091] Margarine and shortening

[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.

[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)

- [223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)
- [411] Animal oils and fats
- [421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
- [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft
- [431] Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.

Tropical beverages and spices

- [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
- [072] Cocoa
- [073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
- [074] Tea and mate
- [075] Spices

Beverages and tobacco

- [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
- [112] Alcoholic beverages
- [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
- [122] Tobacco, manufactured

Agricultural raw materials

- [211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
- [212] Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
- [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
- [232] Synthetic rubber
- [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
- [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
- [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
- [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
- [251] Pulp and waste paper
- [261] Silk
- [263] Cotton
- [264] Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun
- [265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
- [266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
- [267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
- [268] Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)

- [269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
- [291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
- [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

Fuels

- [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
- [322] Briquettes, lignites and peat
- [325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
- [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
- [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil
- [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
- [342] Liquefied propane and butane
- [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
- [344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
- [351] Electric current

Minerals, ores and metals

- [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
- [273] Stone, sand and gravel
- [274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
- [277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
- [278] Other crude minerals
- [281] Iron ore and concentrates
- [282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper
- [284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
- [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)
- [286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
- [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
- [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
- [289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
- [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones

[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[686] Zinc
[682] Copper	[687] Tin
[683] Nickel	[689] Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy
[684] Aluminium	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)
[685] Lead	

All other products are considered non-commodities and include the following:

- [5] Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- [61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69] Manufactures
- [7] Machinery and transport equipment
- [65 + 84] Apparel and textiles
- [8 (less 84)] Other manufactures

Abbreviation: n.e.s., not elsewhere specified.

Note: Headings are as summarized in the UNCTADstat database.

2.2.6 Composition of merchandise groups: Lall classification at three-digit level in standard international trade classification, third revision

Primary products

Primary products: 001, 011, 012, 022, 025, 034, 036, 041, 042, 043, 044, 045, 054, 057, 071, 072, 074, 075, 081, 091, 121, 211, 212, 222, 223, 231, 244, 245, 246, 261, 263, 268, 272, 273, 274, 277, 278, 291, 292, 321, 333, 342, 343, 344, 345, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687

Resource-based manufactures, agro-based: 016, 017, 023, 024, 035, 037, 046, 047, 048, 056, 058, 059, 061, 062, 073, 098, 111, 112, 122, 232, 247, 248, 251, 264, 265, 269, 421, 422, 431, 621, 625, 629, 633, 634, 635, 641

Resource-based manufactures, other: 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 322, 325, 334, 335, 411, 511, 514, 515, 516, 522, 523, 524, 531, 532, 551, 592, 661, 662, 663, 664, 667, 689

Low-technology manufactures

Textiles, garments and footwear: 611, 612, 613, 651, 652, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 831, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 848, 851

Other: 642, 665, 666, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 699, 821, 893, 894, 895, 897, 898, 899

Medium-technology manufactures

Process: 266, 267, 512, 513, 533, 553, 554, 562, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 579, 581, 582, 583, 591, 593, 597, 598, 653, 671, 672, 679, 786, 791, 882

Automotive: 781, 782, 783, 784, 785

Engineering: 711, 713, 714, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 731, 733, 735, 737, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 762, 763, 772, 773, 775, 793, 811, 812, 813, 872, 873, 884, 885, 891

High-technology manufactures

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AFGHANISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		471.8	929.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		11.5	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2649	0.3819
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		240.6	853.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		51.0	91.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.1	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.5	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		51.1	91.8
Agricultural products		44.7	71.5
Fuels		1.8	7.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	12.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		34.9	57.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	26.8	37.4
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[054] Vegetables	4.6	10.2
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3.5	10.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.5	88.1
India	Pakistan	34.6	42.5
Pakistan	India	32.3	39.3
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	6.6	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 185.4	3 298.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		37.3	44.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		705.9	2 235.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.2	30.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		438.3	930.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.8	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.1	62.0
Pakistan	Pakistan	31.7	25.1
Kazakhstan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17.2	21.6
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	16.2	15.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		10.6	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		29/26/45	21/25/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		506.9	573.0
Population (thousands)		28 058.5	37 606.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.342 (154)	0.511 (168)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		42.2	41.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		55/15/31	43/19/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		20/17/5	32/28/5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		26.4	29.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.7	1.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		2.7	13.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		44.6	37.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		9 573.3	8 793.8

ALBANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 221.4	2 798.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	12.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1404	0.2609	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	328.4	709.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.9	25.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.6	4.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.3	2.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.9	25.3	
Agricultural products	9.0	9.5	
Fuels	7.7	10.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.2	5.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.5	12.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	4.9	7.1
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	3.7	3.1
[03] Fishery products	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2.9	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.1	85.7	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	56.2	71.5
Nigeria	China	14.2	10.4
China	Serbia	13.7	3.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 674.8	1 313.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.2	22.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	819.9	791.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.7	13.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	688.2	401.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.0	6.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.6	74.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	53.8	59.0
Russian Federation	Serbia	9.4	10.8
Serbia	Russian Federation	9.4	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.9	3.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	19/29/52	21/24/55	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 308.7	3 894.3	
Population (thousands)	2 987.9	2 881.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.716 (63)	0.795 (68)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	46.6	52.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	42/21/37	36/20/43	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/21/40	49/35/42	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1996)	2.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	27.0 (1996)	33.2 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	7.3	3.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	6.7	2.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	32.5	70.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.2	15.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	29 990.3	31 356.4	

ALGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	62 245.8	38 810.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5669	0.4767	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	61 637.0	36 377.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	99.0	93.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	40.0	20.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	30.2	16.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	99.0	93.7	
Agricultural products	0.2	0.9	
Fuels	98.2	92.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.6	0.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.9	82.5	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	50.6	37.0
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	30.0	31.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	9.4	14.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.1	82.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	51.8	65.0
United States of America	United States of America	23.9	9.7
Canada	Turkey	6.4	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	9 108.0	11 726.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.1	26.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7 435.9	9 240.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.9	20.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	474.5	1 202.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.2	2.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.1	59.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	47.4	35.1
Argentina	Argentina	10.3	13.8
Brazil	South Africa	7.4	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.4	1.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	7/59/34	12/41/47	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 853.8	4 008.9	
Population (thousands)	35 032.2	42 640.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.671 (84)	0.748 (90)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	38.1	35.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	12/30/58	10/30/60	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	4/12/19	6/14/22	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.0 (1995)	1.0 (2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.2 (1988)	27.6 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.6	2.8	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	–	0.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	10.7	59.6	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	51.8	..	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	38 950.1	43 571.7	

ANDORRA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	119.8	135.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	7.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1647	0.1989	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	21.1	10.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.6	7.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.6	0.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.6	7.6	
Agricultural products	13.7	1.9	
Fuels	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.9	5.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	14.9	5.0	
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[971] Gold, non-monetary	11.9	2.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.9	1.7
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[24 + 25] Forestry products	1.0	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	100.0	100.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	99.7	99.6
Switzerland	Switzerland	0.2	0.4
Angola	–	0.1	–
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	555.8	552.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	31.3	32.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	356.0	382.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.1	22.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	177.6	145.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.0	8.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	97.7	99.8	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	94.2	99.3
Nigeria	Myanmar	2.8	0.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	0.8	0.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	–2.5	1.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	–17/83	1/11/88	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37 053.6	37 341.5	
Population (thousands)	84.2	77.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.822 (29)	0.868 (35)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	10.2	26.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	74.3	91.6	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	58.1	31.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.1	4.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3988	0.4526	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	16.3	5.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.0	17.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.3	0.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.0	17.2	
Agricultural products	10.2	9.0	
Fuels	15.6	6.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.2	1.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.6	9.9	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	14.8	6.1
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3.3	2.1
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.5	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	65.9	51.9	
European Union (28)	Cameroon	42.8	21.6
Suriname	Bahamas	12.2	18.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	European Union (28)	10.9	12.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	199.9	255.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	31.3	37.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	90.9	107.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.2	15.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	92.2	130.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.4	19.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.8	76.0	
United States of America	United States of America	43.2	60.3
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (28)	12.9	10.0
European Union (28)	Trinidad and Tobago	9.8	5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.5	5.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/22/76	2/24/74	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16 586.6	15 812.7	
Population (thousands)	86.1	96.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.778 (77)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.9	1.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	40.0	76.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	12.2	8.5	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

ARGENTINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	62 845.5	63 336.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	18.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1497	0.2283	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	41 995.0	40 664.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	66.8	64.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.0	8.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	4.1	1.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	66.8	64.2	
Agricultural products	52.3	56.6	
Fuels	9.7	3.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.8	3.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	27.1	29.0	
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	13.1	15.2
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	8.6	8.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	5.4	5.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.8	35.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	23.6	14.8
China	China	11.4	12.3
Brazil	Brazil	10.9	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7 446.3	11 400.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.5	19.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 044.0	3 854.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.2	6.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 284.6	5 232.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.8	9.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	58.9	52.9	
Brazil	United States of America	30.3	19.2
Paraguay	Brazil	18.7	17.8
United States of America	Paraguay	9.8	15.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.2	-1.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	9/31/60	7/27/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	13 938.4	13 845.7	
Population (thousands)	40 281.5	44 570.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.772 (45)	0.845 (45)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.7	49.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/23/75	-/22/78	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	12/16/49	23/18/50	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1991)	1.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	42.8 (1986)	41.4 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.4	3.8	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.1	1.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	31.1	74.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	43.1	46.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	56 899.5	52 790.5	

ARMENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	869.5	2 501.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2326	0.2850
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	522.4	1 869.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.1	74.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.8	14.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.5	6.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.1	74.7
Agricultural products	20.4	25.9
Fuels	0.6	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	39.1	46.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	30.2	46.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	12.0	27.3
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	10.4	9.3
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	7.9	9.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.8	52.8
European Union (28)	44.1	23.9
Russian Federation	24.2	14.9
United States of America	10.5	14.0
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	12.0	27.3
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	10.4	9.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	7.9	9.3
Russian Federation	31.7	44.6
European Union (28)	28.8	11.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	8.1	8.4
Switzerland	10.5	14.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 393.5	1 789.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	38.3	36.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	652.7	789.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.9	15.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	385.3	579.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.6	11.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.6	64.4
Russian Federation	31.7	44.6
European Union (28)	28.8	11.4
Ukraine	8.1	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.5	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	17/41/41	15/27/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 111.7	3 469.0
Population (thousands)	2 897.9	2 954.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.693 (76)	0.776 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	45.6	40.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	39/17/44	24/25/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	54/15/47	49/20/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17.0 (1999)	2.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	44.4 (1996)	34.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.7	2.6
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.2	2.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	10.8	64.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.7	15.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	25 296.8	40 102.21

AUSTRALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	170 376.3	259 567.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.5	17.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2324	0.3031
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	137 121.4	184 277.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	80.5	71.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.2	12.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	8.6	7.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	80.5	71.0
Agricultural products	14.6	13.8
Fuels	30.9	20.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	35.0	36.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	42.0	45.9
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	20.6	21.9
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	14.4	18.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary	7.0	5.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	58.7	68.5
Japan	25.3	46.1
China	23.1	14.5
Republic of Korea	10.3	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	47 887.6	55 227.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.2	24.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	9 442.1	15 607.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.2	6.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	26 084.2	29 571.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.2	12.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	37.7	31.0
Singapore	19.1	11.6
European Union (28)	10.7	10.1
New Zealand	7.9	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.9	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/29/69	3/25/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	48 660.6	51 253.9
Population (thousands)	21 541.6	25 050.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.935 (2)	0.944 (7)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	62.2	60.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/21/76	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	32/18/53	31/18/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1995)	1.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	31.3 (1981)	34.4 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.9	5.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	73.0	86.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	23.6	24.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	89 581.0	99 210.2

AUSTRIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	151 807.6	174 262.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.7	4.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0579	0.0684	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	23 767.8	25 749.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	15.7	14.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.7	5.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.2	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	15.7	14.8	
Agricultural products	8.6	9.1	
Fuels	3.4	2.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.7	3.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.1	4.0	
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.5	1.5
[684] Aluminium	[24 + 25] Forestry products	1.4	1.4
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[684] Aluminium	1.2	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	90.2	90.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	83.9	80.2
Switzerland	United States of America	3.7	5.6
United States of America	Switzerland	2.5	4.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	41 173.2	40 272.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.4	22.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11 124.0	13 591.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.1	7.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	17 581.6	14 408.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.3	8.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.9	81.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	70.7	71.8
Switzerland	Switzerland	8.2	4.7
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	4.0	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.5	2.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/30/68	1/29/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	43 402.1	44 249.0	
Population (thousands)	8 357.1	8 923.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.849 (24)	0.922 (18)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.1	56.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	5/25/70	4/25/71	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/21/55	40/22/56	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1994)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	23.0 (1987)	29.7 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	15.6	17.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	73.2	87.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	34.9	39.6	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	106 515.0	112 370.6	

AZERBAIJAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	25 841.7	19 562.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8742	0.8034	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	25 202.8	18 958.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.5	96.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	54.1	39.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	34.8	25.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.5	96.9	
Agricultural products	1.9	4.5	
Fuels	95.0	90.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.6	1.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	94.8	89.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	88.5	81.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.7	6.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	0.6	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.3	75.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	59.6	64.9
United States of America	Turkey	13.9	6.9
Israel	Israel	4.7	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 258.6	4 139.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.0	35.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	964.0	1 573.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.5	13.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	83.2	676.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.3	5.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.6	56.6	
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	38.9	26.2
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	16.2	21.6
Ukraine	Switzerland	9.5	8.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	19.2	0.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	6/69/25	6/57/38	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 939.0	5 180.4	
Population (thousands)	8 873.1	9 998.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.710 (66)	0.756 (87)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	60.9	59.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	38/14/48	36/15/49	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	57/22/50	56/19/51	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7.0 (1995)	–(2005)	
Gini index, first and last year available	34.7 (1995)	26.6 (2005)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	0.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	22.2	79.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	21.5	16.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	30 518.0	29 658.7	

BAHAMAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	833.3	647.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.6	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4205	0.4202	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	415.7	247.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	49.9	38.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.1	2.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	49.9	38.2	
Agricultural products	10.5	6.7	
Fuels	36.1	28.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.2	3.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	43.3	30.3	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	33.7	18.1
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	5.8	6.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.9	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.1	55.7	
United States of America	United States of America	34.3	29.5
Singapore	Dominican Republic	26.1	17.5
European Union (28)	India	14.7	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	990.3	1 513.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.4	45.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	143.3	503.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.8	15.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	823.4	939.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	27.8	28.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.2	90.3	
United States of America	United States of America	48.9	82.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (28)	23.6	4.3
India	Brazil	9.7	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.6	0.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/11/88	1/15/84	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	33 455.4	31 783.8	
Population (thousands)	346.6	387.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.783 (42)	0.814 (58)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	64.5	61.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/16/81	2/14/83	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	8/11/57	7/10/56	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.8	2.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	32.7	85.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	6.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	78 537.7	67 561.9	

BAHRAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	14 594.8	18 081.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.6	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3290	0.3187	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	10 161.1	12 343.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	69.6	68.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	41.8	32.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	6.9	3.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	69.6	68.3	
Agricultural products	4.5	5.0	
Fuels	32.9	33.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32.1	29.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.9	55.5	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	27.1	28.0
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	24.2	20.3
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.5	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	39.4	40.5	
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	14.2	18.6
India	European Union (28)	13.5	11.2
European Union (28)	Saudi Arabia	11.7	10.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 944.0	4 814.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.5	39.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 526.7	1 218.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.2	9.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	246.2	2 364.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.0	19.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.5	66.5	
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	38.9	51.5
Brazil	Brazil	11.9	8.2
Australia	United Arab Emirates	10.7	6.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.1	2.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	–/51/49	–/44/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	21 417.5	21 435.2	
Population (thousands)	1 149.9	1 605.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.798 (38)	0.852 (41)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	71.4	69.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/36/63	1/35/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/5/30	1/5/28	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.2	0.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	52.5	99.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	46.4	60.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	78 408.0	76 455.6	

BANGLADESH

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	15 532.7	38 512.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4097	0.4057	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 099.6	1 814.2	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.1	4.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.1	0.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.2	0.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.1	4.7	
Agricultural products	5.7	4.1	
Fuels	1.0	0.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.4	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.1	2.5	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.2	1.6
[264] Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun	[264] Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun	1.1	0.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[054] Vegetables	0.8	0.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	59.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	30.5	28.9
India	India	12.5	22.0
United States of America	China	12.2	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8 510.8	20 795.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.8	34.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 145.0	9 204.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.4	15.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 192.8	4 510.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.2	7.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	33.3	32.9	
India	India	15.7	15.6
Indonesia	Indonesia	9.4	8.7
Singapore	Singapore	8.1	8.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.3	7.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	18/26/56	14/30/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	911.7	1 211.4	
Population (thousands)	145 114.5	162 211.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.463 (128)	0.632 (132)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.0	52.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/18/35	38/21/40	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/19/16	45/25/18	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	44.0 (1991)	15.0 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	25.9 (1983)	32.4 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	13.7	13.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	2.8	14.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	34.0	27.3	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	7 709.1	11 534.4	

BARBADOS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	416.4	455.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.5	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1742	0.1577
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	190.7	180.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.8	39.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.1	3.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.4	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.8	39.5
Agricultural products	23.5	25.0
Fuels	20.9	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.4	4.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.2	23.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	14.2	13.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	7.2	6.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3.9	3.2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	7.2	6.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary	3.9	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	46.6	48.7
European Union (28)	17.6	21.3
Nigeria	15.8	15.3
Trinidad and Tobago	13.3	12.1
United States of America	17.6	21.3
Togo	15.8	15.3
Trinidad and Tobago	13.3	12.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	754.8	759.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	48.9	47.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	355.4	330.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.0	20.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	360.4	378.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.4	23.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.1	76.7
Trinidad and Tobago	35.4	34.1
Nigeria	16.3	33.3
United States of America	15.3	9.2
United States of America	15.3	9.2
European Union (28)	15.3	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.5	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/17/82	1/15/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	17 861.3	17 040.6
Population (thousands)	280.5	286.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.787 (41)	0.814 (57)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	60.2	53.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/19/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	33/23/56	29/23/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.9	4.3
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	10.7	10.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	63.1	81.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	17.6	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	32 300.6	32 117.2

BELARUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	26 937.5	33 255.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	1.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3055	0.1808	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	12 797.5	14 363.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	47.5	43.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	22.5	23.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.3	1.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	47.5	43.2	
Agricultural products	9.7	18.3	
Fuels	37.2	23.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.5	1.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.5	23.9	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	32.7	18.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	3.2	2.9
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[024] Cheese and curd	1.6	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	96.5	93.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	70.7	40.6
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	15.7	33.4
Ukraine	Ukraine	10.1	19.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	16 746.0	17 218.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	49.3	44.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 565.7	4 141.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.6	10.6	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	12 629.2	11 115.4	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	37.2	28.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	94.2	89.5	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	85.7	77.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	5.7	7.7
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.7	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.6	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/45/45	7/37/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5 226.4	5 695.5	
Population (thousands)	9 443.0	9 452.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.729 (60)	0.823 (52)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.2	59.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	11/32/57	11/30/59	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	36/35/62	34/31/62	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12.0 (1998)	–(2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	21.6 (1993)	25.2 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.3	3.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	25.2	81.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	18.0	33.2	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	34 587.4	37 874.0	

BELGIUM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	421 338.5	456 928.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.3	0.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0981	0.0985	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	106 142.9	121 681.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.2	26.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.3	22.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.2	26.6	
Agricultural products	10.3	11.1	
Fuels	8.5	8.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.4	6.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.3	10.6	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	5.5	6.5
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	3.1	2.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.7	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.6	79.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	75.6	70.9
India	India	5.3	5.4
United States of America	United States of America	3.7	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	126 672.3	133 409.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.9	30.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	35 398.3	39 484.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.6	9.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	57 659.7	56 858.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.0	12.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.9	73.8	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	66.7	64.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	4.3	6.4
Norway	Norway	3.8	3.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.3	1.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/24/75	1/21/78	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	39 334.0	40 526.3	
Population (thousands)	10 819.3	11 510.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.865 (18)	0.931 (14)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	49.5	50.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/23/75	1/21/78	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	30/19/53	32/19/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1992)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	25.2 (1985)	27.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	17.7	16.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	68.0	89.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	46.7	60.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	116 248.9	121 606.1	

BELIZE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	425.1	456.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	22.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1474	0.2754	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	179.9	289.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	42.3	63.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.5	15.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018, 2017–2018	5.0	1.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	42.3	63.4	
Agricultural products	32.2	53.9	
Fuels	9.1	4.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	4.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.2	37.9	
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11.3	16.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.7	12.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	5.3	9.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.6	81.9	
Nigeria	European Union (28)	38.1	55.2
United States of America	United States of America	22.2	20.9
European Union (28)	Jamaica	20.3	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	276.7	364.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.9	37.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	106.6	181.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.2	18.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	143.7	163.3	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.1	16.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	69.3	65.9	
United States of America	United States of America	28.9	49.0
Nigeria	Mexico	25.9	10.2
Mexico	Guatemala	14.5	6.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.2	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	12/22/66	11/14/75	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 773.8	4 701.1	
Population (thousands)	310.7	386.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.694 (74)	0.716 (109)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.0	56.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/16/65	17/16/68	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	7/19/47	10/22/48	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (1993)	14.0 (1999)	
Gini index, first and last year available	60.3 (1993)	53.3 (1999)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	7.2	7.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	5.1	1.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	26.8	47.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.1	12.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	19 317.1	16 331.7	

BENIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 253.5	3 352.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2703	0.3968	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 002.1	3 029.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	79.9	90.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	14.1	29.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	3.7	3.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	79.9	90.3	
Agricultural products	59.1	67.3	
Fuels	13.1	4.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.8	18.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	41.2	69.5	
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	20.3	35.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11.1	18.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[971] Gold, non-monetary	9.7	15.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	49.8	55.5	
Nigeria	India	18.6	21.6
China	Bangladesh	16.7	19.4
India	United Arab Emirates	14.4	14.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	863.7	2 203.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	39.7	51.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	543.6	1 744.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	25.0	41.1	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	268.0	371.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.3	8.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	55.4	52.1	
European Union (28)	Thailand	28.0	24.1
Thailand	India	14.5	14.7
Malaysia	European Union (28)	12.9	13.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.5	6.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	27/25/49	25/23/52	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	710.2	789.9	
Population (thousands)	8 820.8	11 643.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.432 (133)	0.545 (157)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	70.3	68.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/19/37	38/18/43	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	42/47/61	38/43/61	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	49.0 (2003)	50.0 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.6 (2003)	47.8 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	9.2	7.4	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.3	1.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	2.0	20.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	23.6	26.2	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	6 850.9	8 228.8	

BHUTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	508.6	595.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4263	0.3701	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	334.3	236.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	65.7	39.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	26.5	8.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	3.9	2.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	65.7	39.7	
Agricultural products	19.6	9.2	
Fuels	38.3	13.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.8	17.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.3	23.4	
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	37.9	12.2
[075] Spices	[278] Other crude minerals	14.4	5.7
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	4.0	5.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.6	99.4	
India	India	93.7	77.0
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	5.3	18.9
Nepal	Nepal	0.6	3.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	201.7	391.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	37.6	38.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	72.5	126.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.5	12.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	82.8	189.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.4	18.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.8	97.7	
India	India	88.5	95.3
Singapore	Thailand	3.1	1.3
Malaysia	Republic of Korea	2.2	1.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	9.4	5.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	19/45/37	18/43/39	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 026.1	2 672.8	
Population (thousands)	675.0	758.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.654 (128)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	66.0	62.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	60/7/34	56/10/34	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	48/44/35	46/38/31	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	18.0 (2003)	2.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.9 (2003)	37.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.3	0.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	6.9	48.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	5.9	2.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 025.3	23 723.4	

BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	6 098.0	8 959.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.3	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4202	0.3694	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	5 621.8	8 424.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	92.2	94.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	33.1	20.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	10.5	7.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	92.2	94.0	
Agricultural products	19.7	16.1	
Fuels	47.4	33.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25.1	44.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	61.5	65.8	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43.0	31.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	11.4	18.0
[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[971] Gold, non-monetary	7.1	16.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	59.4	43.8	
Brazil	Brazil	44.7	18.5
Republic of Korea	Argentina	7.7	16.3
United States of America	India	7.0	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	899.9	1 916.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.1	19.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	435.0	869.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.2	8.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	370.3	907.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.9	9.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.8	56.4	
Argentina	Argentina	27.4	32.2
Chile	Brazil	18.1	13.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Chile	16.3	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.8	4.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	13/37/50	13/30/57	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 434.9	2 873.0	
Population (thousands)	9 803.1	11 433.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.637 (94)	0.718 (106)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	70.2	62.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	30/21/49	31/19/50	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/22/51	44/23/53	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15.0 (1992)	5.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	49.1 (1992)	42.2 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	24.7	15.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	0.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	14.7	43.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	19.7	10.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	14 383.9	18 066.1	

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 487.5	6 880.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	0.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1118	0.1018	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 592.7	1 874.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	35.5	27.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.7	9.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	2.6	1.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	35.5	27.2	
Agricultural products	13.7	11.7	
Fuels	8.3	8.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13.5	7.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.6	12.6	
[684] Aluminium			
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8.2	4.8	
[24 + 25] Forestry products			
[351] Electric current	5.8	4.6	
[351] Electric current			
[684] Aluminium	3.5	3.3	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	90.7	85.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	67.3	59.6
Serbia	Serbia	19.5	19.8
Montenegro	Turkey	3.9	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3 661.7	3 657.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.6	32.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 807.3	1 827.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.6	16.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 413.4	1 282.3	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.8	11.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	84.0	86.8	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	63.9	62.2
Serbia	Serbia	14.8	21.0
Turkey	United States of America	5.4	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.8	2.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	9/28/64	7/28/65	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 078.1	4 674.5	
Population (thousands)	3 745.1	3 312.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.709 (67)	0.780 (72)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	33.4	38.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	20/31/49	18/32/50	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	43/20/46	45/21/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(2001)	–(2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	30.0 (2001)	33.0 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.0	4.0	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	36.2	70.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	8.8	10.3	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	39 350.2	43 642.7	

BOTSWANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 203.3	5 680.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5595	0.8902	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 621.0	5 314.2	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.1	93.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	34.1	28.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	8.7	1.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.1	93.6	
Agricultural products	5.1	1.8	
Fuels	0.4	0.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	80.7	91.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	76.7	91.8	
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	55.8	89.7
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	17.9	1.2
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[971] Gold, non-monetary	3.0	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.8	68.7	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	54.2	25.1
Norway	United Arab Emirates	13.0	23.1
South Africa	India	11.6	20.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 891.7	3 336.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	38.1	53.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	632.2	769.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.7	12.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	782.1	818.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.7	13.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	94.1	83.2	
South Africa	South Africa	78.0	55.6
European Union (28)	Namibia	12.9	16.2
Israel	Canada	3.2	11.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.3	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	3/41/56	2/32/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5 665.5	6 278.7	
Population (thousands)	1 934.6	2 278.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.627 (97)	0.735 (99)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	49.4	57.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	25/18/57	20/18/62	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/25/54	36/25/57	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	35.0 (1993)	16.0 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	54.2 (1985)	53.3 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	26.8	24.1	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.2	0.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	6.2	47.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	17.6	23.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	44 021.4	45 923.7	

BRAZIL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	175 468.6	232 635.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	0.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1123	0.1631	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	99 192.5	154 951.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.5	66.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.9	8.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	4.7	4.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.5	66.6	
Agricultural products	33.9	39.2	
Fuels	9.2	12.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13.4	14.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	21.5	32.7	
[281] Iron ore and concentrates			
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	8.5	12.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	6.6	10.6	
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	6.4	9.2	
[281] Iron ore and concentrates			
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.2	63.9	
European Union (28)	China	28.0	40.5
China	European Union (28)	17.2	16.4
United States of America	United States of America	9.0	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	40 990.2	43 195.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	27.3	24.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7 132.1	9 818.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.7	5.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	26 578.7	25 098.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.7	14.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	34.8	49.6	
Nigeria	United States of America	14.3	28.3
Argentina	European Union (28)	11.7	12.0
United States of America	Argentina	8.8	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.1	0.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/27/67	5/22/73	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 213.9	8 335.5	
Population (thousands)	192 958.4	210 259.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.693 (75)	0.765 (83)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.7	51.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	13/23/65	9/20/71	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	23/23/51	19/23/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22.0 (1990)	4.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	58.0 (1981)	53.9 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.1	3.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	36.5	67.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	59.1	60.7	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	33 114.2	32 676.6	

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	8 870.1	6 806.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6642	0.6240	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	8 659.8	6 265.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.6	92.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	62.2	45.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	26.0	21.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.6	92.0	
Agricultural products	0.1	0.2	
Fuels	96.9	91.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.6	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.3	91.5	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	50.7	49.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	46.2	41.8
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	0.3	0.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.1	62.3	
Japan	Japan	44.9	38.0
Indonesia	Thailand	16.8	12.6
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	14.5	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	472.3	991.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.0	21.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	368.9	593.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.9	12.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	71.6	327.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.9	7.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	76.7	74.0	
Malaysia	Singapore	49.2	37.2
Singapore	Malaysia	18.0	31.0
Thailand	Thailand	9.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	–	0.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/75/25	1/62/37	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	33 486.2	31 396.9	
Population (thousands)	381.7	431.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.804 (35)	0.838 (46)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	62.1	58.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/20/80	2/21/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	33/22/45	15/19/48	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.4	1.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	47.5	94.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	22.7	1.6	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	147 353.9	133 209.5	

BULGARIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	19 494.0	33 600.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	3.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1213	0.0895	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	8 945.9	13 082.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.9	38.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	16.8	19.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	2.2	1.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.9	38.9	
Agricultural products	15.3	16.2	
Fuels	14.6	9.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.0	13.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	23.9	17.5	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil			
[682] Copper	12.1	7.8	
[682] Copper			
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	9.5	6.9	
[351] Electric current			
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.4	2.7	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	72.9	76.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	53.4	58.6
Turkey	Turkey	13.0	12.1
Serbia	China	6.5	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	11 328.7	12 645.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	37.5	33.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 433.8	3 773.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.1	10.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	6 387.6	5 154.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.2	13.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.5	76.8	
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	42.3	45.1
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	28.6	26.6
Kazakhstan	Egypt	4.6	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.4	3.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	7/30/63	4/26/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6 257.3	7 061.2	
Population (thousands)	7 498.8	7 025.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.741 (56)	0.816 (55)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	47.9	51.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	7/33/60	7/30/63	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	36/34/55	30/34/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1992)	1.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	23.4 (1989)	40.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.5	3.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	8.6	10.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	42.3	66.4	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.2	31.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	41 866.1	49 625.5	

BURKINA FASO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	796.8	3 352.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5233	0.6814	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	743.0	3 265.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	93.3	97.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.9	20.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	10.0	16.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	93.2	97.4	
Agricultural products	63.2	20.9	
Fuels	–	1.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	30.0	75.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	82.2	84.5	
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary	45.9	69.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[263] Cotton	29.6	9.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.7	6.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	60.9	81.7	
Switzerland	Switzerland	28.7	54.8
European Union (28)	India	19.0	19.6
Singapore	European Union (28)	13.2	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	694.3	1 732.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	37.1	36.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	305.0	741.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.3	15.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	358.0	944.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.1	20.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.9	57.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	36.2	31.2
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	26.9	19.3
United States of America	Russian Federation	3.8	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.8	6.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	29/22/48	24/26/49	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	553.4	636.2	
Population (thousands)	14 915.4	20 036.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.303 (160)	0.452 (182)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	67.1	62.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	48/21/31	26/25/49	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/47/53	37/45/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	83.0 (1994)	44.0 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	48.1 (1994)	35.3 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	21.0	19.2	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.0	16.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	23.3	34.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 782.7	6 243.4	

BURUNDI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	62.4	168.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5185	0.4781	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	53.9	157.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	93.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.2	4.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	32.0	13.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	93.2	
Agricultural products	71.9	36.2	
Fuels	0.5	2.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14.0	55.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.3	75.4	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[971] Gold, non-monetary	52.8	45.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	11.2	20.9
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	10.3	9.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	69.7	69.2	
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	46.7	48.7
United Arab Emirates	European Union (28)	13.2	14.3
Switzerland	Pakistan	9.7	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	90.4	298.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	22.5	35.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	54.2	142.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.5	17.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	20.8	135.4	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.2	16.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	55.2	46.5	
European Union (28)	Saudi Arabia	22.1	25.9
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	20.9	11.8
Uganda	European Union (28)	12.2	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.3	2.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	40/16/44	39/17/44	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	268.6	270.0	
Population (thousands)	8 261.9	11 353.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.276 (165)	0.433 (184)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	77.4	78.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	88/3/9	86/3/10	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	56/15/26	57/14/27	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	81.0 (1992)	72.0 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	33.3 (1992)	38.6 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.3	1.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	0.9	2.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	1.0	16.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	1 993.1	1 762.9	

CABO VERDE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		33.6	68.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.8	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2871	0.4993
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		13.5	54.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		40.3	80.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.8	2.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.5	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		40.3	80.0
Agricultural products		30.6	76.1
Fuels		8.9	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.7	3.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		37.4	76.6
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	27.6	73.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	8.9	1.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	0.8	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		98.6	93.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	89.0	88.6
Côte d'Ivoire	India	8.8	3.5
Singapore	United States of America	0.8	1.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		317.1	340.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		42.4	42.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		179.3	251.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		24.0	31.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		103.3	75.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.8	9.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		90.7	85.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	76.0	77.0
Brazil	Brazil	12.4	5.2
Thailand	China	2.2	3.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		6.3	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		9/22/69	6/23/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3 040.2	3 175.8
Population (thousands)		483.8	546.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.531 (117)	0.665 (125)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		52.3	49.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		17/23/60	11/22/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		25/23/51	23/23/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		16.0 (2001)	3.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.5 (2001)	42.4 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		13.2	18.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		4.8	3.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		17.5	58.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		7.5	6.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		17 500.6	18 867.1

CAMBODIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 277.2	13 700.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3592	0.2746	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	383.3	2 154.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.0	15.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.7	8.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	3.0	1.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.0	15.7	
Agricultural products	5.1	7.8	
Fuels	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.9	7.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.0	10.1	
[273] Stone, sand and gravel			
[971] Gold, non-monetary	1.8	6.4	
[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	1.6	2.1	
[971] Gold, non-monetary			
[054] Vegetables	1.5	1.7	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.8	70.9	
Viet Nam	Singapore	39.5	25.6
Singapore	Thailand	34.7	24.5
Thailand	Viet Nam	12.5	20.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 907.4	6 165.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.9	32.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	741.1	1 818.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.0	9.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	864.4	1 937.4	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.0	10.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.3	74.7	
Thailand	Thailand	31.9	40.5
Viet Nam	Singapore	29.8	22.1
Singapore	Viet Nam	18.6	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.2	7.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	35/24/41	23/34/42	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	860.5	1 111.0	
Population (thousands)	13 988.7	16 368.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.489 (123)	0.594 (143)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	84.6	79.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	57/16/27	35/28/38	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	51/52/49	52/46/48	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	14.6	14.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	2.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	0.5	40.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	8.6	3.7	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 817.9	7 773.8	

CAMEROON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 396.6	4 162.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3853	0.3433
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 950.5	3 877.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.9	93.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.1	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	9.2	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.9	93.2
Agricultural products	42.2	42.4
Fuels	43.0	42.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.6	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	64.3	62.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	37.1	32.4
[072] Cocoa	14.7	15.8
[24 + 25] Forestry products	12.5	13.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.7	70.4
European Union (28)	66.9	45.4
China	9.4	17.4
United States of America	8.4	7.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 821.2	2 228.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.0	38.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 051.8	1 331.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.8	22.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	511.3	662.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.1	11.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.4	44.2
European Union (28)	29.4	22.0
Nigeria	19.8	12.3
Thailand	7.2	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.6	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	14/32/54	16/28/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 179.8	1 279.2
Population (thousands)	19 521.3	25 546.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.456 (130)	0.563 (152)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	72.9	72.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	55/12/33	43/14/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/37/41	51/36/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	48.0 (1996)	24.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	44.5 (1996)	46.6 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	11.4	6.3
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	3.6	23.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	35.2	31.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	7 522.0	8 612.1

CANADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	385 404.5	448 265.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.9	4.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1313	0.1489	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	186 347.9	212 815.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	48.4	47.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.7	12.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	3.8	2.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	48.4	47.5	
Agricultural products	12.7	15.0	
Fuels	25.7	22.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.0	10.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	22.5	21.7	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	13.1	15.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[24 + 25] Forestry products	5.8	3.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary	3.6	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.4	86.1	
United States of America	United States of America	73.4	68.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	8.8	10.3
Japan	China	4.2	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	86 527.1	95 629.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.7	20.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	25 716.4	36 730.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.0	8.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	40 333.6	34 894.3	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.1	7.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.1	71.7	
United States of America	United States of America	45.0	58.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	12.0	9.8
Algeria	Brazil	6.1	3.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.8	2.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/31/67	2/26/72	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	41 066.3	42 364.4	
Population (thousands)	33 541.9	37 242.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.886 (8)	0.929 (15)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	61.3	57.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	2/20/78	2/19/79	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	29/20/55	31/21/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1991)	1.0 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.4 (1981)	33.3 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	10.7	9.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	78.5	91.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	57.8	55.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	87 796.6	94 633.6	

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	135.0	155.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	1.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4079	0.2913	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	127.2	82.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	94.2	53.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.3	3.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	10.3	11.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	94.2	53.3	
Agricultural products	57.4	47.4	
Fuels	–	0.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36.8	5.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	81.5	45.6	
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	46.0	37.9
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	25.7	4.3
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	9.7	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.0	63.9	
European Union (28)	China	52.2	28.0
China	European Union (28)	13.6	19.7
Morocco	Viet Nam	8.2	16.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	123.5	166.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	43.3	27.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	66.1	120.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.2	19.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	47.9	34.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.8	5.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	70.6	67.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	38.6	33.6
Republic of Korea	Cameroon	21.2	24.3
Cameroon	India	10.8	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.3	4.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	43/24/34	31/26/43	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	515.2	457.1	
Population (thousands)	4 305.5	4 705.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.311 (158)	0.397 (186)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	69.5	67.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	73/7/20	70/6/24	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	48/33/43	48/33/44	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	84.0 (1992)	66.0 (2008)	
Gini index, first and last year available	61.3 (1992)	56.2 (2008)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.3	7.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.4	4.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	3 088.7	2 445.0	

CHAD

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	3 484.3	2 905.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8930	0.7874	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 413.0	2 870.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	98.0	98.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	34.5	25.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	28.3	22.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	98.0	98.8	
Agricultural products	2.9	7.9	
Fuels	95.0	81.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	9.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	96.7	93.4	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	90.3	79.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary	4.6	9.4
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	1.7	4.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	97.0	77.1	
United States of America	United States of America	89.6	30.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	4.4	23.9
Japan	India	2.9	22.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	474.4	521.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.7	25.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	330.4	292.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	14.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	107.7	184.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.4	9.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.9	67.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	41.8	31.4
Cameroon	Cameroon	23.7	23.9
Gabon	Qatar	7.4	12.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.9	–	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	25/39/36	31/19/50	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	711.1	732.6	
Population (thousands)	11 371.9	15 712.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.293 (162)	0.293 (188)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	70.4	66.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	77/2/21	75/2/23	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	45/13/50	45/13/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	63.0 (2003)	38.0 (2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	39.8 (2003)	43.3 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	40.1	39.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.0	0.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.3	6.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 805.7	4 289.8	

CHILE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	59 983.3	72 581.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3574	0.3248	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	51 551.2	63 149.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.9	87.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	29.3	21.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	17.1	11.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.9	87.0	
Agricultural products	25.6	32.5	
Fuels	2.0	0.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	58.4	53.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	57.0	56.9	
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates	34.6	25.6
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	[682] Copper	16.6	22.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	5.8	8.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	57.8	63.1	
European Union (28)	China	23.8	38.4
China	United States of America	21.5	13.5
United States of America	European Union (28)	12.5	11.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	19 204.3	20 233.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.4	28.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3 695.0	7 074.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.0	9.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	13 959.2	11 780.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.4	16.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.9	59.1	
United States of America	United States of America	20.2	32.3
Argentina	Brazil	19.1	15.1
Colombia	Argentina	8.5	11.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.4	2.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/37/59	4/33/63	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11 424.2	12 611.9	
Population (thousands)	16 797.2	18 840.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.779 (44)	0.851 (42)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.3	50.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	11/23/66	9/22/69	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/18/50	22/19/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8.0 (1990)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	57.3 (1990)	44.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.5	3.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.9	0.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	39.4	82.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	21.9	36.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	47 689.7	52 054.2	

CHINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 316 169.9	2 500 630.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1029	0.0945
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		88 445.0	165 580.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.7	6.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.8	1.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		7.0	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.7	6.6
Agricultural products		3.2	3.4
Fuels		2.0	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.3	2.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.0	1.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	0.8	0.9
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	0.5	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		46.0	33.1
Japan	European Union (28)	17.5	12.5
European Union (28)	Japan	16.1	11.7
United States of America	United States of America	12.4	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		363 927.6	851 345.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		34.0	40.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		47 385.0	128 976.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	6.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		146 602.4	351 561.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.7	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		24.8	29.7
Australia	Australia	10.5	13.4
Brazil	Brazil	7.5	9.2
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.7	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		11.6	6.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		10/47/42	8/41/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 815.9	7 193.9
Population (thousands)		1 357 369.4	1 430 715.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.655 (88)	0.761 (84)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		68.1	63.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		37/29/35	25/27/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		40/41/51	38/37/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		66.0 (1990)	1.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.2 (1981)	38.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		5.1	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		33.4	33.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		25.8	54.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		22.1	49.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		15 686.6	29 362.8

COLOMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		35 239.4	40 660.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2598	0.3357
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		24 918.2	32 450.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.7	79.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.5	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		6.7	4.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.7	79.8
Agricultural products		18.0	18.0
Fuels		46.9	56.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	5.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		45.2	54.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	24.6	32.9
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	14.0	14.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	6.6	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.5	59.2
United States of America	United States of America	51.5	32.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	17.6	14.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	China	6.4	12.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6 491.9	11 847.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		17.9	22.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3 694.6	6 493.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.2	12.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 526.4	4 029.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.2	7.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		58.6	65.2
United States of America	United States of America	41.4	54.0
Argentina	European Union (28)	10.6	6.7
Brazil	Mexico	6.6	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.6	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		7/35/57	7/29/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 994.9	5 637.1
Population (thousands)		44 502.5	50 000.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.685 (79)	0.767 (82)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		60.7	53.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		18/20/62	16/20/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		16/32/51	17/30/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		9.0 (1992)	4.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.1 (1988)	50.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		11.4	5.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		2.6	1.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		27.8	63.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		21.1	20.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		26 946.8	31 181.6

COMOROS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		10.7	47.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4574	0.6020
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		4.7	27.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		43.4	58.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	2.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.7	1.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		43.4	58.4
Agricultural products		35.9	57.2
Fuels		–	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.5	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		42.6	57.7
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	35.2	56.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	4.7	0.7
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[03] Fishery products	2.8	0.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.3	85.7
European Union (28)	India	34.4	51.1
Singapore	European Union (28)	33.4	22.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	14.5	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		74.1	88.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		38.0	37.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		64.0	75.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.8	31.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		7.7	9.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.0	4.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.9	53.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	24.5	20.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	19.5	16.5
Pakistan	Pakistan	17.9	16.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-2.0	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		30/12/58	32/12/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 073.7	1 197.8
Population (thousands)		665.2	841.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.426 (137)	0.554 (155)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		40.7	40.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		45/17/38	34/19/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		39/33/37	34/32/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		14.0 (2004)	18.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.9 (2004)	45.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.1	1.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		3.3	8.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		22.0	20.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		11 988.5	12 074.9

COSTA RICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		9 290.4	11 554.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2879	0.2691
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		2 656.0	5 154.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		28.6	44.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.7	8.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.3	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		28.6	44.6
Agricultural products		27.1	43.1
Fuels		0.5	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		18.0	28.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	13.9	21.7
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2.1	4.5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	2.0	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.6	72.1
European Union (28)	United States of America	37.2	34.2
United States of America	European Union (28)	32.8	32.9
Mexico	Guatemala	3.7	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2 871.8	4 189.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.4	25.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 046.6	1 927.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.8	11.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 449.4	1 783.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.8	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.9	73.4
United States of America	United States of America	47.0	63.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (28)	11.4	5.7
European Union (28)	Chile	6.5	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		5.0	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		8/26/66	5/21/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9 736.8	10 875.6
Population (thousands)		4 491.9	5 023.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.723 (61)	0.810 (62)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		56.5	50.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		11/20/69	12/19/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		11/20/45	13/21/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		10.0 (1990)	1.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.5 (1981)	48.0 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		4.0	3.2
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		45.9	7.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		33.3	77.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		28.3	50.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		37 233.9	43 620.4

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		10 016.3	12 269.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3788	0.4002
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		8 938.0	11 314.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		89.2	92.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.9	26.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		7.1	2.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		89.2	92.2
Agricultural products		58.6	68.7
Fuels		28.9	14.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		63.0	58.2
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	35.9	39.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	14.4	10.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	12.7	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.7	57.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	52.4	42.0
United States of America	United States of America	10.7	8.7
Nigeria	Viet Nam	3.6	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4 011.2	4 764.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		54.1	44.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 580.4	2 274.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.3	21.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		2 278.6	2 296.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.7	21.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.6	56.4
Nigeria	Nigeria	47.3	28.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	15.5	22.5
Thailand	China	7.9	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.2	7.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		24/26/50	22/28/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 180.5	1 418.2
Population (thousands)		19 832.4	25 392.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.394 (147)	0.538 (161)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		55.1	51.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		47/11/41	40/13/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		34/36/42	32/33/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		22.0 (1992)	28.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.5 (1985)	41.5 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		22.2	19.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.8	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		2.0	41.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		39.5	21.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		11 776.1	17 286.4

CROATIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	12 307.8	17 136.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1074	0.0701	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 880.0	5 602.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	31.5	32.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.8	9.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.1	0.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	31.5	32.7	
Agricultural products	14.5	18.4	
Fuels	12.9	10.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.0	4.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	14.1	13.4	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	8.5	7.2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	3.2	4.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[684] Aluminium	2.5	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.9	84.4	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	50.4	61.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.1	17.4
Serbia	Serbia	5.4	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7 731.1	8 347.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.8	29.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 332.2	3 599.2	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.0	12.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 493.2	3 611.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.3	12.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	83.0	79.7	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	45.4	70.0
Russian Federation	Azerbaijan	33.0	5.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.5	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.5	3.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/28/67	3/25/72	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12 125.3	12 369.8	
Population (thousands)	4 347.0	4 143.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.765 (49)	0.851 (43)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	46.6	47.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	14/27/58	6/28/66	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	50/25/54	33/27/55	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (2009)	1.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	22.8 (1988)	30.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	12.2	13.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	47.4	75.9	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.2	17.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	60 813.1	68 354.7	

CUBA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	3 325.6	2 119.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	14.2	14.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2339	0.2393	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 792.2	1 247.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	53.9	58.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.9	1.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	2.8	0.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	53.9	58.9	
Agricultural products	30.5	41.5	
Fuels	5.9	1.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17.5	15.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	35.5	37.6	
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	13.8	17.0
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11.0	11.6
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	10.8	9.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.9	78.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	41.9	42.7
China	China	30.6	28.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	6.4	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 362.9	3 789.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.2	34.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 663.1	2 562.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.5	23.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 419.2	1 007.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.5	9.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	58.6	47.0	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28.4	17.3
United States of America	European Union (28)	20.7	17.0
European Union (28)	United States of America	9.6	12.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.1	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/23/73	4/25/71	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6 556.3	7 327.1	
Population (thousands)	11 231.8	11 335.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.783 (70)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	53.6	48.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/17/64	17/17/65	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	18/26/48	16/24/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	17.1	14.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	13.6	59.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	28 996.3	34 638.3	

CYPRUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 532.1	4 296.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2	0.3669
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		733.3	1 532.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		47.9	35.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.7	6.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		47.9	35.7
Agricultural products		23.8	12.8
Fuels		17.2	20.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		27.4	27.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	17.2	20.6
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[024] Cheese and curd	5.1	5.7
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	5.1	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.7	73.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	60.2	33.5
Lebanon	Libya	5.3	32.2
Syrian Arab Republic	Egypt	5.2	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 306.1	3 492.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.2	34.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 340.4	1 398.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.3	14.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 762.0	1 972.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		18.8	19.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.7	85.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	61.1	65.9
Israel	Israel	18.9	16.7
Brazil	Russian Federation	1.6	2.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.1	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		2/21/77	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		26 732.2	26 222.2
Population (thousands)		1 089.8	1 193.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.809 (34)	0.887 (32)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		60.1	58.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/20/76	2/18/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		30/20/53	24/17/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(2004)	– (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.1 (2004)	31.4 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		6.5	6.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		23.8	15.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		46.1	85.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		39.0	47.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		57 755.4	58 932.5

CZECHIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	129 485.7	200 840.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.3	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0965	0.1255	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	13 801.1	18 249.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.7	9.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.2	7.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.1	0.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.7	9.1	
Agricultural products	5.5	5.7	
Fuels	3.3	1.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.9	1.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.8	2.1	
[351] Electric current			
[24 + 25] Forestry products	1.2	0.8	
[24 + 25] Forestry products			
[351] Electric current	0.9	0.7	
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated			
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	0.8	0.6	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	95.4	92.1	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	93.9	89.2
Russian Federation	Japan	0.9	1.6
Switzerland	China	0.7	1.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	25 078.8	28 994.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.3	15.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	6 908.3	10 575.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.6	5.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	12 148.8	10 289.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.8	5.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.0	86.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	54.4	69.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	26.1	12.2
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan	4.5	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.8	3.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/38/60	2/36/62	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16 481.0	17 653.6	
Population (thousands)	10 456.7	10 677.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.841 (27)	0.900 (26)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	54.1	57.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/38/59	3/37/60	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	26/26/54	29/28/55	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	– (1992)	– (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	20.7 (1992)	24.9 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	21.4	21.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	63.7	80.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	31.2	39.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	71 789.7	80 539.5	

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	2 027.5	245.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.3	2.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1458	0.1491
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	822.2	42.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	40.6	17.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.5	0.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	40.6	17.4
Agricultural products	6.8	4.8
Fuels	17.2	3.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.5	9.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.0	4.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated		
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[682] Copper	13.4	1.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	7.1	1.6
[278] Other crude minerals	3.5	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	57.1
China		
Bangladesh		
Niger		
Indonesia	83.9	27.2
Pakistan	3.0	17.7
European Union (28)	2.9	12.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 848.4	1 668.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	55.4	59.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	381.6	882.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.4	31.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 129.8	459.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.9	16.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.6	75.5
China		
India		
South Africa		
Russian Federation	38.9	49.1
Brazil	30.7	21.6
India	5.9	4.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.2	-1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	22/46/32	23/44/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	654.2	631.0
Population (thousands)	24 369.2	25 607.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	78.7	77.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/15/38	44/13/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	53/33/48	51/31/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	39.8	47.6
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	12.5	13.8
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	–	–
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	3 139.6	3 018.6

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		3 950.0	8 800.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3042	0.5161
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		3 473.3	8 377.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		87.9	95.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.1	17.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		32.3	30.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		87.9	95.2
Agricultural products		6.6	3.1
Fuels		9.3	6.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.0	85.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		49.8	74.1
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[682] Copper	20.9	45.2
[682] Copper	[689] Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallur	15.8	18.5
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	[283] Copper ores and concentrates	13.1	10.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.4	66.5
China	European Union (28)	43.4	32.1
European Union (28)	Zambia	23.6	18.0
Zambia	Republic of Korea	14.5	16.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 447.0	1 662.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.3	26.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		945.8	1 145.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.1	18.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		310.8	293.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.6	4.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		48.9	57.3
European Union (28)	Zambia	19.5	21.4
South Africa	European Union (28)	16.6	19.9
Zambia	South Africa	12.8	16.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		5.4	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		24/35/41	20/46/34
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		391.1	448.4
Population (thousands)		61 429.9	85 429.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.233 (167)	0.480 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		63.7	58.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		70/9/22	64/10/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		55/19/44	54/17/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		94.0 (2004)	77.0 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2004)	42.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.7	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.5	8.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		55.1	8.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		2 524.9	3 335.3

DENMARK

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	104 181.2	109 235.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.6	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0783	0.1096
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	31 811.6	28 453.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	30.5	26.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.4	8.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.6	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	30.5	26.0
Agricultural products	20.3	20.5
Fuels	8.7	4.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.5	1.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.8	8.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	4.8	3.3
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	3.8	2.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.1	2.5
[03] Fishery products	4.8	3.3
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	3.8	2.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.1	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.6	80.6
European Union (28)	78.1	69.4
Norway	4.5	5.9
Japan	2.9	5.4
European Union (28)	78.1	69.4
China	4.5	5.9
Norway	2.9	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	21 938.7	24 099.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.2	24.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11 824.1	13 586.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.5	13.7
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	6 506.5	6 380.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.9	6.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	83.4	82.6
European Union (28)	65.9	62.9
Norway	14.4	14.6
Russian Federation	3.1	5.1
European Union (28)	65.9	62.9
Norway	14.4	14.6
United States of America	3.1	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.1	2.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/26/73	1/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	51 866.3	53 593.1
Population (thousands)	5 512.1	5 762.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.864 (19)	0.940 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.6	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/20/78	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	17/22/55	23/22/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1992)	– (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	26.2 (1987)	28.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	19.8	27.8
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	85.9	97.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	22.8	25.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	105 854.3	116 691.5

DJIBOUTI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		71.6	3 563.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4147	0.1991
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		54.8	2 190.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		76.4	61.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.3	71.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.8	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		76.4	61.5
Agricultural products		61.3	43.6
Fuels		11.5	11.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.7	6.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		56.7	33.2
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	41.6	22.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	10.7	6.1
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	4.4	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.8	76.2
Saudi Arabia	Ethiopia	43.9	28.2
European Union (28)	Saudi Arabia	11.2	25.9
Egypt	Yemen	7.8	22.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		163.0	1 242.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.2	32.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		122.0	734.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		24.1	19.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		29.6	374.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.9	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.7	38.6
Saudi Arabia	India	31.1	15.3
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	13.9	12.5
Malaysia	European Union (28)	12.8	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		8.2	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/20/76	1/12/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 497.9	2 305.9
Population (thousands)		822.1	966.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.399 (146)	0.524 (165)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		53.8	51.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		33/13/54	25/13/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		37/23/44	36/20/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		21.0 (2002)	17.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.0 (2012)	41.6 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.1	6.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		3.1	55.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		4.9	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		9 882.3	14 558.7

DOMINICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		36.7	15.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4101	0.4115
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		19.9	3.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		54.2	24.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	0.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		54.2	24.7
Agricultural products		43.2	17.6
Fuels		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.0	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		49.2	21.6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	29.6	10.6
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	10.9	6.8
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	8.7	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		89.7	81.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	55.8	47.3
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	24.6	21.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	9.3	13.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		90.9	110.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		40.0	36.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		49.9	73.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.0	24.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		35.5	27.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.6	9.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.5	76.4
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	34.2	41.9
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	24.7	26.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (28)	10.5	8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.8	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		14/15/71	14/20/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7 813.8	7 556.9
Population (thousands)		70.8	71.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.742 (93)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		4.1	5.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.8	5.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		41.6	69.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		24.2	18.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		..	..

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	5 952.3	11 063.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.1	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1482	0.1926
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 668.7	4 565.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.0	41.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.5	5.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.6	1.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.0	41.3
Agricultural products	22.0	23.2
Fuels	0.8	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.3	17.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.1	26.9
[122] Tobacco, manufactured		
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried		
[072] Cocoa		
[971] Gold, non-monetary	5.5	14.2
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	3.9	8.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.7	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.8	62.2
United States of America	50.7	35.2
European Union (28)	28.8	14.6
Haiti	5.3	12.5
United States of America	50.7	35.2
European Union (28)	28.8	14.6
Switzerland	5.3	12.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 522.6	7 485.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	32.3	33.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 986.5	3 246.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.2	14.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 150.7	3 767.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.3	16.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.9	70.8
United States of America	40.8	56.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	12.1	10.7
Colombia	11.0	3.6
United States of America	40.8	56.5
European Union (28)	12.1	10.7
Trinidad and Tobago	11.0	3.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.8	5.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	7/32/61	6/30/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5 188.8	6 449.5
Population (thousands)	9 517.4	10 683.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.660 (87)	0.756 (88)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.1	56.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	12/18/69	9/19/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	6/19/46	6/19/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.0 (1992)	– (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	47.8 (1986)	43.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	16.2	5.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.2	8.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	24.3	74.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	4.8	7.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	33 461.4	40 627.8

ECUADOR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	16 340.7	21 956.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4995	0.3908	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	15 010.9	20 626.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.9	93.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.2	19.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	13.9	6.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.9	93.9	
Agricultural products	33.7	49.7	
Fuels	57.2	41.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	2.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	73.4	72.2	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	51.6	36.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	11.5	20.0
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.3	15.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.8	56.9	
United States of America	United States of America	43.2	31.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	14.2	15.2
Panama	China	9.4	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5 071.6	7 611.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.9	33.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 559.8	2 226.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.2	9.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 138.0	4 858.4	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.5	21.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.1	69.6	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	30.1	42.4
United States of America	Panama	23.8	17.6
Argentina	European Union (28)	7.2	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.5	0.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	9/39/51	10/35/55	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5 252.8	5 591.1	
Population (thousands)	14 655.1	17 229.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.692 (77)	0.759 (85)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	62.5	58.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/18/54	30/17/53	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	29/23/49	37/23/48	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17.0 (1994)	3.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	53.4 (1994)	45.4 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	21.4	8.8	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	21.7	57.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.7	7.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	24 012.1	24 117.0	

EGYPT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	25 074.5	30 057.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1801	0.1442	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	15 357.0	16 131.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	61.2	53.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.7	5.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	12.5	6.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	61.2	53.7	
Agricultural products	14.4	17.6	
Fuels	39.2	25.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.6	10.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	35.8	27.9	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied			
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	14.4	11.5	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	12.0	10.1	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude			
[971] Gold, non-monetary	9.4	6.3	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	52.5	49.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	36.6	32.4
India	United Arab Emirates	10.1	9.7
Syrian Arab Republic	India	5.8	7.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	16 928.9	29 312.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.7	38.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	8 057.5	13 062.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	17.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 249.5	10 799.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.7	14.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	42.5	43.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	20.7	22.3
United States of America	Saudi Arabia	13.7	11.6
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	8.1	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.6	4.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	13/38/49	11/36/53	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 218.3	3 478.9	
Population (thousands)	80 385.4	99 405.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.614 (100)	0.707 (115)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	44.8	38.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/25/46	21/27/52	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	30/5/22	18/5/24	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7.0 (1990)	3.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.0 (1990)	31.5 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.7	4.7	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.4	3.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	19.0	52.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.4	7.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	34 212.1	43 930.8	

EL SALVADOR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 253.6	5 924.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	1.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2177	0.2133	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 123.0	1 361.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.4	23.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.3	5.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.6	0.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.4	23.0	
Agricultural products	21.6	19.1	
Fuels	2.2	2.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.6	1.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.3	8.8	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes			
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables			
[03] Fishery products			
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	6.1	3.8	
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	2.7	2.6	
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.4	2.3	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	64.3	56.0	
United States of America	Guatemala	25.1	24.0
European Union (28)	United States of America	20.2	20.4
Guatemala	European Union (28)	19.0	11.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 981.4	4 022.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.8	33.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 415.2	2 086.0	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	17.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 331.9	1 590.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.5	13.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.1	73.3	
United States of America	United States of America	33.0	48.4
Guatemala	Guatemala	13.4	16.6
Ecuador	Nicaragua	9.6	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.7	2.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	8/28/64	5/28/67	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 471.4	3 667.1	
Population (thousands)	6 144.7	6 437.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.655 (89)	0.673 (123)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.0	48.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	21/21/58	16/23/61	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	11/36/55	9/33/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	21.0 (1991)	2.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	54.0 (1991)	38.6 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	10.0	8.9	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	6.0	6.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	11.1	33.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.3	14.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 808.2	21 131.2	

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	12 158.9	5 850.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.7382	0.6616	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	11 705.8	5 325.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	96.3	91.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	67.3	42.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	39.9	29.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	96.3	91.0	
Agricultural products	0.4	3.0	
Fuels	95.7	87.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	95.5	87.9	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	73.8	65.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	19.5	19.7
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[24 + 25] Forestry products	2.2	3.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.9	72.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	34.9	34.7
United States of America	India	26.7	27.2
China	United States of America	15.3	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 433.3	816.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	51.9	27.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	328.7	738.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.0	24.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 067.8	37.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	44.1	1.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.9	76.0	
Nigeria	European Union (28)	73.2	67.7
European Union (28)	Malaysia	9.6	4.2
Côte d'Ivoire	Turkey	9.2	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	11.0	-5.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/84/15	2/57/41	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16 156.6	12 189.5	
Population (thousands)	881.2	1 332.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.536 (116)	0.592 (144)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	56.6	55.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	37/26/36	40/19/41	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/22/43	39/22/41	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	-	0.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	2.0	26.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	99 808.1	51 612.7	

ERITREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		10.8	687.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1963	0.3160
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		5.8	577.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		53.7	84.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.4	8.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		3.4	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		53.7	84.0
Agricultural products		42.9	28.6
Fuels		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.8	55.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		25.1	51.6
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	10.8	31.1
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary	8.8	10.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[03] Fishery products	5.5	9.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.9	76.5
Saudi Arabia	China	23.6	48.5
European Union (28)	Republic of Moldova	13.9	14.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.4	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		240.1	457.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		41.0	42.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		198.5	394.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		33.9	36.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		27.3	39.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.7	3.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		34.2	35.5
European Union (28)	Egypt	13.7	14.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	11.5	10.5
Brazil	European Union (28)	9.1	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-2.1	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		17/27/56	17/24/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 074.1	1 259.2
Population (thousands)		3 091.4	3 475.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.459 (179)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		72.3	68.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		67/8/25	63/7/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		51/29/41	50/28/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		4.4	1.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.5	1.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		3 196.0	3 429.8

ESTONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	12 074.8	17 332.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.5	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1146	0.0905
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 770.2	5 558.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	31.2	32.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.1	18.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.2	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	31.2	32.1
Agricultural products	14.2	15.9
Fuels	13.8	13.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.2	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.8	18.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	11.6	7.4
[24 + 25] Forestry products	4.4	6.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.8	4.1
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	1.8	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.7	72.8
European Union (28)	50.5	61.0
United States of America	13.7	6.1
Russian Federation	10.4	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 309.6	5 523.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.0	28.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 635.0	2 099.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.4	10.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 141.5	2 336.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.9	12.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	87.0	87.4
European Union (28)	63.2	59.7
Russian Federation	17.6	23.0
Belarus	6.2	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.6	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/29/67	3/28/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	15 440.9	17 036.0
Population (thousands)	1 338.1	1 324.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.809 (33)	0.892 (29)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	50.4	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	4/30/65	3/29/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	34/30/62	23/29/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1993)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	39.5 (1993)	30.4 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	11.4	15.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	71.5	89.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	30.0	33.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	61 152.9	72 479.2

ESWATINI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 680.0	1 922.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2758	0.3478	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	770.1	663.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.8	34.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	22.4	14.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	2.8	3.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.8	34.5	
Agricultural products	41.9	31.9	
Fuels	2.7	1.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.3	0.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	31.4	25.9	
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	22.4	19.2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	5.5	5.2
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	3.5	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.9	85.9	
South Africa	South Africa	40.7	68.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	25.4	13.5
Australia	Kenya	4.8	3.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	584.8	654.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.6	35.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	284.8	332.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.8	18.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	233.1	259.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.8	14.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	89.2	87.2	
South Africa	South Africa	82.4	80.2
Rwanda	United Arab Emirates	5.2	3.5
United Republic of Tanzania	Mozambique	1.5	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.1	1.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/40/49	9/35/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 198.2	3 501.3	
Population (thousands)	1 053.7	1 142.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.492 (120)	0.611 (137)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	37.2	39.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	16/26/58	12/23/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	43/47/49	39/44/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82.0 (1994)	28.0 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	60.5 (1994)	54.6 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	11.1	16.9	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.8	1.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.9	47.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	67.1	37.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	33 789.5	34 273.5	

ETHIOPIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 610.0	2 732.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3339	0.3392
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 360.7	2 173.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		84.5	79.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.1	2.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		17.7	8.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		84.5	79.5
Agricultural products		73.6	73.6
Fuels		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.9	5.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		56.8	58.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	27.6	31.2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	19.2	15.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[054] Vegetables	10.1	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.5	43.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	31.6	20.3
China	Sudan	11.9	11.5
United Arab Emirates	China	10.0	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2 783.4	3 760.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		33.7	25.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		995.1	2 104.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		12.1	14.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 633.3	1 424.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		19.8	9.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		71.1	48.4
Saudi Arabia	Kuwait	38.8	26.3
United Arab Emirates	European Union (28)	16.7	12.2
European Union (28)	India	15.6	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		10.6	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		49/11/40	33/29/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		386.4	562.0
Population (thousands)		84 075.1	110 651.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.324 (156)	0.485 (172)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		79.3	74.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		74/8/18	67/9/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		42/51/58	41/45/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		71.0 (1995)	31.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.4 (1981)	35.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		33.9	19.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.2	1.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.5	18.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		8.9	5.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		2 882.2	4 789.9

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	775.3	1 036.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.5	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2316	0.2185
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	609.4	805.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	78.6	77.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.1	14.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.3	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	78.6	77.7
Agricultural products	63.2	56.0
Fuels	11.0	14.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.4	7.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	46.1	44.9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey		
[03] Fishery products		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	19.3	16.2
[03] Fishery products	16.1	14.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	10.7	14.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	60.1	56.9
European Union (28)		
United States of America		
United States of America		
Australia		
United States of America	26.0	35.1
Australia	24.4	12.7
Japan	9.7	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	925.4	1 055.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	50.0	38.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	331.6	461.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.9	16.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	568.9	550.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.7	20.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.7	77.3
Singapore		
Australia		
New Zealand		
Singapore	59.7	46.5
Australia	16.2	16.5
New Zealand	9.8	14.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.1	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	12/18/70	13/19/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 470.2	5 173.4
Population (thousands)	849.5	886.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.667 (85)	0.743 (92)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.8	53.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	24/17/59	18/14/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	22/25/42	15/17/40
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.0 (2002)	1.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available	38.1 (2002)	36.7 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.0	3.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.5	3.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	15.0	50.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	3.4	3.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	25 196.9	35 501.7

FINLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	79 878.3	73 981.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.0	8.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1547	0.1385	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	13 812.4	18 203.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.3	24.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.1	6.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.5	0.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.3	24.6	
Agricultural products	6.6	9.8	
Fuels	6.7	8.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.1	6.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.2	16.3	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	6.3	7.9
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	3.6	6.9
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	1.3	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.8	80.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	66.7	64.6
United States of America	China	8.3	10.8
Russian Federation	United States of America	6.8	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	24 370.0	22 307.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	31.9	29.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 706.1	5 784.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.2	7.6	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	12 601.9	10 879.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	14.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.2	86.7	
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	42.5	43.1
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	33.6	37.0
Norway	Norway	5.0	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.9	2.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	3/34/64	3/28/69	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	44 348.0	44 031.2	
Population (thousands)	5 330.9	5 527.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.869 (16)	0.938 (10)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	54.8	54.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	4/23/72	4/22/75	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	30/21/59	26/20/58	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1991)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	22.2 (1987)	27.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	22.7	11.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	83.1	89.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	66.1	65.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	100 206.1	104 439.3	

FRANCE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	529 308.9	569 146.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0771	0.0920
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	104 274.6	104 320.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.7	18.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.7	3.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.7	18.3
Agricultural products	12.8	12.9
Fuels	4.4	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.5	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.1	5.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	2.4	1.7
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled		
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.9	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.8	77.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	72.2
United States of America	United States of America	4.8
Switzerland	Switzerland	3.8
Switzerland		4.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	173 239.1	156 143.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	28.0	23.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	52 990.1	61 028.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.6	9.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	94 686.6	69 831.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.3	10.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.5	64.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	47.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	8.7
Norway	Saudi Arabia	5.1
Saudi Arabia		4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.7	1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/21/77	2/19/79
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	35 851.6	36 733.3
Population (thousands)	62 376.0	65 060.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.869 (15)	0.901 (25)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	51.1	49.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/22/75	3/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	29/22/56	28/22/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1994)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	36.9 (1984)	31.6 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	23.2	24.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	71.1	82.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	45.0	51.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	102 274.0	111 771.9

GABON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		7 461.0	7 067.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7382	0.5480
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		6 986.5	6 320.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		93.6	89.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		50.7	37.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		36.7	21.0
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		93.6	89.4
Agricultural products		9.1	18.2
Fuels		76.6	58.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.9	13.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.3	83.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	74.6	54.5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	8.0	15.9
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	7.7	12.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.7	77.9
United States of America	China	43.8	34.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	17.3	30.8
China	United States of America	15.6	12.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		558.0	802.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.0	26.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		418.5	578.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.5	18.7
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		92.4	152.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.6	4.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.7	63.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	52.4	49.2
Thailand	India	6.8	9.6
Brazil	Brazil	6.6	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		0.1	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/64/32	5/49/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6 743.7	6 836.7
Population (thousands)		1 543.7	2 145.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.642 (93)	0.703 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		39.4	41.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		35/10/55	30/11/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		54/9/29	55/9/31
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		8.0 (2005)	3.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2005)	38.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		16.9	16.6
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.5	1.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		8.5	62.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		42.5	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		58 519.4	55 684.7

GAMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		39.8	136.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3193	0.3239
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		30.6	117.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		76.9	86.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.0	6.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		3.2	4.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		76.9	86.4
Agricultural products		62.5	77.4
Fuels		1.1	2.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.3	6.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		47.0	66.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[24 + 25] Forestry products	28.7	28.2
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.6	24.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	8.7	13.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.9	74.4
India	China	35.2	33.9
European Union (28)	India	28.6	27.4
Senegal	European Union (28)	10.1	13.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		146.8	283.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		46.9	46.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		100.5	189.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.1	31.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		40.5	79.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.0	12.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		48.1	53.4
European Union (28)	Côte d'Ivoire	20.0	26.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Brazil	15.6	15.5
Brazil	European Union (28)	12.5	11.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.0	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		32/12/56	22/17/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		720.3	710.5
Population (thousands)		1 714.8	2 313.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.385 (150)	0.496 (171)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		53.1	51.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		31/16/53	27/15/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		51/11/45	52/11/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		71.0 (1998)	10.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (1998)	35.9 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		15.9	11.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		2.6	3.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		7.3	19.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		14.3	4.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		8 055.6	7 317.4

GEORGIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 315.6	3 577.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.4	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1985	0.2302	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	674.0	1 729.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.2	48.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.4	9.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.0	0.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.2	48.3	
Agricultural products	22.0	26.4	
Fuels	3.4	1.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25.9	20.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	22.7	29.9	
[971] Gold, non-monetary			
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	8.2	16.1	
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	7.3	9.6	
[112] Alcoholic beverages			
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	7.1	4.2	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	63.6	60.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	27.7	33.6
Turkey	Russian Federation	19.2	16.1
Canada	China	16.7	11.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 819.7	3 252.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.6	34.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	761.6	1 253.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.5	13.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	949.9	1 316.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.0	14.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.7	54.9	
Azerbaijan	European Union (28)	24.2	19.9
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	22.4	19.5
Ukraine	Azerbaijan	15.1	15.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.5	4.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	11/19/70	8/23/69	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 725.1	3 453.8	
Population (thousands)	4 131.1	3 999.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.695 (73)	0.812 (60)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	52.9	56.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	48/11/41	38/14/48	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	49/19/52	50/18/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.0 (1996)	5.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.1 (1996)	36.4 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.6	8.2	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.2	6.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	15.0	66.4	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	7.4	4.2	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	20 717.0	31 066.1	

GERMANY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 291 653.5	1 527 626.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.8	4.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0853	0.0920	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	152 118.5	170 053.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.8	11.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.3	4.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.2	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.8	11.1	
Agricultural products	6.3	6.0	
Fuels	2.4	2.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.2	3.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.9	2.4	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.4	0.9
[684] Aluminium	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0.8	0.8
[682] Copper	[684] Aluminium	0.7	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.1	84.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	76.1	73.4
Switzerland	Switzerland	6.4	6.5
United States of America	United States of America	3.6	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	283 153.5	277 131.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.7	21.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	82 042.5	94 219.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.7	7.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	136 243.7	109 781.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.8	8.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.9	70.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	52.1	55.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	11.3	10.2
Norway	United States of America	4.6	4.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.7	1.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/30/69	1/30/69	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37 645.0	39 787.4	
Population (thousands)	80 982.9	83 320.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.883 (10)	0.947 (5)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.3	58.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	2/28/70	1/27/72	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	33/23/55	32/24/55	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1991)	–(2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	29.2 (1991)	31.9 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	20.2	21.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	78.5	88.9	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	54.5	58.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	99 348.5	104 752.0	

GHANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		5 554.7	15 855.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4409	0.4573
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		5 049.7	15 210.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.9	95.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.0	23.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		12.1	14.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.9	95.9
Agricultural products		54.4	26.1
Fuels		2.9	30.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.6	39.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.6	81.4
[072] Cocoa	[971] Gold, non-monetary	39.6	34.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	23.9	29.9
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[072] Cocoa	7.0	16.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.8	56.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	38.1	21.1
South Africa	India	21.1	19.3
Ukraine	China	6.6	16.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2 877.0	3 252.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.4	25.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 331.6	2 247.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.5	17.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 309.2	560.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.3	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.7	46.4
Nigeria	European Union (28)	25.3	30.0
European Union (28)	China	17.9	8.5
Côte d'Ivoire	Viet Nam	8.5	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		5.9	6.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		29/30/40	20/34/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 326.4	1 652.5
Population (thousands)		23 867.4	30 092.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.463 (129)	0.611 (138)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		66.4	63.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		50/14/36	30/21/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		43/42/55	35/51/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		50.0 (1991)	13.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (1987)	43.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		8.3	6.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.8	0.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		4.9	39.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		23.3	81.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		9 258.3	13 290.3

GREECE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	27 682.0	38 688.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	2.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1696	0.2773	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	14 259.2	23 734.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.5	61.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.2	11.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.3	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.5	61.3	
Agricultural products	22.6	19.6	
Fuels	21.1	33.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.8	8.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.5	37.9	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	19.5	30.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.8	4.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.2	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.8	61.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	58.7	47.4
United States of America	Turkey	6.1	7.9
Turkey	Lebanon	5.9	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	29 018.1	28 637.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.0	45.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	9 425.4	7 837.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.4	12.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	16 333.8	17 795.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.7	28.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.5	64.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	35.4	30.5
Russian Federation	Iraq	19.7	18.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Russian Federation	9.4	16.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.1	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	3/18/79	4/18/78	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	23 648.3	21 255.1	
Population (thousands)	10 999.8	10 497.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.853 (21)	0.888 (31)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	46.6	42.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	12/20/68	12/15/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	41/16/47	38/21/46	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.0 (1995)	1.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.0 (1995)	34.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	9.7	9.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	40.3	74.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	8.8	9.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	87 622.9	83 401.3	

GRENADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	29.9	31.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.1	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2198	0.2064	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	13.5	17.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.1	55.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.7	1.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.1	55.0	
Agricultural products	44.1	54.4	
Fuels	0.1	0.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.9	0.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	30.4	36.1	
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	13.5	14.1
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	9.7	12.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	7.2	9.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	57.5	
United States of America	Egypt	22.5	22.3
Dominica	United States of America	19.0	20.6
Saint Lucia	Dominica	13.8	14.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	136.2	185.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	42.2	39.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	71.9	112.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	22.3	24.1	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	55.5	56.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.2	12.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.9	61.1	
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	36.5	27.0
United States of America	United States of America	19.1	23.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Canada	12.3	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.1	4.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/20/76	6/16/79	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 432.6	9 111.5	
Population (thousands)	105.6	111.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.779 (75)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.8	9.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	23.6	59.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	18.1	6.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

GUATEMALA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	7 472.6	11 062.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.2	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1361	0.1438
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	4 235.8	6 396.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.7	57.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.0	8.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.8	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.7	57.8
Agricultural products	46.8	51.0
Fuels	4.9	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.0	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.0	24.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.1	13.4
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.8	6.1
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	7.1	5.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	7.1	5.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	61.0	60.4
United States of America	43.3	36.9
European Union (28)	8.9	13.6
Mexico	8.7	9.9
United States of America	43.3	36.9
European Union (28)	8.9	13.6
El Salvador	8.7	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 575.1	6 773.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.1	34.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 708.1	2 950.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.1	14.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 530.1	3 272.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.4	16.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.6	71.6
United States of America	51.5	59.1
Mexico	5.1	7.5
El Salvador	5.0	4.9
United States of America	51.5	59.1
Mexico	5.1	7.5
El Salvador	5.0	4.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.0	3.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	12/29/60	10/25/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 618.6	3 814.2
Population (thousands)	14 161.3	17 414.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.556 (115)	0.663 (126)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.3	54.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	34/22/44	31/19/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	14/37/48	10/30/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.0 (1998)	9.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	58.3 (1986)	48.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	18.0	16.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.0	2.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	8.8	65.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	25.1	33.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	19 882.6	20 166.3

GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 242.7	3 914.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5708	0.5209
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 188.6	3 660.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		95.6	93.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.4	29.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		17.3	17.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		95.6	93.5
Agricultural products		9.5	6.2
Fuels		11.7	3.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		74.5	84.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		77.8	82.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	57.5	43.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	13.0	33.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	7.3	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.3	79.1
European Union (28)	China	46.7	44.1
India	United Arab Emirates	10.3	22.6
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	9.2	12.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		498.8	1 304.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		41.1	38.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		228.0	685.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		18.8	20.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		255.5	559.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.1	16.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.7	69.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	56.0	52.4
Brazil	India	4.5	12.7
Côte d'Ivoire	United Arab Emirates	4.1	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.9	9.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		17/35/48	20/33/48
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		684.4	807.0
Population (thousands)		9 851.6	12 592.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.338 (155)	0.477 (177)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		60.2	57.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		67/5/28	61/6/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		57/19/56	56/19/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		92.0 (1991)	35.0 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (1991)	33.7 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.5	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.9	18.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		43.2	57.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		5 778.6	7 704.1

GUINEA-BISSAU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		124.9	280.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8730	0.8754
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		122.8	276.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		98.3	98.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.5	19.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		16.7	12.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		98.3	98.3
Agricultural products		93.5	93.6
Fuels		4.3	4.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		96.0	96.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	88.2	88.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	4.1	4.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.7	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		94.6	94.6
India	India	83.1	83.0
Singapore	Singapore	7.2	7.2
United States of America	United States of America	4.4	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		107.0	159.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		55.0	58.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		76.1	124.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		39.1	46.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		29.5	32.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.2	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.9	79.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	42.1	54.4
Senegal	Senegal	20.1	15.8
Thailand	Pakistan	6.6	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.1	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		47/14/39	50/13/37
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		571.8	613.5
Population (thousands)		1 465.4	1 897.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.286 (163)	0.480 (175)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		69.5	67.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		65/9/26	60/9/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		52/32/43	51/32/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		43.0 (1991)	67.0 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.6 (1993)	50.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.2	0.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		2.3	3.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		36.3	43.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		4 423.4	4 909.1

GUYANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		809.3	1 589.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3653	0.4542
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		765.9	1 385.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		94.6	87.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		38.8	35.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		16.2	20.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		94.6	87.1
Agricultural products		45.6	23.5
Fuels		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		49.0	63.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		61.4	71.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	29.9	40.7
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	16.1	21.7
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	[042] Rice	15.4	8.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.7	75.1
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	31.1	33.1
Canada	Canada	29.3	32.1
United States of America	United States of America	15.3	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		490.4	750.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		38.9	27.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		187.4	292.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.9	10.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		292.6	416.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.2	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.6	78.9
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	43.7	50.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	14.0	21.9
Suriname	European Union (28)	12.9	6.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.4	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		22/33/45	15/38/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3 223.3	3 867.5
Population (thousands)		747.3	780.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.605 (103)	0.682 (121)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		48.8	43.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		20/25/55	15/25/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		15/16/49	19/17/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		33.0 (1992)	14.0 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	44.6 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		7.7	5.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.7	2.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		21.1	37.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		70.6	63.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		21 370.5	28 542.6

HAITI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	531.7	1 147.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.6	5.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5138	0.4978	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	58.1	140.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.9	12.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.9	1.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.6	0.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.9	12.3	
Agricultural products	9.1	9.9	
Fuels	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.8	2.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.8	6.9	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.8	3.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[03] Fishery products	1.5	1.9
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	1.5	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.0	79.9	
United States of America	United States of America	55.2	56.2
European Union (28)	Canada	20.3	13.8
Canada	European Union (28)	8.6	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 239.6	2 383.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	55.4	51.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 078.2	2 053.0	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	48.2	43.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	120.2	229.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.4	4.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	78.4	77.3	
United States of America	United States of America	64.3	62.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	8.4	9.0
Colombia	Colombia	5.7	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.3	0.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	22/36/41	19/32/50	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	761.0	774.4	
Population (thousands)	9 722.3	11 193.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.410 (143)	0.510 (169)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.7	55.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	34/6/60	29/7/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	23/16/62	21/14/61	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	24.0 (2012)	
Gini index, first and last year available	59.5 (2001)	41.1 (2012)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	51.4	48.2	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.9	0.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.9	32.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	2.8	6.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 538.4	4 367.9	

HONDURAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	5 512.7	8 652.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2247	0.2230	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2 640.0	4 410.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	47.9	51.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	18.5	18.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.6	1.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	47.9	51.0	
Agricultural products	39.0	44.6	
Fuels	2.2	1.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.8	4.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.3	27.7	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	11.4	14.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.1	7.7
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	4.8	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.0	77.6	
United States of America	European Union (28)	41.0	36.6
European Union (28)	United States of America	28.0	35.7
El Salvador	El Salvador	6.0	5.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 946.0	4 096.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.1	34.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 378.9	1 938.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.5	16.1	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 394.4	1 917.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.6	15.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.2	75.1	
United States of America	United States of America	54.6	62.7
Guatemala	Guatemala	8.1	7.1
El Salvador	Costa Rica	5.5	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.9	3.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	12/27/61	12/28/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 135.0	2 278.9	
Population (thousands)	8 065.9	9 666.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.601 (105)	0.634 (131)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	61.7	54.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	36/19/44	29/21/49	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	11/35/54	11/34/56	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	44.0 (1990)	17.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	55.1 (1986)	52.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	20.9	13.8	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.7	0.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	9.7	31.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	11.9	14.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	12 638.5	12 775.2	

HUNGARY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	95 391.5	122 976.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.7	0.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1401	0.1104	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	11 732.1	15 584.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.3	12.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.1	9.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.6	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.3	12.7	
Agricultural products	8.0	8.5	
Fuels	2.8	2.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.5	1.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.4	3.0	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.5	1.2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	0.9	0.9
[351] Electric current	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	0.9	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.2	90.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	83.1	82.4
Serbia	Serbia	3.5	4.6
Switzerland	Ukraine	2.6	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	14 737.2	20 568.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.8	17.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 443.5	6 612.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.8	5.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	7 540.2	9 473.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.1	8.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.7	88.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	61.6	64.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	27.7	20.1
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.5	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.2	4.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/30/66	4/30/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11 606.1	12 798.3	
Population (thousands)	9 975.7	9 696.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.803 (36)	0.854 (39)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	44.9	54.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	5/31/65	5/32/63	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	24/30/56	27/28/55	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1991)	1.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	21.0 (1987)	30.6 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	34.3	24.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	61.5	78.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	38.3	39.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	64 599.9	70 088.0	

ICELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 706.2	5 394.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4123	0.4512
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 773.7	4 641.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	80.2	86.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.3	18.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	80.2	86.0
Agricultural products	41.1	46.1
Fuels	1.3	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	37.8	38.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.8	79.5
[684] Aluminium	37.1	38.9
[03] Fishery products	34.5	37.3
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3.2	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	91.2	87.5
European Union (28)	83.4	77.7
Norway	4.8	5.6
United States of America	3.0	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 770.0	2 653.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.2	37.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	480.2	743.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.8	10.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	600.5	957.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.3	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.7	64.0
European Union (28)	40.3	32.4
Norway	19.0	20.7
Australia	9.4	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.9	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	6/26/68	5/22/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	51 827.9	54 919.2
Population (thousands)	313.5	337.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.869 (17)	0.949 (4)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	69.2	69.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	6/18/76	4/17/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/20/56	16/20/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(2003)	–(2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	26.8 (2003)	26.8 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	8.7	3.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	92.0	99.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	19.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	84 787.6	103 296.0

INDIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	179 313.0	322 871.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.0	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1536	0.1319	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	74 851.5	120 710.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	41.7	37.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.8	4.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	5.4	2.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	41.7	37.4	
Agricultural products	10.5	11.8	
Fuels	15.9	14.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15.4	11.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	27.3	23.7	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	15.3	13.9
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	9.0	7.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[042] Rice	3.0	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	42.8	38.7	
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	15.8	15.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	15.6	13.6
China	United Arab Emirates	11.4	9.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	156 579.2	264 459.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	53.8	53.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10 406.8	19 001.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.6	3.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	91 846.2	153 208.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	31.6	31.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	30.9	26.5	
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	11.6	9.0
United Arab Emirates	Iraq	11.4	8.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Saudi Arabia	7.9	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.4	6.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	18/33/49	16/30/54	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 150.9	1 575.7	
Population (thousands)	1 209 198.0	1 359 530.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.512 (118)	0.645 (130)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	51.2	43.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/22/27	43/25/32	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	30/16/15	26/14/18	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	46.0 (1993)	21.0 (2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.1 (1983)	35.7 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	16.7	14.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	8.3	9.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	4.8	34.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	73.7	66.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	11 944.5	19 692.8	

INDONESIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	126 765.2	173 609.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1512	0.1307
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	77 046.1	96 462.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.8	55.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.8	8.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	9.4	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.8	55.6
Agricultural products	22.9	25.6
Fuels	28.7	22.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9.2	7.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.6	27.1
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft		
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated		
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied		
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	10.4	11.4
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft	9.6	10.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8.6	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	47.0	43.1
Japan	24.3	21.1
China	12.9	11.0
Republic of Moldova	9.8	11.0
China		
Japan		
India		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	37 669.8	57 252.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.3	31.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	8 396.9	17 760.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.4	9.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	22 186.9	26 369.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.6	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	40.9	37.5
Singapore	25.1	20.5
Malaysia	8.8	9.0
Saudi Arabia	7.0	8.1
Singapore		
United States of America		
China		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.7	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	13/45/42	13/41/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 554.5	3 164.0
Population (thousands)	237 045.2	269 148.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.593 (109)	0.718 (108)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	63.4	63.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	39/19/42	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	37/30/42	37/30/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59.0 (1990)	5.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	32.4 (1984)	37.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	17.4	9.0
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	5.6	5.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.4	43.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	27.4	28.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 360.0	24 425.3

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	96 249.0	84 570.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.0	4.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.7413	0.4826	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	83 937.1	63 329.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.2	74.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	20.3	11.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	27.2	18.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.2	74.9	
Agricultural products	3.2	7.1	
Fuels	80.7	62.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.4	5.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	79.4	59.1	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	75.7	51.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	2.2	5.2
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.5	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	61.5	60.4	
European Union (28)	China	23.7	31.2
Japan	India	19.6	17.0
China	European Union (28)	18.2	12.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	12 959.6	14 015.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	24.0	29.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5 835.4	10 469.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.8	22.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 586.3	934.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.5	2.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	52.4	39.9	
United Arab Emirates	India	31.5	15.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	13.7	14.2
India	Brazil	7.2	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.7	0.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	6/47/47	10/34/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5 212.9	5 297.4	
Population (thousands)	72 522.7	82 357.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.697 (69)	0.783 (69)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	37.1	37.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/32/49	17/31/51	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	24/13/16	19/15/19	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.0 (1990)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	47.4 (1986)	40.8 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.5	4.7	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.3	0.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	12.9	70.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	6.8	..	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	48 993.5	41 359.5	

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		51 768.1	81 856.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.9432	0.9307
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		51 257.9	81 680.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		99.0	99.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		40.6	37.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		44.7	41.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		99.0	99.8
Agricultural products		0.4	0.2
Fuels		97.4	96.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.2	2.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		98.1	99.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	94.7	93.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	2.6	3.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	0.8	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.2	69.2
United States of America	China	33.7	24.8
European Union (28)	India	23.2	23.7
India	European Union (28)	15.3	20.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14 567.3	15 992.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		40.8	31.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		13 571.5	13 215.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		38.0	25.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		679.9	1 927.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.9	3.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.6	48.6
Syrian Arab Republic	Turkey	46.7	24.7
Turkey	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14.7	15.2
United States of America	Syrian Arab Republic	6.3	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.8	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/62/34	2/55/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3 884.5	4 307.6
Population (thousands)		28 679.4	38 871.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.674 (122)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		38.6	35.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		23/22/55	18/23/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		11/11/16	9/8/12
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2.0 (2006)	3.0 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.6 (2006)	29.5 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		25.0	23.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.1	–
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		1.0	49.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		2.6	30.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		40 381.4	46 835.2

IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	122 003.0	168 880.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.5	0.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2371	0.2742	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	14 030.0	18 437.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.5	10.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.5	4.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.1	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.5	10.9	
Agricultural products	9.7	9.2	
Fuels	0.8	0.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	1.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.4	3.7	
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.7	1.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.5	1.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.2	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.9	85.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	79.7	73.0
United States of America	United States of America	4.2	7.9
Norway	China	1.9	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	18 031.2	21 738.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	24.4	20.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	8 363.9	12 316.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.3	11.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	7 910.4	7 287.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.7	7.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.6	88.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	82.7	78.4
Norway	United States of America	6.2	6.6
United States of America	Norway	2.7	3.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.1	6.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/29/70	1/39/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	47 659.5	59 682.7	
Population (thousands)	4 455.2	4 850.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.894 (5)	0.955 (2)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	53.8	57.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	6/18/76	4/19/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	15/22/55	13/22/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1994)	–(2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.5 (1987)	32.8 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		s	
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	39.2	44.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	66.4	84.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	86.5	90.3	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	124 610.2	187 658.3	

ISRAEL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	54 636.0	60 197.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.2	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2694	0.2056	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	18 705.0	17 159.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.2	28.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.8	4.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.3	0.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.2	28.5	
Agricultural products	3.8	3.7	
Fuels	0.5	2.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	29.9	22.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	30.0	24.4	
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	28.5	21.5
[054] Vegetables	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	0.9	2.1
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.6	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.9	78.6	
United States of America	United States of America	46.3	44.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	29.4	26.4
Switzerland	Switzerland	6.2	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	19 823.9	24 815.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.2	32.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 396.5	6 269.0	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.8	8.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 706.6	8 943.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.4	11.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	58.9	54.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	29.0	25.8
United States of America	United States of America	22.2	18.8
Switzerland	India	7.7	9.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.2	3.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/24/74	1/21/77	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	33 455.8	36 539.3	
Population (thousands)	7 105.4	8 450.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.871 (14)	0.919 (21)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.7	59.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/18/81	1/17/82	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	24/22/53	24/22/53	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1992)	–(2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.5 (1986)	39.0 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	29.8	31.0	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	61.3	84.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	59.9	71.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	86 383.1	96 573.0	

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		474 132.7	541 295.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.8	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0532	0.0547
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		68 559.5	84 304.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		14.5	15.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.0	4.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		14.5	15.6
Agricultural products		8.0	9.5
Fuels		4.2	3.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	3.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.7	5.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.5	2.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.3	1.7
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	0.8	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.3	76.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	63.4	61.1
United States of America	United States of America	7.6	8.5
Switzerland	Switzerland	6.4	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		156 009.1	149 944.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.0	30.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		44 707.1	48 469.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.2	9.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		75 952.4	63 000.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.6	12.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.1	55.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	35.7	41.5
Libya	Russian Federation	11.3	10.0
Russian Federation	Azerbaijan	8.1	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-0.6	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		2/26/72	2/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32 529.8	31 517.1
Population (thousands)		59 013.9	60 588.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.851 (22)	0.892 (28)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		44.0	43.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/29/68	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		29/20/50	26/21/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(1991)	1.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.5 (1986)	35.9 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		10.1	12.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		46.7	74.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		39.0	40.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		113 288.1	108 643.0

JAMAICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 877.4	1 773.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4632	0.4993
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 592.5	1 609.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		84.8	90.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.3	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.4	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		84.8	90.8
Agricultural products		18.5	24.9
Fuels		17.3	15.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		49.0	50.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		69.9	75.8
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	47.8	48.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	17.3	15.7
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[112] Alcoholic beverages	4.8	11.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.3	67.9
United States of America	United States of America	39.8	36.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	29.3	19.6
Canada	Canada	12.2	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 473.8	2 807.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		51.4	44.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		976.5	1 114.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.4	17.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		2 416.1	1 604.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.7	25.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		84.1	68.8
United States of America	United States of America	33.1	49.9
Trinidad and Tobago	Colombia	27.7	11.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Trinidad and Tobago	23.4	7.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-0.1	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		5/22/73	8/24/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5 116.6	5 019.6
Population (thousands)		2 788.9	2 941.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.686 (78)	0.734 (100)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		55.4	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		18/16/66	15/16/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		19/16/55	24/16/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5.0 (1990)	2.0 (2004)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (1988)	45.5 (2004)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.1	8.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.0	1.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		24.0	55.1
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		10.9	9.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		23 329.9	20 751.6

JAPAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		681 065.4	721 920.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.2	6.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1300	0.1402
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		45 101.0	50 839.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.6	7.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.9	1.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.6	7.0
Agricultural products		1.2	1.6
Fuels		2.2	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	3.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.6	3.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.9	1.5
[682] Copper	[971] Gold, non-monetary	0.9	1.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[682] Copper	0.7	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.8	46.0
China	China	30.4	21.8
Singapore	Republic of Korea	12.7	15.2
Republic of Korea	Australia	12.7	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		333 871.3	296 757.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		50.8	40.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		61 921.4	70 662.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.4	9.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		210 135.4	165 131.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.0	22.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		34.9	35.2
Australia	Australia	12.3	15.2
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	12.1	10.2
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	10.6	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-0.7	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		1/29/70	1/29/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32 087.1	33 429.3
Population (thousands)		128 546.9	127 031.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.881 (11)	0.919 (20)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		57.0	60.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/26/70	3/24/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		40/24/48	39/25/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (2008)	1.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.8 (2008)	32.9 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		21.5	20.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		76.7	84.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		49.9	55.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		75 610.5	77 490.5

JORDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		7 073.8	8 031.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1815	0.1688
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 843.7	1 853.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		26.1	23.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.0	4.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		4.5	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		26.1	23.1
Agricultural products		13.0	13.4
Fuels		1.2	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.8	8.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		14.8	9.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	8.1	4.8
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	4.7	2.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.0	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		50.5	42.4
India	India	22.8	16.6
Iraq	Saudi Arabia	18.9	15.4
Syrian Arab Republic	Kuwait	8.8	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6 395.3	8 372.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		41.3	42.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 602.1	3 806.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.8	19.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		3 087.3	3 837.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.0	19.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.2	54.4
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	37.6	27.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	10.2	18.2
Egypt	United States of America	9.3	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		7.1	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/34/63	6/29/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 718.2	4 373.1
Population (thousands)		6 724.9	10 033.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.677 (81)	0.729 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		36.6	30.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		3/26/70	2/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		6/10/19	5/9/20
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (1992)	–(2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1986)	33.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		6.7	8.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		12.2	13.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		24.5	66.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		11.3	3.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		48 684.1	45 421.5

KAZAKHSTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	57 183.9	59 416.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5888	0.5801	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	49 399.6	51 869.0	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	87.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	39.7	29.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	26.7	19.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	87.3	
Agricultural products	4.3	5.6	
Fuels	69.0	68.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13.1	13.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	67.6	68.5	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	61.0	60.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	3.8	4.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.8	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.3	69.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	48.9	52.0
Switzerland	China	14.2	10.7
China	Russian Federation	11.2	6.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6 963.2	6 574.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.0	18.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 450.6	3 498.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.4	9.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 877.0	1 785.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.7	5.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.2	73.9	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	69.4	54.9
European Union (28)	Uzbekistan	6.0	11.5
Ukraine	European Union (28)	4.8	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.0	3.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/41/53	5/36/59	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 406.8	9 716.3	
Population (thousands)	15 952.6	18 435.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.711 (65)	0.825 (50)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	66.3	62.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/19/53	15/21/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/30/56	43/27/56	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.0 (1996)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.7 (1993)	27.5 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.3	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.5	3.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	14.6	80.4	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.4	9.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	41 389.8	56 446.0	

KENYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		4 732.2	5 944.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1968	0.2205
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		3 040.5	4 162.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		64.3	70.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.3	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		3.7	1.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		64.3	70.0
Agricultural products		55.4	58.0
Fuels		4.6	4.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.2	7.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.5	38.0
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	17.5	21.7
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	13.4	11.9
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	5.5	4.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.2	50.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	44.4	30.8
Egypt	Pakistan	6.5	12.3
Uganda	United Arab Emirates	6.3	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 957.5	5 778.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		37.1	33.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 336.9	2 414.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		12.5	13.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		2 314.4	2 879.9
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.7	16.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		47.8	46.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	20.2	25.3
India	United Arab Emirates	14.7	11.0
Saudi Arabia	India	12.9	10.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.0	5.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		24/20/55	37/18/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 100.5	1 286.8
Population (thousands)		40 346.9	51 983.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.464 (127)	0.601 (142)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		68.6	69.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		60/6/34	54/6/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		53/14/45	54/13/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		31.0 (1992)	37.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		57.5 (1992)	40.8 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		26.9	23.0
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		4.3	3.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		5.7	20.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		14.4	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		8 580.0	9 847.6

KIRIBATI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	6.9	10.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	2.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6538	0.8841
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	5.9	10.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.9	95.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.3	5.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.9	95.5
Agricultural products	83.6	95.1
Fuels	0.3	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.0	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	80.9	94.9
[03] Fishery products	71.2	88.7
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft	7.2	3.1
[223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2.6	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.9	88.3
Ecuador	44.1	77.7
Thailand	34.1	6.8
Japan	8.7	3.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	38.4	62.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	54.0	49.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	25.6	48.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.1	38.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	11.7	7.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.4	5.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.4	55.4
Australia	40.4	28.3
Fiji	36.7	17.5
China	5.3	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.1	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	25/11/64	24/16/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 401.3	1 483.9
Population (thousands)	99.8	116.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.630 (133)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	13.0 (2006)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	37.0 (2006)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.6	3.0
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.2	0.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	8.0	14.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	35.7	2.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

KUWAIT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	69 696.8	68 213.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6505	0.6757
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	62 577.7	60 043.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.8	88.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	49.4	42.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	47.4	39.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.8	88.0
Agricultural products	0.6	1.5
Fuels	88.3	85.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.9	0.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	88.1	85.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	64.9	68.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	18.3	12.8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4.9	4.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	51.4	52.7
Japan	20.0	21.6
Republic of Korea	16.5	19.7
India	14.8	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 255.6	7 297.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.0	21.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3 213.6	5 246.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.4	15.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	116.3	203.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	0.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	38.9	42.9
European Union (28)	16.3	17.8
India	12.6	16.2
United Arab Emirates	10.0	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.5	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	–/64/36	–/55/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37 294.7	31 330.3
Population (thousands)	2 738.5	4 172.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.769 (46)	0.806 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	68.1	66.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	7/25/68	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	–/4/35	–/3/31
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.8	0.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	46.4	99.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	59.0	71.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	112 558.2	88 470.6

KYRGYZSTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 764.3	1 899.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2587	0.3959
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 002.0	1 464.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		56.8	77.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.4	17.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		7.3	11.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		56.8	77.1
Agricultural products		28.1	13.0
Fuels		5.2	6.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		23.5	58.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.2	53.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	19.6	41.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	10.2	7.3
[054] Vegetables	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	6.4	4.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		69.1	80.4
Switzerland	European Union (28)	28.5	58.5
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	28.0	12.0
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	12.7	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		772.3	1 515.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.9	29.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		517.4	602.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.7	11.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		167.0	831.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.7	16.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.2	88.0
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	29.1	58.8
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	29.1	24.1
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan	11.9	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		6.2	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		26/23/51	13/31/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		984.7	1 094.5
Population (thousands)		5 294.8	6 359.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.594 (107)	0.697 (119)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		58.6	50.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		2/24/74	2/22/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		41/22/50	37/22/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		31.0 (1998)	1.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.4 (1998)	27.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.9	6.4
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		5.3	3.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		15.9	38.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		14.5	10.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		10 137.5	14 264.3

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 167.0	5 812.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	3.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2911	0.2478	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	907.5	4 106.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	77.8	70.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.4	22.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	14.5	7.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	77.8	70.7	
Agricultural products	45.4	23.5	
Fuels	5.3	23.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	27.1	23.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	57.9	43.3	
[24 + 25] Forestry products			
[351] Electric current	33.4	23.2	
[682] Copper			
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	18.4	11.3	
[283] Copper ores and concentrates			
[682] Copper	6.2	8.9	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	92.8	94.7	
Thailand	Thailand	46.9	45.9
Viet Nam	China	23.5	39.2
China	Viet Nam	22.4	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	508.2	1 965.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.5	33.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	176.9	926.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.4	15.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	298.6	853.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.9	14.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	90.4	95.3	
Thailand	Thailand	79.2	79.2
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	7.4	12.6
Singapore	China	3.8	3.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.9	6.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	26/28/47	18/35/47	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 448.7	1 983.0	
Population (thousands)	6 097.6	7 115.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.490 (122)	0.613 (136)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	77.5	76.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	32/21/47	19/25/55	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/40/49	51/36/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	32.0 (1992)	23.0 (2012)	
Gini index, first and last year available	34.3 (1992)	36.4 (2012)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.8	13.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	4.8	25.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	9.4	3.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	9 843.3	14 886.7	

LATVIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		8 226.1	14 756.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.1	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0780	0.0828
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		2 857.5	5 625.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		34.7	38.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	16.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.8	1.0
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		34.7	38.1
Agricultural products		27.0	31.0
Fuels		4.1	4.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.6	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		15.1	18.9
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	10.0	11.4
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.6	4.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.5	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		85.2	80.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	74.1	68.9
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	9.1	9.4
United States of America	China	2.0	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4 134.5	5 356.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.9	29.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 774.6	2 828.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.1	15.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 929.4	1 741.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.4	9.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		92.3	94.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	63.5	76.6
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.9	13.8
Belarus	Belarus	6.9	4.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		1.0	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		3/24/73	4/22/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11 935.5	13 308.6
Population (thousands)		2 158.0	1 917.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.769 (47)	0.866 (36)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		47.5	56.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		71/8/20	61/13/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		35/31/62	30/25/61
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(1993)	1.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		27.0 (1993)	35.6 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		10.8	15.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		65.1	84.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		33.5	36.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		50 838.0	64 221.2

LEBANON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	4 320.5	4 329.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1203	0.1565	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 620.3	2 246.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.5	51.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.0	4.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.5	51.9	
Agricultural products	15.8	20.9	
Fuels	0.6	0.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	21.1	30.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	17.5	24.9	
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	8.8	12.7
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	4.4	7.0
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	4.3	5.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	47.7	49.7	
Switzerland	Switzerland	25.0	20.3
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	14.8	15.9
Turkey	European Union (28)	8.0	13.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6 510.2	8 947.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	40.2	45.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 373.8	3 395.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.7	17.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 841.4	4 171.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.6	21.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.4	60.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	34.3	45.8
United States of America	Russian Federation	11.7	7.4
Syrian Arab Republic	United States of America	8.4	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.9	-0.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/18/77	3/16/80	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 467.9	8 146.3	
Population (thousands)	4 788.9	6 857.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.744 (91)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	43.6	42.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	9/23/68	7/24/69	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	21/13/28	20/13/28	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	–(2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	31.8 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	9.5	5.7	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	9.9	7.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	26.3	78.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	60.6	35.6	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	60 334.5	44 309.1	

LESOTHO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	809.1	1 117.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.5	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2773	0.2992	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	280.1	490.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.6	43.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.0	18.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	5.6	4.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.6	43.9	
Agricultural products	11.8	11.7	
Fuels	0.1	0.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	22.6	32.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	27.4	37.7	
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	21.9	26.4
[268] Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	[268] Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)	3.0	5.9
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)	2.4	5.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.6	86.7	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	55.6	58.3
South Africa	South Africa	36.6	22.2
United States of America	India	7.4	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	603.5	860.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.1	41.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	381.5	426.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.9	20.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	174.7	382.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.6	18.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	99.0	97.1	
South Africa	South Africa	96.9	81.4
India	China	1.4	14.6
Zimbabwe	Zambia	0.8	1.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.7	1.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/41/53	6/34/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	955.7	1 089.7	
Population (thousands)	1 988.6	2 116.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.423 (140)	0.527 (164)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	49.9	50.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	14/26/59	11/24/65	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	40/39/48	39/38/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50.0 (1994)	27.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	56.0 (1986)	44.9 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	12.4	32.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	5.8	1.8	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	3.7	29.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	19.9	16.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	6 994.5	7 926.8	

LIBERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		195.6	522.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5777	0.4306
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		88.6	323.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		45.3	61.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.9	13.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		22.2	25.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		45.3	61.9
Agricultural products		19.1	15.9
Fuels		22.0	9.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.2	36.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		39.3	44.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[971] Gold, non-monetary	18.3	18.8
[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	17.5	15.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms	3.5	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.3	82.4
India	European Union (28)	31.2	42.0
United States of America	Switzerland	22.0	30.0
European Union (28)	United States of America	14.2	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		49.7	136.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.3	13.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11.5	35.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	3.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		35.6	98.9
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.2	9.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.6	72.7
China	European Union (28)	33.4	34.5
European Union (28)	Brazil	31.3	24.1
Côte d'Ivoire	India	8.8	14.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		17.3	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		69/12/19	73/9/18
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		381.9	414.0
Population (thousands)		3 681.0	4 878.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.294 (161)	0.480 (174)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		73.8	70.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		51/14/36	44/13/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		47/24/53	45/24/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		69.0 (2007)	41.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (2007)	35.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		33.0	37.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.2	0.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		1.3	8.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		3 375.9	3 259.7

LIBYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	49 525.4	24 627.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8087	0.7881	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	48 019.1	23 563.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.0	95.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	58.5	64.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	55.7	41.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.0	95.7	
Agricultural products	0.2	0.3	
Fuels	96.0	92.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.7	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	94.5	88.2	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	82.4	79.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	8.8	4.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	3.3	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.5	84.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	77.0	62.8
China	China	6.0	17.1
United States of America	United States of America	5.5	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 623.4	4 604.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.9	33.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 334.2	2 648.9	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.1	19.5	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	989.6	1 657.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.0	12.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.0	67.1	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	55.4	55.3
Egypt	Ukraine	5.9	6.3
Tunisia	Turkey	5.7	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.0	19.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/80/18	1/67/32	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	24 607.9	14 327.3	
Population (thousands)	6 096.4	6 728.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.749 (53)	0.724 (104)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	39.3	38.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/11/42	43/10/47	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	36/21/36	31/22/36	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	9.9	21.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.3	61.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	80 452.9	51 982.3	

LIECHTENSTEIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Fuels	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
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Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
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COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
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KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.3	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	..	..
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	165 645.5	168 062.1
Population (thousands)	35.6	38.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.889 (6)	0.919 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	21/29/50	16/24/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	..	..
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	72.5	98.1
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

LITHUANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		20 133.1	33 242.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1857	0.1088
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		8 789.8	11 813.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		43.7	35.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.6	22.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.4	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		43.7	35.5
Agricultural products		18.8	19.8
Fuels		23.4	13.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.5	1.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.5	16.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	21.4	12.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.5	2.4
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[03] Fishery products	1.5	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		83.1	72.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	66.6	58.9
Russian Federation	United States of America	11.3	7.4
United States of America	Russian Federation	5.2	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10 736.0	12 725.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		43.3	35.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 937.5	4 252.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.8	11.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		6 872.5	6 808.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		27.7	18.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		93.8	84.4
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	64.3	42.6
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	27.8	35.1
Belarus	Kazakhstan	1.8	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.2	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/33/64	3/28/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11 536.3	13 534.4
Population (thousands)		3 190.1	2 780.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.782 (43)	0.882 (33)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		46.8	56.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		9/25/67	6/26/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		39/36/61	33/33/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		7.0 (1993)	1.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.6 (1993)	37.3 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		6.8	9.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		57.5	80.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		10.3	18.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		59 615.0	75 717.0

LUXEMBOURG

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		23 516.5	15 192.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.7	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1468	0.1051
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		3 420.6	2 612.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		14.5	17.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	3.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.2	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		14.5	17.2
Agricultural products		7.6	9.7
Fuels		1.0	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.0	6.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.4	5.0
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.1	2.5
[024] Cheese and curd	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	1.3	1.3
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[024] Cheese and curd	1.1	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		95.4	94.1
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	92.3	88.9
China	Switzerland	2.0	3.2
Canada	China	1.1	1.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8 076.0	6 700.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		28.1	29.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 701.8	2 679.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.4	11.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		3 205.8	2 239.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.2	9.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		96.4	96.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	94.8	94.7
United States of America	United States of America	1.2	1.4
China	China	0.5	0.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.2	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		–/15/85	–/13/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		99 597.8	100 576.0
Population (thousands)		491.0	610.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.850 (23)	0.916 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		54.5	55.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		1/13/86	1/11/89
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		29/16/48	28/18/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(1991)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.7 (1985)	34.9 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		15.0	7.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		84.8	97.1
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		85.0	89.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		240 631.8	241 728.6

MADAGASCAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 202.8	2 911.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2307	0.3126
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	498.5	2 125.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	41.4	73.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.9	15.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	6.3	7.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	41.4	73.0
Agricultural products	31.1	42.4
Fuels	3.5	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.9	29.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	23.3	48.4
[03] Fishery products		
[075] Spices	11.8	30.1
[075] Spices		
[683] Nickel	8.3	13.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[03] Fishery products	3.2	4.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.0	62.3
European Union (28)		
European Union (28)	58.9	31.9
China		
United States of America	9.9	22.0
United States of America		
Japan	5.2	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	842.8	1 464.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	24.0	36.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	372.1	634.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.6	15.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	439.3	637.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.5	15.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	43.9	41.8
Saudi Arabia		
United Arab Emirates	16.8	22.2
Bahrain		
India	14.9	11.4
India		
China	12.3	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.0	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	28/21/50	25/24/50
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	496.6	483.4
Population (thousands)	20 282.8	26 615.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.436 (132)	0.528 (163)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	85.2	81.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	73/6/21	64/9/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	48/43/55	46/50/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	70.0 (1993)	78.0 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available	45.3 (1993)	42.7 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	30.5	41.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.2	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.6	9.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	30.9	14.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	3 226.7	3 267.4

MALAWI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 033.5	864.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6098	0.5738
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		934.1	798.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.4	92.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.2	10.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		7.8	7.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.4	92.3
Agricultural products		89.7	89.6
Fuels		0.1	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.6	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		75.2	73.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	62.9	58.9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[074] Tea and mate	6.7	8.2
[074] Tea and mate	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	5.6	6.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.7	55.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	42.6	43.7
South Africa	United States of America	7.4	6.1
United States of America	South Africa	5.6	5.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		490.5	778.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.2	27.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		272.9	406.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		12.9	14.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		174.3	292.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.2	10.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		61.6	48.4
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	32.7	18.1
South Africa	South Africa	17.2	15.4
Zambia	Kuwait	11.7	14.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		7.8	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		32/17/50	31/16/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		341.9	374.5
Population (thousands)		13 928.0	18 386.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.376 (152)	0.483 (173)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		73.0	70.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		79/6/16	76/5/18
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		52/26/37	52/26/40
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		63.0 (1997)	70.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		65.8 (1997)	44.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		18.1	18.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.5	1.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.9	13.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		14.0	56.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		2 475.3	2 599.8

MALAYSIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	177 948.7	242 706.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.5	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1645	0.2182
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	57 829.0	73 632.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	32.5	30.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	26.7	20.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	12.0	6.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	32.5	30.3
Agricultural products	13.7	10.9
Fuels	16.8	15.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.1	4.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	18.3	14.4
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	6.6	6.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.0	4.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude		
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft	5.7	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	42.0	39.3
Japan	17.1	16.6
China		
Singapore	14.6	13.0
Singapore		
China	10.3	9.7
Japan		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	35 601.3	65 730.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	25.5	31.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10 442.1	16 037.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.5	7.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	13 590.3	30 599.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.7	14.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	36.1	34.5
Singapore	16.7	15.6
Singapore		
Indonesia	12.7	9.5
China		
Australia	6.7	9.4
Indonesia		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.1	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/46/44	8/39/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	7 941.3	9 433.0
Population (thousands)	27 485.5	31 738.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.739 (57)	0.810 (61)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.4	61.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	13/28/59	10/27/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	22/26/42	22/29/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1992)	–(2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	48.6 (1984)	41.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.7	3.0
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	34.2	39.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	55.9	82.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	21.2	27.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	48 813.2	59 363.6

MALDIVES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	250.2	350.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.4	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.7039	0.5345	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	229.1	339.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.6	97.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.9	6.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.5	97.0	
Agricultural products	89.7	80.3	
Fuels	–	15.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.9	0.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	90.4	88.8	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	88.5	73.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.1	8.9
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	0.7	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	71.0	
European Union (28)	Sri Lanka	43.7	25.4
Thailand	European Union (28)	35.1	24.0
Sri Lanka	Thailand	11.0	21.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	536.7	1 180.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	45.6	40.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	217.4	523.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.5	17.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	257.4	444.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.9	15.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.8	59.7	
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	32.8	36.0
Singapore	Malaysia	15.2	12.0
India	India	13.7	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.4	6.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	8/13/80	6/15/79	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 670.7	8 947.8	
Population (thousands)	348.4	523.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.595 (106)	0.740 (95)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	52.4	62.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	13/17/70	8/19/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	8/34/33	5/24/21	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (2002)	–(2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	41.3 (2002)	31.3 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.0	1.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	24.0	63.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	2.0	..	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	41 621.4	35 787.5	

MALI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 808.1	3 574.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5949	0.7135
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 605.4	3 268.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		88.8	91.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.1	19.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		10.9	11.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		88.8	91.4
Agricultural products		28.8	18.7
Fuels		1.1	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.9	72.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		81.2	85.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	58.4	72.2
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	19.7	10.6
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	3.1	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.5	77.3
South Africa	Switzerland	61.8	41.5
China	United Arab Emirates	6.1	21.6
European Union (28)	South Africa	5.6	14.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 094.0	1 755.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		37.6	36.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		448.5	764.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.4	15.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		611.7	929.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.0	19.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		63.5	62.9
Senegal	Senegal	30.0	30.2
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	20.4	20.6
Benin	European Union (28)	13.1	12.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		10.2	6.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		34/24/41	40/20/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		524.0	697.7
Population (thousands)		14 347.5	19 367.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.305 (159)	0.434 (183)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		65.2	63.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		69/8/23	62/8/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		42/35/44	42/29/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		85.0 (1994)	50.0 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.4 (1994)	33.0 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.5	5.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		2.8	9.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		1.7	13.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		31.1	38.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		6 083.7	6 868.9

MALTA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		3 169.4	3 099.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.7	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4022	0.2960
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 192.2	1 208.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		37.6	39.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.6	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		37.6	39.0
Agricultural products		4.3	7.5
Fuels		32.9	30.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	1.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		35.9	33.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	32.4	27.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.2	4.4
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.2	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.7	58.5
Syrian Arab Republic	European Union (28)	46.0	37.4
European Union (28)	Japan	19.6	14.6
Egypt	Singapore	8.1	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 418.1	3 126.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.9	43.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		358.6	505.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.8	7.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 002.4	2 569.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.9	36.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.5	82.2
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	62.9	38.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	11.3	38.0
India	Egypt	4.2	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.0	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		1/21/77	1/13/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		19 515.6	24 253.0
Population (thousands)		410.5	439.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.813 (31)	0.895 (27)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		46.6	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		1/26/73	1/19/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		11/18/40	19/19/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(2006)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.0 (2006)	29.2 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		35.2	31.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		54.5	83.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		68.0	46.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		79 893.2	103 312.9

MARSHALL ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	20.5	48.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8495	0.8104	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2.7	4.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	13.3	9.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.8	2.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	13.3	9.6	
Agricultural products	6.8	8.1	
Fuels	5.7	1.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.7	0.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.8	9.1	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	6.4	7.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	5.7	1.3
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft	0.7	0.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	69.4	81.6	
Singapore	Thailand	35.3	56.1
Thailand	United States of America	18.4	14.6
Japan	Philippines	15.7	10.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1.5	3.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.5	5.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	0.1	0.2	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	0.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1.3	3.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.3	5.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.4	72.4	
China	Brazil	36.0	39.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	28.1	20.5
Republic of Korea	Turkey	17.3	12.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.4	2.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/14/76	16/12/72	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 876.6	3 119.4	
Population (thousands)	56.2	58.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.704 (117)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	2.0	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	5.1	38.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

MAURITIUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	2 083.6	2 297.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.5	15.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2542	0.2168	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	712.4	855.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.2	37.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.5	6.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.2	37.2	
Agricultural products	31.4	31.4	
Fuels	–	0.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.8	4.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	27.9	29.1	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.6	17.8
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	12.5	7.3
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	1.9	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.4	74.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	79.7	56.8
Madagascar	Viet Nam	4.4	9.0
United States of America	United States of America	4.4	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 889.2	2 557.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	45.0	45.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	888.4	1 176.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.2	20.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	791.8	1 083.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.9	19.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.8	56.7	
India	India	39.3	24.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	17.7	19.7
South Africa	South Africa	8.8	12.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.0	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/26/69	3/20/77	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	7 421.7	8 925.2	
Population (thousands)	1 241.6	1 268.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.697 (71)	0.804 (65)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	53.9	52.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	9/29/63	6/24/70	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	31/26/40	25/25/44	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(2006)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.7 (2006)	36.8 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.0	5.3	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.5	4.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	22.2	61.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	28.9	25.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	40 033.9	51 104.8	

MEXICO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	260 488.6	461 464.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	7.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1530	0.1436	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	67 295.5	73 543.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.8	15.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.7	5.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	5.4	3.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.8	15.9	
Agricultural products	6.5	7.4	
Fuels	15.5	5.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.9	2.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.8	8.3	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	13.3	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[054] Vegetables	2.1	1.6
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.4	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.1	86.9	
United States of America	United States of America	79.1	76.4
European Union (28)	China	7.8	7.1
Canada	European Union (28)	2.1	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	53 156.8	80 555.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.6	17.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	19 582.2	23 766.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.2	5.1	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	22 458.3	41 740.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.3	9.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.1	88.1	
United States of America	United States of America	67.3	81.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	10.7	3.8
Canada	China	4.0	3.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.8	1.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	3/36/61	4/32/65	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 869.5	9 251.3	
Population (thousands)	111 639.6	126 883.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.745 (55)	0.779 (73)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.5	53.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	14/24/62	12/26/62	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	10/25/48	11/26/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (1992)	2.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	49.0 (1984)	45.4 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.5	7.1	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	27.0	22.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	24.0	67.9	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	14.2	12.2	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	43 959.7	45 126.9	

MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	26.1	47.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.4	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5423	0.8565
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	24.0	46.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.9	97.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.8	12.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.9	96.9
Agricultural products	91.6	96.8
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.3	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.2	95.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	44.2	86.8
[03] Fishery products	32.4	7.6
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	10.6	0.9
[054] Vegetables	–	–
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.9	87.0
United States of America	89.9	55.9
Thailand	–	–
Marshall Islands	5.0	17.5
China	–	–
European Union (28)	5.0	13.6
Japan	–	–
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	48.3	96.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.1	49.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	25.6	46.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.4	24.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	20.6	46.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.4	23.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.6	70.1
United States of America	49.3	33.1
United States of America	–	–
Singapore	15.7	26.5
Indonesia	–	–
Republic of Korea	7.6	10.4
Republic of Korea	–	–
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-1.1	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	28/4/68	28/6/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 977.2	2 963.8
Population (thousands)	103.3	113.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.612 (102)	0.620 (135)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8.0 (2005)	15.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available	63.3 (2000)	46.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.8	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	14.9	35.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	11.3	40.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

MONACO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Agricultural products
Fuels
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
..
..
..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
..
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COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Food imports (millions of dollars)
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
..
..
..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.6	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	137 711.6	151 116.0
Population (thousands)	35.0	38.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available
Gini index, first and last year available
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	68.7	97.1
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019

MONGOLIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	2 218.7	7 315.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4242	0.4485
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2 072.9	7 165.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	93.4	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	35.0	53.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	31.9	38.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	93.4	97.9
Agricultural products	8.6	7.0
Fuels	9.1	44.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	75.8	46.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	71.5	71.4
[283] Copper ores and concentrates		[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
[971] Gold, non-monetary		[283] Copper ores and concentrates
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.		[971] Gold, non-monetary
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	93.1	97.4
China	China	72.0
European Union (28)	Switzerland	11.8
Canada	European Union (28)	9.3
		2.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 109.9	2 031.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	38.6	33.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	373.0	653.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.0	10.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	710.9	1 337.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	24.7	22.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.6	85.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	67.7
China	China	13.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	4.8
		5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.1	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	17/35/48	12/43/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 579.8	3 394.4
Population (thousands)	2 652.8	3 197.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.616 (99)	0.737 (98)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.2	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	34/16/50	25/22/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/33/51	42/30/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.0 (1995)	1.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	33.2 (1995)	32.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	22.4	21.3
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	9.9	37.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	12.3	22.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 583.9	29 836.2

MONTENEGRO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		502.1	462.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4016	0.2234
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		326.8	322.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		65.1	69.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.5	5.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.9	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		65.1	69.8
Agricultural products		16.2	18.8
Fuels		3.0	19.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.9	32.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		52.2	39.3
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	42.0	19.7
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[351] Electric current	6.4	13.3
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	3.8	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		96.7	80.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	73.3	47.3
Serbia	Serbia	18.1	24.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 087.7	1 028.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		36.0	34.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		583.4	633.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		19.3	21.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		411.0	316.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.6	10.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.7	88.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	39.2	52.0
Serbia	Serbia	36.8	29.1
Switzerland	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.6	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		..	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		9/22/69	8/19/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5 973.9	6 550.6
Population (thousands)		622.1	627.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.768 (48)	0.829 (47)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		38.9	44.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		6/19/75	7/19/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		36/22/49	40/18/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		4.0 (2012)	2.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.2 (2005)	39.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.9	9.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		34.0	72.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		9.3	10.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		52 743.7	54 910.7

MOROCCO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	17 187.3	29 344.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.8	0.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1683	0.1814	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	6 508.7	8 211.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.9	28.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.0	6.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	4.7	1.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.9	28.0	
Agricultural products	22.2	21.6	
Fuels	3.6	0.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12.1	6.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	21.1	16.5	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	8.7	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[054] Vegetables	7.9	5.0
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.5	4.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	68.6	66.4	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	57.7	59.2
United States of America	United States of America	6.9	3.7
Russian Federation	China	4.0	3.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	14 917.1	16 826.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	39.7	32.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 343.6	5 547.0	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.6	10.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	8 093.0	8 354.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.5	16.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	55.6	60.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	35.5	40.5
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	11.6	13.2
United States of America	Russian Federation	8.6	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.9	4.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	13/30/57	14/29/57	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 361.5	2 813.8	
Population (thousands)	31 732.9	36 250.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.562 (113)	0.686 (120)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	45.3	38.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	41/21/38	33/23/44	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	40/16/18	37/14/19	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3.0 (1990)	1.0 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	39.2 (1984)	39.6 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.7	4.3	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	5.7	6.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	37.2	69.6	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	20.3	22.7	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	19 697.9	25 322.3	

MOZAMBIQUE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		2 400.2	4 955.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.5	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4074	0.2957
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		2 011.6	4 709.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		83.8	95.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.4	31.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		10.6	17.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		83.8	95.0
Agricultural products		20.7	18.0
Fuels		19.0	42.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		44.1	34.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		54.3	52.3
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	40.5	22.9
[351] Electric current	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	7.6	20.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon	6.2	9.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		79.5	68.8
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	56.1	34.1
South Africa	India	17.1	19.8
Malawi	South Africa	6.3	14.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 447.7	3 695.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		37.3	51.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		621.6	988.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.0	13.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		689.4	1 728.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		17.7	24.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		50.6	56.0
South Africa	South Africa	33.6	30.7
India	India	9.3	15.7
Bahrain	European Union (28)	7.6	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		7.5	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		29/19/52	27/27/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		455.8	533.0
Population (thousands)		22 585.7	29 931.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.280 (164)	0.456 (180)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		79.7	73.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		76/5/18	70/9/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		61/10/37	59/20/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		82.0 (1996)	63.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.6 (1996)	54.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		28.8	32.6
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.5	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		2.1	10.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		25.6	7.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		2 374.1	3 045.2

MYANMAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		6 959.4	17 334.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3419	0.2328
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		5 400.2	10 583.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		77.6	61.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.4	13.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		8.8	6.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		77.6	61.1
Agricultural products		38.5	27.9
Fuels		34.7	22.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.4	10.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		59.3	31.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	33.0	21.5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[054] Vegetables	16.7	5.0
[054] Vegetables	[042] Rice	9.6	4.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		77.3	84.5
Thailand	China	49.5	50.8
India	Thailand	18.9	28.7
China	India	8.9	5.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 465.8	6 478.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		33.3	34.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		527.8	2 352.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		12.0	12.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		865.4	3 827.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		19.7	20.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.3	69.9
Singapore	Singapore	42.6	49.3
Thailand	Thailand	18.8	11.5
China	Indonesia	16.9	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		11.4	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		40/23/37	26/35/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		760.1	1 096.7
Population (thousands)		50 090.0	53 876.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.444 (131)	0.583 (146)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		66.9	55.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		53/17/30	49/17/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		40/40/47	35/40/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.0 (2015)	2.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2015)	30.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		18.5	14.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.3	1.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		0.2	30.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	21.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		6 689.1	11 547.8

NAMIBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		3 143.4	5 162.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2175	0.2833
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		2 117.0	4 223.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		67.3	81.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.4	30.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		2.7	4.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		67.3	81.8
Agricultural products		26.2	22.4
Fuels		0.7	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		40.4	58.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.1	51.7
[03] Fishery products	[682] Copper	13.6	20.2
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	11.8	18.8
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[03] Fishery products	10.8	12.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.7	69.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	36.4	31.7
South Africa	China	18.4	19.0
United States of America	South Africa	9.8	18.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 370.4	3 595.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		28.3	43.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		678.5	1 072.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.0	13.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		465.9	952.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.6	11.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		89.8	69.5
South Africa	South Africa	61.2	38.7
European Union (28)	Zambia	24.9	19.6
United States of America	European Union (28)	3.6	11.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.9	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		8/37/55	8/31/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 043.9	4 389.9
Population (thousands)		2 062.2	2 471.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.603 (104)	0.646 (129)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		44.8	46.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		28/14/58	22/16/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		44/20/55	46/24/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		32.0 (2003)	13.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		63.3 (2003)	59.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		23.9	14.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		6.3	6.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		5.9	51.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		6.0	7.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		31 692.3	32 054.9

NAURU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	67.5	25.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8469	0.4700	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	61.5	18.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.1	74.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	128.4	14.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	..	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	91.1	74.5	
Agricultural products	2.4	34.9	
Fuels	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	88.6	39.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	89.6	70.7	
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	85.3	37.5
[684] Aluminium	[03] Fishery products	3.2	32.9
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[683] Nickel	1.1	0.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.2	97.1	
Republic of Korea	Australia	58.5	43.0
India	Republic of Korea	29.5	31.3
Australia	Japan	11.1	22.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	45.7	57.1	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	76.2	54.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5.9	17.0	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.8	16.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	37.2	35.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	62.1	34.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	94.9	93.1	
United States of America	Republic of Korea	47.9	45.9
Australia	Australia	41.4	44.3
Kenya	Singapore	5.6	3.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	12.5	2.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/38/57	2/37/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 448.4	7 380.8	
Population (thousands)	9.9	10.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.6	3.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	..	57.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.8	83.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

NEPAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		945.7	875.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1329	0.1394
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		341.6	266.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.1	30.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.8	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.0	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.1	30.5
Agricultural products		28.7	28.3
Fuels		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.4	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		15.3	14.7
[054] Vegetables	[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	7.0	7.5
[431] Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	4.6	3.8
[682] Copper	[075] Spices	3.8	3.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		92.6	89.5
India	India	72.4	82.0
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	16.7	4.2
China	United States of America	3.5	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 715.2	4 840.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		43.1	39.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		558.5	2 180.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.0	17.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		821.6	1 920.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.6	15.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		74.5	78.4
India	India	64.9	71.8
Indonesia	Canada	5.2	3.6
Argentina	United Arab Emirates	4.3	3.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.4	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		32/17/51	28/15/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		586.7	728.5
Population (thousands)		26 775.1	28 352.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.423 (139)	0.602 (141)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		81.7	73.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		70/13/17	64/15/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		57/27/38	64/32/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		66.0 (1995)	15.0 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		30.1 (1984)	32.8 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		13.1	6.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.6	2.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		1.9	34.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		19.7	41.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		4 528.9	6 055.0

NETHERLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	567 904.4	718 056.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	10.7	3.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1097	0.0836	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	190 482.7	235 543.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	33.5	32.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.0	25.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.1	0.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	33.5	32.8	
Agricultural products	17.5	17.8	
Fuels	13.2	12.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.9	2.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	13.6	12.9	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	8.9	8.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.5	2.2
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	2.2	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.8	82.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	80.3	76.5
United States of America	United States of America	4.2	3.4
Mexico	China	1.3	2.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	179 509.9	210 358.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.1	32.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	50 622.3	71 753.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.9	11.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	101 546.5	107 951.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.8	16.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.4	63.1	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	38.2	42.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	17.4	14.7
Norway	United States of America	5.8	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.7	2.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/24/74	2/20/78	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	44 668.5	46 078.6	
Population (thousands)	16 597.2	17 078.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.888 (7)	0.944 (8)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	61.2	61.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/18/79	2/16/82	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	27/17/52	31/18/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1990)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	28.4 (1983)	28.5 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	19.9	21.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	88.5	94.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	69.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	103 117.6	110 932.4	

NEW ZEALAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		27 755.3	39 689.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.8	2.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1471	0.1814
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		19 991.6	31 520.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		72.0	79.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.7	15.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		2.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		72.0	79.4
Agricultural products		60.2	73.7
Fuels		6.7	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.1	3.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		27.4	33.2
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	13.2	16.1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[24 + 25] Forestry products	7.9	9.6
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	6.3	7.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.9	53.8
Australia	China	18.5	32.0
European Union (28)	Australia	15.9	13.0
United States of America	European Union (28)	9.5	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8 756.7	10 485.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		29.2	24.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 877.8	4 740.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.6	11.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		4 877.6	4 544.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.3	10.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		47.3	42.7
Australia	Australia	26.3	18.9
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	11.3	14.6
Qatar	Singapore	9.8	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		1.5	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		5/25/70	6/23/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		34 884.6	38 278.4
Population (thousands)		4 300.7	4 763.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.904 (3)	0.931 (13)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		62.8	66.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		7/21/73	6/19/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		30/22/55	30/22/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.9	3.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		75.9	90.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		19.7	19.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		73 912.5	82 099.8

NICARAGUA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	2 464.1	5 143.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1958	0.2287
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 496.4	2 756.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.7	53.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.8	21.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.7	3.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.7	53.6
Agricultural products	54.8	44.8
Fuels	0.9	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.0	8.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	27.6	25.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes		
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	12.5	9.5
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	9.1	7.9
[03] Fishery products		
[971] Gold, non-monetary	6.0	7.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	64.0	70.9
United States of America	36.7	47.1
European Union (28)	13.9	14.2
El Salvador	13.4	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 554.0	2 147.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	35.8	30.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	734.8	1 078.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.9	15.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	763.4	940.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.6	13.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.8	59.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28.7	41.1
United States of America	22.3	11.1
Costa Rica	10.8	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.7	–
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	18/24/58	17/28/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 669.5	1 853.6
Population (thousands)	5 706.5	6 505.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.562 (114)	0.660 (127)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.4	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	29/18/52	31/16/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	9/34/55	10/29/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	36.0 (1993)	3.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	50.4 (1993)	46.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	21.2	17.2
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	6.3	27.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.5	16.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	11 648.4	12 190.7

NIGER

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	955.0	1 071.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4376	0.3480	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	756.7	705.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	79.2	65.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.5	5.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	8.3	7.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	79.2	65.9	
Agricultural products	28.2	21.5	
Fuels	10.7	14.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40.3	30.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)			
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	63.4	43.8	
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	36.1	17.9
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	20.2	13.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary	7.1	12.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.5	47.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	36.6	22.2
Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	27.1	14.2
United States of America	China	17.8	10.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	721.8	791.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	37.1	31.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	359.2	608.2	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.4	24.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	268.0	131.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.8	5.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	51.3	41.6	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	33.0	16.9
Algeria	Nigeria	10.6	13.1
Nigeria	Thailand	7.7	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.8	5.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	41/18/40	41/19/40	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	426.0	463.7	
Population (thousands)	15 547.0	22 876.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.258 (166)	0.394 (187)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	79.1	71.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	75/7/18	73/7/21	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	43/61/41	41/59/43	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	78.0 (1992)	45.0 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.1 (1992)	34.3 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	16.9	33.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	0.7	5.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	26.2	39.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	2 613.4	3 384.6	

NIGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	69 281.2	63 422.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8482	0.7903	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	67 959.5	62 101.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	98.1	97.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.6	13.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	15.2	10.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	98.1	97.9	
Agricultural products	2.1	3.6	
Fuels	95.7	92.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.4	1.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	94.5	90.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	85.3	79.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7.5	9.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.7	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.3	68.7	
United States of America	European Union (28)	37.5	37.4
European Union (28)	India	23.0	23.2
India	United States of America	13.8	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	10 784.6	18 657.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	25.7	38.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4 998.3	5 525.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.9	11.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 781.5	12 000.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.4	24.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.6	69.4	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	43.0	57.9
United States of America	United States of America	12.0	6.5
Brazil	Russian Federation	6.6	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.8	0.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	26/25/49	21/26/53	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 264.9	2 437.5	
Population (thousands)	152 297.3	198 419.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.419 (141)	0.539 (160)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.7	48.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	41/10/48	35/12/53	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	37/49/53	29/47/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	57.0 (1992)	54.0 (2009)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.7 (1985)	35.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	7.2	12.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	8.7	42.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	2.6	21.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	15 287.6	17 846.5	

NORTH MACEDONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	3 334.9	7 046.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.8	0.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1835	0.2210	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	825.8	1 091.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.8	15.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.6	8.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	4.0	1.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.8	15.5	
Agricultural products	17.0	9.0	
Fuels	0.9	1.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.9	4.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.5	4.9	
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	4.0	2.1
[054] Vegetables	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2.4	1.8
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[351] Electric current	2.2	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.0	80.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	58.9	63.7
Serbia	Serbia	19.2	12.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.9	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 825.0	3 418.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.7	36.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	709.5	908.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.9	9.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	838.9	944.8	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.1	10.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	71.0	81.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	31.0	63.7
Russian Federation	Serbia	26.3	10.7
Serbia	South Africa	13.7	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.5	2.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	13/23/64	8/27/64	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,179.7	4,679.6	
Population (thousands)	2 068.2	2 083.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.697 (70)	0.774 (81)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	37.8	42.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/30/51	14/31/55	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	38/33/42	38/34/44	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (2009)	4.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	28.1 (1998)	34.2 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.9	3.1	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.9	3.9	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	48.9	79.2	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	26.9	30.4	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	42 869.5	43 009.0	

NORWAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	143 948.4	113 333.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.4	4.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3992	0.3412
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	111 915.8	88 362.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	77.7	78.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	26.4	20.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	10.4	6.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	77.7	78.0
Agricultural products	5.7	12.2
Fuels	66.5	59.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.5	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	64.1	61.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	37.1	27.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	22.2	23.3
[03] Fishery products	4.7	10.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	95.5	92.1
European Union (28)	88.9	86.8
United States of America	3.8	3.4
Canada	2.8	1.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	16 857.7	20 066.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.1	23.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	6 153.9	8 007.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.7	9.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 851.9	5 620.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.8	6.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.8	72.2
European Union (28)	55.0	56.2
Canada	10.1	8.1
Russian Federation	7.6	8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.2	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/45/54	2/39/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	73 925.6	74 281.1
Population (thousands)	4 798.9	5 358.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.937 (1)	0.957 (1)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	63.4	60.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/20/78	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/17/56	24/17/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1991)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	24.6 (1986)	27.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.1	4.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	91.3	97.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	38.7	37.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	117 254.6	124 140.3

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		32 684.9	41 374.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.0	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5861	0.4139
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		27 305.1	30 424.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		83.5	73.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		50.0	32.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		37.1	26.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		83.5	73.5
Agricultural products		2.8	5.2
Fuels		78.1	59.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.6	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		77.1	59.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	60.0	42.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13.5	9.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.6	6.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.0	66.6
China	China	34.4	51.9
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	18.8	8.2
Japan	Japan	16.8	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 802.3	7 505.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		18.6	30.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 259.3	3 293.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.1	13.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		699.0	1 897.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	7.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.1	58.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	25.1	40.7
European Union (28)	India	15.5	10.8
India	European Union (28)	10.6	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		6.1	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		1/66/33	2/49/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16 925.7	15 592.7
Population (thousands)		2 813.6	4 902.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.813 (59)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		59.7	64.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		5/37/58	4/32/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		1/2/24	1/2/22
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.8	7.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.7	1.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		23.4	86.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		26.7	13.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		78 621.9	52 740.2

PAKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		18 916.9	23 689.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2047	0.2055
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		4 749.4	6 082.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		25.1	25.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.0	2.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		2.1	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		25.1	25.7
Agricultural products		18.8	21.4
Fuels		5.1	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.2	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		17.3	12.7
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	11.1	9.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[03] Fishery products	4.9	1.9
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.2	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		46.1	39.0
Afghanistan	Afghanistan	20.1	14.9
United Arab Emirates	China	17.8	13.3
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	8.2	10.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18 747.9	26 191.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		50.7	47.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4 298.2	5 687.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.6	10.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		11 445.7	15 770.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.0	28.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.6	42.0
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	21.4	26.3
United Arab Emirates	Qatar	16.8	8.2
Kuwait	Indonesia	13.3	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.7	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		23/22/55	24/19/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 226.7	1 354.9
Population (thousands)		173 587.3	214 396.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.487 (124)	0.557 (153)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		51.2	47.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		43/21/35	37/25/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		35/11/8	35/14/9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		59.0 (1990)	4.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1987)	33.5 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		16.0	12.3
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.4	1.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		7.3	16.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		24.4	51.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		12 244.5	14 323.0

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		8.5	7.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.4	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.8711	0.5644
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		7.8	4.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		92.2	59.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	1.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		92.2	59.9
Agricultural products		89.6	57.3
Fuels		0.3	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	2.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.6	57.9
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	87.1	55.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1.9	1.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.6	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		99.2	98.9
Japan	Japan	96.6	92.1
Philippines	Micronesia (Federated States of)	1.9	3.8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	United States of America	0.6	2.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		69.9	58.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		63.5	36.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		33.9	34.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.8	21.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		34.5	21.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.4	13.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		91.2	76.7
Singapore	United States of America	49.4	38.5
United States of America	Singapore	37.0	21.2
Japan	Republic of Korea	4.8	17.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-2.9	-0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		4/10/86	4/9/88
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12 907.6	14 059.8
Population (thousands)		18.5	18.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.826 (49)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.3	7.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		27.0	..
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		..	..

PANAMA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	10 266.7	11 003.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1683	0.1593
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2 005.1	4 525.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.5	41.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.7	6.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.5	41.1
Agricultural products	12.2	26.2
Fuels	5.3	10.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.0	4.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.2	21.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.8	8.5
[03] Fishery products	3.4	7.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	2.9	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.5	72.1
European Union (28)	29.2	42.5
United States of America	17.6	17.7
India	7.7	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 214.0	5 762.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.0	25.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	541.4	1 323.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.7	5.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 579.9	4 269.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.7	19.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	69.2	68.6
United States of America	31.5	40.8
China	20.3	17.3
Ecuador	17.4	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.5	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	5/21/75	2/30/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9 867.0	12 341.8
Population (thousands)	3 547.7	4 211.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.751 (52)	0.815 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	61.2	56.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	17/19/64	14/18/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	16/19/47	23/22/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22.0 (1991)	2.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	58.9 (1989)	49.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	14.2	6.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	20.5	10.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	36.5	60.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.7	16.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	49 249.0	67 018.9

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	5 070.2	10 946.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3547	0.2890
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	4 933.0	10 520.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.3	96.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	42.4	44.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	30.5	23.0
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	97.3	96.1
Agricultural products	28.0	23.8
Fuels	20.3	31.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	48.9	40.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	63.7	49.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary	25.7	20.6
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	20.0	18.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	18.0	10.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	25.7	20.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary	20.0	18.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	18.0	10.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.0	70.3
Australia	41.9	31.0
European Union (28)	15.9	21.2
Japan	12.3	18.2
Australia	41.9	31.0
China	15.9	21.2
Japan	12.3	18.2
Australia	53.2	43.1
Singapore	18.9	25.3
China	13.3	10.1
Malaysia	13.3	10.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 507.1	1 067.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	45.0	29.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	689.5	435.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.6	12.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	773.3	583.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.1	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.4	78.5
Australia	53.2	43.1
Singapore	18.9	25.3
China	13.3	10.1
Malaysia	13.3	10.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.0	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	21/36/44	19/31/50
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 170.0	2 413.4
Population (thousands)	7 060.5	8 691.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.426 (136)	0.555 (154)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	47.3	45.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	65/8/27	56/13/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/15/51	53/19/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	51.0 (1996)	38.0 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available	45.8 (1995)	41.9 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.1	0.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.4	11.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	66.4	75.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	11 698.1	14 818.3

PARAGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		5 743.4	8 345.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3824	0.3381
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		5 351.7	7 274.8
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		93.2	87.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.8	18.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.4	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		93.2	87.2
Agricultural products		65.8	65.6
Fuels		26.9	20.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		66.4	59.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	28.4	26.7
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	26.8	19.8
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.2	13.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		62.5	65.2
Brazil	Argentina	29.0	29.4
Argentina	Brazil	21.6	25.8
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	11.9	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 895.0	2 881.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		23.7	22.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		584.7	1 070.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.3	8.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 203.5	1 628.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.0	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.1	62.5
Brazil	Brazil	22.2	23.1
Argentina	United States of America	22.1	20.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Argentina	19.9	18.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.4	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		14/39/46	11/37/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 379.5	5 132.0
Population (thousands)		6 122.6	7 000.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.634 (96)	0.728 (102)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		65.9	64.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		26/19/55	19/18/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		27/17/50	27/19/50
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (1990)	2.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.8 (1990)	46.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.8	8.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.1	0.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		16.6	66.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		8.1	4.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		23 553.2	26 389.6

PERU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	29 013.2	47 073.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2667	0.2910
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	25 317.0	42 623.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.3	90.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.0	18.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	9.4	9.0
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.3	90.5
Agricultural products	17.5	22.3
Fuels	8.5	7.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	61.3	60.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.9	49.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary		
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	21.2	26.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates		
[971] Gold, non-monetary	15.2	14.8
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.		
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	9.5	7.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	51.5	60.4
European Union (28)		
China	18.5	31.8
United States of America		
European Union (28)	17.3	15.0
China		
United States of America	15.7	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7 625.5	12 402.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.5	29.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 695.2	4 870.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.4	11.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	4 276.5	6 410.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	15.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	48.8	61.8
United States of America		
United States of America	20.6	42.0
Ecuador		
Ecuador	16.6	11.6
Argentina		
Argentina	11.6	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	7.0	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	8/40/53	7/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4 810.3	5 695.2
Population (thousands)	28 677.5	32 249.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.718 (62)	0.777 (78)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	76.5	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/17/55	27/15/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/27/53	44/25/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	18.0 (1997)	3.0 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	45.6 (1985)	42.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	11.7	6.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.4	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	31.0	56.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	19.6	22.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 832.0	22 767.1

PHILIPPINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	43 756.7	69 207.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3062	0.2813
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	7 090.6	12 811.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.2	18.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.1	3.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	2.1	1.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.2	18.5
Agricultural products	8.2	9.9
Fuels	2.7	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.4	7.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.3	7.3
[682] Copper		
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.7	3.4
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft		
[971] Gold, non-monetary	1.9	2.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[682] Copper	1.8	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	44.5	53.9
Japan		
China	17.0	24.2
United States of America		
Japan	14.2	18.9
European Union (28)		
European Union (28)	13.3	10.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	18 225.5	30 615.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.3	26.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5 900.8	13 493.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.1	11.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	10 228.9	13 956.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.2	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	36.7	34.7
Saudi Arabia		
China	19.2	14.3
Singapore		
Indonesia	10.0	10.3
United States of America		
United States of America	7.5	10.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.5	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	11/33/54	9/31/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 213.7	2 766.8
Population (thousands)	91 658.1	107 384.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.635 (95)	0.718 (107)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	60.0	55.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	33/16/51	23/19/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	26/26/51	23/20/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14.0 (2000)	6.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	41.0 (1985)	40.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	12.7	14.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	60.8	58.8
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.6	51.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	71.8	58.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	14 955.4	21 831.7

POLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	154 250.6	256 840.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.6	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0802	0.0647
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	28 902.2	51 155.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	18.7	19.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.9	8.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.7	1.0
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	18.7	19.9
Agricultural products	11.2	14.3
Fuels	3.7	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.8	3.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.1	4.3
[682] Copper		[012] Other meat and edible meat offal
[325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon		[122] Tobacco, manufactured
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		[682] Copper
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.5	85.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	82.5
Ukraine	China	3.1
Russian Federation	Ukraine	2.9
		1.8
		1.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	40 174.2	56 763.0
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	22.3	22.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	12 883.8	22 062.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.2	8.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	18 967.6	21 796.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.5	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.2	73.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	46.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	31.4
Norway	Norway	3.1
		3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.2	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	3/33/64	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10 212.1	12 338.3
Population (thousands)	38 354.4	37 904.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.791 (40)	0.880 (34)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	50.5	54.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	13/30/57	9/32/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/24/56	39/24/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1992)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	25.2 (1985)	29.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	12.8	12.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	56.1	81.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	29.1	38.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	55 547.4	71 045.8

PORTUGAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	50 748.1	70 574.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.4	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0694	0.0810	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	11 439.8	16 418.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	22.5	23.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.5	6.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.2	0.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	22.5	23.3	
Agricultural products	14.0	14.2	
Fuels	5.3	6.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.3	2.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.7	9.0	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	4.4	5.5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[03] Fishery products	2.2	1.8
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.1	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.6	82.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	74.6	71.0
Angola	United States of America	6.4	7.6
United States of America	Brazil	4.6	3.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	26 851.6	27 791.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	32.3	30.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11 015.4	12 887.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.2	13.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	12 170.8	10 891.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.6	11.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.0	66.2	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	53.3	57.4
Nigeria	Russian Federation	8.0	4.6
Brazil	Angola	4.6	4.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.5	2.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/23/74	2/22/75	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	19 588.9	20 146.2	
Population (thousands)	10 599.7	10 241.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.791 (39)	0.864 (37)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	54.5	53.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	11/27/62	6/25/70	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	46/28/57	32/30/57	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (2003)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.7 (2003)	33.8 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.8	7.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	46.2	75.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	24.5	21.2	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	68 573.7	72 660.1	

QATAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		57 657.1	78 611.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.5	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5380	0.4880
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		51 265.6	68 342.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		88.9	86.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.1	35.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		32.8	19.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		88.9	86.9
Agricultural products		0.1	0.1
Fuels		88.5	84.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		84.5	78.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	46.1	45.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	32.9	21.8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[344] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	5.5	11.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		73.0	54.3
Japan	Japan	41.0	20.7
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	20.8	20.6
Singapore	India	11.3	13.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2 768.6	6 182.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.5	20.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 655.4	3 323.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.3	10.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		169.9	485.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		48.0	40.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (28)	21.9	18.7
European Union (28)	Oman	15.8	11.0
Saudi Arabia	Australia	10.3	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		18.2	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		–72/28	–59/41
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		63 787.4	62 050.7
Population (thousands)		1 545.8	2 806.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.798 (37)	0.848 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		87.0	83.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		1/56/42	1/54/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		–1/26	–2/28
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.1	0.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		48.7	99.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		6.5	9.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		132 852.7	123 661.4

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	392 767.3	573 489.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1598	0.1849	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	48 729.6	71 668.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.4	12.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.9	4.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.4	12.5	
Agricultural products	1.9	2.3	
Fuels	7.9	7.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.6	2.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.8	8.6	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	7.5	7.3
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	0.8	0.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[232] Synthetic rubber	0.5	0.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	49.6	46.0	
China	China	25.7	22.7
Japan	Japan	14.1	13.5
Singapore	United States of America	9.8	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	169 943.5	210 632.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	44.8	40.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	17 727.4	31 134.2	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.7	6.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	117 092.0	137 147.1	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.9	26.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	33.0	32.7	
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	15.5	12.0
Australia	Saudi Arabia	9.0	11.1
United Arab Emirates	Australia	8.4	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.8	2.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/36/62	2/37/61	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	23 875.0	27 580.0	
Population (thousands)	49 265.0	51 198.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.872 (12)	0.926 (17)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.5	60.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	7/25/68	5/25/70	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	43/24/47	40/22/50	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(2006)	–(2012)	
Gini index, first and last year available	31.7 (2006)	31.6 (2012)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	30.7	33.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	81.3	96.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	21.9	39.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	70 117.0	81 060.0	

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 437.2	2 743.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1667	0.1916	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	586.6	1 188.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	40.8	43.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.5	10.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.2	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	40.8	43.3	
Agricultural products	36.8	41.9	
Fuels	1.4	0.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.7	1.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	21.3	23.9	
[112] Alcoholic beverages			
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	10.5	9.2	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.4	8.8	
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)			
[112] Alcoholic beverages	4.4	5.9	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	73.8	76.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	35.9	50.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	26.6	14.4
Belarus	Turkey	11.3	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 500.2	1 647.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.7	28.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	575.3	740.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.1	12.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	745.8	663.3	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.2	11.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.0	85.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	30.4	57.8
Ukraine	Ukraine	28.2	16.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	15.5	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.9	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	9/27/63	12/27/62	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 514.3	1 808.9	
Population (thousands)	4 105.2	4 047.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.620 (98)	0.750 (89)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	38.6	37.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/19/54	21/22/57	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/33/58	40/34/58	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	16.0 (1997)	–(2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.9 (1997)	25.7 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.6	3.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	25.4	76.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	23.1	26.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	18 569.8	25 858.3	

ROMANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		45 079.9	78 688.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0965	0.1122
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		9 173.7	13 488.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		20.3	17.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.7	5.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.8	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		20.3	17.1
Agricultural products		8.4	11.0
Fuels		7.7	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.2	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.8	6.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	6.5	3.3
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1.8	1.6
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.4	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		70.6	70.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	53.3	59.6
Turkey	Turkey	12.2	6.1
Ukraine	Republic of Moldova	5.1	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		15 692.7	20 165.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.9	20.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5 410.7	8 808.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.9	9.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		7 759.9	7 386.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.3	7.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.6	85.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	67.7	65.4
China	China	13.0	14.1
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	4.8	5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		5.3	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		7/41/52	5/32/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7 935.9	9 194.8
Population (thousands)		20 733.8	19 435.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.764 (50)	0.828 (48)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		51.1	52.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		31/28/41	21/30/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		46/31/52	43/30/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (1992)	4.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		23.3 (1989)	36.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		10.2	9.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		34.5	72.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		39.9	43.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		46 494.8	66 847.9

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	384 895.0	439 107.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.9	13.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3554	0.3209	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	287 791.3	297 543.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.8	67.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.8	17.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	17.3	13.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.8	67.8	
Agricultural products	4.4	7.8	
Fuels	64.6	52.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.7	7.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	62.0	48.9	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	31.9	28.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	16.3	16.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.9	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.6	70.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	65.1	47.6
China	China	6.0	17.3
Turkey	Republic of Korea	4.5	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	40 513.8	39 861.3	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.5	16.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	30 017.7	27 760.3	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.7	11.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 409.6	3 134.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.6	1.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	48.2	45.4	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	31.0	25.1
Brazil	Belarus	8.6	12.0
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	8.5	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.0	1.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/36/59	4/36/61	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8 787.5	9 100.3	
Population (thousands)	143 287.8	145 803.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.714 (64)	0.824 (51)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.8	57.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	8/28/64	6/27/67	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/31/58	33/28/58	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.0 (1993)	–(2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	48.4 (1993)	37.5 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.4	2.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	27.9	81.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	34.3	33.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	48 634.3	56 659.1	

RWANDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	264.2	1 087.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	0.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4189	0.3982	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	231.6	1 001.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.7	92.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.5	10.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	7.5	4.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	87.7	92.1	
Agricultural products	50.8	27.7	
Fuels	0.7	7.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36.2	57.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	76.5	59.4	
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[971] Gold, non-monetary	34.8	40.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	21.7	12.1
[074] Tea and mate	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	20.0	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	53.5	69.0	
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	23.6	46.8
Kenya	Democratic Republic of the Congo	19.7	15.5
Eswatini	European Union (28)	10.1	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	278.2	922.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.4	35.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	173.1	427.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.6	16.6	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	60.4	363.7	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.1	14.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	55.1	36.9	
Kenya	United Arab Emirates	19.9	18.8
Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania	18.5	9.6
United Arab Emirates	Kenya	16.7	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.7	7.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	30/16/54	31/17/51	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	538.7	684.9	
Population (thousands)	9 653.7	12 464.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.379 (151)	0.543 (159)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	83.6	79.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	79/6/15	62/9/29	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	57/16/35	59/16/47	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	77.0 (2000)	56.0 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	48.6 (2000)	43.7 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	28.6	35.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.3	2.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	6.1	21.8	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	6.3	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	3 083.7	4 467.6	

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	44.4	58.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.0	7.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3394	0.2716	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3.1	7.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.0	12.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.4	0.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.0	12.1	
Agricultural products	6.4	11.5	
Fuels	0.1	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.4	0.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.3	8.6	
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[263] Cotton	2.8	4.0
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.3	3.0
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.2	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	62.6	65.5	
Saint Lucia	Bangladesh	29.0	42.5
United States of America	United States of America	21.0	14.1
Antigua and Barbuda	European Union (28)	12.7	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	87.7	92.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	28.3	27.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	59.9	79.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.3	23.6	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	19.4	4.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.3	1.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.9	76.4	
United States of America	United States of America	51.6	60.7
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	24.0	7.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	6.3	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.8	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/25/74	1/28/71	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	17 398.2	17 613.2	
Population (thousands)	48.4	52.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.779 (76)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	48.7	33.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	52.5	80.7	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	18.6	7.3	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

SAINT LUCIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	165.0	58.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.9	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2931	0.1891
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	93.3	25.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.5	43.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.3	1.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	56.5	43.3
Agricultural products	26.2	21.6
Fuels	28.3	17.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.1	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	43.4	31.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	15.1	17.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude		
[112] Alcoholic beverages	14.1	8.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	14.1	6.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	71.9	56.2
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	43.5
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	20.6
Republic of Korea	Barbados	7.9
9.7		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	495.8	338.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	84.3	53.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	34.8	110.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.9	17.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	457.5	219.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	77.8	34.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	95.8	83.1
Brazil	United States of America	85.1
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	5.6
United States of America	European Union (28)	5.0
5.3		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.9	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/16/80	2/12/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9 418.3	9 509.6
Population (thousands)	171.1	182.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.759 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.0	57.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	15/18/67	10/15/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	25/20/56	14/21/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	36.0 (1995)	5.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	42.6 (1995)	51.2 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	8.7	10.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	30.5	50.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	9.5	4.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	32 226.1	30 883.4

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		50.6	40.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7020	0.4716
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		8.1	26.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.0	64.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	3.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.0	64.7
Agricultural products		14.9	18.3
Fuels		0.3	46.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.7	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.1	54.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	4.1	46.1
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	3.2	5.1
[054] Vegetables	[03] Fishery products	1.9	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.3	81.8
Saint Lucia	Jordan	22.0	71.8
Trinidad and Tobago	Barbados	19.3	5.7
European Union (28)	Antigua and Barbuda	19.0	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		107.4	136.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.4	39.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		49.8	79.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.1	23.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		50.9	49.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		14.4	14.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.9	77.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	33.5	36.9
United States of America	United States of America	24.1	30.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	16.3	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.5	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		7/19/74	9/18/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6 914.7	7 025.7
Population (thousands)		108.3	110.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.738 (97)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		54.1	50.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		12/21/67	10/20/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		19/14/54	18/14/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		6.5	5.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		2.6	0.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		26.0	22.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		29.1	9.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		28 515.9	29 228.7

SAMOA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	59.0	47.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.3	1.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5249	0.3356	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	9.8	33.8	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.6	71.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.5	4.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.5	0.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.6	71.1	
Agricultural products	13.6	57.8	
Fuels	0.1	11.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.0	1.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.2	51.8	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	5.8	34.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	1.9	11.9
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	1.5	5.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.2	69.3	
New Zealand	New Zealand	44.9	34.2
United States of America	United States of America	15.4	19.8
China	Australia	14.0	15.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	124.6	169.6	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	48.1	45.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	67.5	94.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.1	25.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	49.4	61.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.0	16.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.9	69.2	
Singapore	Singapore	22.7	35.3
Australia	New Zealand	22.4	20.4
New Zealand	United States of America	20.7	13.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.0	1.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	11/20/68	9/15/76	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 962.8	4 040.2	
Population (thousands)	183.9	196.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.715 (111)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	41.6	39.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/23/42	30/25/45	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	9/54/44	7/51/42	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.0 (2002)	1.0 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.7 (2002)	38.7 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.0	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.5	5.1	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	5.5	33.6	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	10.0	13.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	23 493.6	26 138.1	

SAN MARINO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Agricultural products
Fuels
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
..
..
..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
..
..
..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Food imports (millions of dollars)
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
..
..
..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	-0.5	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	-/38/62	-/35/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	69 165.1	53 890.5
Population (thousands)	30.6	33.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available
Gini index, first and last year available
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	54.4	60.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	9.4	14.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.8	0.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4990	0.5113	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	6.7	9.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	71.8	65.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.6	2.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	3.5	2.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	71.8	65.1	
Agricultural products	51.0	59.6	
Fuels	20.0	2.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.9	2.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	68.5	57.4	
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	47.4	52.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	20.0	2.6
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.1	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	98.7	98.4	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	68.6	96.4
Angola	Angola	28.7	1.3
Bahamas	Switzerland	1.4	0.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	57.1	78.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	52.5	53.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	34.1	43.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	31.4	29.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	21.1	31.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.5	21.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.5	90.3	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	45.0	50.6
Angola	Angola	36.9	37.4
Brazil	Brazil	9.7	2.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	4.4	3.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/17/73	11/15/73	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 340.6	1 494.8	
Population (thousands)	173.5	213.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.485 (125)	0.625 (134)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	50.1	47.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	24/18/58	19/18/63	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	17/7/46	15/6/46	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	30.0 (2000)	35.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.1 (2000)	56.3 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	11.3	12.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.3	8.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	15.9	29.9	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.3	1.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	11 736.7	13 639.7	

SAUDI ARABIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	252 404.8	278 141.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.7111	0.5926
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	213 713.8	212 753.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	84.7	76.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	45.0	27.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	45.3	26.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	84.7	76.5
Agricultural products	1.5	1.8
Fuels	82.1	72.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.1	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	81.6	72.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	72.8	60.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	6.1	9.7
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	2.6	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	46.5	44.7
Japan	18.3	16.1
United States of America	15.7	14.5
China	12.6	14.1
China	European Union (28)	
European Union (28)		
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
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United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		
United Arab Emirates		
European Union (28)	20.0	22.7
Brazil	10.5	18.4
India	9.4	6.3
India		

SENEGAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		2 093.9	3 898.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3041	0.2339
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		1 418.2	2 898.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		67.7	74.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.4	12.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		3.5	3.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		67.7	74.4
Agricultural products		27.9	33.9
Fuels		31.3	16.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.5	24.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		48.7	47.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary	30.7	16.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	14.2	15.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.8	15.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.6	56.7
European Union (28)	Switzerland	32.9	19.5
Mali	European Union (28)	28.7	19.4
United Arab Emirates	Mali	4.0	17.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 035.4	3 835.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		54.0	47.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 287.4	1 458.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.9	18.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 598.3	2 138.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		28.4	26.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		68.3	65.5
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	39.3	41.6
Nigeria	Nigeria	21.4	14.3
Thailand	Russian Federation	7.6	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.6	6.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		15/25/60	17/26/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 137.7	1 249.6
Population (thousands)		12 169.9	16 075.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.408 (144)	0.512 (167)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		43.5	41.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		38/13/49	30/13/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		32/18/43	33/17/50
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		68.0 (1991)	38.0 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.4 (1994)	40.3 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		11.1	9.4
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		2.8	1.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		7.3	46.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		33.0	31.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		11 162.7	13 909.9

SERBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		9 658.6	19 436.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0769	0.0818
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		3 222.8	5 361.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		33.4	27.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.2	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.9	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		33.4	27.6
Agricultural products		21.4	18.9
Fuels		4.0	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.0	5.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.6	7.5
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	3.6	3.2
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.8	2.1
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	2.2	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		81.0	72.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	51.2	51.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.5	13.5
Montenegro	Russian Federation	14.3	7.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5 913.0	6 840.9
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.4	26.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1 180.2	1 986.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.1	7.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		3 527.1	2 936.9
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		18.1	11.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		78.6	75.6
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	40.2	42.2
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	33.2	24.9
Ukraine	Iraq	5.2	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		..	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		11/29/60	8/31/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 656.1	5 243.2
Population (thousands)		9 041.7	8 787.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.733 (58)	0.806 (64)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		41.1	49.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		22/26/52	16/27/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		40/27/52	38/31/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6.0 (2012)	6.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (2002)	30.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	4.6
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		7.7	7.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		36.9	75.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		33.1	40.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		34 530.7	34 428.3

SEYCHELLES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		417.2	543.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.3	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4136	0.4297
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		361.3	412.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		86.6	75.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.8	25.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		86.6	75.9
Agricultural products		74.5	53.8
Fuels		9.0	21.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		72.9	72.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	62.1	49.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	8.4	21.8
[017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	2.4	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		90.2	78.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	63.3	49.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	23.9	22.5
Japan	Japan	3.0	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		384.6	501.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		44.1	43.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		193.5	233.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.2	20.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		175.1	200.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.1	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		74.1	77.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	30.9	43.1
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	29.4	29.2
Saudi Arabia	South Africa	13.8	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.0	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		3/18/79	2/13/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11 358.6	13 978.6
Population (thousands)		90.6	97.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.796 (67)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	1.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.8 (1999)	46.8 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.0	2.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		40.4	58.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		5.0	32.2
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		..	..

SIERRA LEONE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	223.2	607.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	2.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2248	0.2204	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	145.9	435.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	65.4	71.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.9	10.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	11.9	13.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	65.4	71.6	
Agricultural products	19.3	22.9	
Fuels	5.2	1.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40.9	47.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	36.2	37.6	
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones			
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	22.7	16.5	
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	6.8	12.6	
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)			
[03] Fishery products	6.7	8.5	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.3	73.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	59.1	44.4
United States of America	China	14.7	22.7
India	Côte d'Ivoire	7.5	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	379.4	505.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	72.0	35.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	123.6	425.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.4	29.8	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	209.0	37.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	39.6	2.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.9	42.3	
Côte d'Ivoire	European Union (28)	49.5	24.7
European Union (28)	Pakistan	14.6	9.2
Canada	Brazil	8.7	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.5	4.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	56/8/36	61/6/33	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	520.8	582.1	
Population (thousands)	6 203.2	7 731.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.313 (157)	0.452 (181)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	58.2	54.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	64/6/30	54/7/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	50/16/57	48/11/61	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	72.0 (2003)	40.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.2 (2003)	35.7 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	40.3	26.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	6.9	4.6	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	0.3	9.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	29.3	40.6	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 266.6	5 235.8	

SINGAPORE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		306 079.6	401 037.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.6	5.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2511	0.2330
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		74 142.0	92 155.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.2	23.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		38.6	25.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.2	23.0
Agricultural products		2.1	4.0
Fuels		19.4	14.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.6	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		20.3	18.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	18.7	14.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	1.3	2.8
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.4	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		47.7	45.8
Indonesia	Malaysia	17.7	17.4
Australia	Indonesia	15.2	15.8
Malaysia	China	14.8	12.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		88 928.8	115 378.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.2	31.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		8 459.6	13 851.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	3.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		68 676.6	80 227.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		24.1	22.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		29.5	28.0
Malaysia	Malaysia	11.7	11.2
Saudi Arabia	China	10.9	8.8
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	6.9	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		–/27/73	–/26/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		44 006.5	50 851.7
Population (thousands)		4 871.2	5 780.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.841 (26)	0.938 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		66.0	66.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		–/22/78	–/16/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		17/28/44	16/29/44
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		43.8	42.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		69.0	88.6
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		40.5	56.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		136 243.2	159 679.6

SLOVAKIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		62 870.9	91 746.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1683	0.2283
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		7 897.8	8 729.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		12.6	9.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.5	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		12.6	9.5
Agricultural products		5.2	4.3
Fuels		4.8	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.5	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.2	3.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	4.4	2.0
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[684] Aluminium	1.0	0.8
[684] Aluminium	[24 + 25] Forestry products	0.9	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		98.3	96.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	96.5	93.1
Ukraine	Ukraine	1.0	3.2
Serbia	Serbia	0.8	0.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14 311.1	16 242.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.4	17.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3 915.8	5 180.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.1	5.6
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		7 879.2	7 264.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		12.3	7.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		93.4	90.5
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	45.7	54.9
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	45.5	32.7
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.2	2.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		5.4	3.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		3/37/61	3/34/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14 026.3	15 694.5
Population (thousands)		5 400.3	5 455.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.815 (30)	0.860 (38)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		50.3	55.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		3/37/60	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		24/25/58	22/25/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(1992)	1.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		20.2 (1992)	25.2 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		5.0	6.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		21.3	18.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		68.0	81.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		24.2	36.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		61 033.5	68 992.6

SLOVENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	30 152.5	44 571.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	14.5	17.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1541	0.1794
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	3 345.0	5 805.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.1	13.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.3	10.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.1	13.0
Agricultural products	4.9	5.1
Fuels	2.7	4.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.5	3.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.7	6.6
[684] Aluminium		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	2.1	3.2
[351] Electric current		
[684] Aluminium	1.3	2.1
[24 + 25] Forestry products		
[24 + 25] Forestry products	1.3	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.1	91.6
European Union (28)		
European Union (28)	80.0	85.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.4
Serbia		
Serbia	3.1	2.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8 077.8	9 315.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	27.9	21.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 238.8	2 777.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.7	6.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 517.2	3 584.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	12.2	8.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.7	80.5
European Union (28)		
European Union (28)	70.5	72.0
Russian Federation		
Russian Federation	5.4	5.8
United States of America		
United States of America	3.8	2.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.6	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	2/34/64	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	21 373.7	21 910.6
Population (thousands)	2 028.4	2 078.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.826 (28)	0.917 (22)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	55.0	54.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	9/33/59	4/34/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/29/55	38/28/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1993)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	23.6 (1987)	24.2 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	17.6	22.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	61.0	81.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	24.9	27.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	71 054.0	82 607.6

SOLOMON ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		189.5	515.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.6292	0.6744
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		187.3	506.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		98.8	98.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.4	39.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		20.7	22.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		98.8	98.4
Agricultural products		97.4	89.8
Fuels		–	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	8.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		88.7	89.5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	67.1	70.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.9	11.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	7.7	7.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		74.9	85.8
China	China	55.8	70.1
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	12.0	9.6
Thailand	India	7.1	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		143.6	225.4
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		50.0	37.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		49.5	130.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		17.2	22.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		91.2	89.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.7	14.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		75.7	55.1
Singapore	Singapore	54.3	27.1
Australia	Australia	11.5	15.9
India	Viet Nam	9.9	12.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		6.7	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		29/12/59	25/15/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 591.7	1 689.2
Population (thousands)		509.3	661.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.492 (121)	0.567 (151)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		83.1	83.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		46/8/46	37/12/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		50/21/53	49/22/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		46.0 (2005)	25.0 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.1 (2005)	37.1 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		10.0	13.2
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.2	0.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		3.5	11.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		16.2	12.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		4 183.6	4 745.0

SOMALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		427.5	475.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4255	0.4152
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		396.0	445.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		92.6	93.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.6	30.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		92.6	93.8
Agricultural products		76.0	78.8
Fuels		0.4	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		16.2	15.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.2	61.5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	40.7	31.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	16.1	15.0
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13.4	14.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.8	60.3
United Arab Emirates	European Union (28)	35.7	25.0
Yemen	Yemen	20.9	17.7
Oman	India	16.2	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		521.2	649.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		63.6	53.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		451.3	608.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		55.0	50.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		3.9	15.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	1.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.0	63.1
United Arab Emirates	India	23.4	39.6
Kenya	Turkey	18.9	14.1
Oman	Malaysia	8.6	9.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.6	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		60/7/32	60/7/32
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		105.3	106.2
Population (thousands)		11 557.4	15 225.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		41.3	41.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		82/3/16	80/2/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		23/7/18	24/8/21
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.5	2.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		1.2	2.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		1 533.7	1 419.1

SOUTH AFRICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		63 914.7	91 536.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1493	0.1360
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		34 054.6	52 480.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		53.3	57.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.7	14.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		9.5	5.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		53.3	57.3
Agricultural products		10.7	12.9
Fuels		10.3	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		32.3	34.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.3	21.9
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	13.0	8.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	7.0	7.0
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	4.4	6.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		57.1	46.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	30.4	20.9
Japan	China	14.7	17.4
China	India	12.0	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24 383.8	26 704.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		32.2	29.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4 376.0	6 443.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.8	7.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		16 609.2	16 002.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.9	17.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		37.2	42.0
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	16.3	15.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Nigeria	12.2	14.2
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	8.7	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.3	0.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		3/31/65	2/29/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5 554.7	5 554.6
Population (thousands)		50 128.2	58 175.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.594 (108)	0.709 (113)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		39.5	36.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		5/24/71	5/22/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		33/23/50	32/24/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		32.0 (1993)	19.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.3 (1993)	63.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		3.7	5.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		3.5	3.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		9.2	56.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		21.0	26.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		44 796.2	43 804.5

SOUTH SUDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	..	1 571.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	..	0.9697
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	..	1 571.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	100.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	19.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	49.6	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	100.0
Agricultural products	..	2.3
Fuels	..	97.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	..	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	98.8
.. [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	..	97.3
.. [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	..	0.8
.. [24 + 25] Forestry products	..	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	–	98.7
.. China	..	93.7
.. India	..	3.0
.. United States of America	..	2.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	375.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	52.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	357.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	50.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	..	11.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	86.3
.. Uganda	..	63.5
.. Kenya	..	18.1
.. Sudan	..	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	..	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	..	2/55/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	..	1 240.6
Population (thousands)	8 939.6	11 019.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.433 (185)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	64.1	60.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	63/18/19	60/16/23
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	59/23/36	59/26/38
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	43.0 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	46.3 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	..	–
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	..	8.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	58.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	5 948.6	4 285.7

SPAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		251 181.8	341 639.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	5.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1022	0.0979
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		62 015.0	93 132.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.7	27.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.0	6.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		24.7	27.3
Agricultural products		16.1	17.0
Fuels		5.7	6.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.9	4.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.6	9.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	4.6	4.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.8	2.9
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	2.2	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.5	78.9
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	75.5	69.5
United States of America	United States of America	5.2	5.1
Morocco	China	1.8	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		116 947.7	113 713.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		33.1	29.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		35 606.7	41 100.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.1	10.7
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		64 343.5	53 065.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		18.2	13.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		45.7	44.7
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	32.6	33.9
Russian Federation	Nigeria	7.0	5.7
Algeria	United States of America	6.2	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		1.4	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		3/29/69	3/22/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		26 297.2	26 709.3
Population (thousands)		46 326.2	46 714.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.861 (20)	0.904 (24)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		47.5	47.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/23/73	4/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		26/18/53	23/21/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (1990)	1.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.4 (1985)	34.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		11.8	10.6
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		61.0	88.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		..	31.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		91 651.7	97 280.4

SRI LANKA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	7 649.2	12 314.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2168	0.1925	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2 769.7	3 774.9	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	36.2	30.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.8	4.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.2	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	36.2	30.7	
Agricultural products	29.0	26.3	
Fuels	–	1.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.2	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.0	15.7	
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	16.1	11.5
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	[03] Fishery products	5.6	2.2
[03] Fishery products	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	2.3	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	41.4	35.5	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	26.9	18.0
India	India	7.3	10.2
Russian Federation	United States of America	7.2	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4 873.2	7 212.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	42.3	33.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1 678.0	2 644.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.6	12.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 480.5	3 377.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.5	15.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	58.3	49.1	
India	United Arab Emirates	22.8	16.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Singapore	21.1	16.4
Singapore	India	14.3	15.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.1	3.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/30/60	9/29/62	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 712.5	3 492.4	
Population (thousands)	20 053.7	21 276.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.653 (90)	0.782 (71)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	52.0	48.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	32/26/43	25/28/47	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	37/32/28	36/30/32	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9.0 (1990)	1.0 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.5 (1985)	39.8 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	12.0	7.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.5	2.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.3	34.1	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	31.3	18.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	23 510.7	34 990.5	

SUDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	..	3 873.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	..	0.3835
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	..	3 800.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	8.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	17.7	17.1
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	98.1
Agricultural products	..	46.9
Fuels	..	20.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	30.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	..	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	64.9
..	[971] Gold, non-monetary	29.9
..	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	18.9
..	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	16.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	63.6
..	United Arab Emirates	32.6
..	China	16.8
..	Saudi Arabia	14.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	3 046.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	35.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	2 206.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	25.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	..	721.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	44.7
..	Russian Federation	20.7
..	United Arab Emirates	12.4
..	Saudi Arabia	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	..	1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	..	25/14/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	..	2 188.6
Population (thousands)	33 422.3	42 307.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.375 (153)	0.510 (170)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	41.9	38.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	46/14/40	38/17/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	33/7/22	35/7/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	16.0 (2009)	13.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.4 (2009)	34.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	20.2	12.4
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	..	0.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	8.7	30.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	6.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	17 173.6	16 375.0

SURINAME

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 572.6	2 169.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		34.6	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4587	0.7792
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		982.7	2 129.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		62.5	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		26.5	59.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		13.5	29.2
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		62.5	98.1
Agricultural products		8.3	14.7
Fuels		8.9	3.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.3	79.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		53.8	89.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	23.6	79.0
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)	[24 + 25] Forestry products	21.3	6.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[03] Fishery products	8.9	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.9	82.3
Canada	Switzerland	30.6	50.8
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	23.1	19.7
Norway	European Union (28)	11.2	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		425.3	332.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.6	20.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		185.7	295.5
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.8	18.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		229.5	21.8
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		17.0	1.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		84.6	67.3
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (28)	58.1	38.1
European Union (28)	United States of America	16.5	24.5
United States of America	Brazil	10.0	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.5	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		10/43/47	12/35/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7 960.0	8 114.9
Population (thousands)		520.1	578.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.643 (92)	0.738 (96)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		47.9	44.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		8/25/67	8/24/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		21/12/46	20/11/48
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	23.0 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	57.6 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		8.4	8.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.7	2.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		26.2	48.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		54.2	43.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		50 000.5	46 471.4

SWEDEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		157 498.4	163 248.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.6	4.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0989	0.0966
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		30 403.3	35 877.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		19.3	22.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	6.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.7	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		19.3	22.0
Agricultural products		8.2	10.2
Fuels		6.9	6.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.2	4.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.9	12.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	5.9	5.5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[24 + 25] Forestry products	3.8	3.8
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.2	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		86.2	85.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	72.4	70.8
Norway	Norway	8.9	10.6
United States of America	United States of America	4.8	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		38 670.8	42 260.8
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		26.8	25.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12 562.1	17 316.7
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.7	10.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		19 152.1	18 386.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		13.3	11.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		88.0	85.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	55.0	51.8
Norway	Norway	20.0	24.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	13.0	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		1.0	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		2/28/71	2/25/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		47 068.4	50 004.5
Population (thousands)		9 274.8	10 004.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.884 (9)	0.945 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		57.7	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		2/20/78	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		22/18/55	20/18/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		–(1992)	–(2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.9 (1981)	28.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		20.4	17.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		90.5	93.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		57.3	62.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		100 588.3	110 270.0

SWITZERLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	186 658.7	312 076.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	1.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1561	0.2479	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	21 560.1	84 135.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.6	27.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.9	12.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.6	27.0	
Agricultural products	4.0	3.2	
Fuels	2.9	0.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.6	22.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.6	22.0	
[351] Electric current			
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group			
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones			
[971] Gold, non-monetary	2.5	20.2	
[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	1.8	0.9	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.2	0.8	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.8	79.9	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	73.5	41.4
United States of America	India	7.9	21.2
Japan	China	3.4	17.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	36 373.6	95 405.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.5	34.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10 114.9	12 068.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.0	4.3	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	13 836.8	9 481.4	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.2	3.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.0	61.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	69.5	47.8
Libya	United States of America	5.2	7.2
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	4.3	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.2	1.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/28/71	1/26/73	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	80 155.5	81 811.8	
Population (thousands)	7 668.4	8 558.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.872 (13)	0.955 (3)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	63.7	64.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/22/74	3/20/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	35/22/53	36/23/53	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1992)	–(2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.0 (1982)	32.7 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	33.7	40.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	80.3	91.4	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	65.1	67.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	119 350.0	123 735.7	

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	12 036.9	2 050.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2642	0.2334	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	8 240.1	1 413.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	68.5	69.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.4	7.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	68.5	69.0	
Agricultural products	32.7	55.4	
Fuels	32.0	11.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.8	2.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	45.3	36.9	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	26.3	24.5
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	13.5	7.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.5	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	79.9	78.7	
European Union (28)	Iraq	41.6	63.4
Iraq	European Union (28)	34.2	11.4
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	4.1	3.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7 127.5	1 971.5	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	42.5	40.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3 132.9	1 036.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.7	21.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 054.3	674.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.2	13.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	52.0	47.0	
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	27.5	23.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	17.1	13.6
Egypt	Turkey	7.4	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.2	1.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	19/34/47	21/30/49	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 884.4	1 525.7	
Population (thousands)	20 935.0	17 007.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.586 (110)	0.567 (150)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	39.4	38.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	15/31/54	10/23/67	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	14/4/18	10/5/18	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	2.0 (2004)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	35.8 (2004)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.4	2.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	15.7	34.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	8.0	..	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	24 647.6	12 434.2	

TAJIKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 187.2	1 140.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.2	3.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4991	0.2830	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 010.0	888.3	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.1	77.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.9	11.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.9	6.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.1	77.9	
Agricultural products	23.6	27.0	
Fuels	4.4	2.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	57.1	48.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.5	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	67.8	48.6	
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	51.9	20.2
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	10.6	16.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[971] Gold, non-monetary	5.3	11.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	56.3	51.9	
European Union (28)	Turkey	23.9	20.3
Turkey	Switzerland	18.0	17.0
China	China	14.4	14.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 112.0	1 244.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	38.1	38.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	412.2	519.6	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.1	16.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	468.2	476.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.0	14.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.6	75.8	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	35.6	42.7
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	17.5	23.6
China	Uzbekistan	7.5	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.7	7.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	22/28/50	21/30/49	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	741.6	903.5	
Population (thousands)	7 287.3	9 210.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.576 (111)	0.668 (124)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	38.4	36.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	53/16/32	45/16/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/12/28	50/17/31	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	54.0 (1999)	5.0 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	29.5 (1999)	34.0 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	1.0	2.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	9.4	22.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	41.9	3.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	9 157.6	14 501.4	

THAILAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		164 202.6	243 079.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0887	0.0769
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		47 373.6	66 231.6
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		28.9	27.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.5	12.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		3.2	1.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		28.9	27.2
Agricultural products		18.2	17.9
Fuels		5.8	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.9	5.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		11.9	8.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	4.6	3.0
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary	3.9	2.6
[042] Rice	[03] Fishery products	3.4	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		33.6	34.7
Japan	China	11.8	18.0
China	Japan	11.1	9.3
European Union (28)	United States of America	10.7	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		55 294.6	77 305.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.4	33.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7 788.6	14 325.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.0	6.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		31 043.6	38 296.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		19.9	16.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		32.6	25.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	16.5	11.6
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	9.3	7.6
Australia	United States of America	6.9	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		3.0	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		10/39/50	8/36/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4 855.4	5 648.7
Population (thousands)		66 698.9	69 527.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.648 (91)	0.777 (79)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		71.3	65.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		38/21/41	31/23/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		43/40/51	41/40/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		9.0 (1990)	–(2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.2 (1981)	36.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		10.7	9.3
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		23.0	19.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		19.2	61.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		22.7	16.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		25 027.9	33 501.9

TIMOR-LESTE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	10.7	102.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.7156	0.4056
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	9.1	80.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.2	78.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.2	3.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	..	45.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	85.2	78.6
Agricultural products	9.5	39.5
Fuels	75.4	36.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.3	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	82.3	67.8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane		
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	72.7	33.7
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	7.8	21.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude		
[054] Vegetables	1.8	13.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	90.8	67.6
Japan		
Singapore	66.7	36.1
Republic of Korea		
China	19.6	19.7
Australia		
Indonesia	4.5	11.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	132.3	273.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	47.3	46.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	94.7	205.3
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.8	34.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	30.6	44.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.9	7.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.4	59.5
Viet Nam		
Indonesia	36.3	25.9
Indonesia		
Viet Nam	32.6	18.6
Australia		
Singapore	12.4	15.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	10.6	-1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/86/10	10/50/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 261.9	2 712.8
Population (thousands)	1 064.9	1 280.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.497 (119)	0.606 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	65.1	63.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	51/9/40	39/16/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	45/33/48	45/21/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	46.0 (2001)	31.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.9 (2001)	28.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	32.5	30.9
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	5.5	4.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.8	27.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	13.4	2.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	7 831.3	7 741.3

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	877.8	1 079.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2366	0.2951
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	452.1	821.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.5	76.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.5	15.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	18.3	13.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.5	76.1
Agricultural products	25.3	17.9
Fuels	10.3	40.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15.9	17.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	28.5	45.4
[072] Cocoa		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	13.1	29.7
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	9.4	11.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	5.9	4.6
[351] Electric current		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	53.3	42.9
European Union (28)	28.7	22.9
Angola		
India	13.1	10.8
United Arab Emirates		
Benin	11.5	9.1
India		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	543.5	1 245.3
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	36.0	61.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	214.0	205.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.2	10.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	277.4	1 016.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	18.4	50.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.6	63.6
European Union (28)	43.7	42.1
European Union (28)		
Côte d'Ivoire	9.2	13.5
Republic of Korea		
Malaysia	7.8	8.0
Nigeria		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.5	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	37/17/46	28/18/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	461.4	538.2
Population (thousands)	6 167.1	7 985.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.425 (138)	0.515 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.8	55.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	44/13/43	32/19/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	46/51/48	40/45/56
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	56.0 (2006)	50.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	42.2 (2006)	43.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	25.7	20.7
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.7	1.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	2.5	12.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	35.5	33.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	3 701.5	4 771.3

TONGA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		8.5	16.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.3	3.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2753	0.4039
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		6.9	13.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		81.0	79.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.1	2.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		81.0	79.4
Agricultural products		53.6	77.6
Fuels		0.3	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		27.1	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		52.9	67.4
[03] Fishery products	[054] Vegetables	20.9	38.6
[054] Vegetables	[03] Fishery products	16.7	22.6
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15.3	6.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.7	76.7
New Zealand	New Zealand	28.5	42.6
United States of America	United States of America	27.1	20.3
Japan	Republic of Korea	20.0	13.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		91.0	111.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		58.6	47.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		44.9	67.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		28.9	28.8
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		42.7	39.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		27.5	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		76.2	69.6
Singapore	New Zealand	39.3	25.9
New Zealand	Fiji	21.8	24.2
Fiji	Singapore	15.1	19.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		-0.1	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		17/18/65	22/21/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3 618.3	4 183.4
Population (thousands)		103.6	103.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.675 (82)	0.725 (103)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		51.3	43.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		25/31/43	19/31/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/66/40	3/60/44
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (2001)	1.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.7 (2001)	37.6 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.4	4.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		9.1	41.2
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		22.3	21.6
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		17 118.5	21 127.2

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		13 888.2	8 909.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3871	0.3242
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		9 808.8	5 095.9
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.6	57.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.6	21.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		14.7	8.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.6	57.2
Agricultural products		2.3	3.4
Fuels		66.5	52.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.8	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		63.3	48.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	31.3	24.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	21.5	17.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	10.5	6.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.5	41.1
United States of America	United States of America	43.8	21.6
European Union (28)	Argentina	20.2	11.1
Jamaica	European Union (28)	8.5	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3 860.8	3 719.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		46.7	49.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		769.3	821.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.3	11.0
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		2 623.8	2 406.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		31.7	32.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.6	59.3
Colombia	Gabon	15.4	31.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	14.4	15.1
Brazil	United States of America	12.8	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.0	-2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		1/61/39	1/43/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18 078.6	17 047.3
Population (thousands)		1 317.7	1 392.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.732 (59)	0.796 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		60.0	53.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		4/30/66	3/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		21/20/52	19/20/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	3.0 (1992)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.6 (1988)	40.3 (1992)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		9.6	5.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		1.4	1.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		39.6	77.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		27.7	22.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		60 835.5	56 541.0

TUNISIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	16 882.5	15 232.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1646	0.1412
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	4 522.5	3 002.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.8	19.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.2	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	8.2	2.9
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	26.8	19.7
Agricultural products	9.5	12.3
Fuels	15.7	5.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.5	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	19.3	10.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	12.4	4.5
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	3.6	3.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	3.3	2.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.3	2.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.3	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.6	73.0
European Union (28)	72.7	57.5
Switzerland	6.1	8.2
Libya	5.8	7.3
European Union (28)	72.7	57.5
Libya	6.1	8.2
United States of America	5.8	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6 756.8	7 041.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	30.9	31.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2 074.2	2 322.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.5	10.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	3 164.6	3 506.7
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.5	15.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.3	64.4
European Union (28)	33.7	42.6
Russian Federation	16.0	16.6
Libya	11.6	5.2
European Union (28)	33.7	42.6
Algeria	16.0	16.6
Ukraine	11.6	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.0	1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	8/33/58	10/26/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 650.0	3 815.0
Population (thousands)	10 470.1	11 630.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.677 (80)	0.740 (94)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	40.6	38.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	18/33/49	14/33/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	28/24/24	16/24/28
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	11.0 (1990)	–(2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	43.4 (1985)	32.8 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	3.9	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.1	11.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	30.8	65.4
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	9.2	13.4
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	32 486.1	36 018.0

TURKEY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		117 084.9	174 431.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0907	0.0739
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		24 698.5	34 659.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		21.1	19.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.5	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		21.1	19.9
Agricultural products		9.5	11.0
Fuels		4.9	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.7	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.5	6.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	4.5	3.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.5	2.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[971] Gold, non-monetary	2.5	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.2	53.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	34.0	39.0
Switzerland	Iraq	12.8	9.4
Iraq	China	6.3	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		41 115.2	64 377.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		24.0	29.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7 305.2	13 446.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	6.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		13 365.3	17 618.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.8	8.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.1	48.6
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	25.1	25.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	19.9	16.7
United States of America	United States of America	12.1	6.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		2.2	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		8/29/62	6/33/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8 132.2	9 895.6
Population (thousands)		70 870.0	82 884.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.674 (83)	0.820 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		42.6	43.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		24/26/50	18/25/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		48/18/26	45/20/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.0 (1994)	–(2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.5 (1987)	41.9 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		4.4	4.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		35.4	72.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		6.2	10.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		64 340.8	81 693.6

TURKMENISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	8 472.4	9 634.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	7.2	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5986	0.7818	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	7 318.2	9 060.4	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	94.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	35.0	21.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	47.2	21.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.4	94.0	
Agricultural products	3.3	3.5	
Fuels	82.4	89.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.6	0.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	81.2	88.3	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	63.3	79.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	14.9	6.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[263] Cotton	3.0	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	84.1	85.5	
Ukraine	China	60.4	66.3
European Union (28)	Ukraine	17.6	15.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	European Union (28)	6.1	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	661.5	408.4	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.7	15.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	499.9	319.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.1	12.1	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	53.0	30.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.9	1.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.3	49.2	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	19.4	17.5
Turkey	Turkey	17.8	16.3
Kazakhstan	European Union (28)	17.0	15.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	11.1	6.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	11/61/28	9/60/31	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 912.3	5 698.0	
Population (thousands)	4 971.9	5 896.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.662 (86)	0.715 (110)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	56.4	54.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	29/35/35	21/40/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	37/39/47	36/37/46	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	51.0 (1998)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	40.8 (1998)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	4.0	4.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.5	0.3	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	1.9	21.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	21 668.7	40 307.2	

TUVALU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	0.2	0.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.2	4.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1843	0.7898	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	0.1	0.1	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	21.0	83.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.2	0.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	21.0	83.1	
Agricultural products	14.5	82.9	
Fuels	0.6	0.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.9	0.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	11.3	82.6	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	4.9	82.1
[24 + 25] Forestry products	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3.9	0.4
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.4	0.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.1	98.7	
Australia	Philippines	72.4	39.8
Fiji	Japan	23.4	34.3
New Zealand	Ecuador	3.3	24.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3.3	8.2	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.5	29.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1.5	3.1	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.4	11.4	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1.5	3.5	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.5	12.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.1	68.3	
Fiji	Fiji	31.0	34.4
New Zealand	China	26.3	22.4
Australia	Australia	21.7	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	3.7	5.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	23/14/63	22/13/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 982.9	3 280.7	
Population (thousands)	10.4	11.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	3.0 (2010)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	39.1 (2010)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.5	2.4	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	17.5	49.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.1	..	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	..	..

UGANDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	1 646.0	3 279.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2274	0.2894
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 152.5	2 768.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	70.0	84.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.2	8.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	13.2	9.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	70.0	84.4
Agricultural products	65.0	51.6
Fuels	0.7	4.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.4	28.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	37.8	47.2
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes		
[03] Fishery products		
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse		
[971] Gold, non-monetary	23.6	28.0
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.8	14.6
[03] Fishery products	5.5	4.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	65.5	70.0
European Union (28)		
Kenya		
Switzerland		
United Arab Emirates	47.9	37.0
European Union (28)	10.9	17.7
Kenya	6.8	15.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 285.7	2 529.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.3	35.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	523.9	812.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.9	11.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	656.2	1 093.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.0	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.0	48.7
United Arab Emirates		
Kenya		
European Union (28)		
United Arab Emirates	20.6	21.1
Saudi Arabia	17.9	14.2
Kenya	8.5	13.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.3	5.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	26/24/50	24/23/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	574.0	636.0
Population (thousands)	30 921.4	43 499.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.416 (142)	0.544 (158)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	68.4	65.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	67/8/25	72/7/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	52/30/43	52/24/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	64.0 (1992)	42.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	44.4 (1989)	42.8 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.8	2.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	8.8	23.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.1	13.8
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	5 339.5	5 922.9

UKRAINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	53 324.0	48 693.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1324	0.1440
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	17 419.3	25 962.5
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	32.7	53.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.3	18.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	8.5	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	32.7	53.3
Agricultural products	19.9	41.3
Fuels	5.9	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.9	10.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.7	23.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	3.4	9.0
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled		
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3.2	7.3
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft		
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	3.1	7.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	56.9	55.0
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	32.3
Russian Federation	China	18.4
Turkey	India	6.1
7.0		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	27 787.0	20 060.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	42.5	34.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5 505.8	5 140.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.4	8.7
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	18 735.3	12 835.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	28.6	21.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.5	66.0
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	35.3
European Union (28)	Russian Federation	14.8
Turkmenistan	Belarus	11.4
13.0		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	1.2	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	7/32/60	12/27/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2 408.4	2 223.9
Population (thousands)	46 064.8	44 119.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.706 (68)	0.779 (74)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	50.6	47.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	20/26/54	14/25/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	47/29/59	39/27/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3.0 (1992)	–(2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	29.7 (1992)	26.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	3.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.4	3.2
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	14.5	58.9
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	16.8	39.7
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	27 169.7	29 280.4

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	206 969.0	318 475.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4222	0.2572
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	154 658.3	207 229.0
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.7	65.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	53.7	50.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	23.9	15.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.7	65.1
Agricultural products	3.9	4.7
Fuels	56.6	40.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14.2	19.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	58.5	44.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	45.1	24.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	7.7	11.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary	5.7	8.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	60.3	39.6
Japan	31.2	16.9
India	16.7	15.5
Republic of Korea	12.3	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	43 831.2	80 930.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	24.0	32.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	12 355.0	17 926.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.8	7.2
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	9 794.5	17 758.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.4	7.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	48.7	30.9
India	29.0	13.5
European Union (28)	14.5	12.5
Saudi Arabia	5.2	4.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	2.7	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/56/43	1/47/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37 683.6	36 885.9
Population (thousands)	7 503.4	9 700.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.812 (32)	0.890 (30)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	81.8	76.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	3/35/61	1/34/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	–/2/17	–/3/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	–(2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	32.5 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	8.2	3.1
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.6	8.9
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	63.5	98.8
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	25.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	77 311.1	98 205.4

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	420 818.3	479 581.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.9	4.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1191	0.1083
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	103 382.4	125 204.2
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.6	26.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.9	4.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.1	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	24.6	26.1
Agricultural products	6.5	6.9
Fuels	12.1	9.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.9	10.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	12.6	13.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude		[971] Gold, non-monetary
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil		[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
[112] Alcoholic beverages		[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.5	70.4
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	63.9
United States of America	China	14.6
India	Switzerland	3.0
10.6		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	166 120.4	205 047.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	26.4	30.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	58 075.4	63 660.2
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.2	9.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	68 750.9	61 753.0
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.9	9.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.9	57.3
European Union (28)	European Union (28)	40.0
Norway	Norway	18.1
Russian Federation	United States of America	5.8
10.2		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	0.3	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	1/22/77	1/20/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	42 355.1	43 477.3
Population (thousands)	62 486.9	67 335.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.847 (25)	0.932 (12)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	57.1	60.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	23/18/54	26/20/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	–(1991)	–(2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	31.9 (1986)	34.8 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	19.2	21.5
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	81.0	93.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	73.6	73.9
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	88 575.2	92 646.3

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	3 051.7	4 106.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2107	0.2232	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	2 398.5	3 024.6	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	78.6	73.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.2	4.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	7.3	5.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	78.6	73.7	
Agricultural products	40.8	42.4	
Fuels	2.7	1.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	35.1	29.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	35.8	41.5	
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[971] Gold, non-monetary	20.8	20.9
[289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	9.1	12.9
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.9	7.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.6	44.9	
European Union (28)	India	20.6	21.0
Switzerland	Algeria	14.2	12.8
China	European Union (28)	10.8	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2 408.6	2 743.7	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.0	31.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	646.5	797.7	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.8	9.2	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 589.2	1 532.6	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	21.7	17.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	45.6	52.6	
India	India	20.4	21.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.5	16.5
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	11.7	14.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.2	6.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	27/26/47	30/29/41	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	764.1	912.8	
Population (thousands)	42 463.9	57 159.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.392 (148)	0.529 (162)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	84.1	81.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	70/6/24	65/6/28	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	51/25/47	49/23/51	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	72.0 (1991)	49.0 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.3 (1991)	40.5 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	30.8	25.0	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.5	2.7	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	2.2	25.0	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	15.6	8.0	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 205.5	5 622.8	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		1 178 305.5	1 654 789.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.1	10.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.0784	0.1000
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		266 324.1	450 143.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		22.6	27.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.8	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		1.3	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		22.6	27.2
Agricultural products		11.0	10.2
Fuels		5.6	11.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.0	5.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.6	10.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	3.7	5.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	1.4	3.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	1.4	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		46.1	46.8
Canada	European Union (28)	17.2	17.0
European Union (28)	Mexico	17.0	15.0
Mexico	Canada	11.9	14.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		567 997.2	498 298.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		30.2	19.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		91 103.4	157 116.8
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.8	6.1
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		390 475.7	225 739.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.7	8.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.0	51.7
Canada	Canada	23.5	29.1
Mexico	European Union (28)	9.3	11.9
European Union (28)	Mexico	9.2	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		0.6	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		1/21/78	1/19/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		52 632.5	55 552.1
Population (thousands)		304 896.8	328 080.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.899 (4)	0.926 (16)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		57.5	56.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		1/20/79	1/20/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		24/20/54	26/21/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (1991)	1.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.4 (1986)	41.1 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		2.5	2.5
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		25.3	20.4
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		72.5	87.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		58.2	60.5
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		118 878.6	127 045.6

URUGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	5 673.3	7 590.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1925	0.2456	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	4 266.7	6 035.7	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	75.2	79.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.8	10.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	1.5	1.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	75.2	79.5	
Agricultural products	71.2	77.5	
Fuels	2.4	1.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.6	0.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	34.0	41.1	
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	18.9	24.5
[042] Rice	[24 + 25] Forestry products	8.0	9.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	7.2	7.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	51.3	60.9	
European Union (28)	China	25.5	34.3
Brazil	Brazil	18.0	13.4
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	7.8	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3 179.3	2 745.8	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	39.8	32.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	709.0	1 194.5	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.9	13.9	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	2 225.7	1 303.0	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	27.9	15.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.1	50.6	
Argentina	Brazil	33.4	19.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Argentina	18.7	16.0
Russian Federation	Angola	16.1	14.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.8	1.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	10/25/64	6/27/67	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12 259.0	14 435.2	
Population (thousands)	3 344.9	3 455.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.760 (51)	0.817 (54)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	60.8	53.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	12/21/67	8/19/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	19/24/54	20/20/54	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1992)	–(2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.2 (1992)	39.7 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.6	2.5	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	2.2	2.0	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	40.6	72.6	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	22.4	39.8	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	37 451.2	46 794.8	

UZBEKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	10 371.3	12 924.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.5	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2709	0.2977	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	7 588.2	9 295.5	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	73.2	71.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	20.1	17.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	29.0	15.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	73.2	71.9	
Agricultural products	31.8	15.9	
Fuels	24.5	22.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.8	33.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	47.6	50.1	
[263] Cotton			
[971] Gold, non-monetary	21.5	22.8	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	17.3	20.5	
[682] Copper	8.8	6.9	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	46.8	54.9	
China	China	18.1	21.8
Ukraine	Switzerland	14.6	21.3
Russian Federation	European Union (28)	14.2	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 838.3	3 692.9	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	20.2	18.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	928.1	1 772.4	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.2	9.0	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	486.8	937.2	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.4	4.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	70.0	72.2	
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	39.5	33.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	18.5	31.6
European Union (28)	Turkmenistan	12.0	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	8.6	5.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	36/25/40	32/31/37	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 818.0	2 405.3	
Population (thousands)	27 846.2	32 729.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.612 (101)	0.720 (105)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.3	55.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	27/23/50	26/23/51	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	38/25/50	37/25/49	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	40.0 (1998)	62.0 (2003)	
Gini index, first and last year available	44.7 (1998)	35.3 (2003)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	11.3	2.6	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	4.5	2.5	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	10.5	52.3	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	..	8.9	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	11 089.5	17 180.8	

VANUATU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	56.7	48.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5948	0.2374
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	34.3	40.1
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.4	82.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.6	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	0.9	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	60.4	82.1
Agricultural products	58.6	75.2
Fuels	1.7	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	3.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	51.5	45.0
[03] Fishery products		
[223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits		
[422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, other than soft		
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	46.4	17.0
[03] Fishery products	3.2	14.7
[223] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1.9	13.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.7	45.1
Thailand		
Japan		
European Union (28)		
Malaysia	63.6	16.5
United States of America	14.6	15.2
Philippines	4.5	13.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	98.9	106.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	34.0	36.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	52.2	71.9
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.9	24.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	42.7	27.3
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.7	9.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.0	69.7
Australia		
Singapore		
Fiji		
Australia	37.5	40.5
New Zealand	24.7	17.3
Singapore	12.8	11.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.8	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	22/10/68	23/11/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3 004.3	2 955.4
Population (thousands)	227.5	296.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	..	0.609 (139)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	68.4	67.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	64/7/29	57/14/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	45/28/44	44/39/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	13.0 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	37.6 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	5.1	9.8
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.6	3.7
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	7.4	25.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	10.3	3.3
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	7 673.7	7 462.9

VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	75 802.1	25 582.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6679	0.6265
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	68 856.1	20 617.3
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	90.8	80.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.4	13.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	15.0	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	90.8	80.6
Agricultural products	0.9	3.0
Fuels	86.9	76.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	86.5	76.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	67.2	63.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	17.7	11.9
[684] Aluminium	1.7	1.1
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.7	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.2	85.5
United States of America	61.4	42.0
European Union (28)	10.2	24.5
China	6.7	19.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	9 889.5	1 896.2
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.0	23.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7 689.4	1 421.6
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	17.9	17.4
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	1 001.8	298.2
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.3	3.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	53.4	51.4
United States of America	19.8	21.7
Brazil	18.1	19.4
Colombia	15.4	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	5.4	-18.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	4/53/43	6/35/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12 707.0	9 624.8
Population (thousands)	27 833.4	28 701.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.696 (72)	0.711 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	59.3	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	8/22/70	8/15/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	7/19/49	4/17/44
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.0 (1992)	10.0 (2006)
Gini index, first and last year available	55.6 (1981)	46.9 (2006)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	2.9	31.4
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	0.4	0.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	29.3	72.0
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	10.6	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	74 291.3	28 945.4

VIET NAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019	
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	59 890.7	254 154.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	1.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1487	0.1680	
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	25 661.0	37 166.2	
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	42.8	14.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	25.0	14.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	10.8	4.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	42.8	14.6	
Agricultural products	23.3	11.9	
Fuels	17.7	1.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.8	1.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	96.1	
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	25.8	6.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude			
[03] Fishery products	13.8	3.3	
[042] Rice	7.3	2.3	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	4.6	1.2	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	37.4	50.6	
China	China	14.1	26.2
Australia	European Union (28)	11.9	12.4
European Union (28)	United States of America	11.4	11.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	22 242.3	51 940.0	
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	29.5	21.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5 472.2	18 935.8	
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	7.3	7.7	
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	9 913.5	15 258.9	
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	13.2	6.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	41.2	29.5	
Singapore	China	21.5	10.6
China	United States of America	11.6	10.4
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	8.1	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.3	6.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	20/37/43	16/38/46	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1 531.6	2 010.6	
Population (thousands)	86 667.8	96 004.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.566 (112)	0.704 (116)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	75.4	73.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	49/22/30	37/27/35	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	50/38/51	49/41/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53.0 (1992)	2.0 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.7 (1992)	35.7 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	12.9	6.4	
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	7.6	38.2	
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	25.2	69.5	
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	9.4	5.1	
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	8 833.3	13 816.9	

YEMEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		6 921.4	1 396.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.7994	0.4577
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		6 753.9	1 306.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		97.6	93.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		23.0	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		27.3	1.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		97.6	93.6
Agricultural products		5.6	26.2
Fuels		88.8	50.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.2	17.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		159.8	124.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		90.7	68.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	81.2	46.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary	6.6	12.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary	[03] Fishery products	2.9	9.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.7	56.9
China	China	29.2	36.3
Thailand	Saudi Arabia	23.9	11.9
India	Oman	14.6	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4 967.7	4 684.5
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		50.4	50.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2 543.9	3 438.1
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		25.8	36.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		2 244.5	1 067.4
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		22.8	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		46.2	34.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	23.2	14.2
European Union (28)	Oman	13.4	11.8
India	Brazil	9.6	8.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.0	-5.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		10/43/47	19/21/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2 038.3	1 380.3
Population (thousands)		22 204.3	28 830.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.431 (134)	0.470 (178)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		34.3	33.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		24/19/57	28/10/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		14/9/12	10/9/5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		7.0 (1998)	19.0 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.0 (1998)	57.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.2	2.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		8.4	26.7
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		10.5	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		18 921.1	8 678.3

ZAMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		4 391.3	8 036.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5858	0.6766
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		3 782.3	6 955.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		86.1	86.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.8	26.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		21.8	19.8
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		86.1	86.6
Agricultural products		14.0	9.5
Fuels		1.3	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		70.8	75.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.5	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		70.1	73.4
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	60.3	69.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	5.9	2.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	3.8	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.9	63.1
Switzerland	China	26.0	32.9
China	Switzerland	14.9	23.0
Egypt	Namibia	8.0	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1 594.6	2 648.6
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		36.0	31.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		317.3	538.4
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		7.2	6.5
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		748.8	1 046.1
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.9	12.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.0	69.1
Kuwait	Democratic Republic of the Congo	30.7	30.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	South Africa	27.6	20.0
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	26.8	18.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		8.3	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		12/33/55	3/36/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1 080.5	1 228.4
Population (thousands)		13 031.8	17 606.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		0.387 (149)	0.584 (145)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		66.6	65.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		64/9/27	50/11/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		53/18/43	53/20/49
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		54.0 (1991)	58.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		60.5 (1991)	55.6 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		0.4	0.3
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		5.9	14.3
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		6.4	12.0
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		8 909.4	9 547.5

ZIMBABWE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)	2 234.4	4 158.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2220	0.3751
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)	1 666.0	3 478.4
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.6	83.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	20.8	14.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018	13.4	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	74.6	83.7
Agricultural products	42.6	36.0
Fuels	2.2	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	29.8	47.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)	109.2	121.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	38.7	62.5
[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.		[971] Gold, non-monetary
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse		[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.		[284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	68.6	79.1
South Africa	South Africa	37.0
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	25.1
China	China	6.4
China		13.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1 265.2	1 095.1
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	43.3	28.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	789.7	507.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	27.0	13.3
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)	337.0	509.5
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.5	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.9	80.1
South Africa	South Africa	49.1
Zambia	Zambia	23.8
Botswana	Singapore	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019	6.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018	17/23/61	9/23/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	768.6	1 234.8
Population (thousands)	12 453.3	14 542.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019	0.118 (168)	0.571 (149)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020	78.1	76.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019	66/9/25	66/7/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019	55/17/50	53/15/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	21.0 (2011)	34.0 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	43.2 (2011)	44.3 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018	..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)	3.4	1.1
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)	3.8	27.1
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)	17.6	..
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019	4 984.1	6 213.7

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
Agricultural products
Fuels
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)
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..
..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
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COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Food imports (millions of dollars)
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)
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..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)
Population (thousands)	0.8	0.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available
Gini index, first and last year available
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY		
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019

STATE OF PALESTINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2008–2009	2018–2019
Merchandise export value (millions of dollars)		538.4	1 196.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1713	0.1735
Commodity export value (millions of dollars)		162.0	417.7
Commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		30.1	34.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.1	2.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2008–2009 and 2017–2018		..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		30.1	34.9
Agricultural products		19.9	24.2
Fuels		0.5	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.8	10.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2015)		109.2	96.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.9	11.9
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[054] Vegetables	4.9	5.3
[421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	3.0	3.6
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	2.9	3.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		94.3	85.7
Israel	Israel	85.0	73.1
Jordan	Jordan	6.6	8.6
European Union (28)	United Arab Emirates	2.7	4.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2 203.6	3 773.7
Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		61.5	55.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		761.3	2 114.0
Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		21.2	30.9
Fuel imports (millions of dollars)		1 368.2	1 505.6
Fuel imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		38.2	22.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		94.4	88.3
Israel	Israel	91.4	78.9
Egypt	European Union (28)	1.6	4.9
European Union (28)	Turkey	1.4	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP, constant 2015 prices, 2005–2009 and 2015–2019		4.8	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2008 and 2018		12/20/68	8/22/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2 574.5	2 929.3
Population (thousands)		3 907.2	4 922.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2009 and 2019		..	0.708 (114)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage), 2010 and 2020		31.0	31.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage), 2010 and 2019		12/25/64	6/30/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage), 2010 and 2019		31/5/19	18/4/22
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.0 (2004)	1.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.0 (2004)	33.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018		..	..
INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGY			
High-technology manufactures as share of total merchandise exports (Lall classification, percentage)		4.4	3.0
Individuals using the Internet as share of population (percentage)		28.3	67.5
Digitally deliverable services exports as share of services exports (percentage)		26.8	22.1
Output per worker (GDP, constant 2011 dollars, purchasing power parity), 2010 and 2019		25 919.8	28 082.5