

# STATE OF COMMODITY DEPENDENCE 2023



**United  
Nations**

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## ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

<b>CDC</b>	Commodity-Dependent Country
<b>CDDC</b>	Commodity-Dependent Developing Country
<b>FDI</b>	foreign direct investment
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>HDI</b>	human development index
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>LDC</b>	least developed country
<b>LLDC</b>	landlocked developing country
<b>OHRLLS</b>	Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States
<b>R &amp; D</b>	Research and experimental development
<b>SIDS</b>	Small Island Developing State
<b>SITC 3</b>	Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3 (SITC 3)
<b>UNCTAD</b>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development



# CHAPTER 1

# Key Findings



## 1. Introduction

A country is dependent on the export of commodities (or “commodity-dependent”) when its merchandise exports are heavily concentrated on primary commodities. The source of commodity dependence can be linked to a country’s persistent or structural conditions, such as its resource endowment and factor composition, institutional framework, geographic situation, history among other factors. Consistent with the definition previously outlined by UNCTAD, UNCTAD member States are considered to be commodity-dependent if more than 60 per cent of their merchandise export value comes from commodities.<sup>1,2</sup>

It is important to monitor and analyse the evolution of commodity dependence, as this dependence has been found to have negative implications, in different ways, for a country’s welfare and development.

First, commodity-dependent countries (CDCs), and in particular commodity-dependent developing countries (CDDCs), are vulnerable to negative shocks that affect the quantities and/or the prices of the commodities exported. This is in addition to other types of supply or demand shocks that impact the economy (Sachs and Warner, 2001; Deaton, 1999; Blattman et al., 2007; Van der Ploeg and Poelhekke, 2009; Frankel, 2010; Van der Ploeg, 2011). All types of shocks to quantities and prices can have both temporary and persistent effects, depending on the commodity being produced and the nature of the shock. The size and impact of transitory shocks depend on the resilience of the country concerned, something that is particularly relevant in CDDCs, as well as on the affected economic agents themselves (Cecchetti et al., 2011; De Gregorio, 2013; Rojas-Suarez, 2015). The combination of supply and demand shocks affecting specific commodities has resulted in commodity prices that are very volatile and show positive autocorrelation, even on an annual basis (Deaton, 1999; Van der Ploeg and Poelhekke, 2009; Venables, 2016). Commodity prices are directly linked to the terms of trade of CDCs, so an increase in the volatility of commodity prices can translate into an increase in the volatility of terms of trade. Terms of trade shocks may harm growth, worsen distribution of income, and raise the odds of highly disruptive currency crises (Hausmann, 2010), particularly in vulnerable CDDCs.<sup>3</sup> Improved institutional quality and financial development can both be beneficial to boost resilience to such shocks.

Second, commodity dependence can negatively impact CDCs, and in particular CDDCs, because they are exposed to the sharp reduction or even reversal of capital inflows (a phenomenon often called a “sudden stop”). Capital inflows into CDDCs that are more closely integrated into international capital markets are often linked to commodity price trends over multi-year periods (Reinhart et al., 2016), as well as to the evolution of international financial conditions. This occurs because the economic cycle of CDCs, and in particular that of CDDCs, is often aligned with persistent commodity price movements, and changes in national income resulting from changes in the terms of trade result in changes to the perceived “creditworthiness” of national assets (Fernández-Arias and Montiel, 1996). In addition to the effects of “sudden stops” on investment and economic growth (Eichengreen and Gupta, 2016), there can also be short- and medium-term negative effects on consumption, poverty, inequality and inflation. As commodity prices often follow persistent, multi-year cycles (Cuddington and Jerret, 2008; Fernandez et al., 2020), the linkage to capital inflows over multi-year periods for CDDCs more closely connected to international capital markets can be particularly important.

A strong net foreign asset position, including foreign currency reserves, is likely to play a crucial role in helping to boost the resilience of CDDCs to negative commodity price shocks—for example, by allowing more adaptive fiscal and monetary policy responses to the shock. Also, in the event of positive commodity price shocks, the form and quality of institutions and policy frameworks, which affect resilience to negative shocks, could determine the adjustment path taken by a country. Relatively high foreign currency reserves

<sup>1</sup> UNCTAD has 195 member states. The analysis in this study focuses on those 191 member states for which UNCTADStat had individual trade data available during the period of analysis. (Specifically, no trade data were available for Monaco, San Marino and the Holy See, and data for Liechtenstein are merged with data for Switzerland.) See <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/> for more information on data availability and the characteristics of UNCTADStat.

<sup>2</sup> Commodity dependence is calculated as total commodity exports divided by “allocated” merchandise exports. Allocated trade includes all exports that can be attributed to one of the individual 259 product lines in the database. In the individual country profiles in section 2, both allocated and total exports are included. See UNCTAD (2019) for a detailed discussion.

<sup>3</sup> For example, Avom et al. (2021) show that terms of trade volatility increases growth volatility in African countries.





and low exposure to foreign debt may also facilitate the implementation of sustainable growth policies across persistent commodity cycles.

This document is divided into two parts. The first part identifies and characterizes CDCs. It also discusses the recent evolution of commodity prices, commodity export values, and the net asset position of these countries, with a focus on CDDCs as they are often more vulnerable to commodity price shocks. The second part is dedicated to country-specific commodity-dependence profiles that also include selected economic and social indicators.

The next section looks closely at the state of commodity dependence around the world from 2019–2021, characterizing it along geographic, income and development status criteria. Section 3 discusses the recent evolution of commodity prices and highlights the very high volatility during 2019–2021. Changes in the net foreign positions of CDDCs are analysed in conjunction with variations in commodity prices. Available commodity price information used to decompose the value of commodity exports shows that recent changes in the variable were in most cases the result of changes in prices rather than volumes. Section 3 also considers the consequences that commodity price volatility may have in terms of debt sustainability. Conclusions are presented in section 4, followed by the data appendix.

## 2. Characterizing commodity dependence during 2019–2021

### 2.1. How important are commodity exports as a share of international merchandise trade?

Before discussing commodity dependence, it is important to consider the relative size of trade in commodities by groups and specific commodities around the world.<sup>4</sup> In fact, trade in commodities constitutes an important part of total international merchandise trade: during 2019–2021, commodities constituted 28.8 per cent of world exports of goods.<sup>5</sup>

Table 1 shows the relative importance as a share of total world commodity exports of selected key commodities or commodity groups: agricultural products, energy products, and minerals, ores and metals. Energy products accounted for 38.6 per cent of all world commodity exports in 2019–2021, followed by agricultural products with 35.6 per cent, and minerals, and ores and metals with the remaining 25.6 per cent. Note that the top five commodities by value during the period accounted for more than half (53 per cent) of all world commodities exports during the period: petroleum and petroleum products (30.2 per cent),<sup>6</sup> precious metals (9.7 per cent),<sup>7</sup> hydrocarbons gas (5.3 per cent),<sup>8</sup> copper (4 per cent)<sup>9</sup> and iron ore including ferrous waste (3.8 per cent).<sup>10</sup>



<sup>4</sup> All trade-related calculations, including the measure of commodity dependence, are based on UNCTADStat trade data disaggregated at three digits using the Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3 (SITC 3). At the time of this writing, trade information was available for the set of countries included in the analysis until 2021. Therefore, the consequences of the war in Ukraine on commodity dependence are not part of the analysis.

<sup>5</sup> Based on UNCTADStat export data for 2019–2021. Exports of all allocated products were considered a proxy for total exports.

<sup>6</sup> SITC codes 333, 334 and 335.

<sup>7</sup> SITC codes 289, 681 and 971.

<sup>8</sup> SITC codes 342, 343, 344 and 345.

<sup>9</sup> SITC codes 283 and 682.

<sup>10</sup> SITC codes 281 and 282.

**Table 1**  
Commodity exports by value (period mean) and as a share of world commodity exports, 2019–2021

Products	Exports in millions of dollars	Product type	Share of commodities exports (per cent)
Petroleum and products	1,646,127.50	Energy	30.2
Hydrocarbons gas	289,660.05	Energy	5.3
Coal	121,601.75	Energy	2.2
Electricity	43,189.59	Energy	0.8
Gold, silver and platinum group metals	526,906.66	Minerals	9.7
Copper	216,336.94	Minerals	4.0
Iron ore and ferrous waste	206,125.15	Minerals	3.8
Other minerals, ores, and metals	183,422.36	Minerals	3.4
Aluminium	152,436.16	Minerals	2.8
Pearls and precious stones	119,962.02	Minerals	2.2
Oil seeds, vegetable fats and oils	185,646.41	Agricultural	3.4
Fruit and preparations	175,812.18	Agricultural	3.2
Meat and preparations	167,299.14	Agricultural	3.1
Beverages and tobacco	161,229.58	Agricultural	3.0
Other raw materials	155,047.05	Agricultural	2.8
Fish and preparations	154,974.53	Agricultural	2.8
Other food	141,371.82	Agricultural	2.6
Vegetables	114,780.42	Agricultural	2.1
Dairy products	97,205.34	Agricultural	1.8
Animal feed	89,694.90	Agricultural	1.6
Other cereals and preparations	82,862.87	Agricultural	1.5
Wood and cork	75,659.69	Agricultural	1.4
Cocoa and chocolate	52,441.13	Agricultural	1.0
Sugar and preparations	48,306.96	Agricultural	0.9
Wheat	48,598.83	Agricultural	0.9
Maize	41,570.56	Agricultural	0.8
Coffee	41,458.76	Agricultural	0.8
Rice	26,304.93	Agricultural	0.5
Animal fats and mixtures	26,417.55	Agricultural	0.5
Other tropical products	22,711.21	Agricultural	0.4
Cotton	18,273.75	Agricultural	0.3
Rubber	13,684.48	Agricultural	0.3

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

## 2.2. How many commodity-dependent states are there?

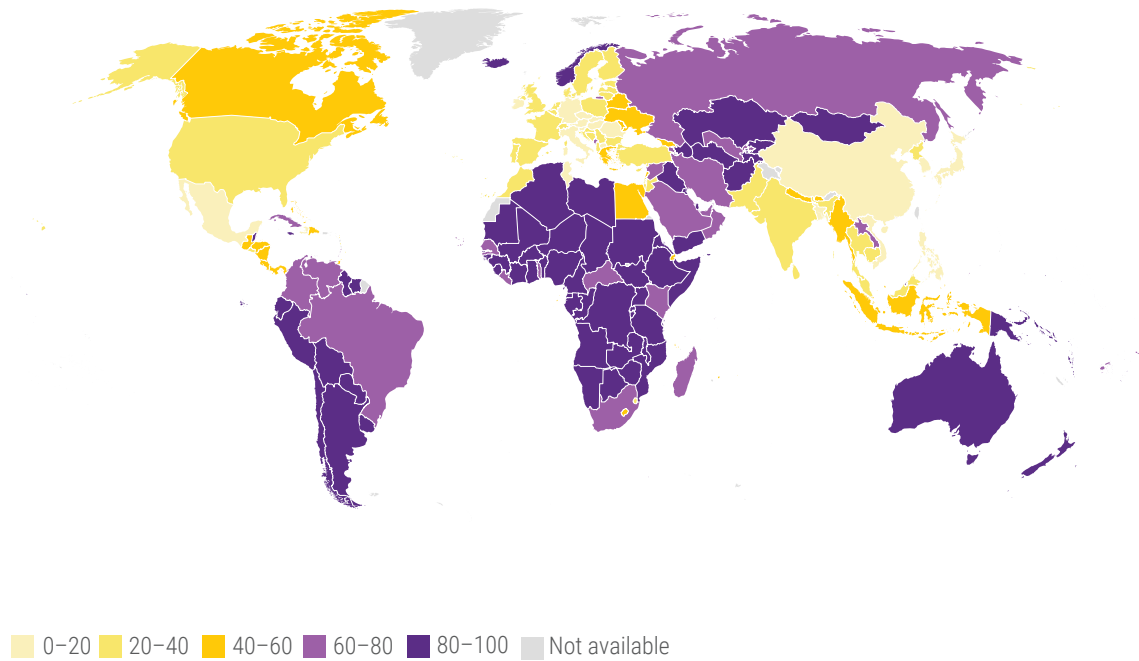
During 2019–2021, 101 of the 191 UNCTAD member States (52.9 per cent) included in the analysis were commodity-dependent, meaning that commodities constituted more than 60 per cent of the value of their exports, on average. For an additional 14 countries, commodities constituted more than half of exports during the period, but below the 60 per cent threshold. This is a small decrease with respect to the 106 commodity-dependent member states in 2012–2014.

Importantly, 95 of 142 developing countries (66.9 per cent) were commodity-dependent during 2019–2021. Figure 1 shows countries' shares of commodity exports as a share of merchandise exports during that period.<sup>11</sup>

<sup>11</sup> The values of exports considered for the calculation of commodity dependence are those exports that can be allocated to a specific export line at three-digit SITC codes. UNCTADStat statistics on total goods exports are larger than allocated goods exports for most countries and include exports that cannot be attributed to specific product lines.

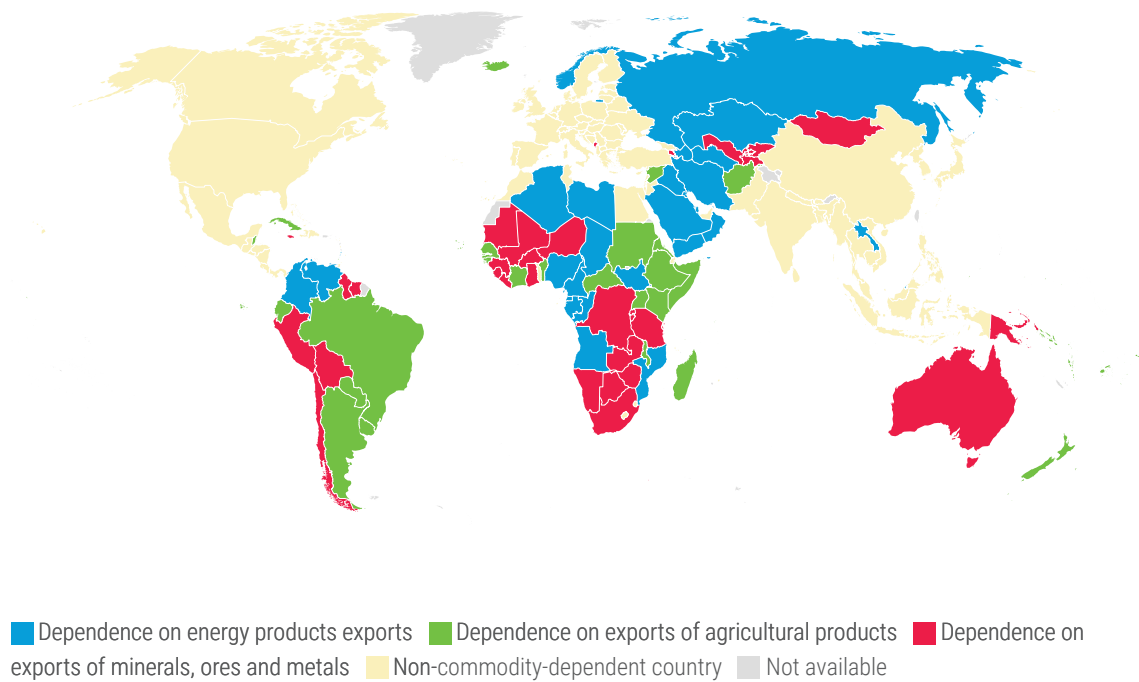


**Figure 1**  
World commodity dependence: Commodity dependence as a share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

**Figure 2**  
Commodity dependence by dominant export product group, 2019–2021

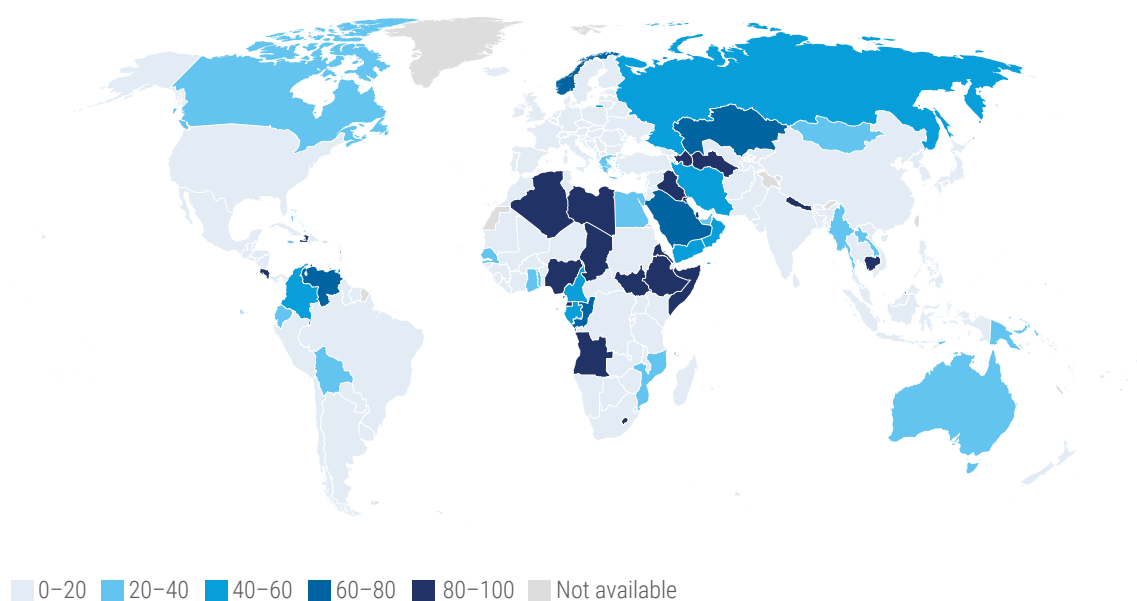


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

### 2.3. What are the commodities exported by commodity-dependent countries?

CDCs usually (but not always) feature a concentration of commodity exports on a group of commodities. Figure 2 presents the dominant type of commodity exported by each commodity-dependent country during the period of analysis. In 38 countries, the dominant commodity group was agricultural products, in 30 countries it was energy products, and in 31 countries it was minerals, ores and metals.<sup>12</sup> To provide more details on the degree to which each country is a commodity exporter, figures 3, 4 and 5 show the export shares of each country of energy products, minerals, ores and metals, and agricultural products. By comparing figure 2 with figures 3, 4 and 5, it can be observed that the dominant group of commodity exports in many cases matches a very large share of exports of one type of commodity, especially in Africa and in several countries of West and Central Asia.

**Figure 3**  
Exports of energy: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



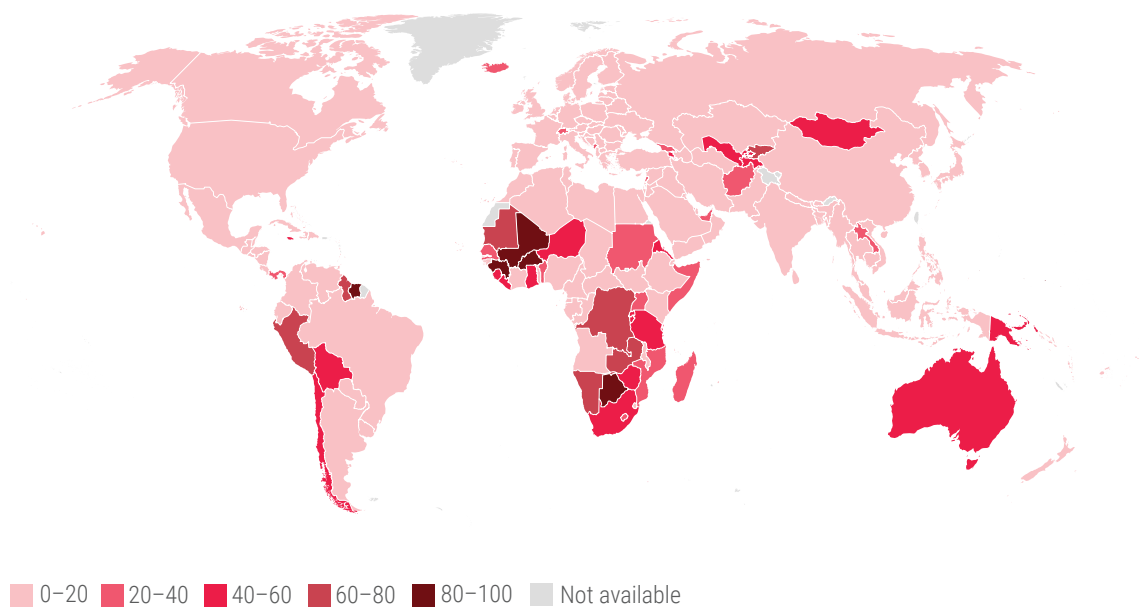
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.



<sup>12</sup> In the case of two countries (Togo and United Arab Emirates), it was not possible to consistently identify the dominant commodity group due to the presence of large volumes of exports of manufactured products that may partially or totally be re-exports, so they were excluded from the figure.

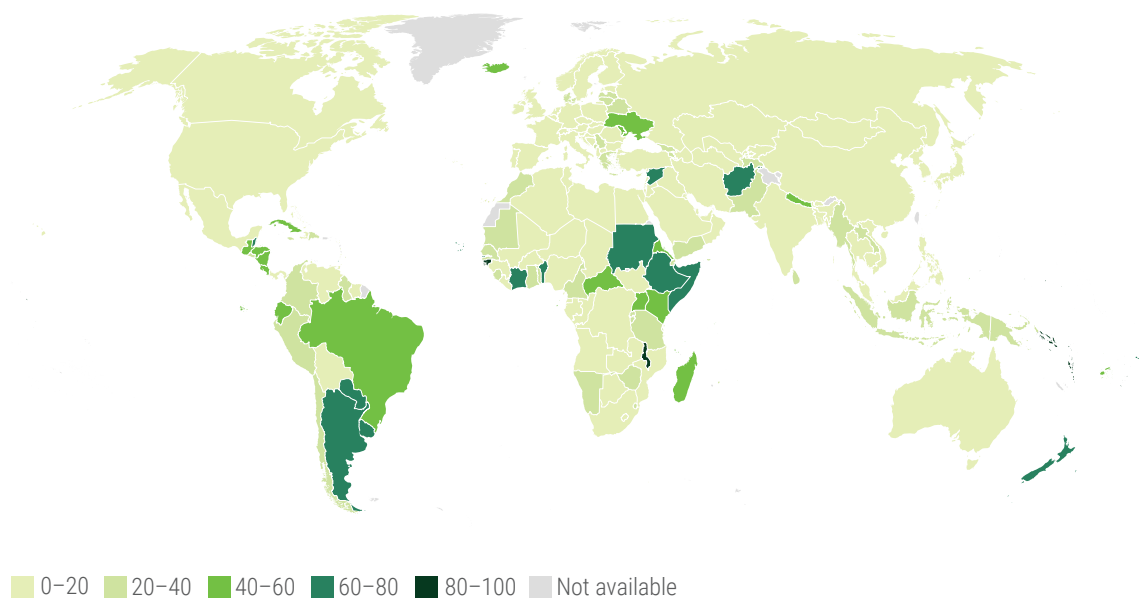


**Figure 4**  
Exports of minerals, ores and metals: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

**Figure 5**  
Exports of agricultural products: Share of allocated merchandise exports, 2019–2021 (per cent)

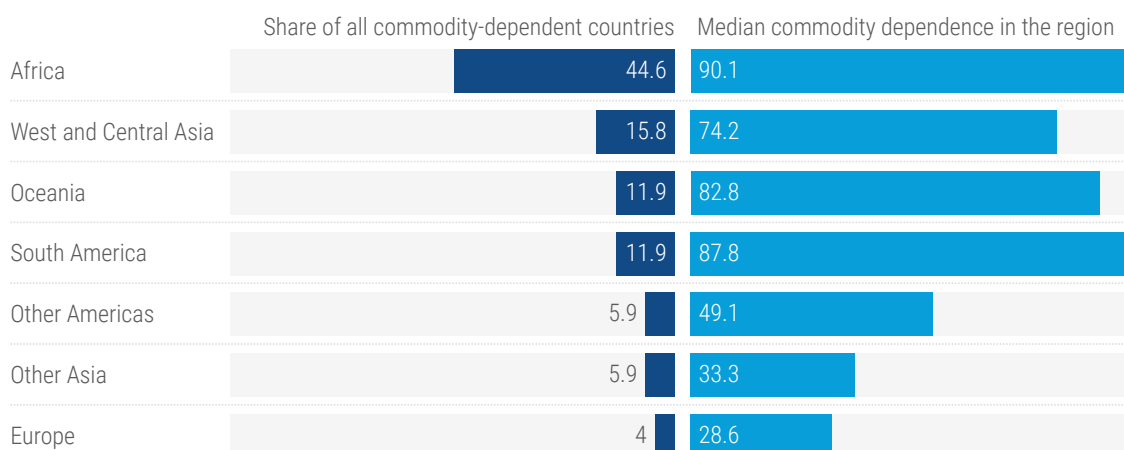


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

## 2.4. Where are commodity-dependent countries located?

Figure 6 shows clearly that commodity dependence is predominant in Africa, South America and Oceania, followed by West and Central Asia. These four regions combined account for 85 of all 101 commodity-dependent UNCTAD member States (84 per cent), with close to half of all CDCs being in Africa.<sup>13</sup>

**Figure 6**  
Commodity dependence by region, 2019–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Africa was also the region with the highest commodity dependence during the period examined (2019–2021), with a median value of commodity exports of 90 per cent of all merchandise exports, closely followed by South America with 87.8 per cent and Oceania with 85.7 per cent. All 12 countries in South America were commodity-dependent during the period, while in Oceania 12 of 14 countries (85.7 per cent) and in Africa, 45 of 53 countries (83.3 per cent) were commodity-dependent. Additionally, of the 22 countries of West and Central Asia, 16 (72.7 per cent) were commodity-dependent, with a median share of 74.4 per cent of their exports being commodities. As shown by figure 6, the rest of the world's regions had much lower median commodity export shares, and few countries in these regions were commodity-dependent during the period.

## 2.5. Commodity-dependent regions are also regions where exports are concentrated on only a few products

Figures 7 and 8 show the degree of export concentration for each country in the world during 2019–2021, as well as the summary distribution of export concentration in different regions, measured by the adjusted Theil's T index.<sup>14</sup> In both figures, the very high levels of export concentration of countries in Oceania and Africa stand out, followed by those in South America and Central and Western Asia, highlighting the heterogeneity of export concentration across regions.<sup>15</sup> Note that while more than three-quarters of countries in Asia outside of its Western and Central region and 90 per cent of those in Europe had export concentrations below the world median level, 86 per cent of countries in Oceania and 81 per cent of countries in Africa had exports that were more concentrated than the world median level.

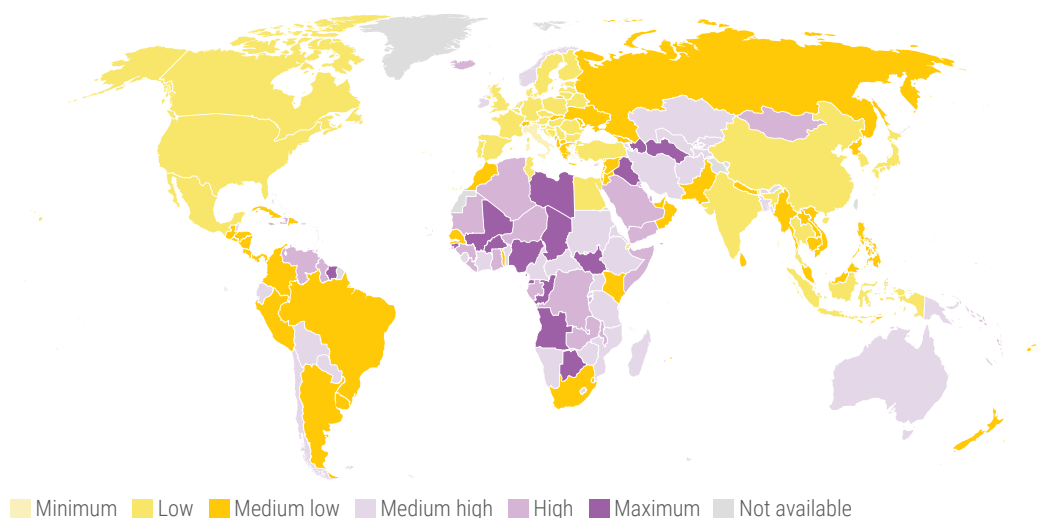
<sup>13</sup> Africa accounted for 44.6 per cent of all CDCs and for 47.4 per cent of CDDCs in 2019–2021.

<sup>14</sup> Following Cárcamo-Díaz and Nkurunziza (2019), an “adjusted” version of Theil's T concentration index is computed. Section 2 of that publication presents the methodology for calculating Theil's T index, its adjusted version, and other measures of export concentration like the Herfindahl-Hirschman Index and the Gini coefficient. For all countries, the adjusted index uses the maximum possible number of exported product lines, instead of varying it over time according to the number of product lines in each period with positive registered data. This addresses the sensitivity of Theil's T index to the number of lines exported, which can be a problem due to data measurement error and the possible inclusion of re-exports into export data of many developing countries.

<sup>15</sup> The ranking of these regions according to export concentration, measured by the normalized Hirschman-Herfindahl index, puts Central and West Asia in third place and South America in fourth, maintaining the rankings for all other regions.



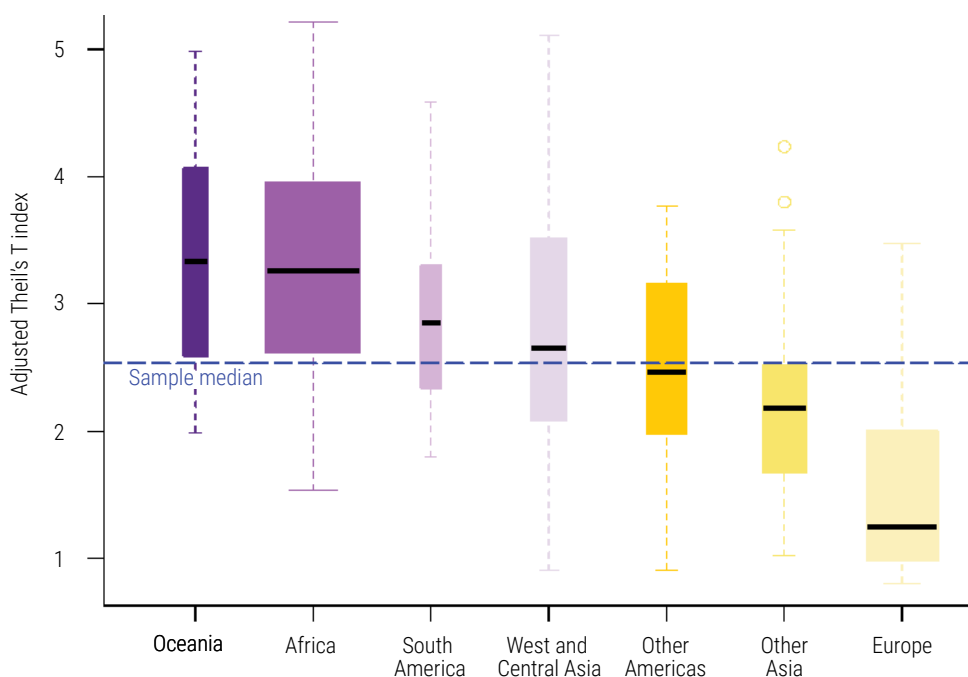
**Figure 7**  
Export concentration as measured by the adjusted Theil's T index, 2019–2021



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat database.

Note: Sample values for the adjusted Theil's T index go from a minimum value of 0.81 (corresponding to Italy) to a maximum value of 5.22 (corresponding to South Sudan). Values in this range were divided into six quantiles, with the upper probabilities of the "minimum," "low," "medium low," "medium high" and "high" quantiles being 16.6 per cent, 33.3 per cent, 50 per cent, 66.6 per cent and 83.6 per cent, respectively. This allows for clearly seeing the heterogeneity even within the countries with export concentration values over the sample median (i.e. those countries in the "medium high," "high" and "maximum" brackets).

**Figure 8**  
Summary distribution of export concentration by region as measured by the adjusted Theil's T index, 2019–2021



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

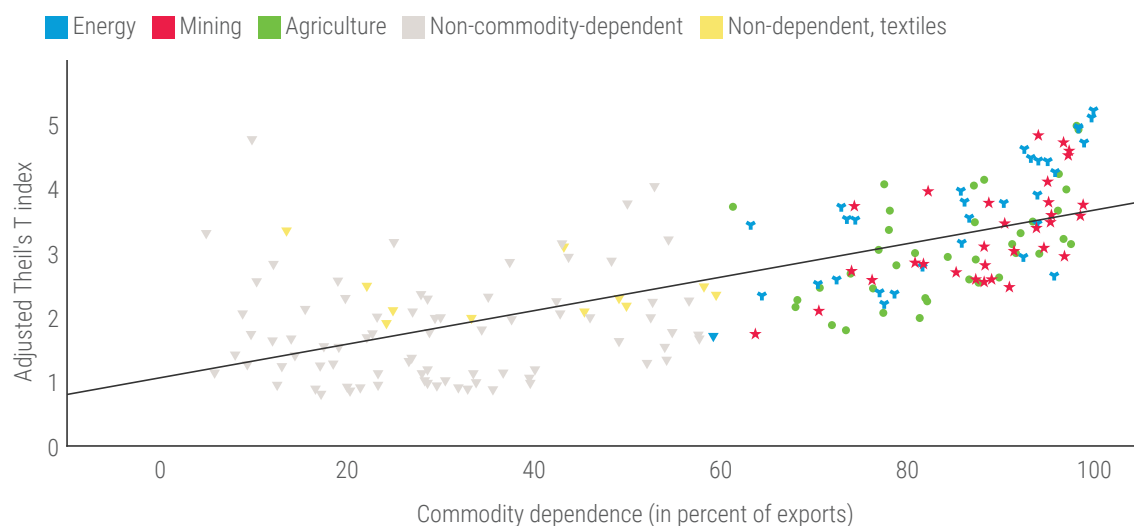
Note: The boxplots present summary information about a sample's centre, spread and skewness, while also indicating observations that may be potential outliers. The "box" of the boxplot is defined by the first and third quartiles of the sample in each group and indicates the median of each group with a line within the box. The width of each box is proportional to the number of countries in each group. The upper (lower) "whisker" extends from the hinge to the highest (lowest) value that is within 1.5 times the inter-quantile range of the hinge. See Fox (2015: 41–44) for further details.

Figure 9 shows that export-concentrated countries also are mostly commodity-dependent, apart from a few countries that concentrate in exporting textiles, such as Bangladesh and Haiti. This means that countries that export only a few products also happen to export products whose prices are very volatile, and which are subject not only to persistent trends and cycles but also to very high short-term volatility. Figure 9 shows the high positive correlation between commodity dependence and export concentration. Moreover, the high export concentration and commodity dependence of some energy- and mineral-exporting countries (marked in blue and red points, respectively) are particularly visible. As mentioned earlier, another interesting feature is that several countries where at least 25 per cent of total merchandise exports are textiles (marked with yellow symbols) have medium or medium-high levels of export concentration.

In several countries, only one product or group of closely related products accounts for the majority of total exports. In 35 countries, half of which are in Africa, exports of one product line (at the three-digit SITC level) account for more than half of all merchandise exports, while in 13 of them, two-thirds of which are in Africa, a single product line concentrates more than three-quarters of all merchandise exports. All countries shown in table A.1 in the appendix are also commodity-dependent, and the product line that accounts for half or more of their merchandise exports is a commodity (at the three-digit SITC level). Also of note is that in three-quarters of the countries in table A.1, the product accounting for more than 50 per cent of all exports was an energy or mineral product, with a high incidence of petroleum (and its derivatives) and gold.

As a result of the high dependence of their exports on a few commodity products, these countries are particularly vulnerable to negative shocks to the price or quantity of this product, with the potential negative consequences discussed in the introduction to this paper. Again, a point of importance is that countries with highly concentrated export baskets are both highly vulnerable to a shock affecting their exports and are concentrated on products that are particularly volatile: commodities.

**Figure 9**  
Export concentration and commodity dependence, 2019–2021 (adjusted Theil's T index)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat database.

## 2.6. Commodity-dependent countries are usually poor and less developed

Another important dimension of commodity dependence is its well-established link with low levels of development. Figure 10 shows that during 2019–2021, while only 12.5 per cent of developed countries were commodity-dependent, 81.2 per cent of landlocked developing countries (LLDCs),<sup>16</sup> 73.9 per cent of

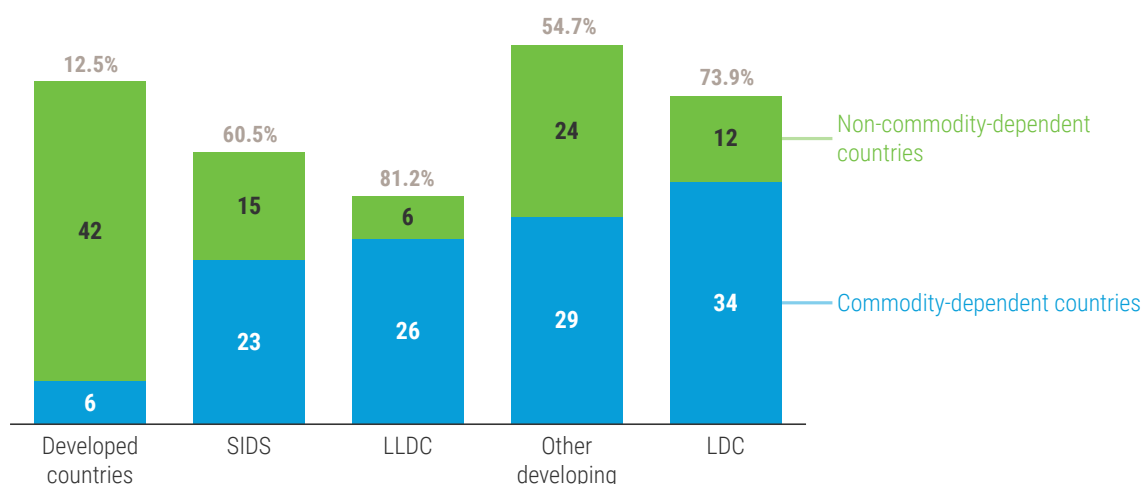
<sup>16</sup> Three countries pertain both to the LDC and SIDC groups, while 14 countries pertain to both the LDC and the LLDC groups. North Macedonia and Moldova are included in both the LDC group and the “Developed” country group in the UNCTADStat database. See [https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimCountries\\_All\\_Hierarchy.pdf](https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimCountries_All_Hierarchy.pdf)





least developed countries (LDCs), 60.5 per cent of small island developing states (SIDS), and 54.7 per cent of other developing countries were commodity-dependent. This highlights that commodity dependence particularly affects the most vulnerable developing countries—namely LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS.

**Figure 10**  
Commodity dependence by development group, 2019–2021 (per cent share by development level; and number of countries in each group)

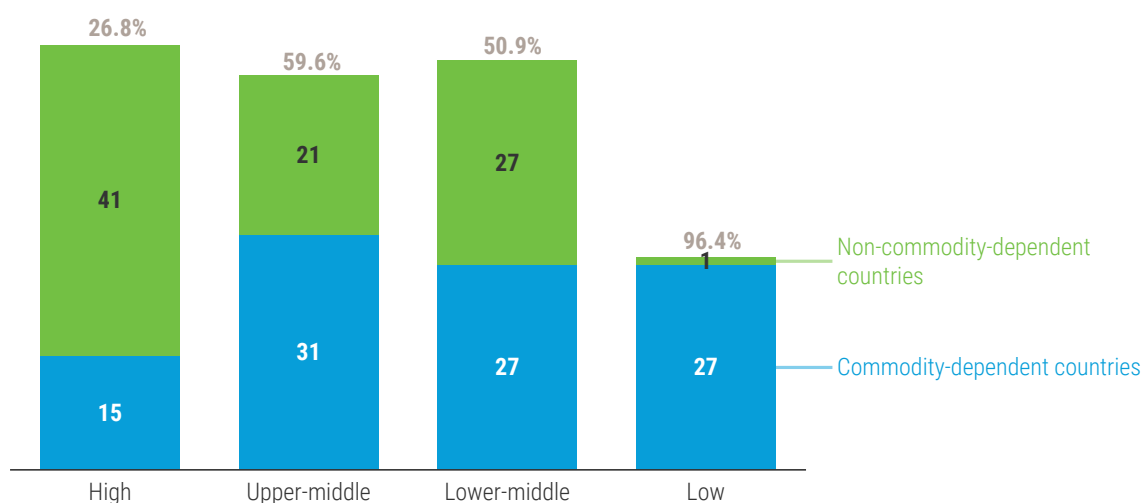


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat database.

Note: The percentage above each column indicates the share of commodity-dependent countries in each group.

Figure 11 classifies each country according to World Bank income categories, showing that almost all low-income countries (96.4 per cent) are commodity dependent, compared with around a quarter of high-income countries (26.8 per cent). Over half of the countries in the two middle-income categories are commodity-dependent.

**Figure 11**  
Commodity dependence by income group, 2019–2021 (per cent share by income group; and number of countries in each group)



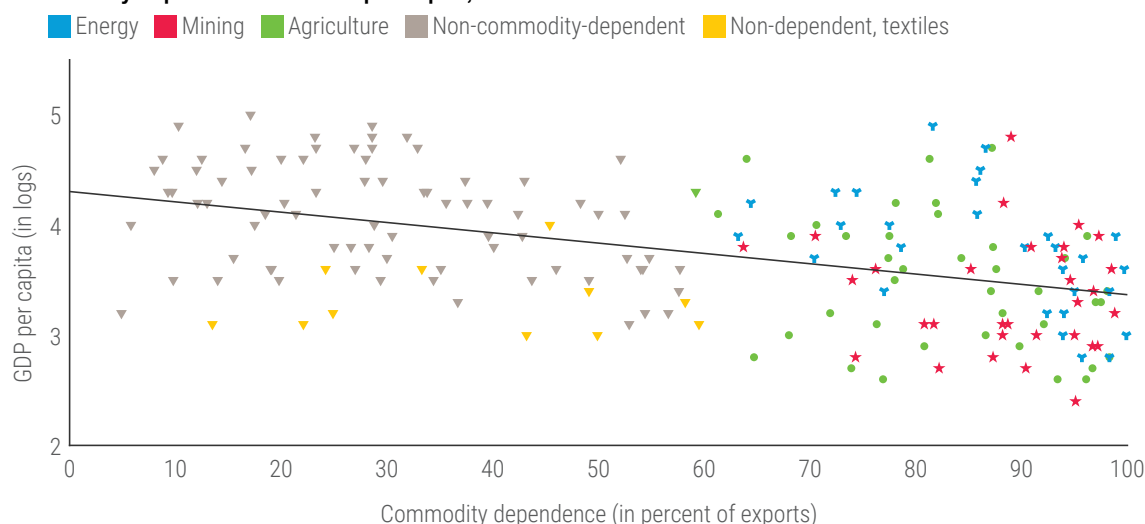
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank data.

Note: The percentage above each column indicates the share of commodity-dependent countries in each group. The total number of commodity-dependent countries totals 100 and not 101 because the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela is not included in any income group in the World Bank's World Development Indicators dataset.

The negative correlation between commodity dependence and income per capita is shown more clearly in figure 12. The figure also shows the dominant type of product group exported, and separates countries that are not commodity-dependent between those that are important exporters of textile products (those where textiles are more than 25 per cent of total exports) and those that are not. Of note is that the poorer non-commodity-dependent countries have textiles or agricultural products as their leading exports. While not shown, data further indicate that other variables measuring development show similar results when used in place of the level of income per capita. Notably, a country's Human Development Index value is significantly and negatively correlated with export concentration and commodity dependence.

**Figure 12**

**Commodity dependence and GDP per capita, 2019–2021**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank data.

The relationship between export concentration and commodity dependence on one side and income or development levels on the other is possibly not unidirectional. While structural change and export diversification result in increased income per capita and human development levels, as a country develops its stock of per capita human and physical capital also increases, factor productivity resulting from technological change increases, institutions improve, structural change accelerates, and the productive and export sectors diversify.

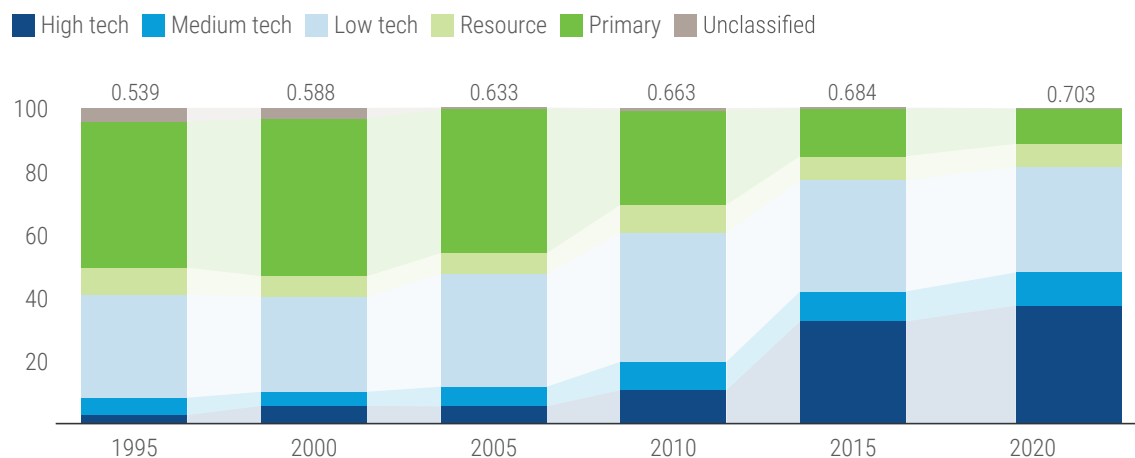
Looking closer at trade composition shows how several countries that have gone through a structural change process, diversifying production and trade and increasing their technological content, have increased their level of development. This process of diversification and structural transformation is made dynamic by a strong export-oriented tradable sector that boosts economic growth through specialization, learning-by-doing and technological upgrading (Alessandria et al., 2021; Herrendorf et al., 2014).

For example, figure 13 shows the evolution of Viet Nam's exports between 1995 and 2021 according to their technological composition, using the classification introduced by Lall (2000) as well as the level of the country's Human Development Index (HDI). While the increase in high-technology exports was accompanied by a significant increase in imports of parts (e.g. electronic components), different indicators show a progressive increase in the local content of high-technology exports during the 2019–2021 period. Total exports from Viet Nam increased from US\$5.5 billion in 1995 to US\$334.5 billion in 2021, with primary and resource-based exports increasing from US\$2.8 billion to US\$37.9 billion during the period. This shows that while export diversification and structural transformation implies successfully increasing the size and share of production and export of non-commodities, it does not necessarily mean that the production and export of commodities and the products based on them cannot also be dynamic. During the same period, Viet Nam's HDI value improved from 0.539 in 1995, or 60.9 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (the United States, with 0.885), to 0.703 in 2021, or 73.1 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (Switzerland, with 0.962).



**Figure 13**

**Viet Nam's Human Development Index value and export composition according to technological content, selected years, 1995–2020**

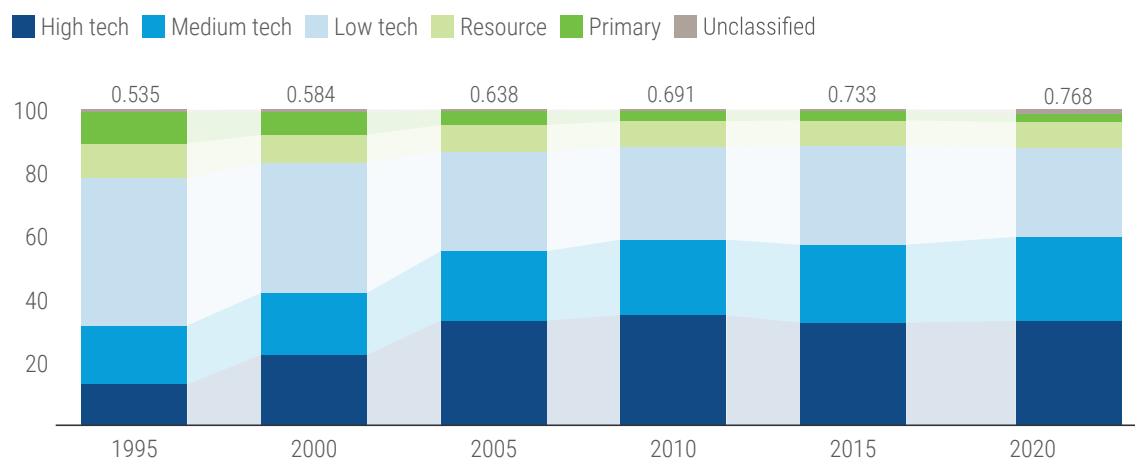


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and United Nations Development Programme data.  
Note: The number above each column indicates the Human Development Index value for that year.

Figure 14 shows the evolution of the same variables in China during the 1995–2021 period. China's exports of primary and resource-based manufactures were halved from 21 per cent of exports in 1995 to 10.5 per cent in 2021. However, the value of exports of these products increased dramatically during the period, from US\$31.3 billion in 1995 to US\$352.5 billion in 2021. In 1995, 46.6 per cent of China's exports were low-technology manufactures, dominated by textiles, garments and footwear (30.6 per cent of exports). By 2021, the share of low-technology exports in total exports had fallen to 28.3 per cent, with the share of textiles, garments and footwear falling to 11.2 per cent of total exports. Middle- and high-technology exports increased from 18.6 per cent and 13 per cent of exports in 1995, respectively, to 26.6 per cent and 33 per cent of total exports in 2021. These changes in the composition of exports occurred while total exports increased from US\$148.8 billion in 1995 to US\$3,362 billion in 2021. In parallel, the China's HDI value increased from 0.535 in 1995, or 60.5 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (the United States, with 0.885), to 0.768 in 2021, or 79.8 per cent of the value of the country with the highest HDI score at the time (Switzerland, with 0.962).

**Figure 14**

**China's Human Development Index value and export composition according to technological content, selected years, 1995–2021**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and United Nations Development Programme data.  
Note: The number above each column indicates the Human Development Index value for that year 3.

### 3. Recent evolution of commodity prices and net foreign assets in commodity-dependent countries

#### 3.1. Commodity prices have been very volatile

Figure 15 shows the monthly evolution of three commodity price indices between 1995 and early 2023, deflated by the United States Consumer Price Index, as well as a long-term trend. The figure shows the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in December 2019 with a vertical line. The brisk fall in energy prices following implementation of travel restrictions around the world, one of the initial responses to the onset of the pandemic in early 2020, can be clearly observed. However, there were only small reductions in both minerals and metals and agricultural product price indices, and those reductions rapidly reversed by mid-2020. During 2021 and early 2022, commodity prices increased, in parallel with the post-COVID-19 economic recovery, followed by the war in Ukraine. Notably, despite the volatility of prices during the period, the trend in prices was above historical levels at the time of this writing (March 2023), and even more so in December 2021. Figure 15 also shows the very high volatility of the real prices of energy, as well as those of minerals and metals, during 2020 and 2021.<sup>17</sup>

**Figure 15**  
Commodity price indices and trends, selected years, from January 1995 to February 2023 (index, 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

Note: The trend shown in the figure was calculated by the authors using the Christiano-Fitzgerald filter, with a maximum oscillation frequency of 128 months, implemented in R by the *mFilter* package (Balcilar, 2019). In order to address the issues with filtering finite series, data for 1960–2023 were used and mirrored.

<sup>17</sup> Nominal prices of each commodity were deflated by the United States Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers, according to the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.

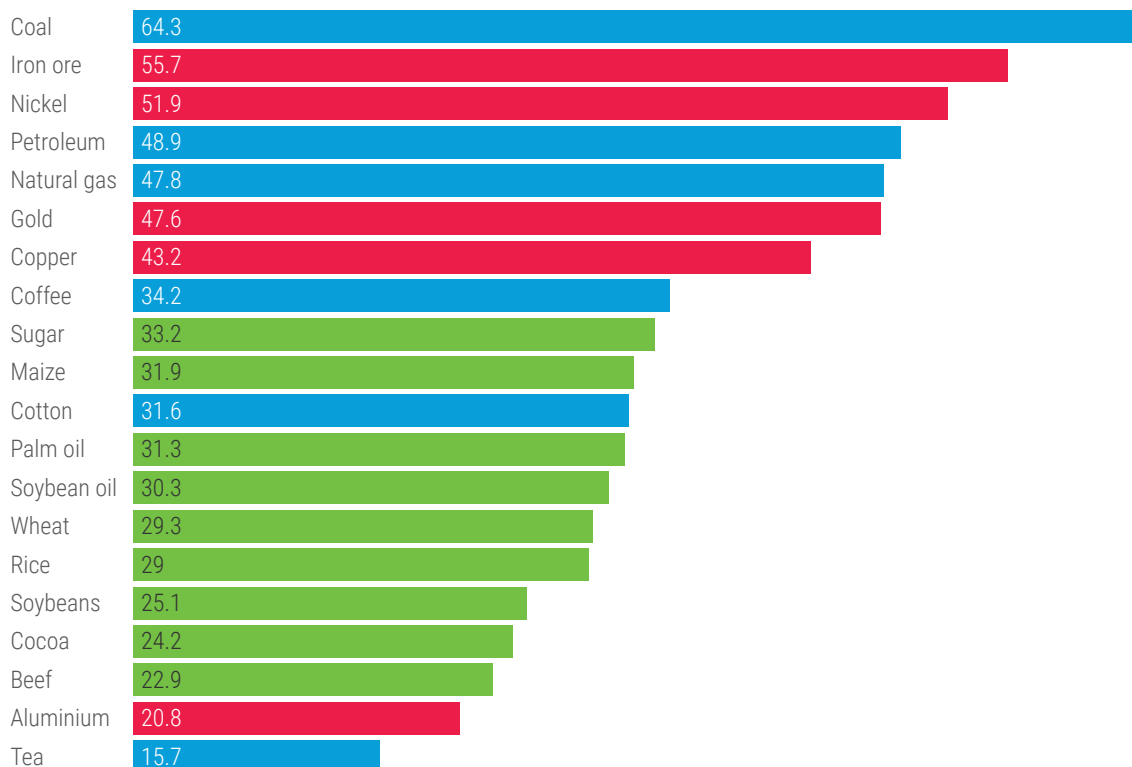


Figure 16 reports the coefficient of variation computed for a selected sample of commodities as a measure of price volatility. Calculations using a robust measure of volatility—the quartile coefficient of dispersion—show qualitatively similar results.

Energy commodities and several metals—including not only base metals such as iron ore, nickel and copper, but also gold—had the highest real price volatility during 2019–2021,<sup>18</sup> with the standard deviation of monthly prices exceeding 40 per cent of the value of the mean in all cases, as shown in figure 16. In general, agricultural products (including agricultural raw materials such as cotton) had lower volatility, but with significant dispersion across the group.<sup>19</sup>

**Figure 16**

**Volatility of the real prices of selected commodities, coefficient of variation (January 1995 to February 2023)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and World Bank pink sheet monthly data

Note: Coal corresponds to the “Coal, Australian” series, petroleum to “Crude oil, average,” natural gas to “Natural gas index,” coffee to “Coffee, Arabica,” rice to “Rice, Thai 5%” and tea to “Tea, average” in the sourced data.

The period under analysis for commodity dependence, 2019 to 2021, was one of the most volatile periods for commodity prices in recent years. However, different patterns in annual variations emerge. Ten of the 16 commodities reported in figures 17 to 21 faced a negative price shock in 2020 followed by a positive one in 2021. This pattern was observed for all energy commodities, aluminum, nickel, beef, chicken, maize and cotton. The opposite pattern is seen for rice. Other commodities such as sugar, wheat, cocoa, coffee, palm oil, and soybean oil, as well as metals like copper and iron ores, experienced an increase, on average, in both years. Note that tobacco is the only commodity with a negative price shock in both 2020 and 2021. As discussed by Kabundi et al. (2022), during the 2020 global recession associated with the COVID-19 pandemic, changes in commodity prices were closely associated with changes in global economic activity.

Energy commodities are by far those that faced the widest price variations during 2020 and 2021. The natural gas average price index fell 26 per cent in 2020, then increased by 187 per cent in 2021. This represents the largest variation since 1995 for any of the four energy commodities shown in figure 21. As

<sup>18</sup> Although not shown in figure 16, silver also had very high real price volatility during the period, similar to gold.

<sup>19</sup> In order to control for seasonality in commodity prices, the coefficient of variation of commodity prices was calculated after extracting such cyclical movements, obtaining qualitatively similar results.

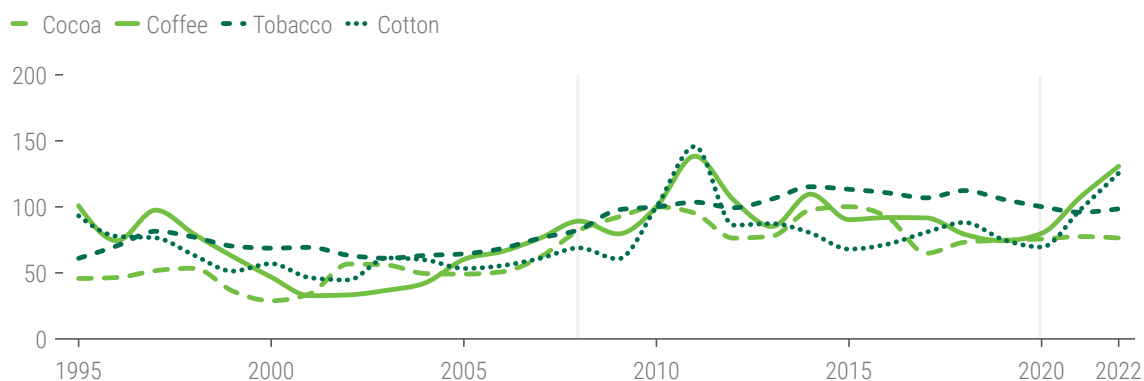
for crude petroleum, the corresponding figures are a fall of 32 per cent and an increase of 67 per cent, respectively. Among minerals, the largest swing is found for aluminum, whose average price fell by 5 per cent in 2020 and increased by 45 per cent the following year, reflecting the energy-intensive nature of primary aluminum manufacturing in the face of the aforementioned volatility in energy prices. Among major crops, maize showed the largest rebound in its average price in 2021. After decreasing by about 3 per cent in 2020, the price for maize increased by 57 per cent in 2021.

**Figure 17**  
Price trends of selected crops, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)



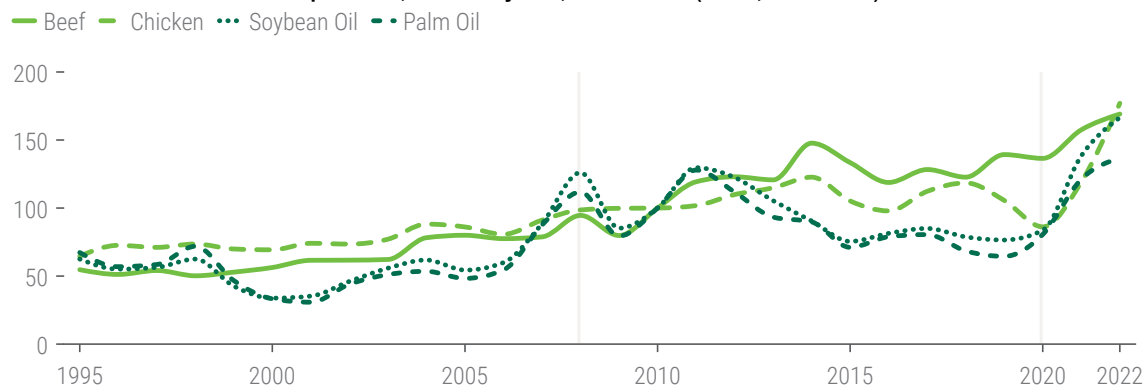
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.  
Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

**Figure 18**  
Price trends of selected tropical commodities, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.  
Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

**Figure 19**  
Price trends of selected food products, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010=100)

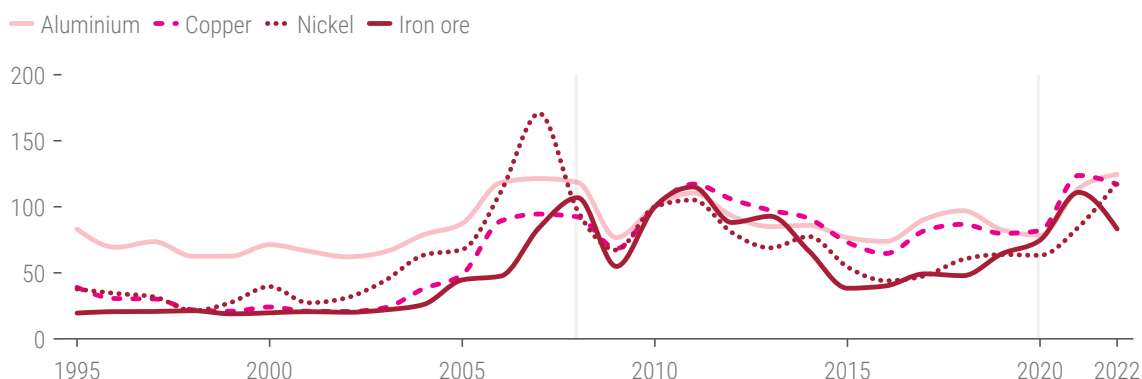


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.  
Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.



**Figure 20**

Price trends of selected metals, minerals and ores, selected years, 1995–2022 (index 2010 = 100)

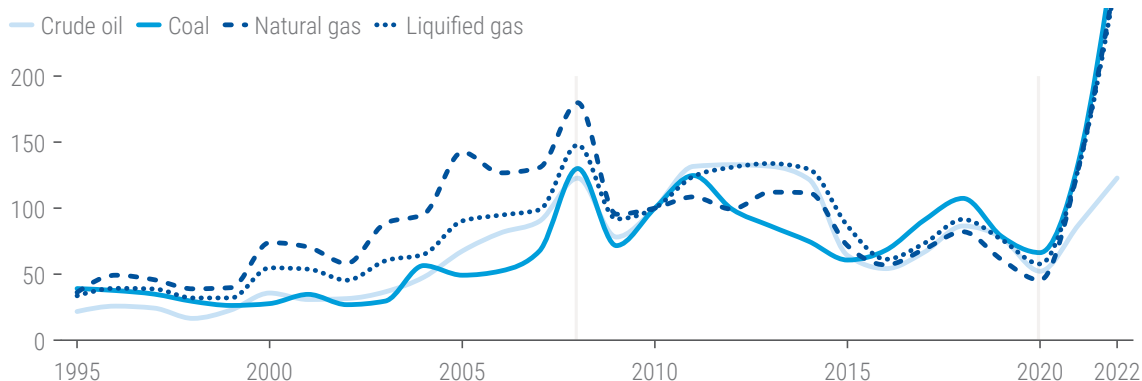


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

**Figure 21**

Price trends of selected energy commodities, selected years, 1995–2022 (index, 2010 = 100)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank data.

Note: Vertical lines correspond to years of global crisis, 2008 and 2020.

The successive downswings and upswings observed during 2020 and 2021 translated into an increase in price volatility for several commodities with respect to the pre-COVID-19 period.<sup>20</sup> The largest increases were for natural and liquefied gas, coal, copper, aluminum and cotton. As for crops, price volatility was only marginal except in the case of maize.<sup>21</sup>

In 2022, most commodities faced an increase in their nominal prices. Not surprisingly, the largest positive variations were for energy commodities, followed by maize and wheat, in parallel with the war in Ukraine.<sup>22</sup> Prices decreased for cocoa, rice, copper and iron ore.

### 3.2. Changes in the value of commodity exports in 2019–2021 reflected changes in commodity prices

Commodity price movements, as mentioned above, had a key role in driving the value of commodities trade, and hence on the levels of commodity dependence around the world during the period. Figures 22 to 25 report trends of world export values (solid lines) of 16 commodities and their decomposition into

<sup>20</sup> IMF (2022) illustrates such an increase using weekly price information.

<sup>21</sup> See IMF (2021) for a detailed analysis.

<sup>22</sup> See UNCTAD (2022, 2023). See also the Agricultural Market Information System's Market Monitor, various issues, available at [www.amis-outlook.org/amis-monitoring#.ZFaoAqDMK8U](http://www.amis-outlook.org/amis-monitoring#.ZFaoAqDMK8U). Price increases for energy, fertilizers and agricultural products such as wheat occurred largely during the first half of 2022.

price and volume changes.<sup>23</sup> For metals, minerals and ores, variations in the value of exports essentially reflected price variations during 2019–2021. Exported volumes of commodities in this group remained relatively constant on an annual basis during the period. As for energy commodities, global demand fell, except for liquefied natural gas. In the case of coal, export volume fell by about 40 per cent in 2021. However, the downward movement of quantities exported had already started in 2019, in parallel with increasing concerns about the role of coal in greenhouse gas emissions, and the pandemic may have accelerated an ongoing structural change in global demand for this fossil fuel.

**Figure 22**

**Decomposition of export value variations: Selected crops, 2017–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat and World Bank databases.  
Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

As for agricultural commodities, patterns are more heterogeneous, most probably reflecting differences in structural parameters such as import demand elasticities across commodities.<sup>24, 25</sup> Export decomposition results suggest that, except for wheat and cocoa, variations in exported volumes were more pronounced than in the case of non-agricultural commodities. In the case of rice, there was a similar increase in export value in both 2020 and 2021. However, while value growth was essentially driven by rising prices in 2020, it was driven essentially by increasing volumes in 2021 as prices slightly decreased. Exports of wheat increased during the COVID-19 pandemic despite some significant increases in prices.

Regarding commodity export value trends before the COVID-2019 pandemic, data suggest that during 2017 and 2018 commodity exports (i.e. values at the country-commodity level) were predominantly characterized by a positive price shock. Negative price shocks became strongly predominant in 2019,

<sup>23</sup> The following formula is applied: Annual variation in export value = annual variation in (unit) price + annual variation in volume. Annual variations in volume are obtained by subtracting annual variation in international prices as reported in the World Bank dataset from annual variations in export values.

<sup>24</sup> Export restrictions on certain commodities introduced by several countries, mostly between March and September 2020, may have had a temporary impact on international trade of the affected commodities. However, most of the COVID-19-related export restrictions were abandoned by the third quarter of 2020, and in most cases they covered a relatively small share of international trade flows of affected commodities.

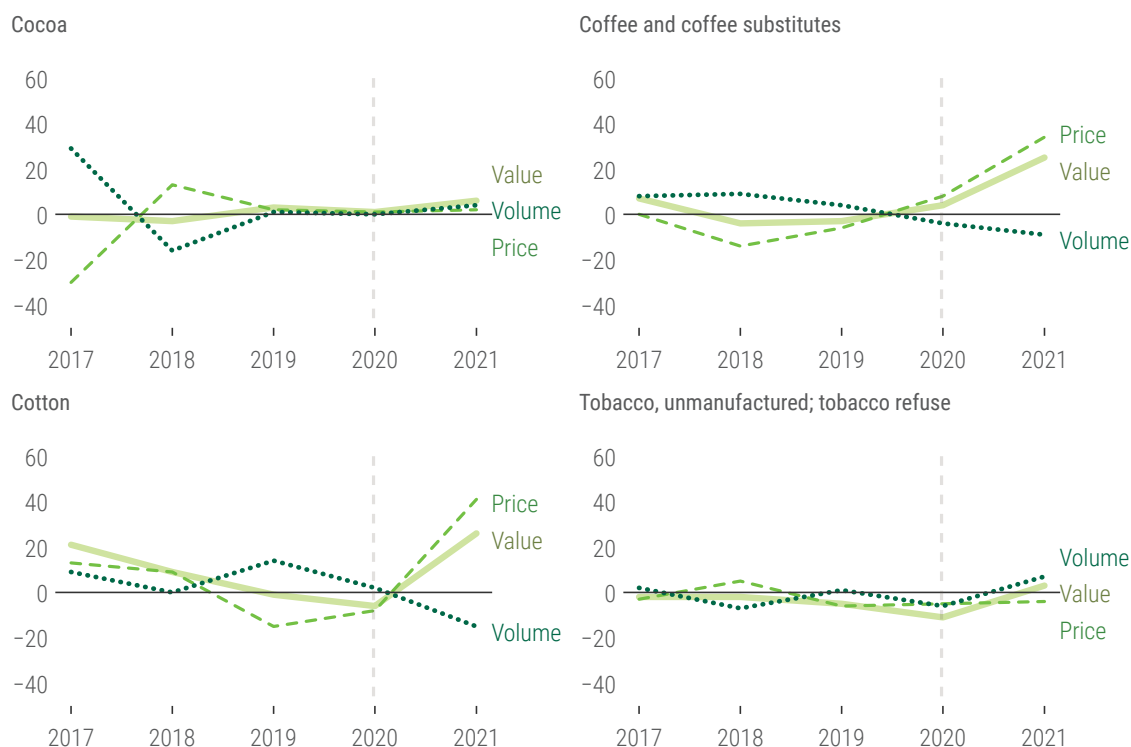
<sup>25</sup> See World Bank (2020a, 2020b) for a detailed analysis.





as shown by decreasing prices of several energy commodities. Negative price shocks also prevailed over positive ones in 2020, but their incidence was less marked than the year before due to high intra-year volatility driven by effects of the pandemic on food commodities and certain crops, as discussed earlier. In 2021, 90 per cent of export flows involving certain commodities were characterized by an increase in prices.

**Figure 23**  
**Decomposition of export value variations: Selected tropical commodities, 2017–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on the UNCTADStat and World Bank databases.  
Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

About 50 per cent of countries recorded higher shares of commodity exports in total merchandise exports in 2017. That share fell in 2018 and dropped to 40 per cent in 2019, then increased in the following two years to reach 52 per cent in 2021. Increases in shares in total merchandise exports in 2020 occurred essentially for food products. That trend was to a large extent the result of a negative global trade shock in 2020. Indeed, global demand for several types of manufactures fell relative to global demand for commodities, at least for those commodities perceived as essential, like food. The share of food products in total merchandise exports moved from about 3 per cent to almost 4 per cent, while the share of transportation goods such as motor vehicles fell from more than 10 per cent to about 8.5 per cent. As an automatic consequence, the relative importance of food commodities in global trade increased. The 2021 increase in the share of commodities in total merchandise exports is not due to a composition effect but to significant price increases for several commodities, especially energy, during that year. Such a positive association has not been systematically observed across a longer period. For instance, in 2018 positive price shocks in most countries led to a decline in commodities shares in total merchandise exports. That result points to the importance of structural demand parameters such as import demand elasticities in conjunction with the size of price shocks in defining the evolution of commodity dependence.

**Figure 24**

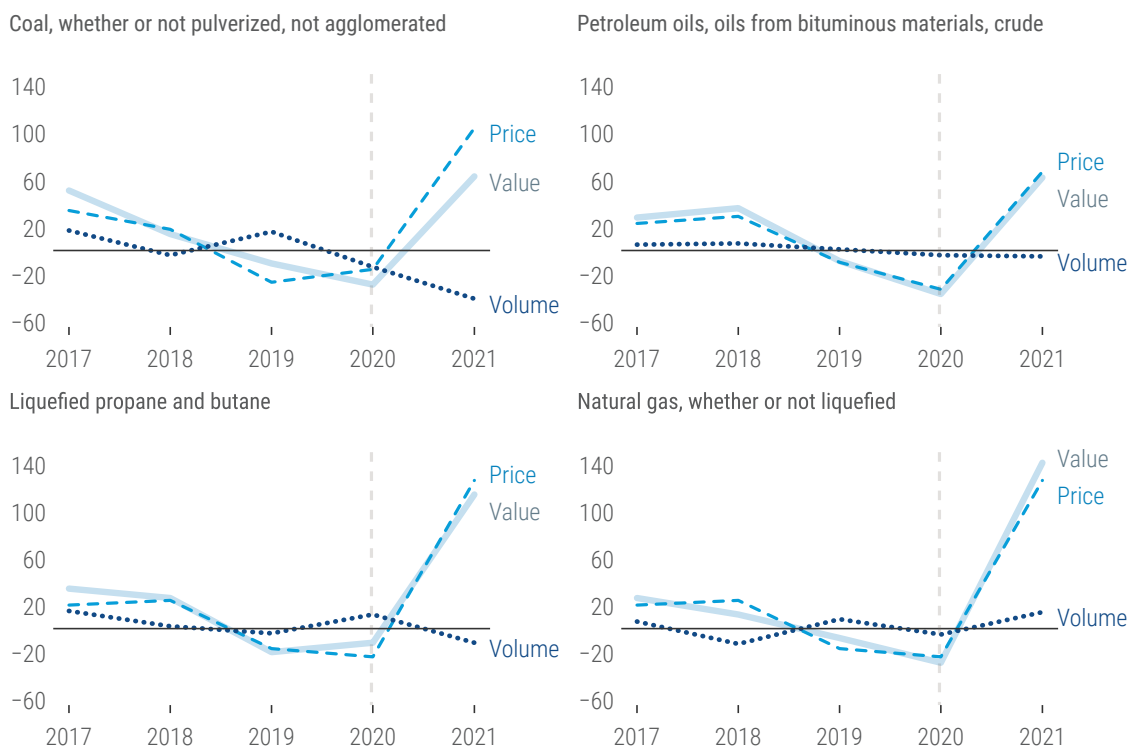
**Decomposition of export value variations: Metals, minerals and ores, 2017–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and the World Bank databases.  
Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.

**Figure 25**

**Decomposition of export value variations: Selected energy commodities, 2017–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on UNCTADStat and the World Bank data.  
Note: Vertical dashed line corresponds to the global crisis of 2020.



### 3.3. How have net public assets and international capital flows evolved in commodity-dependent developing countries during the period?

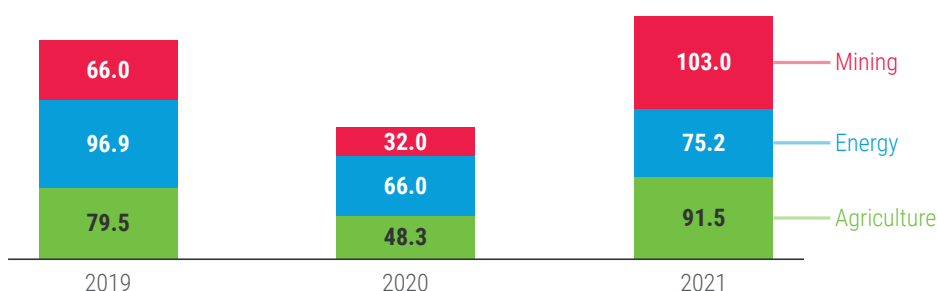
Changes in commodity prices are usually accompanied by changes in the net foreign asset position of CDDCs. These latter changes result from (i) the impact of commodity price changes on the current account of the balance of payments, via changes in the terms of trade, and (ii) the impact of commodity price changes on the financial account as a result of private and public actors' decisions on asset acquisition, which in turn are affected by, among other factors, changes in the perceived solvency of CDDC actors.

During the 2019–2021 period, capital inflows into CDDCs moved in parallel with the evolution of international financial conditions, investor appetite, commodity price trends and other factors that were in turn significantly influenced by the COVID-19 pandemic.<sup>26</sup> Figures 26a and 26b show the temporary reduction of capital inflows in 66 CDDCs in 2020. The reduction reflects the temporary tightening in financial conditions in both developed and emerging markets, as well as the deterioration in risk appetite and the decline in commodity prices during the first four months of 2020.

Figure 26a shows the reductions in capital inflows in countries exporting all three different types of commodities, while Figure 26b shows that reductions in capital inflows occurred in both foreign direct investment and other capital flows between 2019 and 2020. Both figures also show the rapid recovery of capital inflows in 2021, in parallel with increased commodity prices and favourable international financial conditions.

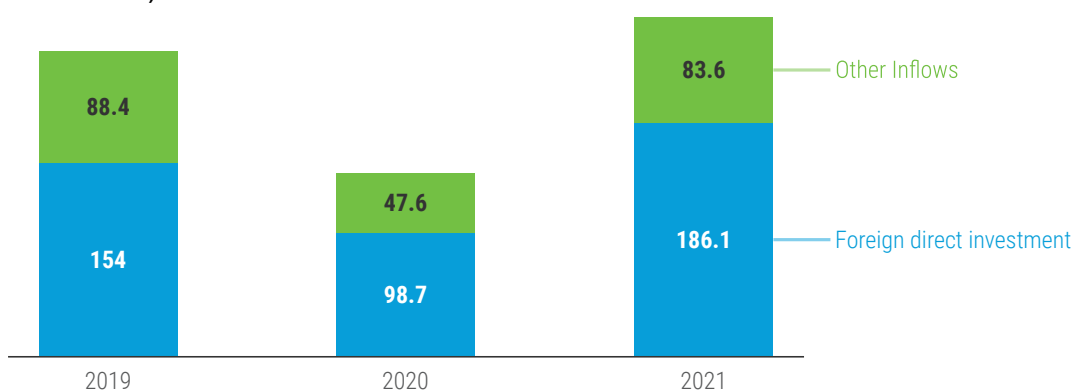
**Figure 26a**

**Capital inflows in selected commodity-dependent developing countries by dependency group, 2019–2021 (billions of United States dollars)**



**Figure 26b**

**Capital inflows in selected commodity-dependent developing countries by type, 2019–2021 (billions of United States dollars)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

<sup>26</sup> See the 2019–2022 issues of the International Monetary Fund's Global Financial Stability Report, available at <https://www.imf.org/en/publications/gfsr>

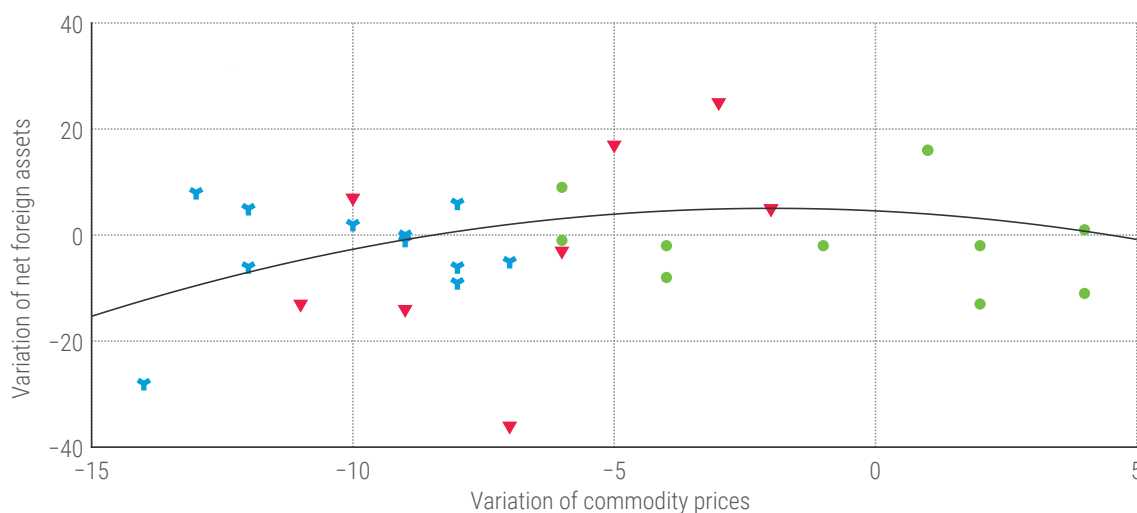
Figures 27a-c present the correlation between foreign assets to foreign liabilities ratios in each country, and country-specific weighted averages of commodity prices, for 2019, 2020 and 2021.<sup>27</sup>

The very functioning of the balance of payments implies that improvements in the current account of CDDCs due to higher commodity prices are balanced by an increase of claims on foreigners by the private and/or public sector. Rebalancing may also occur via the accumulation of foreign currency reserves by the central bank. Economic agents may also react to changes in the different components of the balance of payments. In that context, standard theory would predict that countries enjoying windfall revenues due to an increase in commodity prices could experience an improvement in their net foreign asset position via an intertemporal consumption-smoothing effect, and vice versa (Obstfeld and Rogoff, 1995). In other words, the relationship between net foreign asset positions and changes in commodity prices should be positive. In practice, such a relationship may not always hold, as Figure 27a suggests, because either the private sector, the public sector or both change domestic absorption, and/or the preference for domestic versus foreign assets also changes. Indeed, the quadratic relationship represented by the solid line suggests instead an inverted-U correlation in 2019 when considering countries exporting all types of commodities. Reductions in commodity prices are mainly associated with negative changes in asset-to-liability ratios, while increases in commodity prices improve the net foreign asset position, except for the case of very large increases in commodity prices. In that case, asset-to-liability ratios fell during the period. This may suggest that large increases in commodity prices are associated with changes in domestic absorption, including via the expansion of public expenditure, and eventually lead to the deterioration of general macroeconomic conditions.<sup>28</sup>

The magnitude of price variations at the country level in both 2020 and 2021 increased substantially with respect to those observed in pre-COVID-19 years. However, the range of variation in asset-to-liability ratios diminished. It can also be seen that the strength of the association between price variations and variations in foreign asset positions increased significantly in 2020 and remained high in 2021.

**Figure 27a**

**Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2019 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

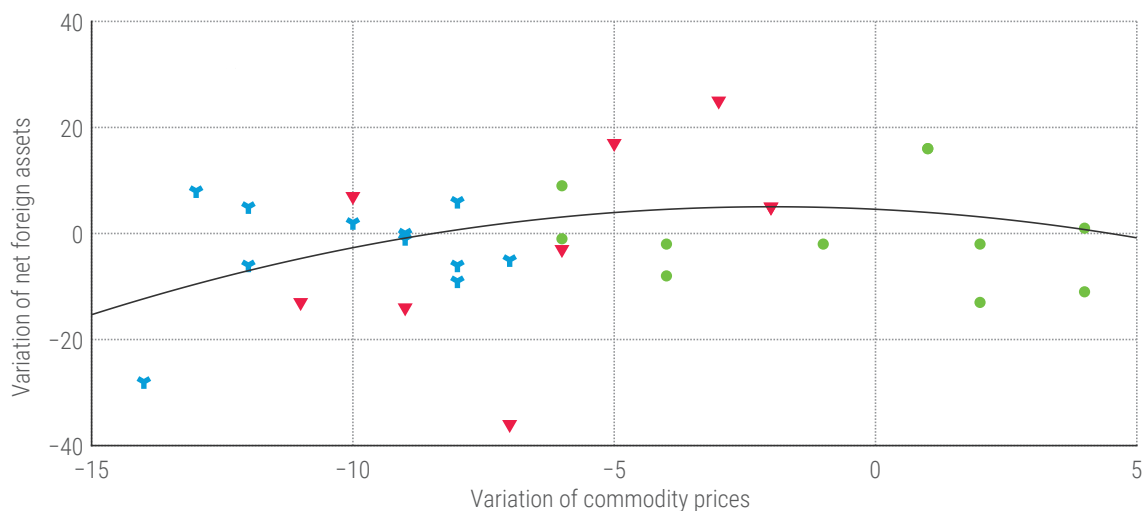
<sup>27</sup> Commodity exports cover only those commodities for which price information is available.

<sup>28</sup> High increases in commodity prices and their association with a fall in the net foreign asset position may find some explanation in the approach employed by Tornell and Lane (1999) and verified empirically in Arezki and Brückner (2012).



**Figure 27b**

Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2020 (per cent)

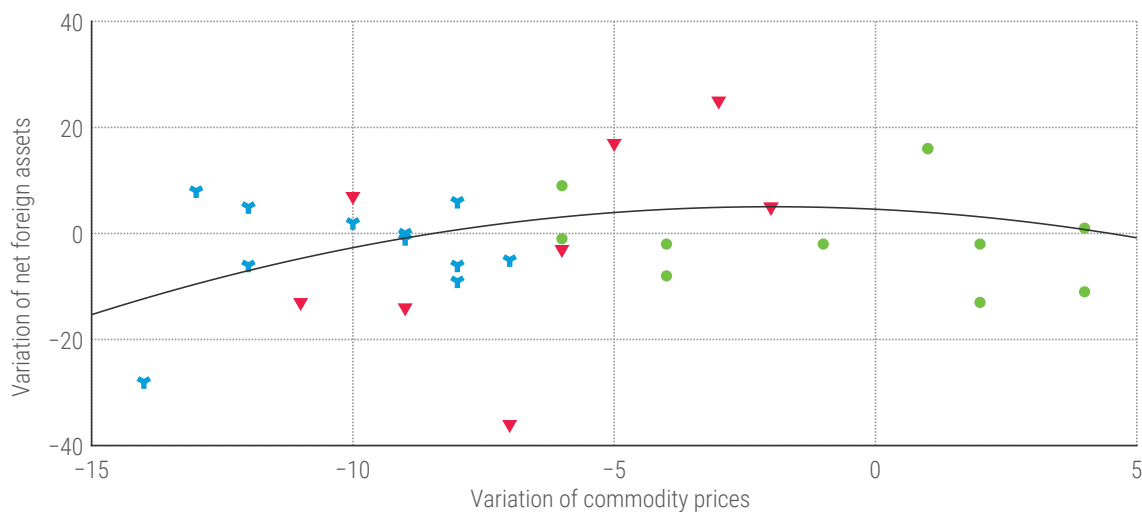


Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

**Figure 27c**

Variation in selected commodity-dependent developing countries of commodity prices and net foreign assets, 2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

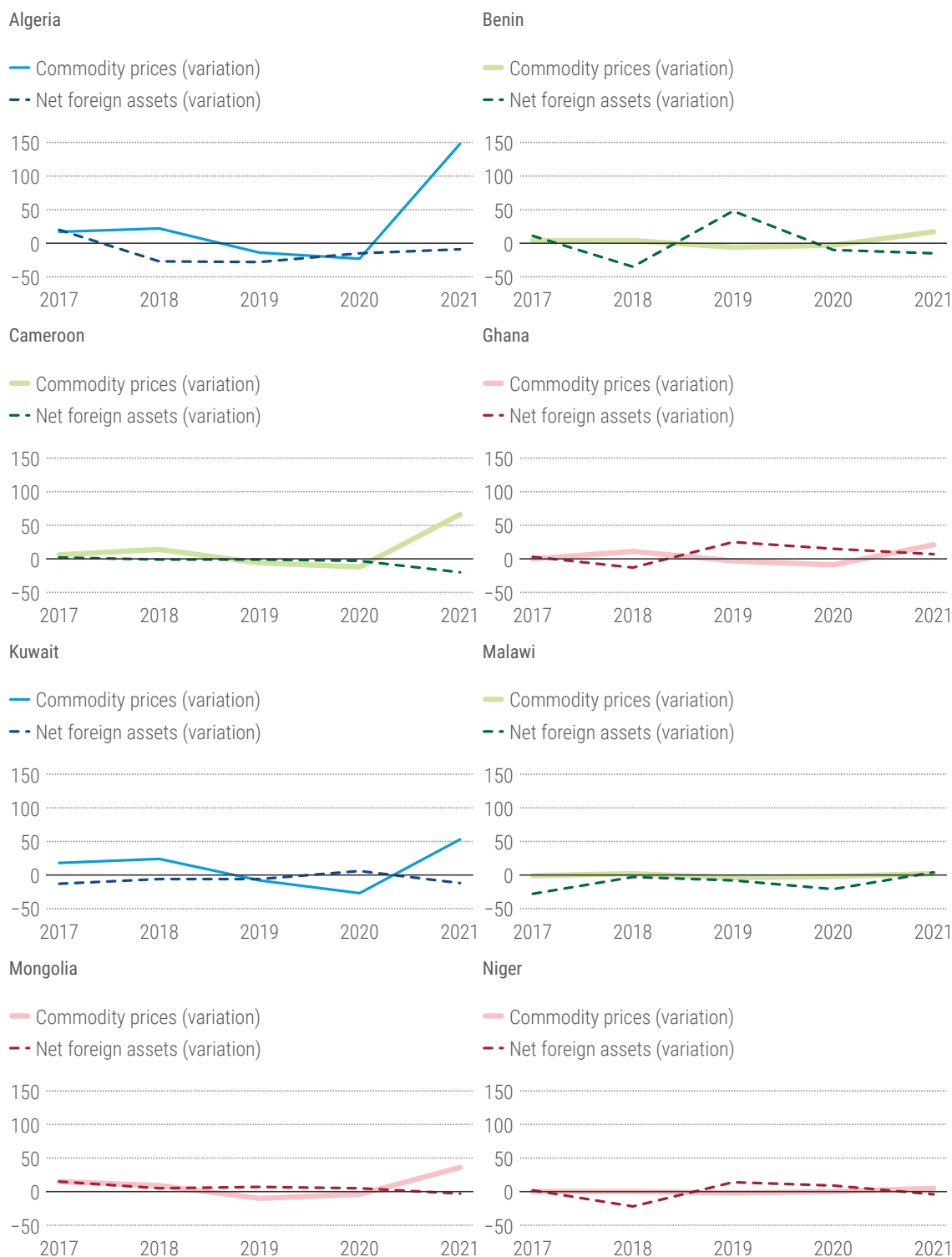
Note: Only countries with shares of represented commodity exports in total commodity exports larger than 20 per cent are represented in the figure.

A positive relationship between commodity price variations and net foreign asset variations, in line with standard theoretical predictions, is obtained for 2020 where commodity prices predominantly fell, although with high intra-year volatility as explained above. The latter fact indicates that net foreign asset positions may have deteriorated in parallel with increased uncertainty fueled by the COVID-19 pandemic, which resulted in the worsening of international economic conditions and the deterioration of the fiscal balances of many CDDCs. In 2021 a negative relationship emerged, on average, between commodity prices and asset-to-liability ratios. While most price variations were positive, the net foreign asset positions of several CDDCs in the sample deteriorated.

Figure 28 presents the variation in asset-to-liability ratios and the variation in average commodity prices observed for a selection of countries from 2017 to 2021.<sup>29</sup>

**Figure 28**

**Variations of net international assets position and commodity prices , 2017–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

<sup>29</sup> Results for the whole sample of countries represented in the dataset are shown in figure A.1 of the data appendix.



In general, it can be seen that the degree of dependence on commodity exports matters more than the dominant type of commodity exported in explaining large variations—whether positive or negative—in the net foreign asset positions of countries. As mentioned previously, the reaction of net foreign asset positions to commodity price variations increased in 2020 and 2021. The outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in early 2020 resulted in a decrease in export prices for most countries that year as compared with the average of 2019, as discussed above. However, the most affected countries in terms of their net foreign asset position were those exporting mainly energy commodities. Other strongly affected countries are heavily dependent on mineral exports, such as Ghana, Mongolia and Niger, or on agricultural exports, such as Benin and Cameroon. Countries with more diversified baskets of commodity exports faced lower price variations during the first months of the pandemic.

No systematic pattern emerges for 2021. Positive variations in prices observed can be associated with either an improvement or degradation in net foreign asset positions. No remarkable improvement is observed except for Malawi, which improved its net foreign asset position after a significant degradation in 2020. As for countries with decreasing ratios, several were dependent on exports of agricultural goods, like Cameroon. In this country, despite an increase of more than 80 per cent in the average prices of its commodity export basket, its asset-to-liability ratio fell by almost a fifth. A similar case is Benin, where despite a rise of about 20 per cent in the average prices of its commodity exports, its net foreign asset position worsened by about 10 per cent. Only two other countries experienced similar contrasting patterns, the Russian Federation and Kuwait. Both depend on energy commodities exports.

Higher commodity price volatility, if associated with lower fiscal revenues, can lead to a significant increase in external public debt alongside a reduction in debt maturity.<sup>30</sup> Commodity price volatility, especially among CDDCs with high commodity dependence, may affect a country's capacity to honour both debt interest payments and the principal's reimbursement (Eberhardt and Presbitero, 2021). For the 2019–2021 period, there was a negative association between commodity price movements and international assets positions in most energy-dependent CDDCs where there was a wide variation in prices, such as Angola, Zambia, Angola and Ghana. In countries where there were more moderate price changes, the relationship does not show any systematic direction. It is positive for countries like Brazil and Paraguay but negative for countries like Colombia, Nicaragua and São Tomé and Príncipe. Except for Colombia, the latter countries are dependent on the export of agricultural products.

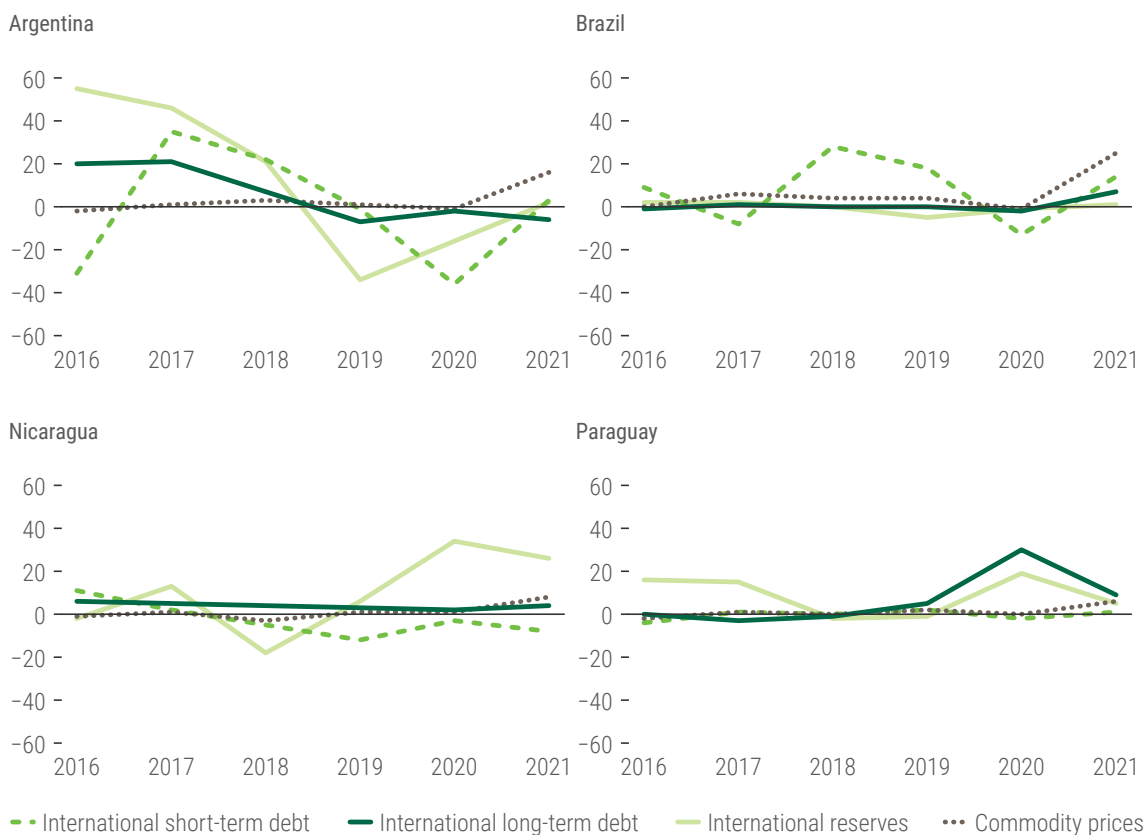
The decomposition of debt stocks by maturity (i.e. short-term versus long-term) indicates that the adjusting component is short-term debt in most cases, as shown in Figures 29a-d. However, while short-term debt tends to react positively to large variations in prices for lower commodity-dependent countries, it reacts negatively in the case of several higher commodity-dependent countries and in particular for those in the 40 to 60 per cent group. Countries like Ghana, Mozambique and Angola saw their stock of short-term debt either decreasing or at least not growing with the event of large increases in their commodity export price index. However, other energy-export-dependent countries such as Colombia and the Russian Federation both saw their stock of short-term debt increase in association with a jump in their commodity export price index of about 50 per cent. For countries exporting principally non-energy commodities, the picture is at best mixed, with a much weaker association emerging between short-term debt stocks and commodity price volatility. While Brazil saw its short-term debt increase, Nicaragua experienced the reverse.

As mentioned previously, changes in current account positions due to variations in revenues from commodity exports may also lead to some variations in foreign currency reserves held by central banks, conditional on a variety of factors such as the de facto exchange rate regime and the strength of demand for debt denominated in domestic currency, among others. A priori, a positive association would be expected between commodity prices and international reserve variations, as was observed in most countries in the pre-COVID-19 period. Moreover, during that period, the higher the dependence on commodity exports, the stronger the association. However, as shown in figures 29a-d, the pandemic period has been characterized by a more nuanced picture. While the association remains positive for countries with low levels of commodity dependence, such as Brazil, it turns negative in many countries, particularly those that are heavily dependent on commodities, such as mineral exporters like Zambia.

<sup>30</sup> The discussion here focuses on the income side of the fiscal balance without including the analysis of fiscal expenditure, which in several countries is a key driver of the evolution of net foreign assets. See IMF (2021).

**Figure 29a**

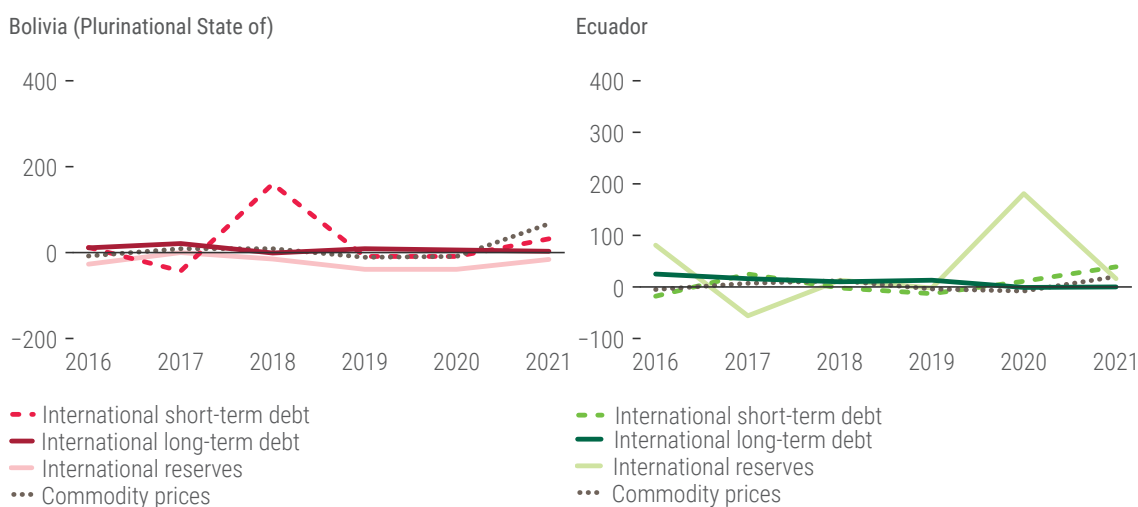
Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 20 to 40 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

**Figure 29b**

Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 20 to 40 per cent commodity export shares, 016–2021 (per cent)



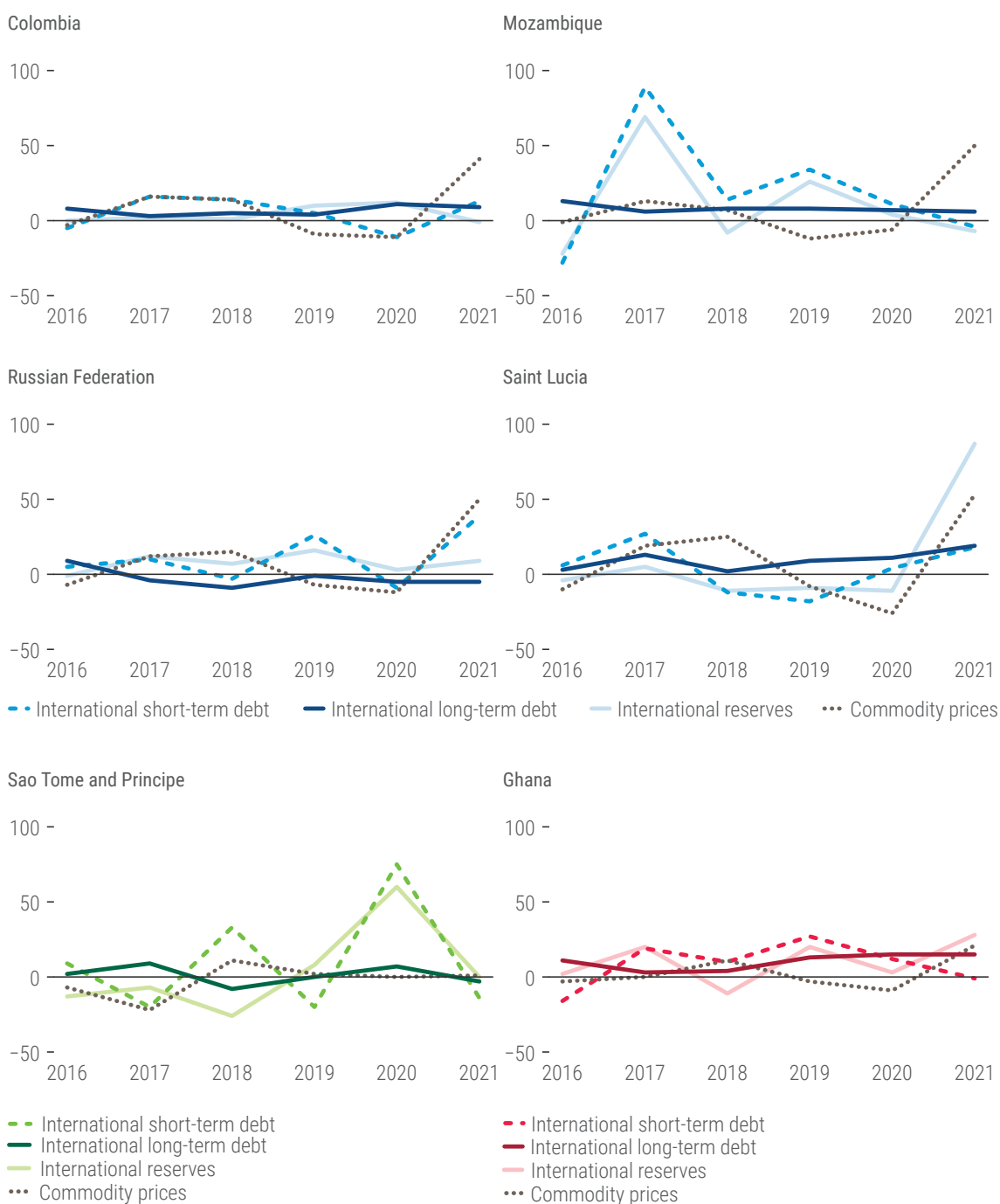
Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.





**Figure 29c**

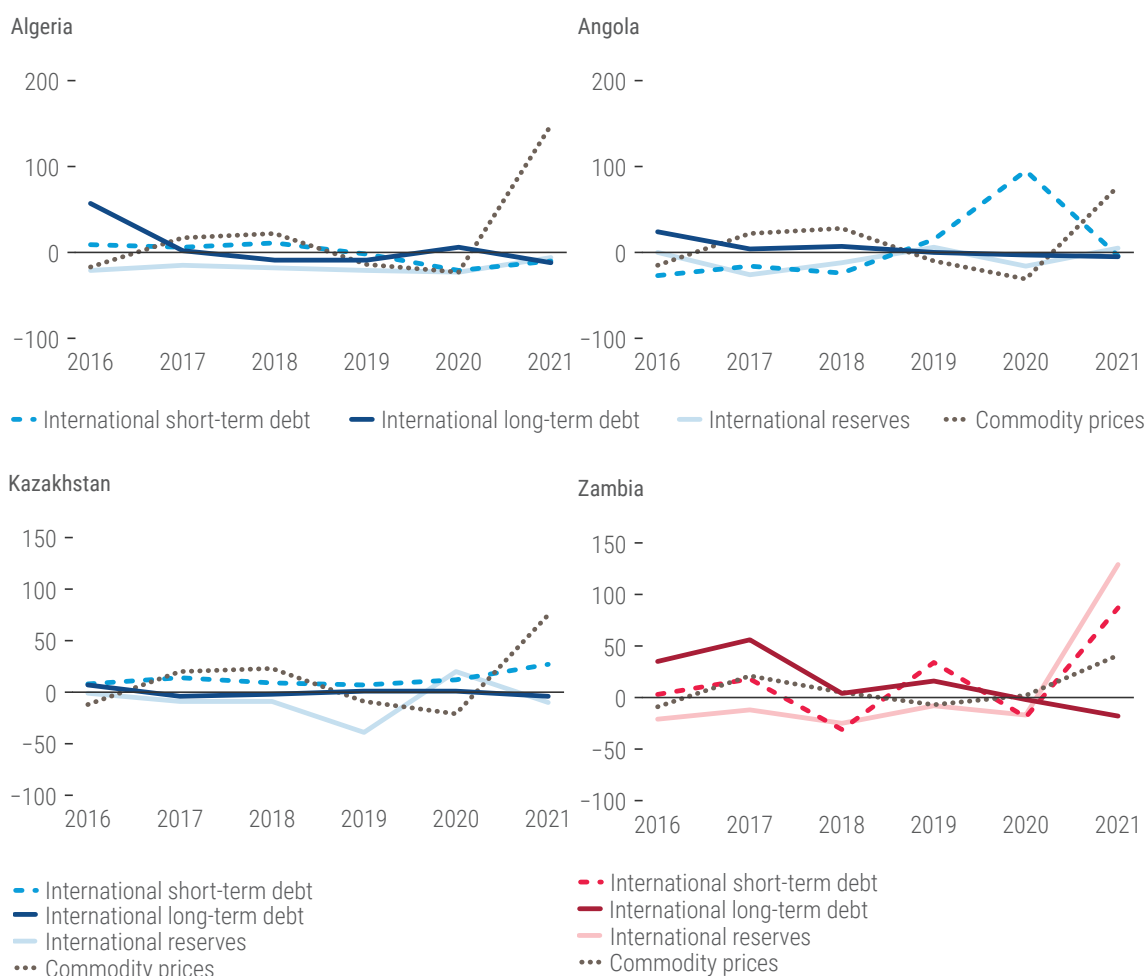
**Variations in commodity prices, international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): 40 to 60 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

**Figure 29d**

**Variations in commodity prices, and international debt securities by maturity, and international reserves (except gold): over 60 per cent commodity export shares, 2016–2021 (per cent)**



Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on International Monetary Fund data.

## 4. Conclusions

Commodity dependence is predominantly a developing country problem, as 94 per cent of CDCs are developing countries, and two-thirds of developing countries are commodity-dependent, as opposed to only 12.5 per cent of developed countries being commodity-dependent. CDCs also tend to be poorer: while almost all (96 per cent) low-income countries are commodity-dependent, only 27 per cent of high-income countries are commodity-dependent, and half of those are petroleum and gas exporters. Commodity dependence, which is pervasive in Africa, Oceania and South America, also affects a disproportionate share of countries with special needs: 81 per cent of LLDCs, 74 per cent of LDCs and 61 per cent of SIDS are commodity-dependent.

CDCs are particularly vulnerable to commodity price volatility, which continues at extremely high levels. Indeed, commodity prices remain one of the most important factors driving economic aggregates (Schmitt-Grohe and Uribe, 2018). Global shocks to commodity prices account for a significant share of output fluctuations in CDCs (Fernandez et al., 2017; Ben Zeev et al., 2017). During the 2019–2021 period, commodity prices were extremely volatile following the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic and during the subsequent recovery. In 2022 and early 2023, commodity price volatility remained very high, influenced by the war in Ukraine and by changes in international financial conditions that followed a generalized increase in inflationary pressures.



In the medium and long term, CDDCs need to diversify their production and exports in order to reduce vulnerability to the challenges posed by commodity dependence. However, this requires implementation of a structural transformation process directed towards reducing the relative importance of the commodities sector in the export basket and in the economy at large. Such a process requires sustained policy efforts along different dimensions for an extended period (UNCTAD, 2019). For this reason, CDDCs also need to increase their resilience to negative commodity price shocks in the short and medium terms to better weather negative commodity price shocks while the longer-term economic and export diversification efforts proceed. This is particularly important for the most vulnerable CDDCs, such as LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS. To be successful, several policy areas such as fiscal policy, macro-prudential policy and financial innovation would need specific attention.

A number of different measures have been proposed to support the resilience of public sector finances in CDDCs and strengthen the capacity of these countries to mitigate (or at least not exacerbate) negative commodity price shocks (Frankel et al., 2013; Frankel, 2013). Notably, these include the deepening and diversification of the tax base, forward-looking budgetary practices (including multi-year budgets), different types of fiscal rules, and the use of asset funds to save temporary (but persistent over several years) windfalls for times of low commodity prices. However, an important requirement for the successful implementation of policy measures to boost the resilience of public finances in CDDCs is related to the degree of social consensus about the advantages, the form and the timing of saving windfalls during times of high prices. Reaching broad social consensus on the establishment of this type of inter-temporal fiscal policy management can be challenging in CDDCs with low institutionalization, a low degree of political consensus and dialogue, and large unsatisfied demand for public services. Section 3 showed that at different times, commodity price increases were linked to a deterioration of national asset-to-liability ratios, potentially due to increasing domestic absorption possibly as a result of increases in public expenditure. Finally, CDDCs need to adopt a long-term view to taking advantage of their natural resource abundance as an important tool in their efforts to implement a sustainable, consensus-based structural transformation that helps them meet the Sustainable Development Goals.



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## Data appendix

**Table A.1**

**Countries where one product line was more than half of merchandise exports, mean 2019-2021 (per cent)**

Country	SITC Code	Commodity	Value (Million US dollars)	Export Share
South Sudan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	900.7	94
Iraq	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	63'603.3	90
Botswana	667	Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	5'039.0	89
Micronesia (Federated States of)	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	50.2	89
Guinea-Bissau	57	Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	199.6	89
Angola	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	26'199.8	88
Chad	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2'106.9	88
Mali	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'795.0	85
Turkmenistan	343	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7'288.1	83
Suriname	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1'599.4	82
Libya	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17'445.9	81
Burkina Faso	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'372.8	80
Nigeria	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36'887.9	77
Congo	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4'307.4	74
Azerbaijan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	13'167.7	71
Zambia	682	Copper	5'997.4	69
Equatorial Guinea	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3'200.0	67
Maldives	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	206.2	67
Vanuatu	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	32.0	66
Kuwait	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36'155.5	65
Kiribati	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	6.3	63
Solomon Islands	247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	252.5	63
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4'986.7	59
Saudi Arabia	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	142'822.7	59
Saint Lucia	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	36.7	56

**Table A.1 (continued)**

**Countries where one product line was more than half of merchandise exports, mean 2019-2021 (per cent)**

Yemen	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	314.3	55
Nauru	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	37.0	55
Gabon	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3'017.6	54
Democratic Republic of the Congo	682	Copper	9'010.6	53
Kazakhstan	333	Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	29'271.0	53
Palau	34	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	2.1	52
Guinea	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3'992.2	52
Guyana	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1'454.7	51
Burundi	971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	82.9	50
Malawi	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	450.3	50

Source: Author's elaboration of the basis of UNCTADStat data at 3 digits SITC rev. 3







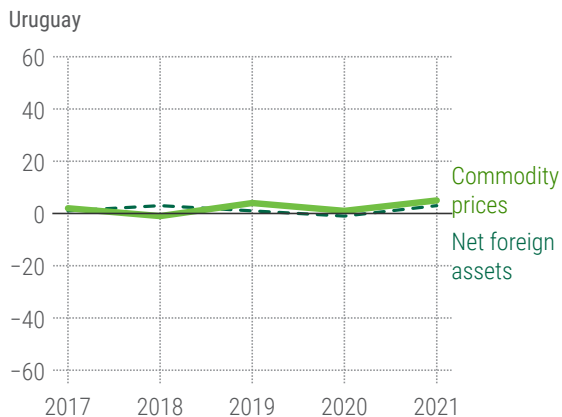
**Figure A.1**

**Changes in net foreign assets position and changes in commodities prices, 2017–2021**

(percentage)

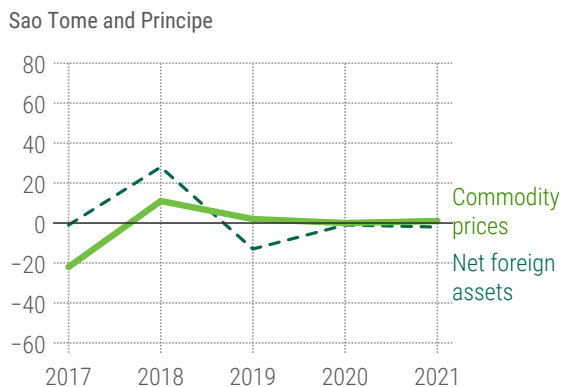
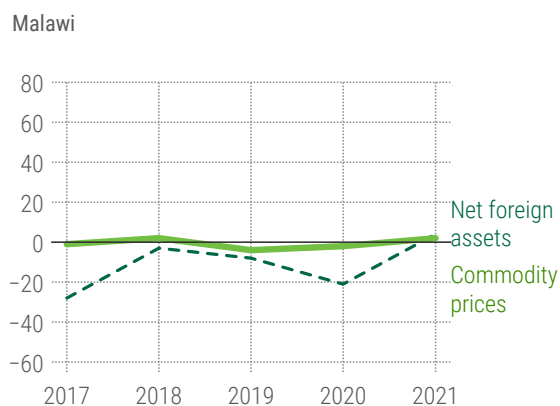
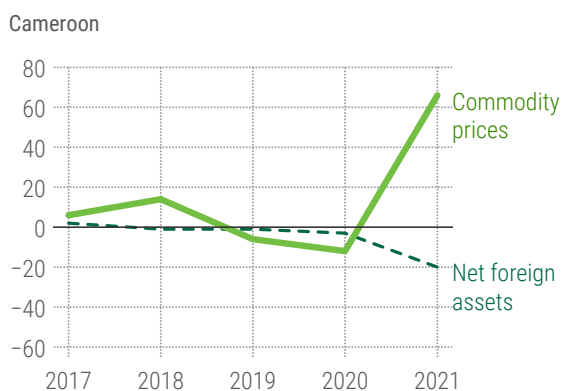
(a) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: agricultural products (includes fishing).



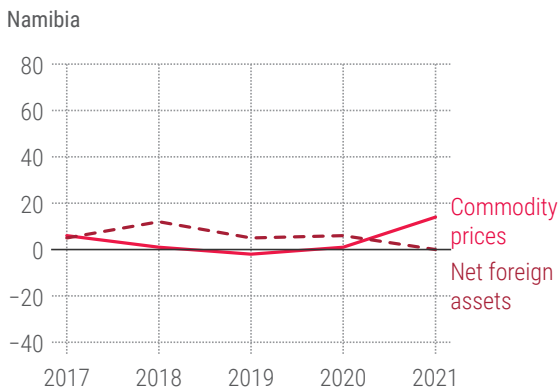
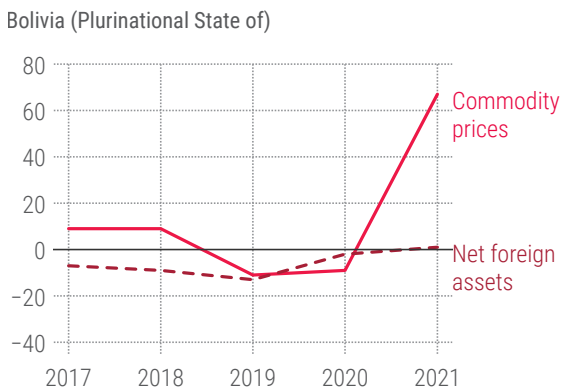


Source: UNCTAD staff elaboration using International Monetary Fund and World Bank data.

(b) over 40 per cent dependence: agricultural products (includes fishing)

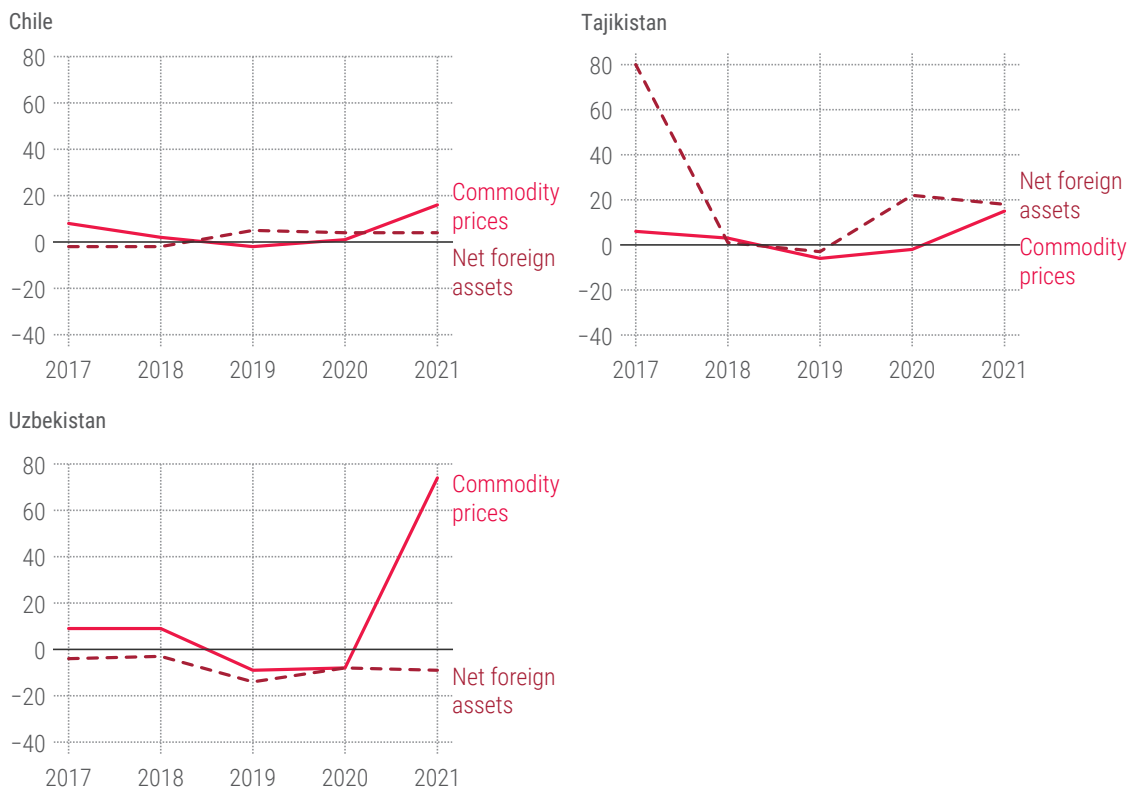


(c) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: mineral products





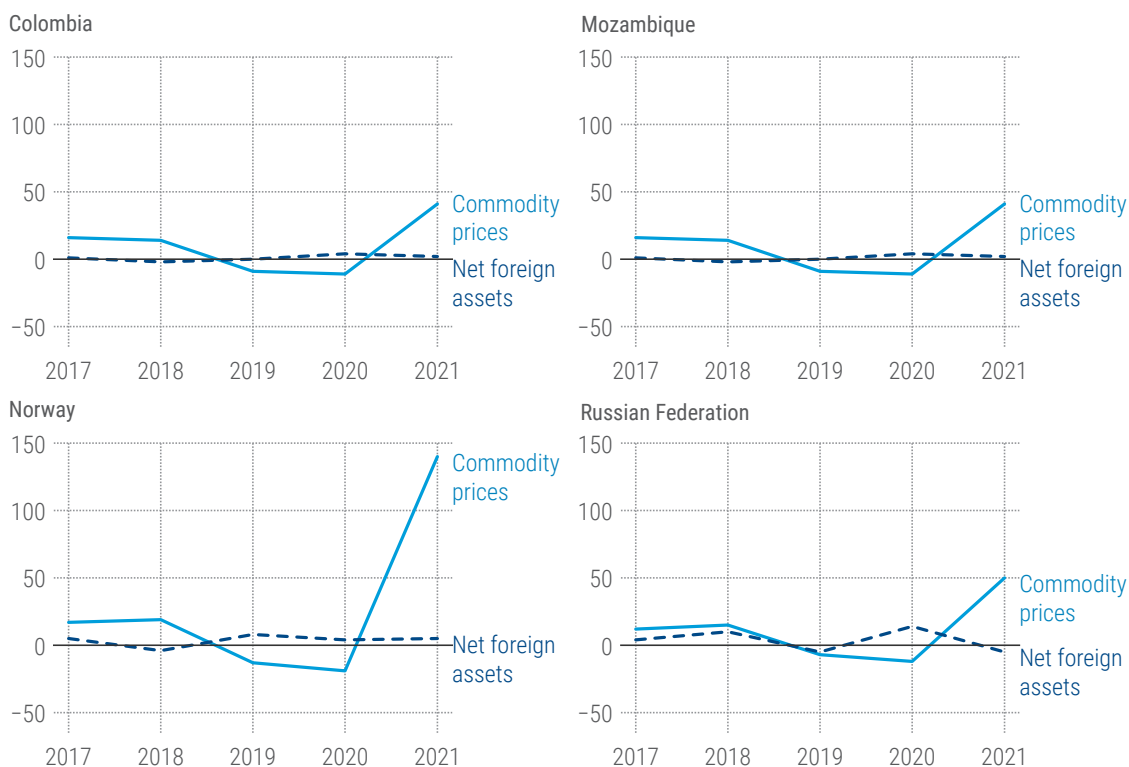
(c) 20 to 40 per cent dependence: mineral products (continued)



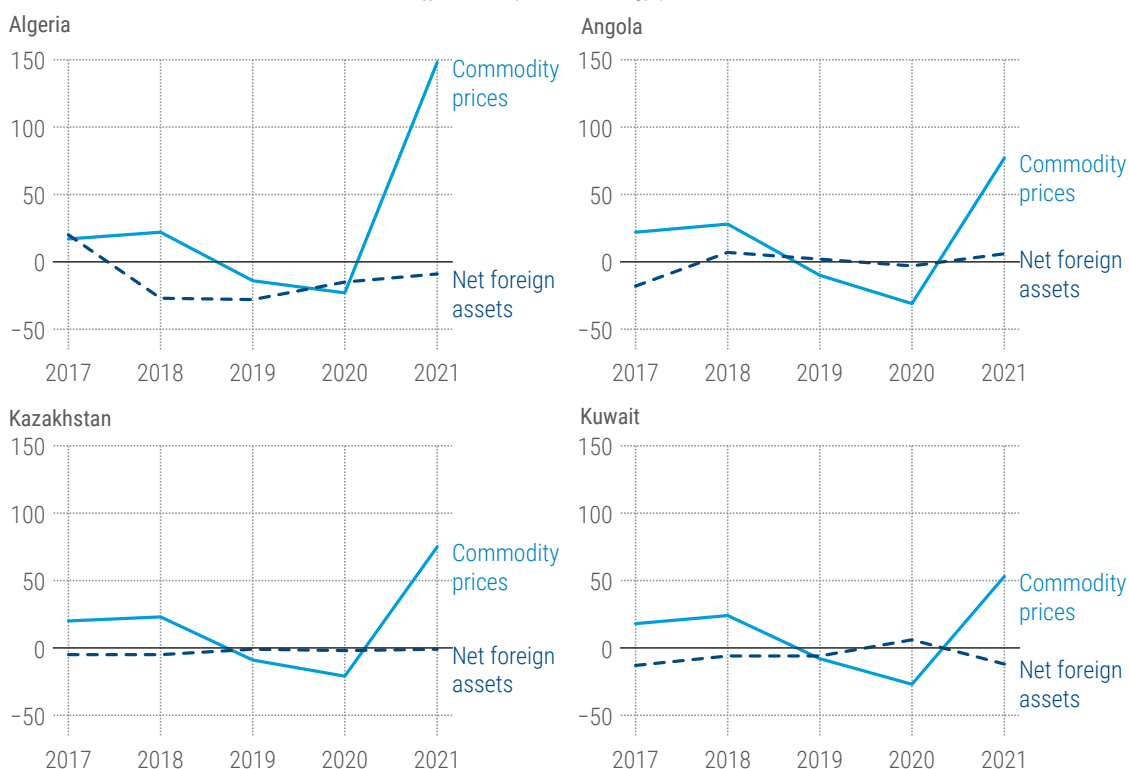
(d) over 40 per cent dependence: mineral products



(e) 40 to 60 per cent: energy products



(f) Over 60 per cent: energy products



Source: UNCTAD staff elaboration using International Monetary Fund and World Bank data.

Note: Countries in Figure A1 are grouped by type and degree of commodity dependence reflected by the share in total merchandise exports of the exports of commodities included in the previous price analysis. For energy commodities, all exporting countries show a degree of dependence above 40 per cent of total merchandise exports.

## CHAPTER 2

# Classifications, explanatory notes, and statistical profiles



## Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications

	Dependence on agricultural product exports
	Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports
	Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports
	Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development		Income				Special situations			
		Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	LDC	LLDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Afghanistan	Southern Asia										
Albania	Southern Europe										
Algeria	Northern Africa										
Andorra	Southern Europe										
Angola	Middle Africa										
Antigua and Barbuda	Caribbean										
Argentina	South America										
Armenia	Western Asia										
Australia	Oceania										
Austria	Western Europe										
Azerbaijan	Western Asia										
Bahamas	Caribbean										
Bahrain	Western Asia										
Bangladesh	Southern Asia										
Barbados	Caribbean										
Belarus	Eastern Europe										
Belgium	Western Europe										
Belize	Central America										
Benin	Western Africa										
Bhutan	Southern Asia										
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	South America										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Southern Europe										
Botswana	Southern Africa										
Brazil	South America										
Brunei Darussalam	South-eastern Asia										
Bulgaria	Eastern Europe										
Burkina Faso	Western Africa										
Burundi	Eastern Africa										
Cabo Verde	Western Africa										
Cambodia	South-eastern Asia										
Cameroon	Middle Africa										
Canada	Northern America										
Central African Republic	Middle Africa										
Chad	Middle Africa										
Chile	South America										
China	Eastern Asia										
Colombia	South America										
Comoros	Eastern Africa										
Congo	Middle Africa										
Costa Rica	Central America										
Côte d'Ivoire	Western Africa										
Croatia	Southern Europe										
Cuba	Caribbean										
Cyprus	Southern Europe										
Czechia	Eastern Europe										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Eastern Asia										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Middle Africa										
Denmark	Northern Europe										
Djibouti	Eastern Africa										
Dominica	Caribbean										
Dominican Republic	Caribbean										
Ecuador	South America										



## Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

	Dependence on agricultural product exports
	Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports
	Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports
	Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development		Income				Special situations			
		Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	LDC	LLDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Egypt	Northern Africa										
El Salvador	Central America										
Equatorial Guinea	Middle Africa										
Eritrea	Eastern Africa										
Estonia	Northern Europe										
Eswatini	Southern Africa										
Ethiopia	Eastern Africa										
Fiji	Oceania										
Finland	Northern Europe										
France	Western Europe										
Gabon	Middle Africa										
Gambia	Western Africa										
Georgia	Western Asia										
Germany	Western Europe										
Ghana	Western Africa										
Greece	Southern Europe										
Grenada	Caribbean										
Guatemala	Central America										
Guinea	Western Africa										
Guinea-Bissau	Western Africa										
Guyana	South America										
Haiti	Caribbean										
Honduras	Central America										
Hungary	Eastern Europe										
Iceland	Northern Europe										
India	Southern Asia										
Indonesia	South-eastern Asia										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Southern Asia										
Iraq	Western Asia										
Ireland	Northern Europe										
Israel	Western Asia										
Italy	Southern Europe										
Jamaica	Caribbean										
Japan	Eastern Asia										
Jordan	Western Asia										
Kazakhstan	Central Asia										
Kenya	Eastern Africa										
Kiribati	Oceania										
Kuwait	Western Asia										
Kyrgyzstan	Central Asia										
Lao People's Democratic Republic	South-eastern Asia										
Latvia	Northern Europe										
Lebanon	Western Asia										
Lesotho	Southern Africa										
Liberia	Western Africa										
Libya	Northern Africa										
Liechtenstein	Western Europe										
Lithuania	Northern Europe										
Luxembourg	Western Europe										
Madagascar	Eastern Africa										

## Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

	Dependence on agricultural product exports
	Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports
	Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports
	Non-commodity dependent economy

Economy	Region	Development		Income				Special situations			
		Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	LDC	LLDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Malawi	Eastern Africa										
Malaysia	South-eastern Asia										
Maldives	Southern Asia										
Mali	Western Africa										
Malta	Southern Europe										
Marshall Islands	Oceania										
Mauritania	Western Africa										
Mauritius	Eastern Africa										
Mexico	Central America										
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Oceania										
Monaco	Western Europe										
Mongolia	Eastern Asia										
Montenegro	Southern Europe										
Morocco	Northern Africa										
Mozambique	Eastern Africa										
Myanmar	South-eastern Asia										
Namibia	Southern Africa										
Nauru	Oceania										
Nepal	Southern Asia										
Netherlands	Western Europe										
New Zealand	Oceania										
Nicaragua	Central America										
Niger	Western Africa										
Nigeria	Western Africa										
North Macedonia	Southern Europe										
Norway	Northern Europe										
Oman	Western Asia										
Pakistan	Southern Asia										
Palau	Oceania										
Panama	Central America										
Papua New Guinea	Oceania										
Paraguay	South America										
Peru	South America										
Philippines	South-eastern Asia										
Poland	Eastern Europe										
Portugal	Southern Europe										
Qatar	Western Asia										
Republic of Korea	Eastern Asia										
Republic of Moldova	Eastern Europe										
Romania	Eastern Europe										
Russian Federation	Eastern Europe										
Rwanda	Eastern Africa										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean										
Saint Lucia	Caribbean										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Caribbean										
Samoa	Oceania										
San Marino	Southern Europe										
Sao Tome and Principe	Middle Africa										
Saudi Arabia	Western Asia										
Senegal	Western Africa										





## Commodity-Dependent UNCTAD member States and classifications (continued)

	Dependence on agricultural product exports
	Dependence on minerals, ores and metals exports
	Dependence on Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials exports
	Non-commodity dependent economy (except for Togo and United Arab Emirates, which are commodity-dependent. See footnote 12)

Economy	Region	Development		Income			Special situations				
		Developing	Developed	Low	Lower-Middle	Upper-Middle	High	European Union 27	LDC	LLDC	SIDS (OHRLLS)
Serbia	Southern Europe										
Seychelles	Eastern Africa										
Sierra Leone	Western Africa										
Singapore	South-eastern Asia										
Slovakia	Eastern Europe										
Slovenia	Southern Europe										
Solomon Islands	Oceania										
Somalia	Eastern Africa										
South Africa	Southern Africa										
South Sudan	Eastern Africa										
Spain	Southern Europe										
Sri Lanka	Southern Asia										
Sudan	Northern Africa										
Suriname	South America										
Sweden	Northern Europe										
Switzerland	Western Europe										
Syrian Arab Republic	Western Asia										
Tajikistan	Central Asia										
Thailand	South-eastern Asia										
Timor-Leste	South-eastern Asia										
Togo	Western Africa										
Tonga	Oceania										
Trinidad and Tobago	Caribbean										
Tunisia	Northern Africa										
Türkiye	Western Asia										
Turkmenistan	Central Asia										
Tuvalu	Oceania										
Uganda	Eastern Africa										
Ukraine	Eastern Europe										
United Arab Emirates	Western Asia										
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Northern Europe										
United Republic of Tanzania	Eastern Africa										
United States of America	Northern America										
Uruguay	South America										
Uzbekistan	Central Asia										
Vanuatu	Oceania										
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	South America										
Viet Nam	South-eastern Asia										
Yemen	Western Asia										
Zambia	Eastern Africa										
Zimbabwe	Eastern Africa										
Holy See	Southern Europe										
State of Palestine	Western Asia										

## Explanatory notes for statistical profiles

Use of the term “dollar” (\$) refers to the United States dollar. Dollars are in current values, unless otherwise specified.

The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

In individual member States’ profiles:

An en dash (–) signifies that the data is zero or negligible.

An en dash between years (for example, 2019–2021) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

Two points (..) signifies that the data is not available or is not reported separately.

Due to rounding, values may not add up to 100 per cent.

Trade data are based on the classification of commodities in the third revision of the standard international trade classification, disaggregated to the three-digit level.

### *Merchandise and commodity export dependence*

#### Merchandise exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	-
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

#### Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated exports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise export value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise exports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period



### Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)

Unit	Index value
Definition	<p>The concentration index, also called the Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized index is used to obtain values between 0 and 1:</p> $H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{X_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$ <p>Where:  <i>H<sub>j</sub></i> = country or country group index  <i>x<sub>ij</sub></i> = value of export for country <i>j</i> and product <i>i</i>                      and  <i>n</i> = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).</p> <p>An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to four digits after the period

### Commodity exports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	<p>Commodity export data include data for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[0] Food and live animals</li> <li>[1] Beverages and tobacco</li> <li>[2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</li> <li>[3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</li> <li>[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</li> <li>[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones</li> <li>[68] Non-ferrous metals</li> <li>[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)</li> </ul>
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of commodity exports to all allocated exports. Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Commodity exports as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to national GDP in current prices. GDP data at current prices in dollars are converted from GDP data in national currencies using annual period average exchange rates.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Trade data: Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See  GDP data in 2021 for: Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Syrian Arab Republic, Ukraine, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Zimbabwe. For these countries, the ratio for 2019–2021 has been effectively computed on the 2019–2020 period
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Total natural resource rents as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Total natural resources rents are the sum of oil rents, natural gas rents, coal rents (hard and soft), mineral rents, and forest rents (series code: NY.GDP.TOTL.RT.ZS).
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a>
Date extracted	14 November 2022
Data not available	2012–2014 and 2018–2020: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea, Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See  2012–2014: Timor-Leste  2018–2020: South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  Individual years: Andorra (2020), Nauru (2012), Somalia (2012), Syrian Arab Republic (2020), Turkmenistan (2020), Yemen (2019, 2020)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period



### Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three commodity groups are defined as follows: [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products [3] Energy [27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971] Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	11 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. "Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.

### Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Unit	Index value (2010 = 100)
Definition	The three commodity group price indices are composed as follows: Agriculture group: rice, wheat, maize, barley, soybeans, soybean oil, soybean meal, palm oil, coconut oil, groundnut oil, coffee, cocoa, tea, timber, other raw materials (cotton, natural rubber, tobacco) Energy group: coal, crude oil, natural gas Metals group: aluminum, copper, iron ore, lead, nickel, tin, zinc Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level
Source	"Pink Sheet" Data, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets">https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets</a>
Date extracted	16 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See. As these countries do not report trade data, the price index for the leading commodity group exported cannot be attributed.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The group of the main commodity exported may differ in 2012–2014 and 2019–2021. As a result, the index value may also be different



### Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exported, at the three-digit level, except for fishery products and forestry products that comprise several commodity codes, as follows:
	[03] Fishery products
	[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
	[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
	[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
	[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified
	[24 + 25] Forestry products
	[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
	[246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
	[247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
	[248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
	[251] Pulp and waste paper
	The share of each commodity product in all allocated exports is computed using, as the denominator, data from all allocated products exports indicator (i.e., the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level).
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	18 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. The code between brackets corresponds to the official SITC revision 3 product code, please see section 2.2.5.

### Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading destination markets are the main countries to which commodities are exported as a share of the exporting country's total commodity export value in the reference period
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	22 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles



## Commodity import dependence

### Commodity imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity import data includes data for the following: [0] Food and live animals [1] Beverages and tobacco [2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [68] Non-ferrous metals [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated imports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise import value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise imports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period



### Food imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [0] Food and live animals [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of food imports in percentage to all allocated product imports. Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [0] Food and live animals [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Energy imports

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. "Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.





### Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of fuel imports in percentage to all allocated product imports. Data include all three-digit level commodities under the following: [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period  "Energy" corresponds to the group "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" in the SITC classification revision 3. The specific codes contained in this group are: 321, 322, 325, 333, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, and 351.

### Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading trading partners are the main countries with regard to a country's commodity imports as a share of total commodity imports in the reference periods.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	28 November 2022
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period. Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles



## Key socioeconomic indicators

### Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021

Unit	Percentage, constant 2015 prices
Definition	<p>The annual average growth rate is computed as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function <math>y=ae^{bt}</math>, as follows:</p> $b = \ln \left( \frac{Y_t}{Y_{t-1}} \right)$ <p>where t = time; and y = the object of measurement</p> <p>This method takes all observations in the reference period into account. Therefore, the growth rate reflects trends that are less influenced by exceptional values. Growth rates are based on constant GDP (2015 = 100).</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	01 December 2022
Data not available	Monaco, San Marino, Holy See 2010–2015: South Sudan, Sudan
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>The three categories of economic activity are based on the classification in the third revision of the international standard industrial classification, as follows:</p> <p>Agriculture (A and B): Agriculture, hunting and forestry (A); and fishing (B)</p> <p>Industry (C–F): Mining and quarrying (C); manufacturing (D); electricity, gas and water supply (E); and construction (F)</p> <p>Services (G–P): Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (G); hotels and restaurants (H); transport, storage and communications (I); financial intermediation (J); real estate, renting and business activities (K); public administration and defence; compulsory social security (L); education (M); health and social work (N); other community, social and personal service activities (O); and private households with employed persons (P).</p>
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	1 December 2022
Data not available	Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number



### GDP per capita

Unit	Constant 2015 dollars
Definition	GDP at constant prices in dollars divided by the total population. GDP data are converted from GDP data in national currencies using the annual period average exchange rate of the base year for all years.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/statistics">https://unctad.org/statistics</a>
Date extracted	01 December 2022
Data not available	Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Population

Unit	Thousands
Definition	The total population comprises people of all ages living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.
Source	World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
Website	<a href="https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/">https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/</a>
Date extracted	01 December 2022
Data not available	–
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021

Unit	Index value and rank
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions. Index categories have fixed cut-off points calculated using the quartiles from the distributions of the component indicators, as follows: an index value of less than 0.550 refers to a low level of human development; 0.550–0.699, a medium level of human development; 0.700–0.799, a high level of human development; and 0.800 or greater, a very high level of human development.
Source	United Nations Development Programme
Website	<a href="http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi">http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi</a>
Date extracted	1 December 2022
Data not available	2010 and 2021: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Monaco, Nauru, Somalia, Holy See 2010: Marshall Islands, San Marino, South Sudan
Comments	Values for this indicator are rounded to three digits after the period and the rank of the country in the reference years is indicated in parentheses.

### Employment-to-population ratio

Unit	Percentage
Source	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Employment is defined as persons of working age who, during a short reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period (i.e., who worked in a job for at least one hour) or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population. (series code: SL.EMP.TOTL.SP.ZS).
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a>
Date extracted	1 December 2022
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See, State of Palestine
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>Employment is defined as persons of working age who were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement. The agriculture sector consists of activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.ZS).</p> <p>The industry sector consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.ZS).</p> <p>The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.ZS).</p>
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a>
Date extracted	1 December 2022
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number



### Share of women in agriculture/industry/services

Unit	Percentage
Definition	<p>Percentage of women in:</p> <p>The agriculture sector consisting of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.FE.ZS).</p> <p>The industry sector consisting of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.FE.ZS).</p> <p>The services sector consisting of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.FE.ZS).</p>
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a>
Date extracted	1 December 2022
Data not available	<p>Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu, Holy See</p> <p>The years 2020 and 2021 are not available. As a result, data in the right column are for 2019.</p>
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

### Proportion of population below international poverty line (Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1), first and last year available

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The indicator "proportion of the population below the international poverty line" is defined as the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices. (Series code: SL_POV_DAY1).
Source	World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
Website	<a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database</a>
Date extracted	7 December 2022
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Holy See
Comments	–

### Gini index, first and last year available

Unit	Index value
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income or consumption among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality (Series code: SI.POV.GINI).
Source	Databank database, World Development Indicators, World Bank
Website	<a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators">https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators</a>
Date extracted	6 December 2022
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Holy See  For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Guyana, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Somalia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses

### Prevalence of undernourishment: Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, 2008 and 2018

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The prevalence of undernourishment is an estimate of the proportion of the population whose habitual food consumption is insufficient to provide the dietary energy levels that are required to maintain a normal active and healthy life. (Series code: SN_ITK_DEFC).
Source	World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
Website	<a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database</a>
Date extracted	8 December 2022
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Libya, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Niger, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Moldova, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, San Marino, Seychelles, Singapore, South Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga, Tuvalu, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Holy See, State of Palestine
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period

### Standard international trade classification, third revision

[0 to 8 + 961 + 971] All allocated products

[0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667 + 971] All commodities

[034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products

[245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products



Commodity codes	Commodity title
<b>[0 + 1 + 2 [less 27 + 28] + 4]</b>	<b>Agricultural products</b>
[0 + 22 + 4]	Food, basic
[0]	Food and live animals
[001]	Live animals other than animals of division 03
[011]	Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
[012]	Other meat and edible meat offal
[016]	Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals
[017]	Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
[022]	Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)
[023]	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
[024]	Cheese and curd
[025]	Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin
[034]	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
[035]	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
[036]	Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[037]	Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
[041]	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
[042]	Rice
[043]	Barley, unmilled
[044]	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
[045]	Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)
[046]	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
[047]	Other cereal meals and flour
[048]	Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables
[054]	Vegetables
[056]	Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
[057]	Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
[058]	Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)
[059]	Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
[061]	Sugar, molasses and honey
[062]	Sugar confectionery
[071]	Coffee and coffee substitutes
[072]	Cocoa
[073]	Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
[074]	Tea and mate

<b>Commodity codes</b>	<b>Commodity title</b>
[075]	Spices
[081]	Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
[091]	Margarine and shortening
[098]	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.
[22]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
[222]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)
[223]	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)
[4]	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
[411]	Animal oils and fats
[421]	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
[422]	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft
[431]	Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.
<b>[1]</b>	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>
[111]	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
[112]	Alcoholic beverages
[121]	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
[122]	Tobacco, manufactured
<b>[2 less 22, 27 and 28]</b>	<b>Agricultural raw materials</b>
[211]	Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
[212]	Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
[231]	Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
[232]	Synthetic rubber
[245]	Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
[246]	Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
[247]	Wood in the rough or roughly squared
[248]	Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
[251]	Pulp and waste paper
[261]	Silk
[263]	Cotton
[264]	Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun
[265]	Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
[266]	Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
[267]	Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
[268]	Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)





Commodity codes	Commodity title
[269]	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
[291]	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
[292]	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.
<b>[3]</b>	<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>
[321]	Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
[322]	Briquettes, lignites and peat
[325]	Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
[333]	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
[334]	Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil
[335]	Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
[342]	Liquefied propane and butane
[343]	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
[344]	Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
[351]	Electric current
<b>[27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971]</b>	<b>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</b>
[272]	Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
[273]	Stone, sand and gravel
[274]	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
[277]	Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
[278]	Other crude minerals
[281]	Iron ore and concentrates
[282]	Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
[283]	Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper
[284]	Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
[285]	Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)
[286]	Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
[287]	Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
[288]	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
[289]	Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
[667]	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
[681]	Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
[682]	Copper
[683]	Nickel
[684]	Aluminium

<b>Commodity codes</b>	<b>Commodity title</b>
[685]	Lead
[686]	Zinc
[687]	Tin
[689]	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy
[971]	Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)

All other products are considered non-commodities and include the following:

[5] Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.

[61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69] Manufactures

[7] Machinery and transport equipment

[65 + 84] Apparel and textiles

[8 (less 84)] Other manufactures

Abbreviation: n.e.s., not elsewhere specified.

Note: Headings are as summarized in the UNCTADstat database



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# AFGHANISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	504.8	899.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	16.2	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2817	0.3911	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	367.5	867.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.9	96.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.9	4.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.6	0.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.9	96.7	
Agricultural products	56.4	65.0	
Energy	10.2	5.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20.3	26.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.6	63.5	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	20.8	33.2
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10.8	21.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[054] Vegetables	10.0	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.7	86.0	
Pakistan	India	45.6	32.7
India	Pakistan	21.7	30.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.4	23.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,141.3	3,121.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	14.3	2.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,885.1	1,889.2	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	26.1	30.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,048.5	909.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.5	14.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	62.3	46.7	
Pakistan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	30.7	15.9
Russian Federation	Pakistan	15.9	15.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Kazakhstan	15.6	15.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.3	1.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	30/11/59	26/14/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	577.0	526.9	
Population (thousands)	31,001.5	38,385.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.448 (174)	0.478 (180)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	41.8	38.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	50/16/34	43/19/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	70/20/10	65/25/10	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	47.8 (2001)	29.8 (2020)	

# ALBANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,243.4	2,855.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.9	9.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2805	0.2231
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	905.5	773.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	44.8	30.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.1	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.1	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	44.7	30.1
Agricultural products	7.1	12.8
Energy	26.6	9.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11.0	7.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	30.2	12.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	23.7	5.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4.9	3.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	1.7	3.2
[03] Fishery products		
[054] Vegetables		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.1	81.6
European Union (27)	70.4	66.7
China	13.4	8.8
Serbia	3.3	6.1
European Union (27)		
China		
Serbia		
Türkiye		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,632.9	1,560.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.1	16.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	610.7	755.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.4	14.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	745.5	563.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.6	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	73.3	71.0
European Union (27)	59.9	55.3
Serbia	8.6	9.8
Russian Federation	4.8	6.0
European Union (27)		
Serbia		
Türkiye		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.7	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	22/26/52	21/24/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,800.2	4,508.4
Population (thousands)	2,889.8	2,869.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.754 (74)	0.796 (67)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	45.7	51.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	44/17/39	36/20/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	53/11/36	42/16/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1996)	– (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	27.0 (1996)	30.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.9 (2001)	3.9 (2020)

# ALGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	66,083.9	32,107.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5217	0.4705
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	65,268.5	30,158.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.8	93.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	31.0	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27.3	15.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.7	94.0
Agricultural products	0.5	1.0
Energy	98.0	92.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.2	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.8	80.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude		
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43.0	34.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	30.8	32.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.0	13.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.0	13.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	71.7	77.5
European Union (27)	52.9	60.2
United States of America	10.7	8.8
United Kingdom	8.1	8.5
Türkiye	8.1	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	16,402.7	9,697.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	–	–
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10,301.6	6,778.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.9	18.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,999.1	932.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.3	2.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.6	59.9
European Union (27)	46.2	37.0
European Union (27)	46.2	37.0
Argentina	10.9	12.2
Argentina	10.9	12.2
Brazil	7.5	10.6
South Africa	7.5	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.3	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	10/46/44	13/38/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,070.9	3,998.9
Population (thousands)	37,631.7	43,074.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.721 (94)	0.745 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	37.8	35.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/31/59	10/30/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/24/73	3/23/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (1988)	1 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available	40.2 (1988)	27.6 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	8.0 (2001)	– (2020)



# ANDORRA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	100.0	130.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	9.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1853	0.1995
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	8.2	10.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.2	8.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.3	0.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	–	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.2	8.7
Agricultural products	2.5	1.8
Energy	0.1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.6	6.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.2	6.3
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel		[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)		[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel
[24+25] Forestry products		[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.7	98.4
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
Switzerland		United Arab Emirates
Türkiye		Mexico
	92.2	77.6
	6.5	16.3
	1.0	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	567.8	529.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	220.9	250.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.9	15.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	194.9	137.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.1	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	96.6	99.6
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
United Kingdom		United Kingdom
Mauritania		United States of America
	93.5	98.3
	1.7	1.1
	1.4	0.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	-1.3	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/12/87	1/13/1987
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	38,376.3	35,713.1
Population (thousands)	71.2	77.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.848 (32)	0.858 (40)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# ANGOLA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	29,828.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.9455	0.8723
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	29,315.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		100.0	98.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.1	38.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		30.3	26.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		100.0	98.2
Agricultural products		0.1	0.4
Energy		98.1	94.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.8	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.9	96.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	96.7	87.8
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.8	4.4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	1.4	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.3	83.9
China	China	50.2	62.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.3	11.4
India	India	9.8	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,628.9	3,900.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.8	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,873.5	2,433.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.1	20.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,459.3	1,119.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.7	9.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		52.8	47.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.4	27.9
Brazil	Brazil	11.2	10.1
Singapore	Togo	10.2	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		4.9	-1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		7/51/42	8/49/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,198.9	3,207.7
Population (thousands)		25,669.6	32,888.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.510 (151)	0.586 (148)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		71.6	70.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		51/8/41	51/7/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/1/41	57/1/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		21 (2000)	31 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.0 (2000)	51.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		67.5 (2001)	20.8 (2020)

# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	76.9	26.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	3.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.4642	0.5284	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	30.6	12.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.5	50.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.5	0.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.6	50.0	
Agricultural products	8.7	4.8	
Energy	30.8	41.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.1	4.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.9	45.5	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	30.6	41.0
[042] Rice	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.0	3.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	1.3	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	72.4	76.9	
Ghana	Suriname	52.3	60.4
Suriname	Dominican Republic	13.4	9.5
Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	6.7	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	169.9	232.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	19.9	4.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	43.3	72.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.2	12.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	100.5	115.3	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.7	20.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.8	71.4	
United States of America	United States of America	23.2	57.9
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	21.2	6.8
China	China	10.4	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.7	-0.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/17/80	2/24/74	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	14,225.4	15,350.1	
Population (thousands)	88.1	92.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.790 (52)	0.788 (71)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	



# ARMENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,462.0	2,638.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2093	0.3050	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,113.6	2,007.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	76.4	76.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.0	15.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.0	1.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	76.5	76.1	
Agricultural products	26.9	25.8	
Energy	4.1	1.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	45.5	48.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.7	47.4	
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	15.4	30.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	12.7	9.0
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.6	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	59.5	56.3	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	25.8	22.8
European Union (27)	China	25.4	22.6
China	European Union (27)	8.2	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,090.8	2,034.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.6	0.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	661.3	683.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.9	13.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	885.1	797.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.3	16.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.3	73.0	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	43.0	54.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.3	9.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.9	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.4	3.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	20/29/51	13/28/58	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,404.8	4,434.7	
Population (thousands)	2,907.9	2,813.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.746 (76)	0.759 (85)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	48.1	41.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	36/17/47	24/25/51	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	43/7/50	27/11/62	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12 (1999)	– (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.2 (1999)	25.2 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	26.1 (2001)	3.5 (2020)	

# AUSTRALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		249,614.2	284,486.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.5	11.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2678	0.3386
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		211,307.7	224,605.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.7	89.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.8	14.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		5.1	5.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.7	89.1
Agricultural products		16.0	14.6
Energy		28.0	23.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	50.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.6	57.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	25.5	34.7
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	16.0	16.0
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.1	6.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		69.7	69.5
China	China	43.2	49.1
Japan	Japan	17.4	12.2
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	9.1	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		63,462.6	51,373.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,761.4	13,442.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.7	5.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		39,744.7	23,983.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	10.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		33.2	30.8
Singapore	Singapore	15.9	11.6
Malaysia	European Union (27)	9.3	9.9
New Zealand	Malaysia	7.9	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		2.7	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		2/27/71	2/27/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,366.9	53,496.1
Population (thousands)		22,918.8	25,503.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.923 (4)	0.951 (5)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	61.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/20/77	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/7/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1 (1981)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.3 (1981)	34.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		– (2001)	– (2020)

# AUSTRIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	164,935.8	178,441.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.4	4.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0597	0.0663	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	25,843.4	28,235.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.2	16.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.0	6.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.2	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.2	16.6	
Agricultural products	9.1	10.2	
Energy	3.0	2.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.1	4.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	4.3	4.4	
[684] Aluminium	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.5	1.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	1.4	1.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[684] Aluminium	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.5	88.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.4	78.8
Switzerland	United States of America	6.0	5.3
United States of America	Switzerland	3.2	4.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	46,925.3	40,285.0	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	2.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11,852.1	13,161.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.9	7.2	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	19,708.2	11,544.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.5	6.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.0	84.3	
European Union 27	European Union 27	68.0	74.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	7.4	6.4
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	4.7	3.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.9	0.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/29/70	1/28/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	44,348.6	45,041.6	
Population (thousands)	8,455.6	8,891.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.902 (18)	0.916 (25)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.6	57.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	5/26/69	4/25/71	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	4/13/83	3/12/85	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	– (1987)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	23.0 (1987)	30.2 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	– (2001)	– (2020)	

# AZERBAIJAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	30,891.6	18,524.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.8616	0.7137
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	30,103.9	17,712.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	97.9	95.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	41.2	36.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	27.0	24.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	97.8	95.8
Agricultural products	3.4	5.5
Energy	93.4	88.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.9	87.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.3	71.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.5	13.8
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.2	2.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.7	75.9
European Union (27)	58.0	63.0
Indonesia	7.9	8.9
Thailand	4.8	4.0
Russian Federation		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,445.3	3,534.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	1.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,091.8	1,802.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.1	15.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	174.5	480.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.8	4.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.3	48.1
Russian Federation	27.0	29.2
United Kingdom	16.8	11.3
European Union (27)	12.5	7.7
Switzerland		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.5	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/61/34	6/52/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,265.1	5,132.4
Population (thousands)	9,550.1	10,254.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.727 (87)	0.745 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.4	60.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	37/14/49	36/15/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	43/6/51	42/6/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12 (1995)	– (2005)
Gini index, first and last year available	34.7 (1995)	26.6 (2005)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	17.0 (2001)	– (2020)



# BAHAMAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		924.3	551.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5384	0.4007
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		383.0	236.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.2	43.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.6	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		43.2	43.0
Agricultural products		3.5	9.1
Energy		37.4	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	5.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		37.2	35.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	28.4	24.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[03] Fishery products	5.5	7.2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3.2	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.3	71.0
United States of America	United States of America	23.0	41.2
Singapore	Dominican Republic	16.8	20.5
Dominican Republic	Angola	15.5	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,587.4	1,271.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.7	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		190.4	354.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.2	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,329.9	774.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		43.6	26.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.5	88.4
United States of America	United States of America	47.7	77.5
India	European Union (27)	15.9	6.0
Colombia	Brazil	9.9	4.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		0.6	-1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		1/14/85	1/14/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,271.1	28,141.5
Population (thousands)		383.8	405.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.812 (47)	0.812 (55)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.6	60.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/16/82	2/14/83
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/3/96	-/3/97
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# BAHRAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		19,978.1	18,184.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.3599	0.3262
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14,072.5	13,101.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.8	72.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		43.7	35.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		23.8	11.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.8	72.3
Agricultural products		4.5	4.7
Energy		42.6	34.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		23.7	33.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		56.8	58.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	34.1	28.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	17.0	20.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.7	9.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		29.9	43.6
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.6	24.7
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	10.0	10.5
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	9.2	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,612.0	5,690.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	3.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,023.2	1,198.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	9.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,630.8	2,710.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.7	21.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		71.7	70.3
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	60.1	51.0
United Arab Emirates	Brazil	6.5	11.4
Brazil	United Arab Emirates	5.1	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		3.9	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		–/48/52	–/43/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,868.5	22,925.0
Population (thousands)		1,244.6	1,483.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.808 (48)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	69.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/35/64	1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		–/9/91	–/9/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# BANGLADESH

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	27,909.9	38,277.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4051	0.3985
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,551.8	1,880.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.6	4.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.0	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.3	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.5	5.0
Agricultural products	4.6	4.4
Energy	0.5	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.4	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	3.3	2.5
[03] Fishery products	2.1	1.5
[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0.7	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.5	0.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	49.0	51.5
European Union (27)	23.4	26.2
India	14.6	18.6
China	11.0	6.7
[03] Fishery products	2.1	1.5
[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0.7	0.8
[054] Vegetables	0.5	0.3
India	23.4	26.2
European Union (27)	14.6	18.6
China	11.0	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	13,016.0	22,817.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.2	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,891.4	11,403.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.0	17.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,379.8	3,772.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	5.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	34.8	33.5
India	15.4	15.7
Malaysia	10.2	9.2
Singapore	9.2	8.6
India	15.4	15.7
Indonesia	10.2	9.2
Brazil	9.2	8.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.3	7.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	16/27/56	13/31/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,118.2	1,641.0
Population (thousands)	153,062.5	166,482.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.553 (141)	0.661 (129)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.2	54.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	45/19/36	38/21/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	65/14/21	58/18/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	37 (1983)	14 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	25.9 (1983)	32.4 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	15.9 (2001)	11.4 (2020)

# BARBADOS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	504.9	379.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.8	2.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1675	0.1882	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	235.8	140.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	47.5	37.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.1	2.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.5	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	47.6	37.6	
Agricultural products	26.8	30.6	
Energy	17.9	4.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.9	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.2	23.9	
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	10.8	17.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[091] Margarine and shortening	9.1	3.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	8.3	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.0	46.9	
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	27.2	22.2
United States of America	European Union (27)	17.9	13.6
Nigeria	Jamaica	8.9	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,000.6	697.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.8	2.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	282.1	278.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.3	18.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	539.8	348.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	31.3	22.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	71.5	68.0	
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	34.8	38.3
Nigeria	Trinidad and Tobago	22.1	19.3
United States of America	European Union (27)	14.5	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	-0.2	-3.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/16/83	2/14/84	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16,714.0	15,085.6	
Population (thousands)	276.5	280.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.788 (56)	0.790 (70)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.9	54.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/19/78	3/19/78	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/9/89	2/9/89	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.4 (2001)	3.4 (2020)	

# BELARUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	39,781.2	34,007.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	0.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2375	0.1185	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	18,144.2	13,549.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.5	40.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.7	21.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.5	1.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.5	40.2	
Agricultural products	14.6	24.8	
Energy	30.8	13.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.1	1.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.6	17.3	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	26.7	10.1
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[024] Cheese and curd	3.0	3.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, chees	2.0	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.5	83.6	
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	34.6	42.8
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	30.0	20.5
Ukraine	Ukraine	22.8	20.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	20,402.9	12,222.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.0	3.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,495.0	4,282.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.2	11.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	14,493.9	5,064.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	33.8	13.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.5	85.7	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	80.8	68.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	11.4
Ukraine	Ukraine	4.3	5.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.3	1.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	8/41/51	8/36/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,968.3	6,144.9	
Population (thousands)	9,692.8	9,651.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.790 (52)	0.808 (60)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.6	61.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	10/32/58	11/30/59	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	7/21/72	8/19/74	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (1998)	– (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.0 (1998)	24.4 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	– (2001)	– (2020)	

# BELGIUM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	314,198.9	314,781.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.8	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1006	0.1117
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	110,361.4	87,768.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.1	28.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.3	16.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.1	28.1
Agricultural products	12.8	12.3
Energy	12.9	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.4	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	18.1	9.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.1	4.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6.3	3.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.7	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.4	76.4
European Union (27)	63.1	64.5
India	8.8	6.6
United Kingdom	6.5	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	135,256.7	97,933.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.1	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	29,567.7	28,202.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	63,380.9	35,971.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.7	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.2	75.6
European Union (27)	63.8	67.0
Russian Federation	6.0	4.7
United Kingdom	5.4	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.2	0.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/22/77	1/21/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	40,304.1	41,797.4
Population (thousands)	11,067.0	11,534.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.912 (9)	0.937 (13)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	49.1	51.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/22/77	1/21/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/9/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	-(1985)	-(2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	25.2 (1985)	27.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	-(2001)	-(2020)

# BELIZE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	608.3	379.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.7	5.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2430	0.2630
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	454.8	314.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	79.3	87.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	28.5	18.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3.7	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	79.3	87.6
Agricultural products	62.7	74.7
Energy	15.7	6.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.9	6.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.9	53.5
[03] Fishery products		[061] Sugar, molasses and honey
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude		[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey		[03] Fishery products
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	69.6	68.1
United States of America		United Kingdom
United Kingdom		United States of America
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
	34.2	33.3
	22.4	18.2
	13.0	16.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	355.5	361.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.7	6.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	102.9	120.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.7	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	191.8	161.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.8	18.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	59.5	70.0
United States of America		United States of America
Ukraine		Guatemala
Mexico		Mexico
	23.7	51.1
	19.5	9.7
	16.3	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.4	-1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15/19/66	12/15/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,737.1	4,187.3
Population (thousands)	340.9	391.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.707 (102)	0.683 (123)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.6	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	18/16/66	17/16/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	4/8/87	5/9/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14 (1993)	18 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available	60.3 (1993)	53.3 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	5.8 (2001)	7.4 (2020)

# BENIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,994.8	3,164.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3100	0.4137
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,690.4	2,908.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.1	92.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.8	18.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.1	92.0
Agricultural products	43.4	61.4
Energy	20.5	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	21.2	23.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	48.8	69.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)		
[263] Cotton		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[263] Cotton	17.3	36.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.0	21.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15.5	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	52.0	66.9
Sierra Leone		
China		
India		
Bangladesh	24.5	25.8
United Arab Emirates	15.3	23.6
India	12.2	17.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,235.7	1,791.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	916.7	1,327.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	30.8	33.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	213.4	355.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.2	9.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.5	46.3
European Union (27)		
India		
Thailand		
India	18.8	22.1
European Union (27)	14.4	13.7
Thailand	14.4	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	12.1	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	26/21/54	30/17/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	865.5	1,152.6
Population (thousands)	10,162.1	12,466.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.492 (160)	0.525 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	70.2	70.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	42/18/39	38/18/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	35/17/49	30/16/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53 (2003)	20 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	38.6 (2003)	37.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	17.2 (2001)	7.4 (2020)



# BHUTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	549.8	698.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3651	0.3428	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	200.4	305.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.5	43.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.0	12.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.7	2.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.5	43.7	
Agricultural products	7.3	9.0	
Energy	16.2	15.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13.0	19.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.8	27.8	
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	15.4	15.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	5.1	6.8
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[278] Other crude minerals	3.2	5.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	98.3	98.8	
India	India	80.4	79.4
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	15.8	16.6
Nepal	Nepal	2.1	2.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	374.3	387.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.2	0.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	114.5	138.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.3	13.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	175.8	155.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.8	15.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	95.4	96.1	
India	India	91.6	92.8
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	2.9	2.1
Thailand	Thailand	0.9	1.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	5.1	3.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	15/45/40	17/40/44	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,466.7	3,137.1	
Population (thousands)	725.0	770.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.581 (135)	0.666 (127)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	62.5	58.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	57/11/32	56/10/34	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	67/9/24	64/10/26	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13 (2003)	1 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.9 (2003)	37.4 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# BOLIVIA (Plurinational State of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,465.5	9,015.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4687	0.3451
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,846.9	8,499.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	94.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.2	22.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		10.4	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		95.4	94.6
Agricultural products		16.1	18.9
Energy		52.4	27.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.9	48.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.9	61.8
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	48.0	26.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8.7	22.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.2	13.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		66.4	43.4
Brazil	Brazil	34.2	15.8
Argentina	India	19.2	14.2
United States of America	Argentina	13.0	13.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,902.1	2,166.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		652.9	760.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.8	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,021.7	1,184.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	13.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		57.1	54.4
Argentina	Argentina	26.8	25.1
Brazil	Brazil	15.2	14.8
Chile	Peru	15.1	14.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.6	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		12/36/52	14/30/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,768.1	3,046.0
Population (thousands)		10,656.6	11,854.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.662 (117)	0.692 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.2	65.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		29/20/50	31/19/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/10/61	30/10/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		16 (1997)	3 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		58.2 (1997)	43.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		27.9 (2001)	13.9 (2020)

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	5,580.0	7,115.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.8	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1066	0.1044
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,961.7	1,882.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.4	26.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.9	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.8	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.4	26.7
Agricultural products	14.3	11.4
Energy	9.3	8.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11.8	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.4	13.1
[684] Aluminium		
[351] Electric current	5.9	5.8
[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	4.6
[24+25] Forestry products		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.0	2.6
[684] Aluminium		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.7	85.1
European Union (27)	66.0	60.7
European Union (27)		
Serbia	15.5	19.2
Serbia		
Montenegro	5.2	5.3
Türkiye		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,112.9	3,663.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,541.7	1,587.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.9	14.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,782.7	1,213.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.2	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	90.9	87.8
European Union (27)	57.3	62.8
European Union (27)		
Russian Federation	17.9	22.4
Serbia		
Serbia	15.6	2.6
Türkiye		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/26/67	7/28/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,278.4	5,458.0
Population (thousands)	3,648.0	3,339.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.725 (89)	0.780 (74)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	31.5	35.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	19/30/51	18/32/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	20/16/64	20/17/63
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	– (2001)	– (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available	30.0 (2001)	33.0 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.2 (2001)	– (2020)

# BOTSWANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,480.8	5,655.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.8046	0.8824
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,058.8	5,306.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	94.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		46.5	30.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.5	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.4	94.0
Agricultural products		2.2	2.0
Energy		0.6	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.6	91.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		89.0	90.8
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	81.9	89.2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	5.3	0.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.8	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.7	71.3
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	34.2	28.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.2	24.9
South Africa	India	8.2	17.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,986.7	4,025.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		622.7	740.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.7	10.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,764.4	912.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	12.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		83.4	75.8
South Africa	South Africa	57.0	51.0
Namibia	Namibia	15.5	12.7
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	10.9	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.4	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		3/35/63	2/30/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,219.2	6,301.5
Population (thousands)		2,196.5	2,522.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.660 (118)	0.693 (117)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.9	45.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		23/18/59	20/18/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/10/72	15/9/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		42 (1985)	15 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.2 (1985)	53.3 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.7 (2001)	21.9 (2020)

# BRAZIL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	231,139.0	237,040.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1521	0.1844
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	150,878.6	173,992.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.7	73.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.1	10.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.6	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.7	73.5
Agricultural products	39.1	41.3
Energy	9.6	13.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	18.0	19.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.9	36.8
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13.2	13.3
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.4	13.1
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7.3	10.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.5	61.1
China	27.4	41.0
China		
European Union (27)	20.1	14.0
European Union (27)		
United States of America	7.0	6.1
United States of America		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	68,390.0	45,501.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11,270.1	10,396.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.6	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	47,026.1	25,125.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.4	12.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	36.1	48.9
United States of America	13.9	28.4
United States of America		
Nigeria	13.6	10.4
Nigeria		
European Union (27)	8.5	10.1
European Union (27)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.4	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/25/70	6/21/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9,141.6	8,449.9
Population (thousands)	200,846.6	212,464.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.723 (92)	0.754 (87)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.0	51.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/23/66	9/20/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/12/82	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	24 (1981)	2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	57.9 (1981)	48.9 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	10.7 (2001)	4.1 (2020)

# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	11,652.3	8,228.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6495	0.4818	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	11,110.0	7,078.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.5	86.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	61.4	46.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	23.6	21.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.5	86.1	
Agricultural products	0.2	0.2	
Energy	95.2	85.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.3	81.5	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	50.0	35.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	45.2	30.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.1	15.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	67.4	61.1	
Japan	Japan	43.2	29.0
Republic of Korea	Singapore	15.1	20.2
India	Australia	9.0	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	919.8	3,339.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.0	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	481.0	672.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.5	10.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	326.9	2,550.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	40.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	82.1	42.8	
Malaysia	Malaysia	38.6	16.6
Singapore	Russian Federation	36.6	13.9
Thailand	Saudi Arabia	6.9	12.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	-0.5	1.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/69/30	1/61/38	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	32,317.7	30,380.9	
Population (thousands)	409.2	439.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.828 (40)	0.829 (51)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	60.7	59.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/19/81	2/21/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/11/89	1/9/90	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	20.0 (2001)	5.9 (2020)	

# BULGARIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	28,532.0	35,470.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.6	3.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1262	0.0838
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	13,754.3	13,565.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	49.5	39.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.7	18.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.2	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	49.4	39.6
Agricultural products	18.2	17.9
Energy	14.8	6.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.4	14.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.2	16.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[682] Copper	12.4	8.5
[682] Copper		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10.0	4.7
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled		
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.8	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	69.7	75.2
European Union (27)	49.2	57.0
Türkiye	15.2	11.3
China	5.3	6.8
China		
China	5.3	6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	14,201.5	12,998.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.2	4.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,594.1	3,717.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.9	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	7,662.9	4,456.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.3	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	84.2	70.6
Russian Federation		
European Union (27)	40.8	43.1
European Union (27)		
Russian Federation	39.9	21.6
Türkiye		
Türkiye	3.6	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.0	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	5/28/67	4/25/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,578.2	8,083.4
Population (thousands)	7,459.9	7,014.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.790 (52)	0.795 (68)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	47.1	53.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	7/31/63	7/30/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	4/24/72	4/22/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (2006)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.7 (2006)	40.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	3.0 (2020)

# BURKINA FASO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,458.3	4,231.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.6553	0.7802
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,362.3	4,113.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.1	97.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.7	23.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		11.1	8.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.2	97.2
Agricultural products		26.3	12.5
Energy		3.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.7	84.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.4	89.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	64.9	79.7
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	17.9	5.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	3.6	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.5	86.0
Switzerland	Switzerland	62.0	69.9
China	India	5.8	11.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	4.7	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,456.7	1,783.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		462.3	498.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	11.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		845.4	1,112.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	25.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.0	53.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	23.8	23.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.3	17.2
Niger	Niger	8.9	12.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.5	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		26/28/46	23/29/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		615.6	718.1
Population (thousands)		17,374.8	21,238.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.372 (183)	0.449 (184)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	61.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		35/29/37	26/25/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/30/44	21/25/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		82 (1994)	31 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.1 (1994)	47.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		22.6 (2001)	18.0 (2020)



# BURUNDI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		123.1	166.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.5970	0.5197
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		113.5	157.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.4	95.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.5	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		17.5	12.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.4	95.1
Agricultural products		30.9	36.1
Energy		0.1	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		61.4	57.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		84.4	81.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	57.0	50.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	20.5	21.2
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	7.0	10.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		83.2	69.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	62.1	49.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.7	12.5
Pakistan	Uganda	5.4	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		251.3	304.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		113.2	124.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	13.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		109.4	139.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.2	14.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		43.3	50.6
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	20.3	27.2
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	13.7	12.6
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	9.3	10.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		3.7	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		39/17/44	37/19/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		266.4	271.8
Population (thousands)		9,971.0	12,045.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.405 (180)	0.426 (187)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		78.1	77.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		87/3/10	86/3/10
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		94/1/5	94/1/5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		75 (1992)	65 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1992)	38.6 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# CABO VERDE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	68.7	56.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	2.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4240	0.4679	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	43.7	43.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.9	78.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.4	2.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	17.7	12.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.9	78.0	
Agricultural products	57.4	73.7	
Energy	3.5	0.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.0	3.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	59.8	73.6	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	55.3	70.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	2.4	1.8
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap, remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap, remelting ingots, iron, steel	2.0	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	91.3	94.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	84.0	89.0
India	United States of America	3.7	3.3
El Salvador	India	3.6	2.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	359.5	360.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.2	2.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	185.8	185.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.3	24.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	142.0	143.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.4	19.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	86.1	90.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	77.5	82.2
Brazil	Brazil	5.5	4.8
United Kingdom	China	3.1	3.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.3	0.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/20/70	6/24/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,907.1	2,999.2	
Population (thousands)	536.9	579.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.644 (122)	0.662 (128)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	52.0	47.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	15/23/62	11/22/68	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	9/13/78	5/11/83	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	20 (2001)	5 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	52.5 (2001)	42.4 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	14.5 (2001)	17.7 (2020)	

# CAMBODIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	7,116.7	16,634.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3198	0.2389
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	946.7	3,672.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.3	22.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.1	13.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.3	22.1
Agricultural products	10.5	10.6
Energy	-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.8	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.4	14.9
[042] Rice		
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms		
[054] Vegetables		
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.3	10.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.1	2.4
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2.0	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	61.8	78.4
Viet Nam		
Singapore		
European Union (27)		
Singapore	31.0	31.7
Viet Nam	17.5	29.7
Thailand	13.3	17.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,566.9	7,084.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)	787.4	1,444.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.7	6.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,240.7	2,441.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.2	10.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	83.7	71.3
Thailand		
Singapore		
Viet Nam		
Thailand	34.2	35.7
Singapore	28.4	22.2
Viet Nam	21.2	13.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.2	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	33/26/41	23/36/41
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,049.9	1,431.6
Population (thousands)	14,893.0	16,304.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.540 (146)	0.593 (146)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	80.7	79.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	50/20/30	35/28/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	51/20/29	37/26/37
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	23.6 (2001)	6.3 (2020)

# CAMEROON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,651.8	3,779.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3975	0.3456	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,229.1	3,486.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.2	92.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.2	8.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	7.9	5.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.3	92.5	
Agricultural products	33.0	39.7	
Energy	52.3	46.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.0	6.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.7	60.7	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	39.4	31.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[072] Cocoa	12.3	14.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	10.9	13.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.9	67.4	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.8	38.1
China	China	11.7	22.0
India	India	7.3	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,150.6	2,561.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,171.0	1,309.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.1	20.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,659.8	900.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	24.2	14.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.2	40.5	
Nigeria	European Union (27)	34.9	20.0
European Union (27)	Nigeria	19.9	11.6
Thailand	Togo	5.4	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.2	2.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15/30/56	16/28/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,278.3	1,364.4	
Population (thousands)	21,334.0	26,136.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.513 (149)	0.576 (151)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	73.4	72.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	49/14/37	43/14/42	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	55/10/34	48/11/41	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (1996)	26 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	44.4 (1996)	46.6 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	22.9 (2001)	6.7 (2020)	

# CANADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	461,958.1	445,023.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.3	4.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1711	0.1416	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	238,154.0	220,849.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.3	52.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.0	12.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.8	1.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.4	52.2	
Agricultural products	14.7	17.5	
Energy	27.3	22.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11.4	12.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.6	23.1	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.1	15.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4.0	3.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[24+25] Forestry products	3.6	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.9	80.8	
United States of America	United States of America	71.3	68.4
China	China	6.4	6.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	5.3	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	112,213.4	95,958.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.8	2.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	29,874.2	34,274.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.6	7.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	49,737.4	27,730.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.9	6.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.4	69.7	
United States of America	United States of America	50.4	57.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	6.9	8.6
Mexico	Brazil	3.1	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	1.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/28/70	2/26/72	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	42,952.3	43,704.1	
Population (thousands)	34,876.9	37,688.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.911 (12)	0.936 (15)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.6	60.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/20/78	2/19/79	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/9/90	1/8/91	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1981)	- (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.4 (1981)	33.3 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	139.2	147.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4290	0.4097
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	130.8	111.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.2	76.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.4	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	11.1	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.2	76.9
Agricultural products	62.9	59.5
Energy	0.1	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31.2	17.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.0	67.4
[24+25] Forestry products	44.0	53.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	20.6	8.7
[263] Cotton	16.5	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.3	69.7
European Union (27)	34.9	41.5
China	29.9	16.2
Indonesia	10.5	12.1
China	34.9	41.5
European Union (27)	29.9	16.2
United Arab Emirates	10.5	12.1
United Arab Emirates	10.5	12.1
[24+25] Forestry products	44.0	53.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	20.6	8.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.5	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	140.7	210.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.6	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	63.7	113.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.6	19.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	59.7	69.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.3	11.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.8	60.8
European Union (27)	42.7	27.1
Republic of Korea	14.9	24.2
Cameroon	10.2	9.5
India	10.2	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-8.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	36/25/40	33/22/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	403.6	374.1
Population (thousands)	4,787.7	5,277.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.372 (183)	0.404 (188)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	67.9	66.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	72/7/21	70/6/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	76/5/19	73/5/23
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82 (1992)	62 (2008)
Gini index, first and last year available	61.3 (1992)	56.2 (2008)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	39.2 (2001)	52.2 (2020)

# CHAD

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,264.6	2,402.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.8745	0.8708	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,230.7	2,360.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	99.2	98.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	30.0	20.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	23.7	20.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	99.2	98.3	
Agricultural products	5.6	8.0	
Energy	93.3	90.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.3	0.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	97.6	96.0	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.5	87.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[263] Cotton	5.8	5.8
[263] Cotton	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	90.7	74.9	
United States of America	China	79.9	30.4
China	United States of America	5.8	22.8
Japan	India	5.0	21.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	882.2	658.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	0.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	427.7	298.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.6	11.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	224.0	161.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.6	6.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	77.0	77.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	40.8	41.3
Cameroon	Cameroon	26.8	26.5
Gabon	Gabon	9.4	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	-	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	28/35/37	29/19/52	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	816.0	675.6	
Population (thousands)	12,990.3	16,388.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.362 (185)	0.394 (190)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.9	57.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	76/2/22	75/2/23	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	75/1/24	73/1/26	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58 (2003)	31 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	39.8 (2003)	37.5 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	38.8 (2001)	32.7 (2020)	

# CHILE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76,812.1	79,288.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3440	0.3506
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		66,318.5	70,019.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.4	88.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.7	24.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		7.8	4.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.3	88.2
Agricultural products		26.5	28.8
Energy		1.2	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.6	58.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.1	60.6
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	30.5	29.4
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[682] Copper	21.2	23.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.4	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.8	65.7
China	China	28.4	42.3
European Union (27)	United States of America	15.0	14.0
United States of America	Japan	12.4	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24,657.8	20,712.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,693.5	7,721.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,748.6	10,765.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.8	58.8
United States of America	United States of America	31.1	31.3
Argentina	Brazil	11.5	14.0
Brazil	Argentina	11.2	13.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		3.8	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/35/62	4/33/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		13,281.7	13,565.8
Population (thousands)		17,426.2	19,157.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.813 (45)	0.855 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.9	51.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/24/67	9/22/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/11/85	5/10/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		15 (1987)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.2 (1987)	44.9 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.4 (2001)	2.6 (2020)



# CHINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,200,027.4	2,816,869.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1017	0.0958
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		133,900.0	163,182.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.1	5.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		3.2	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		6.1	5.8
Agricultural products		3.2	3.0
Energy		1.5	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		2.5	2.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.1	1.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	0.9	0.7
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		36.6	30.0
Japan	Japan	14.5	11.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.5	10.8
United States of America	Republic of Korea	10.6	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		716,973.9	909,498.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		92,993.0	158,902.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		314,978.5	341,440.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		25.6	31.3
Australia	Australia	12.0	14.6
Brazil	Brazil	7.0	9.8
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.6	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		7.9	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9/44/46	8/39/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,994.3	10,472.4
Population (thousands)		1,371,235.5	1,423,196.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.691 (105)	0.768 (79)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.4	65.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/30/38	25/27/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		28/27/45	22/23/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		72 (1990)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.2 (1990)	38.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.0 (2001)	- (2020)

# COLOMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	57,963.4	37,311.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4505	0.2884	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	48,313.0	29,330.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.4	78.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.8	9.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	7.2	4.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.3	78.6	
Agricultural products	11.9	22.0	
Energy	66.0	48.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.4	8.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	64.3	47.4	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46.0	28.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.5	11.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	6.8	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	64.4	58.9	
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	33.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.0	13.4
China	China	9.6	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	13,904.7	12,084.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.0	1.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,512.1	6,736.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	13.0	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	6,533.7	3,497.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.9	6.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.0	62.5	
United States of America	United States of America	51.4	50.6
Argentina	European Union (27)	8.7	6.7
Mexico	Brazil	5.9	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.7	1.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/36/58	7/28/64	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,891.2	6,228.7	
Population (thousands)	46,008.7	50,539.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.726 (88)	0.752 (88)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	62.9	56.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	17/20/63	16/20/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	7/15/78	7/14/79	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10 (1992)	11 (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	51.5 (1992)	54.2 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	8.7 (2001)	8.2 (2020)	

# COMOROS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	22.3	30.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.0	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.6097	0.5503	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	15.6	16.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.2	52.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.4	1.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.9	1.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.2	52.8	
Agricultural products	69.2	51.7	
Energy	0.2	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.8	1.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	68.5	51.9	
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	64.9	50.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.8	0.6
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.8	0.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	63.5	84.5	
European Union (27)	India	34.6	48.6
Singapore	European Union (27)	15.1	28.6
India	United Arab Emirates	13.8	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	114.9	108.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.6	3.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	94.8	81.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	35.3	29.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	8.2	16.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	3.0	5.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.7	55.7	
Pakistan	European Union (27)	19.5	23.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	19.2	22.0
United Arab Emirates	Pakistan	18.1	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.7	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	31/12/57	37/9/54	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,283.3	1,447.3	
Population (thousands)	692.0	798.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.520 (148)	0.558 (156)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	40.7	39.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	40/19/42	34/19/47	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	39/16/44	32/16/52	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2004)	19 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	55.9 (2004)	45.3 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# CONGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	8,854.8	5,813.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7027	0.7354	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	7,229.9	5,460.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.7	94.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	40.6	46.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	38.0	43.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.7	94.0	
Agricultural products	2.7	4.5	
Energy	72.9	76.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.1	12.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	76.5	89.5	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.3	74.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	4.7	11.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.4	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.9	79.2	
China	China	47.3	62.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.6	9.7
Australia	India	9.0	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	991.0	630.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	0.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	692.9	448.2	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.1	20.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	149.1	95.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.7	4.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	44.9	40.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	34.4	28.4
India	United States of America	5.4	6.8
Brazil	Togo	5.2	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.2	-5.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/64/31	7/48/44	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,426.2	1,552.1	
Population (thousands)	4,770.8	5,636.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.561 (139)	0.571 (153)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.2	51.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	36/23/42	34/21/45	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	36/23/42	32/22/46	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (2005)	35 (2011)	
Gini index, first and last year available	47.3 (2005)	48.9 (2011)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	27.0 (2001)	31.6 (2020)	

# COSTA RICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	11,321.8	12,564.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4515	0.2716
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,767.8	5,290.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.8	42.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.5	8.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.8	42.3
Agricultural products	23.8	40.7
Energy	-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	15.9	26.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.4	19.2
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.9	4.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.6	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	67.1	66.2
United States of America	30.0	35.2
European Union (27)	21.6	25.9
United Kingdom	15.5	5.1
Guatemala		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,639.7	4,283.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.3	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,637.9	2,022.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.5	12.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,335.4	1,598.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.5	9.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	73.9	71.1
United States of America	65.2	59.4
Chile	5.0	7.1
Mexico	3.7	4.6
European Union (27)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.7	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/23/71	5/21/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,016.4	12,324.9
Population (thousands)	4,763.9	5,103.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.772 (64)	0.809 (58)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	56.5	50.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	10/17/72	12/19/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/9/88	4/10/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	26 (1981)	2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	47.5 (1981)	49.3 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.7 (2001)	3.4 (2020)

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	11,865.7	13,468.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3670	0.3828	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	10,223.1	12,332.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.6	91.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	26.3	19.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.3	2.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.6	91.5	
Agricultural products	60.5	66.8	
Energy	21.0	15.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.1	9.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	55.6	55.2	
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	35.9	38.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11.6	9.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.1	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.0	52.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.3	38.7
United States of America	United States of America	10.3	7.5
Canada	Viet Nam	4.4	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5,100.7	5,106.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,670.8	2,262.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.0	19.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,041.4	2,348.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	27.2	20.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	70.6	56.8	
Nigeria	Nigeria	50.9	29.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.2	22.3
Colombia	United States of America	4.4	5.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	13.2	5.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20/23/57	22/23/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,548.4	2,305.6	
Population (thousands)	22,240.2	26,480.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.473 (166)	0.550 (159)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	55.1	53.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	45/12/43	40/13/47	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	40/11/49	31/10/58	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8 (1985)	11 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	45.5 (1985)	37.2 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	20.4 (2001)	4.4 (2020)	

# CROATIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	12,984.8	18,909.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0891	0.0643
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,763.4	6,706.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.8	35.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.2	10.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.1	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.9	35.6
Agricultural products	17.3	18.9
Energy	13.8	11.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.8	4.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	15.9	11.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.4	4.9
[24 + 25] Forestry products	4.4	4.0
[351] Electric current	2.0	3.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.4	85.5
European Union (27)	56.1	65.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	14.1
Serbia	4.9	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8,118.7	8,612.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,475.1	3,383.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.3	11.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,618.3	3,425.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.1	11.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.6	81.1
European Union (27)	59.5	70.4
Russian Federation	14.9	6.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.4	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/25/71	4/25/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,397.2	13,485.6
Population (thousands)	4,320.1	4,112.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.821 (43)	0.858 (40)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	42.9	47.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/28/62	6/28/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	10/16/74	4/16/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2009)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	32.6 (2009)	28.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.8 (2001)	- (2020)

# CUBA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,044.4	1,655.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.0	16.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2157	0.2342
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,651.9	945.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.4	68.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.4	1.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.3	68.2
Agricultural products		38.7	45.3
Energy		7.1	3.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.5	19.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		37.3	40.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	14.4	18.3
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	13.5	12.5
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	9.4	9.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		76.7	80.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.2	44.6
China	China	19.0	30.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	9.4	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,796.1	3,049.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	2.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,935.1	1,990.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.4	24.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,542.3	817.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.3	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.4	50.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	24.6	19.2
United States of America	European Union (27)	15.2	16.5
European Union (27)	United States of America	13.6	14.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.7	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/23/73	4/25/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,259.6	7,536.9
Population (thousands)		11,315.5	11,308.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.780 (60)	0.764 (83)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.0	53.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		19/18/63	17/17/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/12/80	7/10/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		- (2001)	- (2020)



# CYPRUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,410.5	3,515.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.9	4.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2529	0.3437
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	694.9	1,257.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	32.0	37.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.9	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.9	37.4
Agricultural products	19.4	17.1
Energy	4.1	17.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8.4	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.0	27.5
[024] Cheese and curd		[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	17.2
[054] Vegetables	4.1	8.7
[054] Vegetables	3.2	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	65.1	62.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.3
United Kingdom	Libya	22.2
Lebanon	United Kingdom	5.7
United Kingdom		16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,328.4	3,154.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,024.9	1,128.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.1	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,921.4	1,601.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	26.4	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	86.3	83.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.8
Israel	Israel	22.4
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	5.1
United Kingdom		3.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-2.4	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/12/86	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	23,128.6	27,206.2
Population (thousands)	1,161.7	1,233.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.857 (31)	0.896 (29)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.2	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/18/78	2/18/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/8/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	30.1 (2004)	31.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	5.1 (2001)	- (2020)

# CZECHIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	164,075.4	206,312.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1085	0.1241
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	19,244.5	19,058.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.7	9.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.2	7.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.7	9.2
Agricultural products	6.3	5.9
Energy	3.1	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.3	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	2.8	2.4
[351] Electric current	1.1	1.0
[24+25] Forestry products	0.9	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	92.0	90.6
European Union (27)	89.2	85.8
United Kingdom	1.8	2.8
Japan	0.9	1.9
China		
[24+25] Forestry products	1.1	1.0
[351] Electric current	0.9	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.6
European Union (27)	89.2	85.8
United Kingdom	1.8	2.8
Japan	0.9	1.9
China		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	30,108.0	28,196.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,888.3	9,362.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.4	5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	13,378.0	9,234.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	4.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	84.7	80.6
European Union (27)	57.5	64.9
Russian Federation	21.7	12.9
Azerbaijan	5.4	2.8
Ukraine		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/37/61	2/35/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16,721.5	19,918.9
Population (thousands)	10,511.6	10,532.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.870 (26)	0.889 (32)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	55.1	58.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/38/59	3/37/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/23/75	2/24/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1992)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	20.7 (1992)	25.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,051.7	167.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3579	0.1943
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,528.0	37.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.1	22.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.2	0.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	22.7
Agricultural products	7.0	4.9
Energy	40.2	12.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15.8	5.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	48.7	16.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated		[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		[351] Electric current
[03] Fishery products		[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	96.8	87.5
China	China	94.0
European Union (27)	Senegal	2.1
India	Ethiopia	0.8
		10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,774.5	526.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	622.9	350.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.5	24.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	747.2	33.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.9	2.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	85.8	95.8
China	China	75.5
India	Russian Federation	5.2
Thailand	Brazil	5.1
		1.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.8	-2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	23/47/30	22/44/34
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	651.8	583.1
Population (thousands)	24,945.7	25,810.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	79.9	79.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	46/14/40	44/13/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	50/10/40	47/8/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	35.7 (2001)	41.6 (2020)

# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	6,837.7	17,001.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3345	0.5476
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	6,429.1	13,966.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.4	82.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.7	29.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	25.6	15.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.4	82.2
Agricultural products	4.1	1.6
Energy	16.7	3.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	73.6	77.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	57.3	72.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones		
[682] Copper	24.4	53.0
[682] Copper	17.9	13.7
[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.		
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	15.0	6.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.0	65.8
European Union (27)	42.8	49.8
China	26.2	8.4
United Arab Emirates		
Zambia	11.0	7.6
Singapore		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,443.1	2,124.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,451.4	1,020.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	22.5	11.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	618.1	453.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.6	5.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.0	34.3
European Union (27)	23.4	15.0
European Union (27)		
South Africa	19.4	10.1
United Arab Emirates		
Zambia	13.2	9.2
South Africa		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	7.9	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	21/44/35	21/43/36
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	442.7	490.2
Population (thousands)	72,247.1	91,396.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.429 (176)	0.479 (179)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	63.1	62.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	68/9/23	64/10/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	75/3/21	72/3/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	92 (2004)	70 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available	42.2 (2004)	42.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	32.2 (2001)	39.8 (2020)

# DENMARK

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	109,107.5	113,921.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	2.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0758	0.0810	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	37,201.0	31,950.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.8	28.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.9	8.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.3	0.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.8	28.6	
Agricultural products	24.1	22.9	
Energy	9.1	4.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.6	1.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.2	9.3	
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	4.2	3.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[03] Fishery products	4.1	3.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.0	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	79.8	73.5	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	61.5	59.0
United Kingdom	China	13.2	7.7
Norway	United Kingdom	5.1	6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	26,348.0	25,150.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.6	1.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11,295.1	11,702.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	11.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	9,278.9	6,843.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.9	6.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.3	81.2	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.3	63.2
Norway	Norway	16.6	12.1
United Kingdom	United States of America	6.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	1.2	1.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/23/75	1/24/74	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	51,851.4	57,359.1	
Population (thousands)	5,613.1	5,810.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.913 (7)	0.948 (6)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.1	59.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/20/78	2/19/79	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/9/90	1/9/90	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1987)	– (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	26.2 (1987)	27.7 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	– (2001)	– (2020)	

# DJIBOUTI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	122.3	3,353.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.7	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1301	0.1276	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	51.9	1,643.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.6	49.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.6	48.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.7	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.7	49.2	
Agricultural products	25.6	30.1	
Energy	13.4	12.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.7	6.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	18.9	18.1	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.9	6.6
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[278] Other crude minerals	5.5	5.9
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	5.5	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.8	91.1	
Ethiopia	Ethiopia	46.8	57.9
Yemen	Yemen	22.4	25.0
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	13.6	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	220.9	1,155.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.7	0.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	172.0	823.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.4	22.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	19.6	89.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.9	2.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	41.2	35.7	
Indonesia	Ethiopia	19.4	15.8
India	India	11.8	10.9
Ethiopia	Yemen	10.1	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	10.9	5.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/12/86	1/12/87	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,146.3	2,986.2	
Population (thousands)	963.0	1,082.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.458 (172)	0.509 (171)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	23.9	22.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	30/13/57	25/13/62	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	28/7/65	22/7/71	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23 (2002)	19 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.0 (2002)	41.6 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	42.0 (2001)	13.5 (2020)	

# DOMINICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		38.4	18.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.4163	0.4150
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	4.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.6	25.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.8	0.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.1	–
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.6	25.0
Agricultural products		15.6	18.1
Energy		–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.0	6.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		20.2	21.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.3	10.6
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	7.8	6.7
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	4.1	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		69.8	71.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.1	36.4
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	19.4	21.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.3	13.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		97.1	95.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		47.5	56.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.1	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		36.6	22.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.0	8.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.0	71.3
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	34.2	41.7
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	27.6	25.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	5.3	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		0.1	-1.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		15/15/70	15/18/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,827.8	7,125.4
Population (thousands)		68.8	71.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.711 (99)	0.720 (102)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.7 (2001)	6.9 (2020)

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	9,549.3	10,952.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	2.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1642	0.1970	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,044.0	4,594.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.2	42.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.4	5.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.8	1.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.2	42.8	
Agricultural products	23.6	23.9	
Energy	3.5	0.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16.1	18.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	22.8	29.0	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	11.9	15.8
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.0	8.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.9	4.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.9	69.9	
United States of America	United States of America	32.7	36.2
Canada	Switzerland	20.7	20.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.5	13.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7,323.1	7,401.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.2	2.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,286.4	2,830.2	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.9	13.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,245.6	3,254.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.9	15.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.6	71.3	
United States of America	United States of America	43.7	56.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	15.4	11.3
Mexico	Brazil	7.4	3.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.9	4.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	6/31/63	6/32/62	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,167.1	8,035.6	
Population (thousands)	10,093.9	10,941.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.708 (101)	0.767 (80)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	55.3	58.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/18/71	9/19/72	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/10/89	1/9/89	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1986)	1 (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	47.8 (1986)	39.6 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	20.4 (2001)	6.7 (2020)	



# ECUADOR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	24,844.7	23,128.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.5143	0.3489	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	23,211.2	21,762.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.5	94.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.5	21.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	13.0	6.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.5	94.1	
Agricultural products	35.0	55.5	
Energy	55.3	32.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.2	5.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	76.0	70.0	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.6	28.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.8	25.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.7	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	67.9	57.2	
United States of America	United States of America	47.0	26.4
European Union (27)	China	11.3	15.6
Chile	European Union (27)	9.5	15.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8,809.7	7,115.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	1.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,883.9	2,481.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.1	11.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	6,195.4	4,000.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.4	18.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.1	55.4	
United States of America	United States of America	44.9	42.3
Panama	European Union (27)	12.7	7.3
European Union (27)	Peru	6.5	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	4.5	-0.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9/39/52	10/35/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,058.6	5,547.8	
Population (thousands)	15,602.8	17,459.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.736 (83)	0.740 (95)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	60.4	60.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	27/19/55	30/17/53	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	21/11/68	27/10/63	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17 (1994)	7 (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	53.4 (1994)	47.3 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	21.0 (2001)	15.4 (2020)	

# EGYPT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	28,336.2	32,716.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1656	0.1455	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16,016.0	17,611.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	56.9	54.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.7	4.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	9.8	4.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	56.9	54.0	
Agricultural products	16.6	17.9	
Energy	32.2	26.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8.1	9.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.9	26.4	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude			
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.7	11.9	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.2	8.5	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied			
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5.0	5.9	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	48.1	45.3	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	27.5
India	United Arab Emirates	12.4	8.9
China	India	5.2	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	29,286.2	27,915.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.7	1.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	13,485.7	13,796.2	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.8	19.0	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	9,567.9	7,972.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.0	11.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	40.8	42.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.2	19.7
United States of America	Saudi Arabia	9.1	13.1
Russian Federation	United States of America	7.5	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.6	4.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	11/38/51	12/35/53	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,175.1	3,708.5	
Population (thousands)	92,330.0	106,543.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.675 (109)	0.731 (97)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	42.1	37.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	28/24/48	21/27/52	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	41/5/54	21/8/71	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5 (1990)	3 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.0 (1990)	31.5 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	5.2 (2001)	5.1 (2020)	

# EL SALVADOR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	5,386.6	5,854.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.8	1.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.2017	0.1987	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,456.9	1,403.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	27.3	24.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.6	5.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	0.9	0.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	27.3	24.2	
Agricultural products	22.9	20.6	
Energy	2.1	2.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.3	1.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.5	9.2	
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4.6	4.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	4.2	2.8
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	56.3	58.4	
United States of America	Guatemala	25.0	26.0
Guatemala	United States of America	18.8	20.6
European Union (27)	Honduras	12.5	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,748.5	4,172.0	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.9	2.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,631.1	2,218.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.0	18.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,711.8	1,433.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.8	12.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.4	71.5	
United States of America	United States of America	45.7	46.4
Guatemala	Guatemala	14.6	16.2
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	6.1	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	2.5	1.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	7/29/65	6/27/67	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,632.4	4,004.5	
Population (thousands)	6,173.5	6,288.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.659 (120)	0.675 (125)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.5	54.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	20/21/59	16/23/61	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	5/18/77	3/18/79	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	19 (1989)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	54.0 (1991)	38.8 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	7.2 (2001)	7.7 (2020)	

# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	14,333.3	4,766.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.6993	0.6822	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	13,649.2	4,434.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.4	93.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	62.0	38.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	34.5	27.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.4	93.2	
Agricultural products	1.1	2.9	
Energy	94.2	89.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.4	89.2	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.6	67.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	20.5	19.1
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[24+25] Forestry products	2.3	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	60.7	79.9	
European Union (27)	China	28.0	34.7
China	European Union (27)	18.4	26.0
Japan	India	14.2	19.1

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,406.0	507.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.8	2.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	552.3	319.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.9	17.0	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	485.8	19.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.8	1.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	70.8	68.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.1	60.1
Côte d'Ivoire	Türkiye	17.9	4.9
Cameroon	Malaysia	8.9	3.9

KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.4	-5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1/73/26	3/52/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,804.4	6,103.5
Population (thousands)	1,218.9	1,573.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.579 (136)	0.596 (145)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	51.3	50.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	38/25/38	40/19/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	44/14/42	43/12/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# ERITREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	462.1	623.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	–	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3511	0.2769	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	407.1	568.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	91.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.9	27.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	..	..	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	91.2	
Agricultural products	43.9	50.4	
Energy	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44.4	40.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.2	54.0	
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen			
[054] Vegetables	19.9	20.3	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)			
[03] Fishery products	18.8	18.8	
[03] Fishery products			
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14.5	14.8	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.7	95.8	
China	China	37.6	64.0
India	United Arab Emirates	24.4	16.5
Switzerland	India	12.7	15.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	408.7	445.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	0.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	351.6	389.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	34.4	36.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	26.4	25.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.6	2.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	44.4	45.3	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.4	18.5
Türkiye	Türkiye	12.1	14.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	11.9	12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.8	2.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	17/31/52	17/31/51	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	671.9	642.3	
Population (thousands)	3,275.2	3,528.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.463 (169)	0.492 (176)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	75.4	71.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	66/8/27	63/7/30	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	72/5/24	68/5/27	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# ESTONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	17,970.3	18,669.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.5	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.1206	0.0917
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	5,420.7	6,059.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.6	33.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.8	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	1.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.6	33.4
Agricultural products	15.4	16.5
Energy	13.1	13.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.1	3.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.6	17.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[24+25] Forestry products	10.0	6.5
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	4.7	6.3
[351] Electric current		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.9	4.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.5	72.5
European Union (27)	55.8	61.5
United States of America	11.4	5.6
Russian Federation	10.3	5.4
United States of America		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,504.8	5,935.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.3	4.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,588.7	1,907.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.3	9.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,668.9	2,396.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.2	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	88.8	85.8
European Union (27)	53.8	56.4
Russian Federation	32.5	25.2
United Kingdom	2.5	4.2
Belarus		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.1	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	4/29/68	3/27/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	16,629.3	20,420.8
Population (thousands)	1,320.4	1,328.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.861 (29)	0.890 (31)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	55.9	59.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/31/65	3/29/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/17/80	2/17/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2003)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	37.2 (2003)	30.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.6 (2001)	– (2020)

# ESWATINI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,963.2	1,937.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3000	0.2926	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	783.2	678.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	39.9	35.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	16.9	16.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	3.6	3.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	39.9	35.0	
Agricultural products	30.5	31.7	
Energy	2.7	1.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.7	2.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.8	25.6	
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	20.6	19.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[24+25] Forestry products	3.6	4.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.6	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.8	65.2	
South Africa	South Africa	41.1	42.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.6	14.7
China	India	7.0	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	685.3	634.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.0	0.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	274.2	243.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.9	13.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	313.6	205.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.2	11.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	92.7	72.3	
South Africa	South Africa	89.3	54.3
Mauritania	United Arab Emirates	1.8	11.5
Nigeria	European Union (27)	1.6	6.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.1	0.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	10/38/52	9/35/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,485.0	3,589.8	
Population (thousands)	1,115.0	1,175.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.503 (156)	0.597 (144)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	38.8	37.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	14/25/60	12/23/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	13/25/63	10/22/68	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	85 (1994)	36 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	60.5 (1994)	54.6 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	10.5 (2001)	11.0 (2020)	

# ETHIOPIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	3,092.7	3,296.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.4	1.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3527	0.3800	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,618.3	2,638.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.9	80.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.5	2.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	14.1	5.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.9	80.8	
Agricultural products	76.6	77.2	
Energy	–	–	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9.3	3.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.0	63.8	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	30.1	37.4
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	21.1	14.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	10.8	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.8	47.0	
European Union (27)	Sudan	20.5	21.3
China	European Union (27)	15.5	15.8
Switzerland	China	9.8	9.9

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,268.5	4,927.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	–	–	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,423.1	2,422.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.4	15.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,558.3	2,175.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.6	14.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.1	44.0	
Saudi Arabia	Kuwait	29.8	24.7
Kuwait	India	23.8	11.7
India	United Arab Emirates	7.5	7.6

KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	10.4	7.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	45/12/43	35/26/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	534.3	771.9
Population (thousands)	95,766.3	115,661.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.412 (179)	0.498 (175)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	79.4	76.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	71/8/20	67/9/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	64/9/27	59/9/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	65 (1995)	27 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	44.6 (1995)	35.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	47.0 (2001)	24.9 (2020)



# FIJI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,234.0	868.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2361	0.1990
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		975.4	654.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.7	77.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.5	13.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.5	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		79.8	77.4
Agricultural products		51.2	58.3
Energy		20.1	10.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.5	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.7	39.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	19.9	16.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	15.0	12.9
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.8	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.8	55.7
United States of America	United States of America	24.3	35.1
Australia	Australia	12.5	14.4
United Kingdom	China	12.0	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,248.2	826.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		416.5	387.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.1	17.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		708.9	389.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.7	17.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		77.7	75.9
Singapore	Singapore	54.3	42.4
Australia	Australia	13.0	18.9
New Zealand	New Zealand	10.4	14.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		3.9	-0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		11/20/69	15/20/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,654.6	5,116.2
Population (thousands)		912.2	919.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.714 (96)	0.730 (99)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	54.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		22/15/63	18/14/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/10/78	8/8/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2 (2002)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2002)	30.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.0 (2001)	5.7 (2020)

# FINLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		73,919.6	73,257.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	9.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.1421	0.1304
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		19,810.2	17,891.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	26.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	6.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	26.9
Agricultural products		9.9	11.0
Energy		11.7	8.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	7.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		18.6	16.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	11.4	7.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	7.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	1.6	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		71.8	74.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	58.9
China	China	7.2	10.5
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	6.7	4.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,360.7	21,323.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	9.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,184.9	5,238.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	7.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,389.8	9,089.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.3	13.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.0	84.7
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	39.9	45.9
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	35.5	32.7
Norway	Norway	5.6	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		-0.2	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		3/27/70	3/28/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,114.5	45,639.0
Population (thousands)		5,426.3	5,525.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.911 (12)	0.940 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	55.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/23/73	4/22/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (1987)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.2 (1987)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		- (2001)	- (2020)

# FRANCE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	564,368.1	543,358.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.5	3.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.0914	0.0806	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	115,994.6	104,946.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.1	20.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.2	3.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	–	–	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.1	20.0	
Agricultural products	14.1	14.5	
Energy	4.2	2.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.8	2.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.5	5.4	
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.7	1.3
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.0	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	72.7	73.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	59.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8.2	7.6
United States of America	United States of America	5.0	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	193,545.9	147,713.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	1.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	52,921.4	57,038.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.0	8.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	107,290.0	59,232.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.1	9.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	57.0	65.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.6	55.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	6.8	5.6
United States of America	United States of America	4.6	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	0.9	0.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	2/20/78	2/19/79	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37,762.5	39,322.2	
Population (thousands)	63,201.5	64,434.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.877 (25)	0.903 (28)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.8	50.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/21/76	3/20/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/10/88	1/10/89	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1984)	– (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.9 (1984)	32.4 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	– (2001)	– (2020)	

# GABON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,166.0	5,629.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7359	0.5420
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,463.6	5,069.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.4	90.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.0	29.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		31.4	21.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.3	90.3
Agricultural products		9.1	19.8
Energy		78.3	57.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.9	13.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.6	84.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.1	53.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	6.7	17.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4.8	12.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.2	73.3
United States of America	China	44.0	35.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	19.0	27.8
China	Republic of Korea	9.2	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,000.1	960.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		577.4	661.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.9	18.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		261.9	142.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.8	4.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.3	58.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.1	42.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Australia	5.7	8.9
India	Thailand	5.5	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.2	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/60/36	6/47/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,947.5	6,742.5
Population (thousands)		1,869.5	2,267.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.664 (113)	0.706 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	37.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		33/10/56	30/11/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		51/3/46	46/3/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		6 (2005)	3 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2005)	38.0 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		10.7 (2001)	17.2 (2020)

# GAMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	117.0	75.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.4	0.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3513	0.2603	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	87.5	67.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	75.8	89.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.5	3.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.6	2.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	75.9	89.8	
Agricultural products	62.3	75.0	
Energy	3.3	7.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.3	7.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	51.3	58.2	
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	30.5	32.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	16.9	15.0
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	4.0	11.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.0	66.5	
China	China	45.2	39.0
India	India	16.9	19.2
European Union (27)	Mali	7.8	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	181.1	227.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.8	0.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	131.9	177.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	35.8	30.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	36.9	32.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.0	5.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	45.7	43.3	
Brazil	Brazil	17.0	18.6
Côte d'Ivoire	European Union (27)	14.7	14.9
European Union (27)	Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.9	4.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	27/13/59	22/19/59	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	623.6	660.7	
Population (thousands)	2,093.0	2,541.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.460 (170)	0.500 (174)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	53.3	51.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	30/16/54	27/15/58	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	37/4/58	33/4/63	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	74 (1998)	13 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	48.5 (1998)	35.9 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	17.8 (2001)	21.6 (2020)	

# GEORGIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,716.1	3,794.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2393	0.2468
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,089.3	1,995.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.3	52.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.4	11.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.8	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.3	52.7
Agricultural products	26.5	26.6
Energy	2.4	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11.4	25.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.0	34.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages		[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried		[112] Alcoholic beverages
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen		[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	53.3	66.0
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
Russian Federation		China
Ukraine		Russian Federation
	32.6	29.0
	10.6	20.6
	10.1	16.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,952.8	3,231.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,069.2	1,040.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.1	11.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,407.2	1,190.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.2	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	55.5	51.1
European Union (27)		Russian Federation
Azerbaijan		European Union (27)
Russian Federation		Azerbaijan
	29.1	19.1
	13.5	17.3
	12.9	14.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/21/69	8/24/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,680.6	4,641.0
Population (thousands)	3,795.2	3,768.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.759 (70)	0.802 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.8	52.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	47/11/42	38/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	50/5/45	40/6/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1996)	6 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	37.1 (1996)	34.5 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	7.7 (2001)	7.6 (2020)

# GERMANY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,453,107.4	1,503,345.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.4	3.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0932	0.0864
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	178,920.3	180,379.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.9	12.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.8	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.9	12.5
Agricultural products	6.9	6.6
Energy	2.5	2.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.5	3.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	2.8	2.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.3	0.9
[682] Copper	0.8	0.8
[684] Aluminium	0.7	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.9	79.1
European Union (27)	66.8	66.0
Switzerland	7.5	6.8
United Kingdom	6.5	6.4
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	332,035.9	281,682.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.9	5.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	83,769.8	87,928.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.3	7.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	159,996.1	100,461.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.0	8.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.9	67.0
European Union (27)	48.1	53.7
Russian Federation	12.5	8.4
United Kingdom	4.3	5.0
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.5	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/30/69	1/30/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	39,837.1	42,289.5
Population (thousands)	81,613.7	83,228.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.926 (3)	0.942 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.1	59.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/28/71	1/27/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/14/85	1/14/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1991)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	29.4 (1991)	31.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# GHANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,137.7	16,005.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4231	0.4523
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,990.6	15,238.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5	95.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.7	21.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		13.3	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		92.5	95.3
Agricultural products		28.3	25.2
Energy		28.3	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.9	41.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		78.3	79.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	32.4	36.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	26.5	27.3
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	19.3	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		59.9	49.7
European Union (27)	Switzerland	31.9	17.2
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	14.9	16.4
Switzerland	China	13.1	16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,985.8	3,237.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,432.2	2,122.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,988.6	573.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.2	37.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.4	21.8
Nigeria	China	19.5	8.2
United States of America	Viet Nam	6.2	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		7.1	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		22/37/41	19/33/48
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,703.3	1,998.2
Population (thousands)		27,192.8	31,852.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.574 (138)	0.632 (133)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.7	65.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		44/15/41	30/21/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		40/13/48	22/23/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		68 (1987)	25 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1987)	43.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.9 (2001)	4.1 (2020)



# GREECE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	35,722.7	40,053.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	2.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3406	0.2282	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	23,653.8	23,058.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.6	59.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.9	11.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.6	59.2	
Agricultural products	19.8	21.9	
Energy	39.9	28.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.9	9.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	44.9	33.5	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	37.9	25.7
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	4.1	4.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.9	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	59.4	58.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	38.6	47.1
Türkiye	Türkiye	17.2	6.9
Lebanon	Lebanon	3.6	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	33,081.2	27,115.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	3.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,240.3	7,254.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.7	11.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	22,557.7	15,942.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	36.4	25.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.9	60.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.5	30.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	23.0	15.6
Iraq	Iraq	12.4	15.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-3.7	-0.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/17/79	4/16/79	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	18,054.9	18,561.3	
Population (thousands)	10,938.9	10,543.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.869 (27)	0.887 (33)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	38.5	42.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	13/16/71	12/15/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	13/7/79	11/8/82	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1995)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.0 (1995)	33.1 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# GRENADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	37.1	29.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.0	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2807	0.2419
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	24.1	20.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.8	70.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.8	1.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.8	70.5
Agricultural products	60.7	68.4
Energy	0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.9	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.9	46.5
[075] Spices		[03] Fishery products
[03] Fishery products	17.0	22.0
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	12.0	14.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	9.9	9.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.6	72.0
European Union (27)		United States of America
United States of America	24.1	47.6
Nigeria	18.4	16.3
Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	180.2	185.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.5	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	84.3	89.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.4	20.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	79.8	70.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	24.0	16.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.8	71.6
Trinidad and Tobago		Trinidad and Tobago
United States of America	32.5	32.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	20.8	32.4
European Union (27)	15.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.0	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/15/79	6/16/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	7,585.3	8,377.1
Population (thousands)	116.4	123.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.782 (59)	0.795 (68)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# GUATEMALA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	10,360.1	12,227.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1401	0.1477
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	6,392.2	6,999.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.3	57.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.0	8.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.4	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.2	57.8
Agricultural products	50.7	53.8
Energy	4.5	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	27.6	24.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.6	12.4
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	8.7	6.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.2	5.9
[075] Spices	8.2	5.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	57.9	56.2
United States of America	41.8	34.1
European Union (27)	8.5	13.2
El Salvador	7.5	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,183.3	7,262.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,215.7	3,229.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.6	15.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,412.3	3,143.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.5	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	69.3	70.6
United States of America	57.5	57.5
Mexico	6.3	8.1
Colombia	5.6	4.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.8	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	11/25/65	10/23/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,718.9	4,106.8
Population (thousands)	15,275.1	17,235.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.605 (129)	0.627 (135)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.9	56.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	32/19/49	31/19/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	11/16/73	10/17/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50 (1986)	10 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	58.3 (1986)	48.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	22.2 (2001)	16.0 (2020)

# GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,853.8	7,707.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4689	0.5938
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,747.8	7,321.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.6	95.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.1	46.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		15.2	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		94.6	95.0
Agricultural products		7.6	4.1
Energy		20.5	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.5	87.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		82.4	87.5
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	36.0	51.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	27.5	33.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.9	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		55.7	72.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.6	33.8
India	China	14.7	20.6
Republic of Korea	India	10.4	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,015.7	1,334.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		387.4	846.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	22.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		535.7	341.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.4	9.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		64.8	71.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.1	33.0
India	India	7.5	19.2
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	4.2	19.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		4.6	7.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		19/33/48	25/33/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		738.2	974.3
Population (thousands)		10,922.9	13,041.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.415 (178)	0.465 (182)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.0	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		65/5/29	61/6/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/2/31	62/2/36
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		88 (1991)	14 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (1991)	29.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# GUINEA-BISSAU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	150.0	225.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.8734	0.8755	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	147.6	222.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.4	98.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	14.3	16.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	17.5	9.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.4	98.3	
Agricultural products	93.6	93.6	
Energy	4.4	4.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.4	0.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.2	96.3	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	88.3	88.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4.2	4.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	3.7	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	94.5	94.6	
India	India	82.9	83.0
Singapore	Singapore	7.2	7.2
United States of America	United States of America	4.4	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	105.1	176.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	0.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	45.5	89.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	26.1	30.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	34.3	35.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.7	11.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	77.9	87.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.0	60.3
Senegal	Senegal	20.6	15.8
United Kingdom	Pakistan	7.2	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.6	3.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	45/14/41	32/14/54	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	571.5	631.4	
Population (thousands)	1,675.3	1,993.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.443 (187)	0.483 (177)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	67.3	66.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	64/9/27	60/9/31	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	69/6/25	64/6/30	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	43 (1991)	22 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	43.6 (1993)	34.8 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# GUYANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,328.9	2,878.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4859	0.5083
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,259.1	2,733.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.4	95.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.6	45.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		13.7	10.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.5	95.5
Agricultural products		34.8	31.7
Energy		0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		61.5	63.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		73.8	76.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	49.2	50.8
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	14.0	14.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	10.5	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.6	61.2
Canada	Canada	29.6	33.0
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	29.1	14.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.9	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		814.8	785.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.9	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		222.2	279.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	8.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		532.6	434.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.5	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.9	71.7
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	33.5	46.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	18.7	19.4
Suriname	Suriname	13.7	5.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		3.4	12.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		27/27/46	19/34/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,557.5	8,761.9
Population (thousands)		745.7	800.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.656 (121)	0.714 (108)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.8	44.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/25/57	15/25/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/11/80	8/11/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		29 (1992)	12 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	45.1 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		6.5 (2001)	4.9 (2020)

# HAITI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	889.8	967.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	2.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5012	0.4907	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	103.6	126.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.9	13.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.7	0.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.6	0.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.9	13.5	
Agricultural products	9.7	11.0	
Energy	-	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.2	2.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.3	7.5	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.2	4.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.6	2.1
[072] Cocoa	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.4	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.6	77.6	
United States of America	United States of America	55.8	53.6
China	Canada	10.5	15.4
Canada	India	9.2	8.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,904.8	1,878.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,563.1	1,589.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	44.4	44.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	222.4	162.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.3	4.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.9	75.4	
United States of America	United States of America	63.0	62.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	7.1
Colombia	Colombia	5.9	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.8	-	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20/27/53	20/24/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,321.2	1,286.2	
Population (thousands)	10,184.7	11,233.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.433 (175)	0.535 (163)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	56.7	55.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	31/7/62	29/7/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	15/2/82	13/2/85	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	29 (2012)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	41.1 (2012)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	50.7 (2001)	47.2 (2020)	

# HONDURAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	8,103.2	8,895.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.6	0.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2194	0.2573	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,251.7	4,340.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.3	49.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	22.5	17.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.9	1.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.4	49.2	
Agricultural products	43.2	43.3	
Energy	3.0	1.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.2	4.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.0	27.8	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	17.2	15.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.7	7.3
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.1	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	69.3	73.0	
United States of America	United States of America	34.1	38.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.1	29.2
Guatemala	Guatemala	5.1	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,133.6	4,108.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.8	0.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,488.9	1,896.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.6	15.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,332.6	1,784.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.4	14.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	76.1	78.4	
United States of America	United States of America	64.5	66.0
Guatemala	Guatemala	7.2	7.3
El Salvador	El Salvador	4.3	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.5	1.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	13/26/61	12/28/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,190.1	2,332.8	
Population (thousands)	8,876.4	10,039.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.597 (131)	0.621 (137)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.3	56.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	33/20/46	29/21/49	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	10/21/69	8/19/73	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	40 (1989)	13 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	59.5 (1989)	48.2 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	21.9 (2001)	15.3 (2020)	



# HUNGARY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	107,793.6	127,802.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.5	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1055	0.1068
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16,082.2	16,396.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	15.3	13.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.9	9.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	15.3	13.0
Agricultural products	9.9	9.1
Energy	3.5	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.9	1.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	4.1	2.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal		[012] Other meat and edible meat offal
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled		[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.9	86.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.7
Serbia	Serbia	4.1
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1
79.2	79.2	4.1
3.4	3.4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	21,325.5	21,272.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.1	2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4,688.5	6,461.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.0	5.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	12,358.0	9,413.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.3	7.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	92.6	89.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.6
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	35.5
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.5
70.1	70.1	16.0
3.8	3.8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.9	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/30/65	4/29/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,804.0	14,932.0
Population (thousands)	9,907.7	9,758.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.828 (40)	0.846 (46)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	47.5	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	5/30/65	5/32/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/19/78	3/20/77
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	29.9 (2004)	30.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# ICELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	5,037.5	5,260.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4423	0.4627
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,334.3	4,552.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.5	87.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	26.7	19.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.5	87.3
Agricultural products	46.2	48.6
Energy	1.9	1.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38.4	37.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	79.6	81.0
[03] Fishery products	38.3	41.8
[684] Aluminium	37.8	36.6
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3.6	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.3	85.6
European Union (27)	66.3	68.1
United Kingdom	10.9	11.4
Russian Federation	4.1	6.1
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,076.9	2,160.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	459.8	668.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.1	10.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	864.5	588.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.1	8.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	69.7	65.5
European Union (27)	29.5	34.4
Norway	24.3	19.0
Brazil	15.9	12.0
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	7/23/70	5/22/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	50,416.7	55,130.3
Population (thousands)	322.6	363.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.902 (18)	0.959 (3)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	71.2	67.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	5/18/77	4/17/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/8/90	1/7/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2003)	- (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available	26.8 (2003)	26.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# INDIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	314,573.6	331,184.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1770	0.1161	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	143,775.8	121,555.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.1	36.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.4	4.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3.5	2.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.1	36.7	
Agricultural products	14.1	12.8	
Energy	19.9	12.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12.1	11.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	30.0	21.4	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19.3	12.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	8.3	6.6
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	2.4	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	33.9	35.1	
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	11.8	14.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	11.5	11.0
European Union (27)	China	10.7	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	287,157.7	247,086.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.2	0.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	18,340.3	22,009.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.0	4.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	163,777.1	130,002.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	35.5	27.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	28.3	27.9	
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	9.9	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Iraq	9.4	9.1
Switzerland	United States of America	9.0	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.5	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	18/31/51	18/28/54	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,439.6	1,926.5	
Population (thousands)	1,282,788.2	1,389,677.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.575 (137)	0.633 (132)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	48.2	43.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	46/24/29	43/25/32	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	59/18/22	55/17/28	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	56 (1983)	10 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.1 (1983)	35.7 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	18.4 (2001)	16.3 (2020)	

# INDONESIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	182,873.3	187,465.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1594	0.1315
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	114,055.8	101,564.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.4	54.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.6	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.5	3.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	62.3	54.2
Agricultural products	24.0	27.6
Energy	31.3	18.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.0	8.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	32.7	26.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	12.0	11.6
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	10.5	10.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	44.0	43.2
Japan	18.1	25.0
China	15.5	9.4
India	10.5	8.8
China		
India		
Japan		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	67,717.3	52,748.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.7	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	14,732.1	17,696.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.1	10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	40,694.7	21,765.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	22.3	12.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	39.9	36.8
Singapore	24.2	16.5
Malaysia	8.5	10.6
Republic of Korea	7.1	9.7
Singapore		
United States of America		
Australia		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14/44/43	14/41/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,083.1	3,854.4
Population (thousands)	251,739.1	270,685.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.664 (113)	0.705 (114)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	64.1	65.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	35/21/44	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	34/16/50	26/17/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	74 (1984)	4 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	33.5 (1984)	37.6 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	19.2 (2001)	6.5 (2020)

# IRAN (Islamic Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	97,001.6	57,385.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.8	1.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5014	0.3652	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	72,083.4	39,741.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.5	70.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	12.7	4.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	26.1	28.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.5	70.4	
Agricultural products	5.8	10.6	
Energy	70.2	52.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.5	7.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	68.1	48.1	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	57.0	39.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	4.8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	64.1	52.0	
China	China	36.7	26.8
India	India	14.5	14.2
Japan	European Union (27)	12.9	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	14,193.6	13,175.0	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.1	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	9,562.0	9,879.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.9	22.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,257.8	509.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.4	1.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	41.9	38.6	
United Arab Emirates	India	17.1	20.5
India	European Union (27)	14.5	9.6
Türkiye	United Arab Emirates	10.3	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.2	0.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8/42/50	13/35/52	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,241.9	5,026.8	
Population (thousands)	77,896.6	86,906.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.745 (78)	0.774 (76)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	35.9	37.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	18/33/48	17/31/51	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	23/24/52	19/27/55	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (1986)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	47.4 (1986)	40.9 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.8 (2001)	4.1 (2020)	

# IRAQ

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		89,539.1	70,360.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.9686	0.8920
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		89,280.2	70,137.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.3	34.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		46.6	38.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.7
Agricultural products		0.2	0.3
Energy		97.8	95.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.8	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.6	98.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	97.1	90.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.8	4.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	0.7	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		59.4	70.2
China	China	21.3	26.6
India	India	19.4	24.7
United States of America	European Union (27)	18.6	18.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		21,921.3	21,128.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		13,520.7	14,175.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.3	22.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,240.9	2,829.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.1	56.0
Türkiye	Türkiye	24.3	27.8
Syrian Arab Republic	Syrian Arab Republic	23.4	15.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7.4	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		6.8	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		5/58/38	4/49/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,391.3	4,323.0
Population (thousands)		34,652.4	42,066.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.640 (123)	0.686 (121)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.1	35.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		21/23/55	18/23/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/17/65	15/16/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (2006)	- (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.6 (2006)	29.5 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		22.1 (2001)	15.9 (2020)

# IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	120,575.8	181,675.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.3	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2385	0.2973
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16,916.3	18,538.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.2	10.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.0	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.2	10.2
Agricultural products	11.7	8.9
Energy	1.2	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.3	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	4.7	3.4
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.		[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.9	1.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.8	1.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.5	78.6
United Kingdom	39.9	37.3
European Union (27)	34.7	33.8
United States of America	6.0	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	19,854.0	18,044.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.3	2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,521.2	9,170.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.1	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	8,985.8	5,770.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	5.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.4	83.6
United Kingdom	51.1	45.5
European Union (27)	24.0	29.3
Norway	5.3	8.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.7	7.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/27/72	1/39/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	47,794.7	80,778.2
Population (thousands)	4,577.3	4,919.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.904 (17)	0.945 (8)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	53.3	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	6/17/77	4/19/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1987)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.5 (1987)	30.6 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# ISRAEL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	66,295.6	56,266.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	2.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2765	0.1580	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	23,512.6	12,172.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.8	22.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.2	2.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.3	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.8	22.0	
Agricultural products	3.8	4.2	
Energy	1.5	0.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	30.5	17.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	31.4	17.5	
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	29.1	15.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.4	1.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	75.2	74.0	
United States of America	United States of America	44.1	44.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.0	21.4
India	India	7.1	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	24,929.4	20,499.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.8	2.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,641.3	6,817.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.9	8.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	5,143.5	5,236.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.2	6.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	57.3	55.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.5	27.0
United States of America	United States of America	22.5	17.5
India	India	10.2	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.9	3.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/23/76	1/20/78	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	36,398.9	40,445.4	
Population (thousands)	7,659.5	8,681.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.894 (21)	0.919 (22)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.8	59.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/18/81	1/17/82	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/8/91	-/8/92	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	1 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.5 (1986)	38.6 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	



# ITALY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	516,384.2	546,071.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0548	0.0557
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	86,920.1	91,898.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.2	17.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.1	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.2	17.2
Agricultural products	8.9	10.6
Energy	4.7	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.6	3.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	7.1	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	2.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.7	70.9
European Union (27)	50.2	54.4
Switzerland	10.1	8.8
United States of America	6.5	7.8
Switzerland		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	183,474.0	148,059.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.3	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	44,615.3	45,376.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	9.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	93,972.9	55,212.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.8	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.1	55.4
European Union (27)	36.1	41.9
Russian Federation	12.0	9.3
Libya	6.1	4.1
Azerbaijan		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-1.0	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/23/74	2/24/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	30,413.6	30,933.4
Population (thousands)	60,242.7	59,605.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.882 (24)	0.895 (30)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	43.2	44.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/27/69	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/14/84	2/13/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	2 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	32.5 (1986)	35.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# JAMAICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,577.6	1,436.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4414	0.4727
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,379.6	1,344.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.8	93.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	9.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.3	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.8	93.7
Agricultural products		21.9	24.9
Energy		22.2	22.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	46.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	74.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	41.6	45.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.2	22.5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	5.0	7.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		75.3	69.2
United States of America	United States of America	44.0	46.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	13.4
Canada	Canada	13.9	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,345.2	2,536.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		986.5	1,029.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.2	18.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,205.9	1,355.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.2	23.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		77.8	66.0
United States of America	United States of America	32.4	48.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	26.2	9.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Colombia	19.2	8.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		0.5	-0.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		7/21/73	9/23/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,042.3	5,009.9
Population (thousands)		2,766.4	2,818.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.704 (103)	0.709 (110)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.6	57.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		18/15/66	15/16/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/6/86	8/6/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		5 (1988)	1 (2004)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (1988)	45.5 (2004)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.4 (2001)	6.9 (2020)

# JAPAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	734,644.9	701,340.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.9	6.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1257	0.1356	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	52,303.0	52,233.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	7.5	8.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.0	1.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	7.5	7.9	
Agricultural products	1.5	1.9	
Energy	2.2	1.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.8	4.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	3.8	3.6	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil			
[682] Copper	1.9	1.2	
[682] Copper			
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.1	1.2	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)			
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	0.8	1.2	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.4	47.3	
China	China	26.4	24.1
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.0	14.4
Singapore	United States of America	11.1	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	426,644.0	276,708.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.3	1.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	64,330.4	61,145.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.7	8.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	282,072.2	138,609.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	33.9	19.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	33.9	35.4	
Australia	Australia	12.0	16.0
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	11.8	10.7
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	10.1	8.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.1	-0.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/27/72	1/29/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	33,989.8	35,730.2	
Population (thousands)	127,764.3	125,510.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.898 (20)	0.925 (19)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	56.9	60.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/25/71	3/24/72	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/14/82	3/14/83	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2008)	1 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	34.8 (2008)	32.9 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	3.2 (2020)	

# JORDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,060.7	8,537.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1780	0.2342
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,275.5	2,302.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.3	27.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	5.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.8	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.4	27.0
Agricultural products		19.5	13.7
Energy		0.3	1.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.6	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		14.9	12.3
[054] Vegetables	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	6.4	6.6
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.0	3.0
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	2.4	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		52.1	46.1
Iraq	India	20.8	20.6
India	Saudi Arabia	16.6	16.1
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	14.7	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,983.7	7,747.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,602.6	3,701.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	19.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,145.0	3,122.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.8	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		52.4	52.4
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	32.3	24.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.0	17.4
India	United States of America	7.1	10.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.7	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/29/67	6/27/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,667.2	3,822.5
Population (thousands)		7,529.8	10,812.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.725 (89)	0.720 (102)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		34.8	31.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/25/72	2/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/15/84	1/13/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (1986)	- (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1986)	33.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		9.7 (2001)	16.9 (2020)

# KAZAKHSTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	85,479.6	55,317.3	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.6358	0.5088	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	76,066.7	47,468.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	89.0	85.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	34.3	26.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20.1	18.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.9	85.9	
Agricultural products	3.4	6.5	
Energy	74.0	63.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11.5	16.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	72.2	64.3	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	65.3	52.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	3.6	6.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	3.3	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.6	67.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.5	44.3
China	China	15.1	16.2
Switzerland	Russian Federation	6.0	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	9,559.1	7,450.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,799.3	3,480.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.5	8.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,199.0	1,938.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	4.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.5	75.4	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	61.4	61.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	7.0
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan	6.1	6.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.8	2.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/37/58	5/36/59	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10,027.6	11,082.4	
Population (thousands)	17,224.9	18,868.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.767 (67)	0.811 (56)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	67.0	66.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	24/20/57	15/21/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	23/12/65	13/12/75	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8 (1996)	- (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.4 (1996)	27.8 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.5 (2001)	- (2020)	

# KENYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	5,787.6	6,203.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1999	0.2045	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	3,790.4	4,450.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	65.7	71.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.2	4.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.7	1.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	65.8	71.9	
Agricultural products	53.9	57.3	
Energy	6.8	4.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.1	10.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.9	35.6	
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	19.1	18.7
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	11.3	12.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.4	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	39.6	40.8	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.9	21.7
United Kingdom	Pakistan	11.0	10.1
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	6.8	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,475.7	5,671.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.6	0.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,986.9	2,465.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.7	14.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,899.3	2,558.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.0	14.8	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	46.7	34.4	
India	United Arab Emirates	25.0	13.3
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	14.7	11.4
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	7.0	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	3.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	18/21/61	23/18/59	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,404.1	1,640.2	
Population (thousands)	44,256.4	51,471.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.545 (144)	0.575 (152)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	72.0	69.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	59/6/35	54/6/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	65/2/34	59/2/39	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	26 (1992)	29 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	57.5 (1992)	40.8 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	32.2 (2001)	26.9 (2020)	

# KIRIBATI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	7.5	10.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	2.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5631	0.6136	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	6.9	8.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.7	88.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.7	4.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.8	88.2	
Agricultural products	86.6	83.7	
Energy	4.4	3.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.8	0.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.1	82.3	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	63.3	63.9
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	17.3	11.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	4.4	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	65.0	63.3	
Japan	Japan	42.9	31.5
Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	12.5	15.9
Morocco	Thailand	9.5	15.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	46.1	79.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.9	7.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	21.3	36.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.1	26.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	16.9	25.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.8	18.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.8	56.2	
Australia	Singapore	25.2	26.9
Fiji	Australia	23.3	18.0
Singapore	Fiji	19.4	11.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.6	0.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	24/14/62	25/10/65	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,359.7	1,393.4	
Population (thousands)	112.5	125.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.589 (133)	0.624 (136)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14 (2006)	2 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.0 (2006)	27.8 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.4 (2001)	4.2 (2020)	

# KUWAIT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	111,477.3	55,951.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.6705	0.6420
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	100,513.8	47,787.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.5	85.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	59.0	37.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	53.5	39.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.5	85.7
Agricultural products	0.9	1.4
Energy	89.1	83.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.5	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.7	83.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	66.8	64.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.8	12.0
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4.1	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	50.0	52.9
Republic of Korea	19.0	23.3
India	16.3	17.6
Japan	14.6	12.0
China		
Republic of Korea		
Japan		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,274.5	7,409.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4,258.0	5,265.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.4	16.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	207.8	163.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	0.7	0.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	41.8	40.0
United Arab Emirates	17.2	15.7
European Union (27)	15.4	15.3
India	9.3	9.1
European Union (27)		
United Arab Emirates		
India		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Av+S36+P9:Y36+P7:Y36+S36+P9:Y36+S36+P9:Y36+P7:AA36+P7:Z36+S36+P9:Y36+P7:AB36+P7:AA36+P36:Y37+P36:Y39+P3+P36:Y37	3.3	-1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/65/35	-/48/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	31,457.9	25,017.8
Population (thousands)	3,520.6	4,378.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.813 (45)	0.831 (50)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	70.3	69.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/24/74	2/22/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/3/97	-/3/97
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	2.6 (2001)	2.7 (2020)



# KYRGYZSTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,923.8	1,846.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3362	0.4453
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,363.6	1,502.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.6	81.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.1	18.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4.5	7.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.7	81.7
Agricultural products		18.7	15.0
Energy		9.6	4.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		44.4	62.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		48.9	60.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	36.4	46.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	6.3	9.9
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	6.2	4.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.2	75.3
Switzerland	United Kingdom	38.7	54.7
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	14.6	10.9
United Arab Emirates	Russian Federation	10.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,190.0	1,390.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		682.9	524.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	11.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,204.9	651.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	14.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.1	84.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	63.1	54.1
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	18.4	24.9
Ukraine	Uzbekistan	3.6	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.0	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		17/26/56	14/31/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,058.5	1,176.0
Population (thousands)		5,676.3	6,374.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.664 (113)	0.692 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.8	52.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/21/48	19/25/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		32/11/56	19/15/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		38 (2000)	1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.0 (2000)	29.0 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		15.0 (2001)	5.3 (2020)

# LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,368.9	6,539.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	3.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2759	0.2651	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,023.4	4,857.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.6	77.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.1	25.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10.9	3.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.6	76.9	
Agricultural products	35.8	24.4	
Energy	13.3	28.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36.5	24.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	56.6	43.0	
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	24.2	28.2
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	19.9	7.6
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	12.5	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.2	90.4	
Thailand	Thailand	37.2	46.5
China	China	33.7	33.9
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	17.3	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,042.4	1,909.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	1.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	298.2	788.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.5	14.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	597.9	789.3	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.0	14.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.7	93.8	
Thailand	Thailand	83.9	78.6
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	7.4	12.0
China	China	2.4	3.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.8	5.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20/34/46	18/36/46	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,888.8	2,592.9	
Population (thousands)	6,554.7	7,265.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.551 (142)	0.607 (140)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	77.3	75.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	68/10/22	61/13/26	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	70/8/22	64/9/27	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	24 (1992)	7 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	34.3 (1992)	38.8 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	31.2 (2001)	5.1 (2020)	

# LATVIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	13,264.3	16,363.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.2	2.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0905	0.0841	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	5,366.8	6,315.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.1	39.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.9	17.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.1	1.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.2	39.5	
Agricultural products	30.8	32.4	
Energy	8.6	4.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.8	2.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.6	19.5	
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	10.2	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[112] Alcoholic beverages	5.5	4.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	4.9	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.6	76.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	62.7	57.9
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	12.6	10.9
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	5.4	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5,693.1	5,600.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.7	4.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,929.6	2,328.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.7	12.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,680.9	1,590.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.6	8.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.6	92.4	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	70.3	75.1
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	16.5	12.7
Belarus	Belarus	6.8	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.5	2.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/23/74	4/22/74	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12,668.5	16,034.0	
Population (thousands)	2,042.7	1,906.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.824 (42)	0.863 (39)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	52.0	56.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	8/24/68	7/24/69	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	5/13/82	4/12/84	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2004)	- (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.4 (2004)	34.5 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.6 (2001)	- (2020)	

# LEBANON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,111.0	4,288.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1413	0.1995
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,573.5	2,340.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		50.5	54.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.6	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		50.6	54.9
Agricultural products		21.0	18.4
Energy		3.5	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.1	35.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		21.7	31.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	13.2	21.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.3	6.2
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	4.2	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		38.0	61.7
Switzerland	Switzerland	14.4	36.6
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	12.0	13.4
Syrian Arab Republic	European Union (27)	11.6	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,728.7	7,517.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,861.1	2,243.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	15.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,817.0	3,985.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.1	27.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		56.1	57.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.4	41.0
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.8	8.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	6.0	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.3	-8.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/17/79	3/12/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,508.8	6,536.3
Population (thousands)		5,479.5	5,731.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.770 (65)	0.706 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.4	37.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		13/26/61	11/24/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/14/73	9/13/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	- (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	31.8 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		7.8 (2001)	10.9 (2020)

# LESOTHO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	879.2	964.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2833	0.3583	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	355.0	416.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.4	43.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	14.6	16.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.1	4.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.5	43.1	
Agricultural products	11.5	7.8	
Energy	0.1	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	28.9	35.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	32.8	39.1	
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	21.5	33.9
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	7.0	3.6
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	4.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	95.7	87.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	62.9	66.7
South Africa	South Africa	27.0	14.7
United States of America	Switzerland	5.9	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	919.3	820.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.9	0.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	436.6	431.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.9	22.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	352.1	261.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.3	13.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	97.7	97.8	
South Africa	South Africa	96.5	94.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	0.6	2.7
Zambia	Zambia	0.6	1.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.4	-0.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/34/60	5/36/59	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,084.2	1,030.5	
Population (thousands)	2,064.5	2,240.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.467 (168)	0.514 (168)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	49.2	48.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	48/14/38	44/13/42	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	45/12/43	40/12/48	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	54 (1986)	32 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	56.0 (1986)	44.9 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	20.0 (2001)	34.7 (2020)	

# LIBERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		487.7	676.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4241	0.4378
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		321.8	502.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.1	74.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.9	19.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		27.0	14.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.1	74.3
Agricultural products		22.8	17.1
Energy		6.0	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		37.3	55.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		51.0	64.9
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	26.8	29.5
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	16.0	24.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.2	11.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.9	70.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.0	42.5
China	Switzerland	24.5	20.0
United Arab Emirates	China	12.4	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		143.4	245.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		26.0	9.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.6	37.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.4	3.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		101.8	202.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		58.7	84.5
China	China	42.4	60.5
India	Brazil	8.3	12.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.0	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		7.4	-0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		70/12/18	74/9/17
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		525.6	524.1
Population (thousands)		4,379.6	5,037.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.460 (170)	0.481 (178)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.5	72.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		45/11/44	43/10/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		44/5/51	40/5/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		53 (2007)	28 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (2007)	35.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		36.6 (2001)	38.3 (2020)

# LIBYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	42,623.3	21,508.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7535	0.7820	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	41,866.0	21,212.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.2	98.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	55.9	46.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	53.3	37.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.3	98.9	
Agricultural products	0.1	0.2	
Energy	92.4	91.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.8	7.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	89.4	92.8	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	77.3	81.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6.6	5.9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.5	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.6	82.4	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	67.7	61.7
China	China	8.1	13.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	5.8	7.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,690.8	6,882.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.9	0.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,383.8	3,598.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.1	22.2	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,493.4	2,205.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.1	13.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.7	69.0	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.7	51.4
Egypt	United Arab Emirates	5.8	11.1
Brazil	Türkiye	5.2	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-6.8	-6.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/53/44	4/40/56	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10,656.8	6,117.0	
Population (thousands)	5,929.4	6,611.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.739 (79)	0.718 (104)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	38.5	38.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	20/25/55	16/24/59	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	20/18/62	16/17/67	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# LIECHTENSTEIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.6	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/44/56	-/44/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	164,358.7	174,803.6
Population (thousands)	36.7	38.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.913 (7)	0.935 (16)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..



# LITHUANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	31,548.9	35,602.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1760	0.0894
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	13,699.8	11,859.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	44.3	33.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	29.8	20.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	44.3	33.8
Agricultural products	20.8	21.1
Energy	22.1	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.4	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.4	13.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.8	8.6
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.9	2.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.7	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.0	69.4
European Union (27)	56.4	58.0
Russian Federation	12.6	5.8
United Kingdom	6.9	5.6
Ukraine		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	15,562.7	12,331.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.9	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,677.2	3,748.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.1	10.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	9,965.3	5,855.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	30.1	15.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.7	82.1
Russian Federation	55.6	44.9
European Union (27)	32.4	29.9
Belarus	3.7	7.3
Kazakhstan		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.7	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/31/65	3/28/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12,954.9	17,338.1
Population (thousands)	3,045.8	2,834.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.842 (33)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	51.3	57.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	9/25/66	6/26/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/16/77	4/17/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2004)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	37.0 (2004)	35.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# LUXEMBOURG

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	18,798.5	14,806.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	2.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1169	0.1037	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	3,504.3	2,470.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	19.1	17.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.4	3.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	19.1	17.2	
Agricultural products	10.4	9.9	
Energy	1.2	0.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.5	7.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.5	5.2	
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.1	2.6
[024] Cheese and curd	[682] Copper	1.7	1.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	1.6	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	91.3	92.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.8	88.2
Switzerland	China	5.7	2.5
United Kingdom	Switzerland	2.8	1.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8,183.0	6,433.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.4	2.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,969.7	1,994.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.2	8.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,084.6	1,886.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.8	8.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	95.6	93.8	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	91.8	91.6
United States of America	United States of America	2.0	1.2
Switzerland	Switzerland	1.9	1.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.3	2.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/12/88	-/12/87	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	105,153.1	107,219.8	
Population (thousands)	536.9	624.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.912 (9)	0.930 (17)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	56.1	57.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/12/87	1/11/89	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/4/95	-/4/95	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1985)	- (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	26.7 (1985)	34.2 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# MADAGASCAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,893.9	2,428.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2392	0.3012
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,272.1	1,792.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.8	73.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.4	13.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6.9	5.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.7	73.8
Agricultural products	33.0	41.7
Energy	1.9	0.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32.8	31.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.5	47.7
[683] Nickel	16.7	28.4
[075] Spices	13.2	13.9
[03] Fishery products	8.7	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	62.6
European Union (27)	37.9	30.7
China	9.1	20.2
United States of America	8.2	11.6
[075] Spices	28.4	13.9
[683] Nickel	13.2	16.7
[03] Fishery products	5.4	8.7
European Union (27)	30.7	37.9
United States of America	20.2	9.1
China	11.6	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,350.5	1,383.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	521.3	669.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.2	17.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	674.1	569.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.0	14.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	46.1	38.6
United Arab Emirates	28.3	15.9
Bahrain	9.7	15.3
European Union (27)	8.2	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	28/19/53	25/22/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	452.0	448.0
Population (thousands)	23,277.8	27,879.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.492 (160)	0.501 (173)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	85.6	83.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	68/8/24	64/9/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	65/8/27	60/9/31
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	49 (1980)	81 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available	46.8 (1980)	42.6 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	33.8 (2001)	48.5 (2020)

# MALAWI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,244.2	900.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.7	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4812	0.4988	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,079.8	840.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	93.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	16.4	7.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9.4	4.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	93.4	
Agricultural products	79.7	92.5	
Energy	0.1	0.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8.5	0.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	64.8	68.6	
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	50.1	50.0
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	8.4	10.5
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	6.3	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.7	47.0	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.4	34.6
Canada	South Africa	9.3	6.4
South Africa	Kenya	7.0	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	654.8	748.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.9	0.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	200.4	293.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.6	9.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	309.1	241.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.8	8.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	65.3	49.9	
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	32.7	21.7
South Africa	South Africa	19.3	18.1
Zambia	Kuwait	13.3	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	9.2	5.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	29/17/54	25/20/55	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	424.7	564.6	
Population (thousands)	15,803.8	19,122.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.456 (173)	0.512 (169)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	73.1	71.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	78/6/17	76/5/18	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	84/3/13	82/3/15	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1997)	70 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	65.8 (1997)	38.5 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	23.6 (2001)	17.8 (2020)	

# MALAYSIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	229,966.9	257,830.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1713	0.2294
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	88,069.4	73,962.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.5	28.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	27.1	20.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9.0	6.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.5	28.8
Agricultural products	13.7	11.7
Energy	21.7	12.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.1	4.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	22.2	14.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.3	6.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.8	4.6
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.		
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.2	3.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.3	40.3
Japan		
China	19.0	18.8
Singapore		
Singapore	14.9	12.3
China		
Japan	11.4	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	67,434.2	66,495.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	14,835.3	17,113.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.3	8.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	32,104.8	27,438.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.8	13.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	36.3	33.2
Singapore		
Singapore	20.4	12.7
Indonesia		
Indonesia	9.0	10.7
Australia		
China	7.0	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/40/50	8/38/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9,019.0	10,647.0
Population (thousands)	29,897.0	33,001.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.769 (66)	0.803 (62)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.7	62.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	13/28/59	10/27/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	8/20/72	6/20/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	4 (1984)	- (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	48.6 (1984)	41.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	2.5 (2001)	- (2020)

# MALDIVES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	315.4	310.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.7	0.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7922	0.6612	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	299.9	297.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.7	96.2	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.1	6.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.7	96.3	
Agricultural products	95.0	87.8	
Energy	0.1	5.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.6	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	95.8	93.1	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	94.2	86.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.0	4.6
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	0.5	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	73.2	71.1	
European Union (27)	Thailand	36.5	34.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	27.5	28.4
United States of America	United States of America	9.2	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	968.7	1,030.0	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	332.0	469.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.9	19.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	520.8	374.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	29.6	15.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.1	53.7	
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	43.4	26.3
Singapore	Oman	13.9	15.6
India	India	9.8	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.7	-0.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/10/84	7/14/80	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9,274.0	8,623.5	
Population (thousands)	394.1	509.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.688 (106)	0.747 (90)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.5	53.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/18/71	8/19/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/20/77	2/23/75	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (2002)	- (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	41.3 (2002)	29.3 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# MALI

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,583.3	4,455.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.6651	0.8394
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,333.6	4,305.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.4	96.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.5	24.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9.3	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.3	96.7
Agricultural products		22.1	11.0
Energy		0.6	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		67.6	85.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	92.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	66.8	85.2
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	15.3	5.6
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.9	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.9	84.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	41.9	38.8
Switzerland	Switzerland	16.8	28.2
South Africa	South Africa	14.2	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,378.6	2,375.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		475.9	756.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.2	13.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		801.7	1,471.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	26.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.1	74.4
Senegal	Senegal	32.7	45.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	22.1	18.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.3	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		8.3	5.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		39/21/40	39/23/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		666.0	821.4
Population (thousands)		16,768.4	20,898.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.404 (181)	0.428 (186)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.0	63.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		67/8/25	62/8/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/7/26	63/5/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		85 (1994)	15 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.4 (1994)	36.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		16.2 (2001)	9.8 (2020)

# MALTA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	3,604.0	2,990.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4178	0.2637
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,648.1	823.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.2	27.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.2	27.8
Agricultural products	4.7	8.2
Energy	40.7	18.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.8	1.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.0	23.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	39.7	16.9
[03] Fishery products	1.9	4.7
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.3	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	46.7	47.4
European Union (27)	18.8	25.8
Egypt	16.7	16.7
Republic of Korea	11.2	4.9
Malaysia		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,048.3	2,509.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.8	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	337.7	386.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.4	6.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,589.1	1,990.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	41.3	31.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.2	72.6
European Union (27)	37.6	35.5
Russian Federation	28.2	31.4
Türkiye	9.4	5.7
Egypt		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.5	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/16/83	1/13/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	21,620.7	26,655.1
Population (thousands)	433.8	509.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.861 (29)	0.918 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.7	59.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/21/77	1/19/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/11/89	-/9/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2006)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	28.0 (2006)	31.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)



# MARSHALL ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	75.6	59.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7846	0.8212	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	15.5	5.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.5	9.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.5	2.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.5	9.8	
Agricultural products	17.9	6.3	
Energy	2.4	3.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.2	0.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.0	9.2	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	17.6	6.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.2	2.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	0.2	0.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	72.3	55.7	
Thailand	Thailand	37.9	21.5
China	Angola	25.0	19.7
United States of America	China	9.4	14.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5.5	9.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	23.9	14.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	0.2	0.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	0.2	0.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	5.1	9.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.8	14.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	89.2	86.7	
China	China	48.2	58.0
Nigeria	Brazil	31.2	19.8
United States of America	United States of America	9.8	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.5	2.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15/14/71	19/13/68	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,501.2	4,807.6	
Population (thousands)	51.8	44.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	0.639 (131)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	35.5 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# MAURITANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,408.7	3,146.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4497	0.4387	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,365.3	3,105.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.7	98.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	34.6	37.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	17.3	2.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.6	98.7	
Agricultural products	24.8	32.1	
Energy	7.7	0.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	66.1	66.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	76.2	84.7	
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	43.1	39.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	22.0	26.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	11.1	19.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.5	64.6	
China	China	44.7	35.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.1	19.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	10.7	9.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,606.4	1,436.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.8	0.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	644.5	803.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.4	24.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	904.5	474.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.8	14.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.2	59.0	
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	33.8	29.2
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	27.1	23.8
Brazil	Türkiye	6.3	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.4	2.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	18/38/44	24/29/47	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,501.4	1,549.4	
Population (thousands)	3,688.2	4,441.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.510 (151)	0.556 (158)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	40.9	39.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	34/18/48	31/18/52	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	26/18/56	22/17/61	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	41 (1987)	7 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	43.9 (1987)	32.6 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	8.3 (2001)	10.1 (2020)	

# MAURITIUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,870.6	1,992.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	15.7	14.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2346	0.2047	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	998.8	770.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.3	45.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.2	6.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.3	45.4	
Agricultural products	36.3	38.2	
Energy	0.1	0.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.9	6.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.0	34.7	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	18.6	19.4
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11.7	10.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	3.8	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	78.7	65.3	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.2	46.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	18.2	11.1
United States of America	Viet Nam	5.2	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,659.7	2,210.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,067.9	979.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.1	19.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,149.0	847.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.5	17.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	64.2	53.6	
India	United Arab Emirates	39.7	19.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	16.7	18.4
South Africa	India	7.7	15.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.6	-	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/23/73	3/19/77	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8,447.1	9,462.1	
Population (thousands)	1,289.6	1,297.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.755 (72)	0.802 (63)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	53.9	53.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	7/27/65	6/24/70	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/19/75	4/15/81	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2006)	- (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.7 (2006)	36.8 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	5.7 (2001)	7.8 (2020)	

# MEXICO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	382,515.5	457,393.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.1	5.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1396	0.1322	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	88,988.1	75,747.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.8	17.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.0	6.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.5	2.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.8	17.4	
Agricultural products	6.5	8.8	
Energy	12.7	5.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.6	3.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.1	8.3	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	11.1	4.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[054] Vegetables	1.6	1.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.4	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.0	87.1	
United States of America	United States of America	72.1	76.7
European Union (27)	China	9.5	7.9
China	European Union (27)	3.4	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	69,750.8	78,067.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.3	6.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	23,244.1	25,651.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.3	6.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	32,052.5	35,595.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.6	8.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	87.3	87.1	
United States of America	United States of America	76.6	79.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	3.8
Canada	China	3.8	3.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.8	0.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/34/63	4/32/64	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9,453.3	9,556.0	
Population (thousands)	116,517.1	125,518.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.746 (76)	0.758 (86)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.2	55.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	14/24/62	12/26/62	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	4/16/80	4/17/79	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (1989)	3 (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	50.6 (1989)	45.4 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.3 (2001)	6.1 (2020)	

# MICRONESIA (Federated States of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	39.7	56.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	0.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7645	0.8774	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	38.0	55.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.7	98.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.8	13.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	96.7	98.1	
Agricultural products	96.6	98.1	
Energy	-	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.1	-	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.4	96.5	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	80.4	89.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.9	6.2
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	1.2	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	97.5	99.0	
Thailand	Thailand	93.5	96.3
Mexico	United States of America	2.0	1.9
United States of America	Marshall Islands	2.0	0.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	102.9	93.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.2	2.8	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	36.4	48.2	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.2	24.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	47.7	29.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	27.8	15.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.4	68.8	
United States of America	United States of America	45.8	43.9
Republic of Korea	Indonesia	19.4	17.6
Singapore	Australia	9.1	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.8	0.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	28/8/64	25/5/70	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,865.3	2,910.7	
Population (thousands)	108.4	111.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.625 (125)	0.628 (134)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9 (2005)	16 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	42.4 (2005)	40.1 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# MONACO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	..	..
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/13/87	-/14/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	156,254.5	178,482.5
Population (thousands)	35.1	37.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# MONGOLIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,808.1	8,145.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4492	0.4309
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,668.3	8,013.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.1	98.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		37.7	56.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		19.1	16.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.1	98.5
Agricultural products		6.7	5.9
Energy		26.1	36.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		64.3	56.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		65.9	73.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	40.0	32.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	16.8	28.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	9.1	12.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		94.6	96.4
China	China	88.2	83.5
United Kingdom	Switzerland	3.6	11.6
Switzerland	Singapore	2.7	1.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,189.7	2,027.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		526.1	629.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.7	10.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,507.9	1,226.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.8	20.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		81.2	83.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	62.3	61.6
China	China	13.1	15.9
Republic of Korea	European Union (27)	5.7	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		10.3	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		14/35/51	13/43/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,701.5	4,200.4
Population (thousands)		2,819.2	3,262.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.701 (104)	0.739 (96)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.3	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		31/20/49	25/22/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/13/58	23/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		15 (1995)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.2 (1995)	32.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.1 (2001)	3.6 (2020)

# MONTENEGRO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	467.9	463.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2918	0.2048	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	382.9	326.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.8	70.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.7	6.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.8	0.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.9	70.4	
Agricultural products	26.3	21.5	
Energy	19.4	18.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36.2	30.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	47.7	39.1	
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	26.1	16.7
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	16.1	14.1
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.5	71.5	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.7	40.6
Serbia	Serbia	28.7	22.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Switzerland	8.0	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,040.9	981.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	509.3	532.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.7	19.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	361.8	280.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.4	10.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	90.9	86.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.2	50.4
Serbia	Serbia	34.8	29.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.0	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.6	1.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10/18/72	8/19/72	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,043.8	7,028.4	
Population (thousands)	633.5	629.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.808 (48)	0.832 (49)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	41.2	45.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	5/18/77	7/19/73	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	4/8/88	7/8/86	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2012)	3 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	41.2 (2012)	36.8 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	9.6 (2001)	- (2020)	



# MOROCCO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	22,399.5	31,281.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1591	0.1796	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	7,857.6	9,152.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.4	29.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.5	7.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4.9	1.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	35.3	29.4	
Agricultural products	19.8	22.6	
Energy	5.8	0.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9.7	6.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.7	17.0	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	7.1	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[054] Vegetables	5.1	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.6	4.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	57.6	65.6	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.3	58.2
United States of America	India	5.8	3.9
Brazil	United States of America	4.5	3.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	19,775.8	16,904.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	0.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,154.0	6,435.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.4	12.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	11,855.7	7,254.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	26.1	14.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	53.1	58.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	40.1
United States of America	United States of America	11.8	10.9
Saudi Arabia	Russian Federation	11.0	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.3	2.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14/29/57	14/29/57	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,735.7	3,197.6	
Population (thousands)	33,578.0	36,499.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.603 (130)	0.683 (123)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	43.8	39.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	38/22/40	33/23/44	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	59/12/29	52/13/35	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13 (1984)	1 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	39.2 (1984)	39.5 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.3 (2001)	5.6 (2020)	

# MOZAMBIQUE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,073.0	4,520.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	1.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2833	0.2758	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	3,784.5	4,258.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.8	95.7	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	22.2	28.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	13.0	13.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.9	95.7	
Agricultural products	20.5	19.8	
Energy	34.9	38.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38.5	37.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	43.8	47.6	
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	25.9	20.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.0	19.7
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	6.8	7.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	70.8	59.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.4	27.7
South Africa	India	21.1	17.0
China	South Africa	14.3	15.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,185.8	3,682.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.3	0.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,083.5	959.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.1	12.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,558.8	1,754.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	28.5	23.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.8	57.9	
South Africa	South Africa	21.4	29.6
India	India	16.9	19.2
Bahrain	United Arab Emirates	9.5	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.2	2.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	27/19/54	28/26/46	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	552.1	582.7	
Population (thousands)	24,872.5	30,735.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.402 (182)	0.446 (185)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	77.7	75.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	74/7/19	70/9/21	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	84/2/14	80/3/17	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	83 (1996)	65 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	53.6 (1996)	54.0 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	36.5 (2001)	32.7 (2020)	

# MYANMAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	10,647.2	16,726.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.0	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3418	0.2344	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	8,774.1	9,956.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.7	59.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	13.1	15.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.8	5.7	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.8	59.5	
Agricultural products	42.7	30.8	
Energy	35.1	22.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9.0	6.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	55.0	33.5	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	34.1	21.5
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	11.0	7.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[03] Fishery products	9.8	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.2	83.4	
Thailand	China	39.9	47.7
China	Thailand	30.2	29.1
India	India	17.1	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,342.8	5,715.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.0	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,083.8	2,177.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	12.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,016.0	3,095.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.5	18.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	73.4	65.3	
Singapore	Singapore	52.1	40.6
Malaysia	Indonesia	12.5	13.1
China	Malaysia	8.8	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.5	-2.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	29/33/38	21/38/40	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,101.3	1,218.0	
Population (thousands)	50,433.6	53,232.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.510 (151)	0.585 (149)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	64.6	56.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	52/17/31	49/17/34	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	50/15/35	42/17/41	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6 (2015)	2 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.1 (2015)	30.7 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	37.6 (2001)	3.1 (2020)	

# NAMIBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,543.3	6,184.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2550	0.2904
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,490.9	5,234.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.0	85.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.9	43.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.5	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.1	85.2
Agricultural products		26.2	22.3
Energy		1.7	1.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		49.2	61.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.2	53.2
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[682] Copper	22.9	22.2
[03] Fishery products	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	14.2	17.8
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[03] Fishery products	7.1	13.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		60.5	67.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.4	27.4
Botswana	China	20.4	21.5
South Africa	South Africa	15.7	18.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,569.6	3,947.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		722.4	875.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	11.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		638.8	871.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	10.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		73.7	66.2
South Africa	South Africa	48.2	33.8
Botswana	Zambia	14.1	21.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.4	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.3	-1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9/30/62	9/29/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,657.2	4,322.1
Population (thousands)		2,186.1	2,468.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.585 (134)	0.615 (139)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	46.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		29/14/56	22/16/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/5/66	20/8/72
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		36 (2003)	16 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		63.3 (2003)	59.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		13.5 (2001)	18.0 (2020)

# NAURU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	55.5	68.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7113	0.5918
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	48.6	52.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	87.8	77.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	39.2	37.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	87.8	77.5
Agricultural products	2.1	55.1
Energy	-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	85.7	22.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	86.1	77.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)		[03] Fishery products
[684] Aluminium		[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin		[061] Sugar, molasses and honey
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.2	78.4
Republic of Korea		Philippines
India		Thailand
New Zealand		India
	17.5	17.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	33.3	22.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	16.7	11.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	12.6	4.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.2	11.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	17.4	16.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.9	42.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	95.7	82.4
Fiji		Australia
Australia		Fiji
New Zealand		Nigeria
	51.3	58.8
	43.5	12.4
	0.8	11.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	19.0	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/41/57	2/37/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,755.2	9,067.9
Population (thousands)	10.6	12.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	1 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	34.8 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# NEPAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.3	1,159.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1370	0.1947
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		264.1	578.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		30.5	49.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	1.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		0.9	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		30.5	49.8
Agricultural products		26.7	47.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		12.6	29.8
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.9	18.8
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	4.7	6.1
[054] Vegetables	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	3.1	4.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		86.7	96.4
India	India	73.4	93.0
Bangladesh	United States of America	9.2	2.1
China	Bangladesh	4.1	1.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,199.4	5,139.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,140.0	2,136.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	16.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,354.2	2,051.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.3	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		82.0	73.4
India	India	66.1	66.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	4.4
Argentina	China	3.8	2.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		4.5	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		31/15/53	26/15/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		790.6	1,020.1
Population (thousands)		27,356.0	29,121.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.543 (145)	0.602 (143)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		81.0	76.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		68/14/18	64/15/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		78/8/15	74/9/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		55 (1995)	8 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1995)	32.8 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		23.5 (2001)	5.5 (2020)

# NETHERLANDS (Kingdom of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	666,455.2	739,903.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.2	3.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1094	0.0780	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	259,074.3	234,305.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.0	32.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	29.8	24.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.0	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	40.9	33.0	
Agricultural products	19.1	19.1	
Energy	18.8	11.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.0	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	18.7	11.8	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13.3	7.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3.2	2.4
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	80.8	80.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.7	70.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.7	7.0
United States of America	United States of America	3.4	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	248,097.4	201,686.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.1	2.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	59,206.2	72,185.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.4	11.2	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	151,962.5	92,112.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	26.6	14.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	57.5	56.5	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	36.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	19.5	12.7
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.5	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.6	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/21/77	2/20/78	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	44,096.2	47,554.3	
Population (thousands)	16,826.3	17,397.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.917 (6)	0.941 (10)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	60.4	62.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/17/81	2/16/82	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/6/92	1/6/92	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1983)	- (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	28.4 (1983)	29.2 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# NEW ZEALAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39,455.9	50,594.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1903	0.1956
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29,847.9	40,068.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		78.0	81.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.8	18.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.6	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.9	81.3
Agricultural products		69.6	76.5
Energy		3.9	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.4	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.0	35.3
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	20.2	18.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	7.8	8.9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	6.9	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.6	57.0
China	China	24.1	36.5
Australia	Australia	16.3	11.3
United States of America	United States of America	8.2	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		12,118.9	10,448.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,837.6	4,515.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	10.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,608.4	3,939.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.5	9.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		37.2	42.2
Australia	Australia	17.8	19.4
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	9.9	13.8
Malaysia	European Union (27)	9.5	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		3.0	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		6/23/71	6/22/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,082.9	40,515.4
Population (thousands)		4,432.3	5,004.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.922 (5)	0.937 (13)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	67.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/20/73	6/19/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/87	4/9/87
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		- (2001)	- (2020)



# NICARAGUA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,706.1	5,618.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.1	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2073	0.2290
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,623.7	3,227.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	56.3	58.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	23.6	24.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4.5	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	56.3	58.2
Agricultural products	45.7	45.4
Energy	0.8	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9.8	12.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.8	29.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes		[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)		[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen		[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	9.3	11.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8.9	9.6
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.5	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	58.7	72.5
United States of America	United States of America	32.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	El Salvador	14.6
Canada	European Union (27)	11.8
United States of America		51.3
El Salvador		10.9
European Union (27)		10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,519.0	2,312.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.4	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	931.2	1,062.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.9	13.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,360.2	920.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.3	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	62.5	63.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	31.1
United States of America	Costa Rica	19.1
Costa Rica	European Union (27)	12.3
United States of America		45.1
Costa Rica		10.0
European Union (27)		8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.4	-
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	19/28/54	17/27/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,898.4	1,933.4
Population (thousands)	6,075.0	6,710.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.614 (128)	0.667 (126)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.4	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	31/18/51	31/16/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	9/15/76	8/12/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	38 (1993)	4 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	57.4 (1993)	46.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	27.5 (2001)	18.6 (2020)

# NIGER

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,469.7	1,150.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.7	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3831	0.4491
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		790.7	1,023.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.6	90.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.9	7.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		12.1	6.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		64.5	90.4
Agricultural products		16.3	18.0
Energy		26.5	19.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.7	53.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.4	69.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	22.9	42.2
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.9	16.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	4.7	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		48.9	67.5
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	24.1	46.0
United States of America	European Union (27)	12.7	11.2
Nigeria	Mali	12.0	10.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		767.3	876.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		434.2	664.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.6	26.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		218.1	97.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	3.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		44.0	35.6
European Union (27)	Thailand	20.2	13.2
Nigeria	European Union (27)	18.3	12.5
Thailand	China	5.4	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		7.0	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		36/25/39	40/21/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		464.4	521.2
Population (thousands)		18,304.4	23,890.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.338 (186)	0.400 (189)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		74.6	72.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		74/7/19	73/7/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/10/18	69/9/21
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		84 (1992)	51 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1992)	37.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# NIGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	102,711.0	48,221.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7809	0.7536	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	100,698.8	45,793.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.2	95.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.6	10.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	13.3	9.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.2	95.0	
Agricultural products	3.5	3.5	
Energy	93.9	89.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.8	1.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.3	88.4	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	78.7	76.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	9.5	10.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[072] Cocoa	4.1	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	58.4	63.7	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.8	36.8
India	India	16.9	20.8
United States of America	United States of America	10.8	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	18,196.0	15,986.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.0	0.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,877.8	5,083.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.4	10.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	8,054.3	9,520.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.8	20.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.4	56.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.0	45.4
United States of America	United States of America	17.4	6.0
China	Norway	6.1	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.3	0.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	21/26/53	23/27/50	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,592.6	2,447.7	
Population (thousands)	172,402.4	205,827.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.482 (164)	0.535 (163)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	53.9	49.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	38/12/50	35/12/53	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	29/12/59	24/13/64	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	48 (1985)	31 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.7 (1985)	35.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	8.9 (2001)	12.7 (2020)	

# NORTH MACEDONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	4,426.1	7,337.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1810	0.2293	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,027.2	1,132.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.3	15.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.7	8.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.4	0.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.4	15.5	
Agricultural products	14.6	8.8	
Energy	2.6	1.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.2	4.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	7.3	4.7	
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	3.3	1.8
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2.4	1.5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[351] Electric current	1.7	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	79.2	77.0	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	57.6
Serbia	Serbia	19.5	11.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	United Kingdom	3.9	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,918.6	3,800.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	764.2	874.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.2	8.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,171.9	921.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.2	9.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.1	79.7	
European Union (27)	United Kingdom	42.1	34.7
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	20.0	34.6
Serbia	Serbia	12.0	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.3	1.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	11/25/63	10/24/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,459.7	5,171.9	
Population (thousands)	2,100.9	2,112.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.738 (80)	0.770 (78)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	39.3	44.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	18/30/52	14/31/55	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	19/25/56	13/26/61	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	10 (2009)	3 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	42.8 (2009)	33.0 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	7.5 (2001)	3.3 (2020)	

# NORWAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	153,638.0	116,155.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.2	3.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3921	0.3430
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	123,601.9	91,146.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.1	81.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	24.2	21.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9.0	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.0	81.5
Agricultural products	7.9	12.7
Energy	69.7	61.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.4	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	67.6	64.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.7	27.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.2	26.2
[03] Fishery products	6.6	10.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	92.4	89.1
European Union (27)	60.3	61.2
United Kingdom	28.3	22.7
United States of America	3.8	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	20,154.9	20,397.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,028.4	7,379.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.0	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	5,518.7	4,923.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.3	5.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	67.1	68.3
European Union (27)	51.0	51.8
Canada	9.6	9.3
Brazil	6.4	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/40/59	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	73,281.3	76,098.3
Population (thousands)	5,049.2	5,362.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.941 (2)	0.961 (2)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	62.9	61.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/20/77	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/7/92	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1986)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	24.6 (1986)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# OMAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53,618.7	38,931.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5126	0.2984
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43,562.2	24,997.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	64.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		55.4	35.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		43.6	25.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.1	64.3
Agricultural products		3.4	6.3
Energy		73.9	49.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	8.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		73.2	45.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	53.1	31.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	12.7	8.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.4	5.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		68.9	63.6
China	China	45.7	51.1
Japan	India	11.8	7.3
Republic of Korea	Japan	11.4	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,807.6	8,499.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,175.1	3,753.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,776.2	1,762.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	6.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		51.6	53.7
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	24.8	31.3
India	Brazil	15.5	11.7
Brazil	India	11.3	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		4.7	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1/63/36	2/52/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,842.1	15,669.1
Population (thousands)		3,668.2	4,567.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.788 (56)	0.816 (54)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.0	67.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/35/60	4/32/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/94	-/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		12.3 (2001)	9.8 (2020)

# PAKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	24,818.9	24,927.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1884	0.2082	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	6,229.9	6,209.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.2	24.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.7	2.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.2	1.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.2	24.9	
Agricultural products	21.2	20.3	
Energy	2.0	1.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.0	3.6	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.7	12.5	
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	8.4	8.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	1.7	2.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.6	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	40.4	41.6	
Afghanistan	China	18.7	21.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	11.0
China	Afghanistan	9.8	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	23,626.9	27,275.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	0.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	4,916.5	7,134.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.9	12.7	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	15,338.4	14,672.8	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	34.1	26.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	56.8	36.7	
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	29.1	20.0
Kuwait	Indonesia	14.2	9.5
Saudi Arabia	Qatar	13.6	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.1	3.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	25/21/54	24/19/57	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,188.2	1,421.1	
Population (thousands)	203,752.0	225,289.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.505 (155)	0.544 (161)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.1	48.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	42/23/35	37/25/38	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	74/12/14	65/17/18	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67 (1987)	5 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	33.3 (1987)	29.6 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	21.1 (2001)	16.9 (2020)	

# PALAU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	4.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	5.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.8417	0.4971
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8.3	2.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.4	61.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.6	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.4	61.3
Agricultural products		88.4	54.1
Energy		0.1	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.9	7.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.3	58.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	86.3	52.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.1	3.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.0	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		99.1	97.8
Japan	Japan	96.7	89.0
United States of America	United States of America	1.8	6.8
European Union (27)	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.6	2.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		88.3	62.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.0	5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		21.1	22.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.6	14.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49.1	23.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.6	15.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		85.3	75.9
Singapore	United States of America	39.7	38.4
United States of America	Singapore	34.0	20.9
Japan	Republic of Korea	11.7	16.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.7	-2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/9/87	3/11/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,397.2	14,437.9
Population (thousands)		17.9	17.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.773 (62)	0.767 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..



# PANAMA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	14,545.6	10,766.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.6	4.9	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1315	0.2497	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	3,131.3	5,374.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.9	52.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.9	9.0	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.8	52.5	
Agricultural products	8.8	14.7	
Energy	10.0	8.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.0	28.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.9	36.4	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	4.6	25.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.2	6.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.1	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	49.4	57.0	
Ecuador	European Union (27)	30.9	23.0
European Union (27)	China	13.0	22.3
United States of America	Ecuador	5.6	11.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5,632.4	6,344.3	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.2	5.0	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	532.3	1,170.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.5	6.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,726.8	4,656.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	22.4	25.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	69.4	66.2	
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	37.1
Colombia	Ecuador	15.9	17.0
China	Colombia	15.5	12.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.6	0.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/25/71	2/28/69	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12,675.7	13,561.0	
Population (thousands)	3,788.2	4,262.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.773 (62)	0.805 (61)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	61.1	55.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	16/19/64	14/18/68	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	8/10/82	8/10/82	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23 (1989)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	58.9 (1989)	49.8 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	24.5 (2001)	5.8 (2020)	

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,024.3	10,373.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2905	0.3075
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,753.8	10,032.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.3	96.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.8	40.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		13.7	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.2	96.8
Agricultural products		27.0	23.1
Energy		22.9	28.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		46.3	44.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.0	53.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	21.1	21.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13.0	20.3
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12.8	11.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		71.6	69.4
Australia	Australia	42.7	33.4
Japan	Japan	16.1	18.6
European Union (27)	China	12.8	17.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,555.9	986.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		508.1	401.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	11.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		951.4	503.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		80.0	77.5
Australia	Australia	43.3	43.2
Singapore	Singapore	25.9	24.5
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.8	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		6.2	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		20/30/50	18/38/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,246.4	2,512.2
Population (thousands)		8,136.0	9,645.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.499 (158)	0.558 (156)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.0	46.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		62/10/28	56/13/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		66/3/30	60/5/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		53 (1996)	40 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.8 (1996)	41.9 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		26.3 (2001)	21.6 (2020)

# PARAGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	8,791.6	8,910.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3474	0.3285	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	7,996.2	7,771.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.5	87.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.4	20.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.5	1.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	91.5	87.3	
Agricultural products	67.0	68.2	
Energy	23.1	17.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.4	1.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	60.8	58.9	
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	26.5	27.2
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	22.7	17.8
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.6	13.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	58.3	67.5	
Brazil	Brazil	29.1	29.6
European Union (27)	Argentina	16.3	27.7
Russian Federation	Chile	12.9	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,955.2	2,781.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	576.3	628.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.8	5.2	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,818.6	1,556.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.2	13.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	60.3	64.4	
Brazil	Argentina	25.1	31.7
Argentina	Brazil	18.6	21.9
United States of America	United States of America	16.6	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.2	2.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	12/36/51	11/36/53	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,514.4	6,181.0	
Population (thousands)	5,964.8	6,574.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.685 (108)	0.717 (105)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	66.6	66.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	24/18/58	19/18/63	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	18/8/73	13/9/79	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1990)	1 (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.8 (1990)	43.5 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	10.5 (2001)	8.7 (2020)	

# PERU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		42,527.1	47,689.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2477	0.2833
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		37,492.7	43,363.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.2	90.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.9	20.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		7.7	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.2	90.9
Agricultural products		18.1	23.9
Energy		12.3	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		57.8	60.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.4	48.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	18.6	25.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	18.0	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.8	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		53.1	59.7
China	China	20.0	32.1
European Union (27)	United States of America	17.0	14.3
United States of America	European Union (27)	16.1	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		11,568.9	12,508.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,156.3	5,659.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.8	13.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,252.3	5,462.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.7	12.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		55.3	59.3
United States of America	United States of America	31.6	41.6
Ecuador	Argentina	14.7	13.0
Argentina	Ecuador	9.0	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		4.8	1.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		7/37/56	8/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,911.6	6,193.7
Population (thousands)		29,895.5	33,056.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.725 (89)	0.762 (84)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.2	68.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		28/17/56	27/15/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		26/10/64	26/8/65
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		20 (1997)	6 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.3 (1997)	43.8 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		21.5 (2001)	8.3 (2020)

# PHILIPPINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	56,834.3	70,253.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2261	0.3339	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	11,697.4	13,908.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.6	19.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.2	3.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.6	0.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	20.6	19.9	
Agricultural products	10.8	10.3	
Energy	3.1	1.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.7	8.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.7	7.9	
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.4	3.2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[682] Copper	2.2	2.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2.1	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	50.6	57.0	
China	China	19.8	28.3
Japan	Japan	17.3	19.3
United States of America	United States of America	13.6	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	23,490.9	30,232.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	6,936.2	13,878.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.5	12.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	13,740.2	12,587.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.7	11.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	34.5	37.3	
Saudi Arabia	China	14.6	14.4
Republic of Korea	Indonesia	11.0	11.8
United States of America	United States of America	8.9	11.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.2	3.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	13/31/56	10/30/61	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,716.9	3,354.4	
Population (thousands)	98,863.2	111,285.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.674 (111)	0.699 (116)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.6	55.4	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	31/16/53	23/19/58	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	20/10/69	14/10/77	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2000)	3 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	47.7 (2000)	42.3 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	18.7 (2001)	5.2 (2020)	

# POLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	199,309.4	274,622.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0644	0.0639
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	45,816.8	55,655.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.0	20.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.8	9.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3.4	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	23.0	20.2
Agricultural products	13.9	14.6
Energy	4.6	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.5	3.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.7	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		[122] Tobacco, manufactured
	2.3	1.7
[682] Copper		[012] Other meat and edible meat offal
	2.0	1.5
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal		[682] Copper
	1.4	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.9	82.1
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
	72.2	72.6
United Kingdom		United Kingdom
	7.2	7.4
Russian Federation		Ukraine
	3.5	2.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	52,524.4	57,153.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.4	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	15,908.3	22,278.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.0	8.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	24,484.2	18,158.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.3	6.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.6	71.3
European Union (27)		European Union (27)
	39.7	49.0
Russian Federation		Russian Federation
	37.6	18.5
Norway		Norway
	3.3	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.6	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/33/64	3/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	11,572.7	14,821.0
Population (thousands)	38,613.8	38,455.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.841 (34)	0.876 (34)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.5	54.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	12/31/57	9/32/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	11/16/73	8/17/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (2004)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	38.0 (2004)	30.2 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# PORTUGAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	61,589.7	67,932.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0819	0.0743
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16,351.1	15,801.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.6	23.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.3	6.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.5	23.2
Agricultural products	14.1	15.0
Energy	9.0	5.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.4	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.0	8.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.1	4.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.1	1.8
[24+25] Forestry products	1.8	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	79.3	79.1
European Union (27)	65.0	68.3
Angola	7.3	7.0
United States of America	7.1	3.8
United Kingdom		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[112] Alcoholic beverages		
[03] Fishery products		
European Union (27)		
United States of America		
United Kingdom		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	29,398.4	25,888.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10,582.5	11,831.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.0	13.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	14,466.3	9,382.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.2	10.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	70.4
European Union (27)	50.3	58.6
Angola	9.0	6.7
Brazil	3.7	5.1
Nigeria		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-1.0	0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/22/76	2/22/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	18,670.4	20,699.6
Population (thousands)	10,492.9	10,292.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.829 (39)	0.866 (38)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.4	54.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	10/24/66	6/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	8/15/77	4/15/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2003)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	38.8 (2003)	32.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# QATAR

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		133,810.5	70,547.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.0	2.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5214	0.4383
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		120,543.8	59,788.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.9	86.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.1	35.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		33.0	17.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.9	86.6
Agricultural products		-	0.1
Energy		92.4	83.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.5	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		84.9	72.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	48.0	38.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	29.2	19.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	7.7	14.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		67.4	51.5
Japan	Japan	31.9	18.8
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	22.4	17.4
India	China	13.1	15.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,058.7	5,337.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.7	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,437.2	2,958.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1	11.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		291.7	340.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	1.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		38.6	38.0
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	17.4	18.0
European Union (27)	India	10.9	10.2
Saudi Arabia	Australia	10.3	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		6.2	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		-/70/30	-/54/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		71,535.6	60,101.3
Population (thousands)		1,975.2	2,768.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.834 (37)	0.855 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		87.2	87.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/52/47	1/54/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/95	-/6/94
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	..
Gini index, first and last year available		..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..



# REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	560,182.6	566,516.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1476	0.1780
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	80,158.0	68,198.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.3	12.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.8	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	14.4	12.1
Agricultural products	2.2	2.4
Energy	9.8	6.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.4	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	10.5	7.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.2	6.2
[682] Copper	0.7	0.9
[232] Synthetic rubber	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	50.7	48.2
China	20.0	24.2
Japan	17.2	13.0
Singapore	13.5	11.0
United States of America		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	254,744.0	201,872.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.0	0.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	24,458.6	32,414.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.7	6.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	180,779.7	121,068.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	34.8	22.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	32.8	36.1
Saudi Arabia	14.6	14.3
Qatar	10.1	11.8
Australia	8.1	10.0
United States of America		
Australia		
Saudi Arabia		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.0	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/37/60	2/36/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	27,584.9	31,843.1
Population (thousands)	49,865.5	51,813.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.890 (22)	0.925 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	60.4	60.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	6/26/68	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/14/79	5/13/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2006)	- (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	31.7 (2006)	31.4 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,309.9	2,796.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1425	0.1910
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,077.2	1,286.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.6	46.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.7	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	46.6	46.0
Agricultural products	43.4	43.6
Energy	0.8	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.4	1.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.0	23.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages		
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.3	8.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.7	7.9
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)		
[112] Alcoholic beverages	6.0	6.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	65.5	73.3
European Union (27)	37.7	48.5
Russian Federation	19.0	13.6
Belarus	8.9	11.2
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,570.4	1,715.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	9.0	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)	575.4	724.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.8	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	714.1	669.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.7	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	77.2	82.6
European Union (27)	48.0	50.9
Ukraine	17.4	16.6
Russian Federation	11.9	15.0
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.0	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	13/25/62	12/26/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,143.2	2,889.5
Population (thousands)	3,461.7	3,097.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.730 (85)	0.767 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	39.8	38.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	29/18/53	21/22/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	25/12/62	17/15/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13 (1997)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	36.9 (1997)	26.0 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# ROMANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	64,554.6	78,911.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	3.2	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0959	0.1070
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	13,319.1	14,519.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.3	18.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	7.1	5.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.0	0.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.3	18.6
Agricultural products	12.2	12.8
Energy	5.8	3.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.3	2.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.1	6.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.5	2.4
[24+25] Forestry products	1.8	1.9
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.7	1.8
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.7	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	62.3	66.1
European Union (27)	48.5	56.1
Türkiye	9.3	5.6
Ukraine	4.5	4.4
Republic of Moldova	4.5	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	16,836.4	21,184.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.4	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,402.5	9,122.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.6	9.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	7,658.1	6,987.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.7	6.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	83.3	82.5
European Union (27)	50.1	62.6
Russian Federation	16.8	14.9
Kazakhstan	16.4	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.0	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	6/37/58	5/30/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	8,303.4	11,089.8
Population (thousands)	20,102.2	19,480.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.807 (50)	0.821 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.9	51.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	29/28/42	21/30/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	30/20/50	21/21/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (2006)	2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	39.6 (2006)	34.8 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	516,622.0	421,056.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.4	7.5	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3765	0.2855	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	423,048.7	301,914.3	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.9	77.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	19.3	18.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14.1	12.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	84.0	77.6	
Agricultural products	5.3	10.2	
Energy	71.9	54.7	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.8	12.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	68.6	49.4	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.6	28.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.7	16.5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.2	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	71.1	64.5	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.2	41.1
China	China	9.0	17.4
Japan	United Kingdom	4.9	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	52,660.1	42,963.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.6	1.5	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	34,994.5	26,240.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.6	10.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,544.0	2,981.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.5	1.2	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.9	46.2	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.2	24.1
Belarus	Belarus	9.4	13.5
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	7.3	8.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4/33/64	4/35/61	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	9,559.7	9,984.8	
Population (thousands)	143,795.7	145,652.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.796 (51)	0.822 (52)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.3	58.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	7/28/65	6/27/67	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	5/17/78	4/15/81	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1997)	- (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	38.4 (1997)	36.0 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	- (2020)	

# RWANDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		672.3	1,375.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.4	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4609	0.4464
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		597.0	1,250.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.0	91.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.6	12.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		6.4	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		90.0	91.4
Agricultural products		34.7	29.5
Energy		7.2	4.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.1	57.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		69.3	62.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	46.5	45.2
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.3	10.6
[074] Tea and mate	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	10.6	6.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		41.1	68.6
China	United Arab Emirates	17.4	51.3
European Union (27)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	12.2	12.3
Malaysia	European Union (27)	11.5	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		729.2	1,064.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		355.8	428.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	16.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		281.5	300.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	11.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		49.0	45.2
Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania	20.9	17.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	18.0	14.3
Kenya	Kenya	10.2	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		7.0	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		27/19/54	27/20/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		667.8	842.8
Population (thousands)		10,971.2	12,991.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.489 (162)	0.534 (165)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.8	81.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		73/7/20	62/9/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		82/3/15	71/3/26
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		75 (2000)	52 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (2000)	43.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		38.5 (2001)	35.8 (2020)

# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	53.4	53.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	8.7	9.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3337	0.2899	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4.6	5.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	9.4	12.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.5	0.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	9.5	12.1	
Agricultural products	6.5	10.9	
Energy	2.3	0.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.7	1.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	6.5	8.6	
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.7	5.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.3	1.7
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.6	1.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	52.9	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	24.3	27.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	20.1	15.9
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	10.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	66.4	89.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	48.4	65.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.6	22.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3.8	4.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.5	1.7	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.6	79.1	
United States of America	United States of America	59.0	50.4
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	9.8	18.4
European Union (27)	Peru	3.8	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.7	-1.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/23/76	1/28/71	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	18,069.8	18,957.4	
Population (thousands)	47.7	47.7	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.759 (70)	0.777 (75)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# SAINT LUCIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	167.7	65.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7355	0.5586	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	151.9	47.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.8	72.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.1	2.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.8	72.9	
Agricultural products	2.8	4.6	
Energy	86.6	66.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.4	2.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	87.8	68.2	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.0	56.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	11.6	9.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.2	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	93.8	91.1	
Brazil	Brazil	89.1	84.2
Suriname	Suriname	2.4	3.8
Trinidad and Tobago	Dominican Republic	2.3	3.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	512.6	462.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.7	2.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	222.8	169.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	35.8	29.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	250.8	272.0	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	40.3	47.3	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	91.0	88.6	
Brazil	Brazil	65.4	35.3
United States of America	Colombia	18.6	28.8
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	7.0	24.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.4	-1.8	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/12/85	2/12/86	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10,372.9	9,814.3	
Population (thousands)	173.5	178.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.728 (86)	0.715 (106)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	54.8	57.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	13/17/70	10/15/75	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	6/7/87	3/6/91	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	38 (1995)	5 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	42.6 (1995)	51.2 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	47.1	42.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4368	0.4691
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	18.1	26.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.8	63.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.5	3.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.8	63.2
Agricultural products	36.3	17.3
Energy	0.3	45.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.2	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	22.4	53.2
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin		
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	13.5	45.5
[054] Vegetables	4.7	5.0
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)		
[03] Fishery products	4.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	59.2	82.5
Saint Lucia		
Jordan	24.0	72.6
Barbados	19.6	6.3
Trinidad and Tobago		
Antigua and Barbuda	15.7	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	136.2	129.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.6	7.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)	59.3	69.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.4	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	58.8	38.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.2	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	68.1	70.2
Trinidad and Tobago		
United States of America	31.7	37.1
United States of America	26.7	26.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		
European Union (27)	9.8	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.2	-0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	7/18/75	8/17/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,839.9	7,359.5
Population (thousands)	107.8	104.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.734 (84)	0.751 (89)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	52.3	50.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	12/20/68	10/20/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	5/7/88	4/6/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	13.4 (2001)	7.6 (2020)



# SAMOA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	63.0	38.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	15.4	2.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2894	0.3950	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	18.0	29.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.8	78.8	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.3	3.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.4	0.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.8	78.8	
Agricultural products	30.9	69.2	
Energy	0.1	8.4	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.8	1.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.3	59.5	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	9.9	46.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.6	8.3
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	3.8	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	61.3	64.1	
New Zealand	United States of America	23.9	29.0
Colombia	New Zealand	20.0	24.8
Australia	Australia	17.4	10.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	184.6	153.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.0	1.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	78.1	75.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.7	21.4	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	87.4	58.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	24.3	16.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	75.2	70.5	
Singapore	Singapore	43.9	37.8
New Zealand	New Zealand	18.6	19.9
United States of America	United States of America	12.7	12.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.8	-1.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/18/72	10/15/75	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,615.1	3,564.0	
Population (thousands)	199.0	213.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.713 (97)	0.707 (111)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	39.9	39.1	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	34/24/42	30/25/45	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	8/37/54	7/37/56	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (2002)	1 (2013)	
Gini index, first and last year available	40.7 (2002)	38.7 (2013)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.5 (2001)	4.4 (2020)	

# SAN MARINO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	..	..
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/34/66	-/38/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	46,247.5	43,314.9
Population (thousands)	33.2	34.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	0.853 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	14.1	14.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.5	0.8	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4927	0.4372	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	8.8	8.1	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	54.4	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.9	1.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3.4	2.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	54.4	
Agricultural products	56.0	54.0	
Energy	5.3	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.7	0.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	58.1	50.6	
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	51.2	27.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.3	18.0
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.5	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	91.9	93.9	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	81.5	80.5
Burkina Faso	Serbia	7.6	10.3
Türkiye	Switzerland	2.8	3.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	89.4	84.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	36.2	39.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	23.4	26.2	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	38.3	30.7	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	24.8	20.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	93.1	81.1	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.1	50.1
Angola	Angola	39.2	21.2
United States of America	Togo	1.9	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.6	3.1	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	12/17/72	13/14/73	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,492.8	1,703.9	
Population (thousands)	191.8	216.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.554 (140)	0.618 (138)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	47.3	45.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	23/18/59	19/18/63	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	11/4/85	9/3/88	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	20 (2000)	16 (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.1 (2000)	40.7 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	14.7 (2001)	13.5 (2020)	

# SAUDI ARABIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	368,227.4	244,165.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7263	0.5680
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	306,690.0	181,439.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.4	74.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	41.1	23.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	46.0	24.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.4	74.4
Agricultural products	1.3	2.2
Energy	81.2	69.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.9	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	80.7	69.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	74.1	58.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.9	8.4
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.8	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	47.3	46.2
Japan	16.9	21.1
United States of America	16.1	13.8
China	14.3	11.4
China		
Republic of Korea		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	37,107.9	33,286.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	21,719.1	20,131.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.5	14.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,800.7	4,338.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.1	3.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	39.0	42.6
European Union (27)	21.5	19.7
United Arab Emirates	9.8	16.1
Brazil	7.7	6.8
India		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.8	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/60/38	2/46/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	19,325.5	18,572.8
Population (thousands)	31,150.8	35,806.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.816 (44)	0.875 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	51.0	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	5/23/72	2/25/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/2/98	-/2/98
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.9 (2001)	3.7 (2020)

# SENEGAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,647.6	4,436.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2410	0.2582	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,885.3	3,372.8	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	71.5	76.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.9	13.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3.8	2.9	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	71.4	76.4	
Agricultural products	31.7	31.0	
Energy	20.4	21.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19.3	23.9	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	48.0	50.0	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	19.8	20.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14.1	16.7
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	14.0	12.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	56.8	56.9	
Mali	Mali	20.5	28.2
European Union (27)	Switzerland	20.2	16.5
Switzerland	European Union (27)	16.1	12.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,592.7	3,767.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	1.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,313.1	1,562.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.4	18.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	2,018.6	1,886.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	31.3	22.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.5	59.5	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	34.3	36.9
Nigeria	Russian Federation	18.1	11.5
United Kingdom	Nigeria	11.1	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.0	5.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15/26/59	17/26/57	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,181.0	1,403.7	
Population (thousands)	13,414.3	16,219.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.468 (167)	0.511 (170)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	42.5	43.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	35/13/52	30/13/57	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	31/6/63	25/5/70	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	70 (1991)	9 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	54.1 (1991)	38.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	24.1 (2001)	7.5 (2020)	

# SERBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	13,561.1	21,566.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.8	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0957	0.0791
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,490.9	6,481.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.4	30.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	8.5	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.3	30.5
Agricultural products	22.2	20.8
Energy	4.1	2.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7.0	7.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.7	8.3
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3.2	2.9
[682] Copper	3.0	2.8
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.5	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.9	68.5
European Union (27)	55.8	49.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.9	11.4
Montenegro	8.1	7.8
China		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5,774.6	6,965.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.0	11.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,294.3	1,928.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.0	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	3,108.6	2,621.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.9	10.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	78.9	73.8
European Union (27)	39.6	47.9
Russian Federation	30.6	17.9
Kazakhstan	8.6	7.9
Iraq		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.2	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8/31/60	8/31/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	4,774.8	5,969.8
Population (thousands)	7,579.3	7,378.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.767 (67)	0.802 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	38.4	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	21/26/54	16/27/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	19/17/64	13/19/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5 (2012)	2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	39.9 (2012)	34.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.1 (2001)	3.3 (2020)

# SEYCHELLES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	540.7	471.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.3	0.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5933	0.4157	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	492.7	365.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.3	78.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	39.6	28.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.3	78.1	
Agricultural products	76.4	52.4	
Energy	15.1	25.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.8	0.2	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	89.5	74.7	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	73.1	47.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.1	25.4
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.3	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	85.0	62.0	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.2	30.1
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	20.3	20.0
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	16.5	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	490.2	418.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.2	1.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	251.3	193.6	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.3	17.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	193.5	159.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.5	14.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.3	69.8	
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	42.0	39.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.3	25.3
South Africa	South Africa	3.1	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.9	0.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/15/82	2/15/83	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12,937.8	13,862.7	
Population (thousands)	96.0	104.9	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.776 (61)	0.785 (72)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2013)	1 (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	46.8 (2013)	32.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# SIERRA LEONE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,530.3	585.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4662	0.2709
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,234.1	509.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	80.9	87.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	27.0	12.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8.3	7.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	81.0	87.2
Agricultural products	8.7	29.5
Energy	0.1	0.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	72.2	57.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	69.0	46.1
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones		[24+25] Forestry products
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.		[281] Iron ore and concentrates
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	77.0
China		European Union (27)
European Union (27)		China
United States of America		United Arab Emirates
	60.3	38.8
	23.7	34.0
	5.9	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,042.3	668.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	308.3	519.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	18.8	28.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	584.0	29.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	35.5	1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	36.3
Côte d'Ivoire		European Union (27)
European Union (27)		China
Benin		India
	39.4	17.1
	12.7	11.2
	10.9	8.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.9	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	51/18/31	61/5/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	701.8	618.6
Population (thousands)	6,876.9	8,140.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.427 (177)	0.477 (181)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	55.3	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	59/6/35	54/7/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	58/1/41	51/2/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67 (1989)	26 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	40.2 (2003)	35.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	50.7 (2001)	27.4 (2020)



# SINGAPORE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	416,988.3	411,813.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	6.3	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2509	0.2393
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	111,507.9	92,999.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.5	23.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	36.5	25.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.5	23.2
Agricultural products	2.9	4.4
Energy	21.7	13.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.9	5.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.1	18.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.8	12.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.4	4.1
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.8	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	54.0	40.0
Malaysia	21.9	14.7
Indonesia	20.3	13.2
Australia	11.8	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	146,279.4	108,738.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.4	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10,269.6	11,209.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.7	3.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	110,784.7	67,817.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	29.6	19.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	27.6	30.3
Malaysia	10.8	12.2
United Arab Emirates	8.6	9.4
Indonesia	8.2	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.5	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-/26/74	-/26/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	52,405.0	58,084.1
Population (thousands)	5,429.2	5,886.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.910 (15)	0.939 (12)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	67.4	67.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	-/19/81	-/16/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/14/86	-/11/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# SLOVAKIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	83,636.8	93,659.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1708	0.2409
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	11,570.8	9,034.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.8	9.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.8	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.8	9.6
Agricultural products	5.8	4.7
Energy	5.3	2.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.7	2.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	5.9	3.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	1.6
[24+25] Forestry products	0.9	0.8
[351] Electric current	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	97.5	96.2
European Union (27)	94.8	92.2
Ukraine	1.8	2.7
United Kingdom	0.9	1.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	18,188.7	16,468.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,643.5	4,362.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.6	4.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	9,238.3	6,930.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.7	7.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	92.7	90.1
European Union (27)	47.4	54.8
Russian Federation	42.2	32.8
Ukraine	3.1	2.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/33/64	2/32/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	15,244.5	17,813.8
Population (thousands)	5,411.9	5,454.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.840 (35)	0.848 (45)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	51.1	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/36/60	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/20/78	1/20/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	27.1 (2004)	23.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.1 (2001)	3.8 (2020)

# SLOVENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	34,042.2	49,042.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	15.8	17.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1568	0.1983
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,921.1	5,816.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.2	14.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	10.2	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.1	14.4
Agricultural products	6.1	6.1
Energy	6.4	4.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.6	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	8.6	6.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.8	2.6
[684] Aluminium	2.4	2.5
[351] Electric current	2.3	1.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	89.8	89.8
European Union (27)	83.7	83.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6	3.4
Serbia	2.5	2.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	9,510.4	9,200.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	11.8	13.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,167.7	2,609.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.4	6.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,383.8	3,161.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.0	7.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.5	78.7
European Union (27)	72.4	71.5
Russian Federation	6.2	4.7
United States of America	2.9	2.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.2	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/32/66	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	20,047.8	23,468.9
Population (thousands)	2,070.8	2,114.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.890 (22)	0.918 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	52.0	55.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	9/31/60	4/34/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	9/18/73	3/21/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2004)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	24.8 (2004)	24.4 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# SOLOMON ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	471.2	403.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.6219	0.6123	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	463.5	391.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.6	97.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	36.5	24.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	19.7	20.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	98.6	97.0	
Agricultural products	85.7	89.4	
Energy	0.1	0.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12.8	7.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.1	86.3	
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	64.4	64.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	12.5	14.4
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.2	7.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.7	83.3	
China	China	60.4	65.2
Australia	European Union (27)	13.6	13.7
European Union (27)	India	7.8	4.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	243.2	208.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	8.0	4.1	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	77.4	88.4	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.0	17.0	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	146.0	86.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	30.3	16.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	78.1	52.1	
Singapore	Singapore	57.3	20.5
Australia	Republic of Korea	16.3	16.1
New Zealand	Australia	4.5	15.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.4	2.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	34/17/49	34/16/50	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,160.1	2,161.8	
Population (thousands)	575.1	683.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.550 (143)	0.564 (155)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	85.3	84.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	42/9/49	37/12/51	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	43/4/53	38/6/57	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	51 (2005)	27 (2012)	
Gini index, first and last year available	46.1 (2005)	37.1 (2012)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	13.3 (2001)	18.1 (2020)	

# SOMALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		523.3	420.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7204	0.4792
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		484.7	403.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	96.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.5	21.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		22.0	14.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	96.1
Agricultural products		88.6	66.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	29.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.6	76.5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	73.8	41.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	7.4	28.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	4.5	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.1	76.7
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	46.4	37.6
Oman	Oman	19.5	31.8
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	16.2	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		651.0	596.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		536.2	368.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		43.1	31.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.0	17.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.3	1.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.4	71.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	35.5	49.3
Oman	India	19.5	15.0
India	Oman	15.4	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.9	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		60/7/32	60/7/32
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		106.6	96.6
Population (thousands)		12,653.7	16,254.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		27.9	27.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		81/3/16	80/2/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		86/1/13	84/1/15
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	71 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	36.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		70.6 (2001)	53.1 (2020)

# SOUTH AFRICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		95,492.7	99,106.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1316	0.1741
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		55,418.8	63,037.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.1	63.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.9	18.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4.9	3.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		58.0	63.6
Agricultural products		11.5	11.9
Energy		10.7	8.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.8	42.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.9	31.0
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	8.1	13.8
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	8.0	9.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	7.8	7.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.7	48.4
China	China	19.5	25.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	14.9	12.9
Japan	United States of America	9.4	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,476.2	21,438.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.2	5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,023.8	5,846.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,786.4	10,892.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.7	13.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		42.3	38.0
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	21.6	17.1
Nigeria	Nigeria	12.5	12.1
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	8.2	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.2	-0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		2/30/68	2/29/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,700.9	5,379.0
Population (thousands)		53,509.9	58,437.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.675 (109)	0.713 (109)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.9	36.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		5/23/72	5/22/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/12/84	4/12/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		34 (1993)	21 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.3 (1993)	63.0 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.9 (2001)	6.9 (2020)

# SOUTH SUDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,181.4	960.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.9964	0.9338	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	2,178.4	959.6	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	99.9	99.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.9	6.5	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	17.2	..	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	99.9	99.8	
Agricultural products	0.1	2.9	
Energy	99.8	93.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	-	3.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	99.8	98.5	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	99.8	93.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	-	2.9
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	-	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	99.9	96.5	
China	China	98.5	88.3
India	United Arab Emirates	1.0	4.9
Japan	United States of America	0.5	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	99.0	308.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	6.6	0.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	26.7	254.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	12.7	26.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	5.2	5.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.5	0.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	86.7	83.0	
Uganda	Uganda	64.3	61.0
United States of America	Kenya	14.0	17.4
European Union (27)	Rwanda	8.4	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	..	0.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/58/38	4/49/47	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	419.4	589.6	
Population (thousands)	10,899.2	10,520.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	0.385 (191)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	65.0	62.6	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	61/18/20	60/16/23	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	76/9/15	73/9/18	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	35 (2009)	67 (2016)	
Gini index, first and last year available	46.3 (2009)	44.1 (2016)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# SPAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	307,812.8	346,951.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.2	6.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0914	0.0954
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	86,564.1	96,485.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.4	29.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.4	7.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.4	29.5
Agricultural products	17.3	19.6
Energy	7.6	5.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.5	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	10.7	9.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	4.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	3.3
[054] Vegetables	2.1	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	73.0	74.7
European Union (27)	60.4	61.9
United Kingdom	7.5	7.0
United States of America	5.1	5.7
China		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	131,859.7	107,089.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	4.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	33,051.7	38,216.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.7	10.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	76,178.9	45,222.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	22.5	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	41.2	45.5
European Union (27)	25.8	33.7
Algeria	8.3	6.4
Russian Federation	7.1	5.5
Nigeria		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-0.3	0.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	3/22/75	3/22/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	24,588.5	26,330.7
Population (thousands)	46,669.4	47,220.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.868 (28)	0.905 (27)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	44.4	48.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/20/76	4/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1980)	1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	34.5 (1980)	34.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)



# SRI LANKA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	10,223.4	12,004.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2073	0.1860
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	3,542.9	3,996.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.7	33.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.8	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	34.7	33.4
Agricultural products	28.9	28.0
Energy	1.2	2.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.6	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	21.4	16.7
[074] Tea and mate	15.0	11.4
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	3.7	2.9
[075] Spices	2.7	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	33.3	35.3
European Union (27)	18.0	16.3
India	8.4	12.4
Russian Federation	6.9	6.7
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	7,288.9	6,362.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,114.9	2,417.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	11.6	12.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,142.2	2,976.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	22.6	15.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	47.7	43.6
United Arab Emirates	17.3	17.5
India	15.5	17.4
Singapore	14.9	8.7
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.0	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8/31/60	9/29/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,480.1	4,188.2
Population (thousands)	21,074.1	21,682.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.737 (81)	0.782 (73)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	50.9	46.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	30/26/44	25/28/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	33/26/41	28/26/47
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	17 (1985)	1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	32.5 (1985)	39.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	16.7 (2001)	3.4 (2020)

# SUDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,402.1	4,098.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5774	0.3294
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,292.3	3,995.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	97.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.3	9.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		10.6	10.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	97.5
Agricultural products		15.9	62.2
Energy		30.6	6.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		51.0	28.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.4	57.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	50.2	26.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	29.3	16.0
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	5.9	15.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		83.8	72.0
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	51.1	40.3
China	Saudi Arabia	26.4	19.1
Saudi Arabia	Egypt	6.3	12.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,281.5	3,160.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,252.2	2,155.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.6	22.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		777.8	630.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	6.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		27.7	36.8
India	United Arab Emirates	9.7	15.4
Australia	Russian Federation	9.1	13.1
European Union (27)	India	9.0	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		..	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		32/19/49	21/22/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,094.4	2,111.8
Population (thousands)		35,580.1	43,839.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.486 (163)	0.508 (172)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.0	39.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		43/16/41	38/17/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		59/4/37	52/5/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		19 (2009)	15 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (2009)	34.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		21.5 (2001)	12.8 (2020)

# SURINAME

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,272.3	1,953.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		31.0	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4949	0.8025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,510.8	1,898.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.3	97.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		28.0	50.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		21.1	8.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		96.3	97.3
Agricultural products		11.9	12.2
Energy		13.9	2.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		70.5	82.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.2	90.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	60.1	82.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	13.6	5.1
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[03] Fishery products	9.5	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		65.7	85.0
United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	33.7	43.5
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	18.9	32.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.1	8.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		682.8	419.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		228.8	190.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	12.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		374.5	156.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.0	10.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.9	57.0
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	41.4	23.9
European Union (27)	Antigua and Barbuda	17.5	17.4
United States of America	United States of America	12.0	15.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.6	-2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		10/38/52	9/36/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,149.2	7,721.5
Population (thousands)		561.0	603.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.723 (92)	0.730 (99)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	49.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		8/25/67	8/24/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/8/87	5/8/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	18 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	57.9 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		11.8 (2001)	8.2 (2020)

# SWEDEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	168,202.8	168,437.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.6	3.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0923	0.0924
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	39,141.7	37,780.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.4	23.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	6.8	6.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.0	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	24.4	23.3
Agricultural products	9.9	11.1
Energy	8.9	6.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.6	5.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.4	11.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.4	4.7
[24+25] Forestry products	3.9	4.3
[03] Fishery products	2.1	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	81.9	79.9
European Union (27)	57.9	59.4
United Kingdom	14.8	10.6
Norway	9.2	9.9
United Kingdom		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	47,354.0	39,778.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.4	4.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	14,786.8	15,728.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	10.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	23,815.0	15,553.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.2	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	80.7	83.2
European Union (27)	44.8	48.1
Norway	20.4	29.9
Russian Federation	15.5	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.9	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2/25/73	2/25/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	49,030.9	52,722.6
Population (thousands)	9,602.9	10,317.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.910 (15)	0.947 (7)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.7	59.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	2/19/79	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/8/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1981)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	22.9 (1981)	29.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# SWITZERLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	327,153.0	337,241.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.2	0.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2983	0.2645	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	122,713.5	95,968.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.0	28.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.1	12.4	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	38.0	28.6	
Agricultural products	3.0	3.1	
Energy	1.5	0.8	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	33.5	24.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	32.9	24.0	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	30.2	22.0
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	1.6	1.0
[351] Electric current	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.2	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	60.7	64.4	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	27.4	26.1
India	India	23.9	20.5
United Kingdom	United States of America	9.5	17.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	136,344.2	114,380.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.1	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	9,581.2	10,744.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	3.2	3.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	15,947.7	8,498.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.4	2.9	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	66.5	53.4	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.0	30.3
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	24.0	15.2
United States of America	United States of America	9.5	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/26/74	1/26/74	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	83,507.8	87,357.3	
Population (thousands)	8,043.4	8,607.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.942 (1)	0.962 (1)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	64.5	64.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/22/75	3/20/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	3/11/87	2/10/88	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1982)	- (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	36.0 (1982)	33.1 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,976.9	710.4	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2588	0.2907	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,312.9	482.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.6	68.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.0	2.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10.6	3.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	66.6	68.0	
Agricultural products	55.6	62.6	
Energy	7.9	3.9	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.1	1.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.8	39.5	
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	27.8	30.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[054] Vegetables	4.6	4.6
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.3	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	82.5	87.4	
Iraq	Iraq	71.0	80.7
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	8.0	3.5
Saudi Arabia	Türkiye	3.5	3.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	4,567.7	2,471.1	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,277.2	1,363.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.6	21.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,625.2	651.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.4	10.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	44.8	57.1	
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	22.3	20.9
Türkiye	European Union (27)	11.6	20.5
Russian Federation	Argentina	10.8	15.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-15.8	1.5	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	21/30/49	21/30/49	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,159.1	988.9	
Population (thousands)	21,954.5	20,418.6	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.660 (118)	0.577 (150)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	39.8	39.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	13/26/61	10/23/67	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	10/8/82	7/8/85	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (1996)	1 (2003)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.2 (1996)	37.5 (2003)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# TAJIKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,166.6	1,577.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	4.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.4193	0.3179
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	949.5	1,273.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	85.0	80.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.0	15.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1.8	5.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	84.9	80.9
Agricultural products	22.2	20.0
Energy	5.0	4.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	57.7	56.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	63.0	51.6
[684] Aluminium		
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	43.1	21.0
[263] Cotton		
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.9	15.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.		
[263] Cotton	7.0	15.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.2	54.0
Türkiye		
Türkiye	38.8	19.1
China		
Switzerland	15.0	18.5
Kazakhstan		
Kazakhstan	12.4	16.5

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,610.0	1,440.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	651.6	672.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.2	19.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	621.1	539.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	15.5	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	79.5	87.4
Kazakhstan		
Kazakhstan	35.9	39.9
Russian Federation		
Russian Federation	30.0	39.4
China		
Uzbekistan	13.6	8.0

KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.4	7.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	25/27/48	23/34/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	867.3	1,224.2
Population (thousands)	8,047.3	9,439.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.636 (124)	0.685 (122)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	38.4	37.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	50/16/34	45/16/39
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	67/6/28	60/7/33
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	62 (1999)	6 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	29.5 (1999)	34.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# THAILAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	228,548.2	245,593.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0790	0.0770
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	64,288.9	69,453.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.1	28.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	15.7	13.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	2.9	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	28.1	28.3
Agricultural products	17.8	18.4
Energy	6.0	3.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4.3	6.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.2	8.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4.8	3.7
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms		
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.4	2.5
[03] Fishery products		
[03] Fishery products	3.1	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	34.6	36.4
China		
China	16.1	19.2
Japan		
Japan	10.6	8.8
United States of America		
United States of America	7.9	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	87,028.8	74,914.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11,787.3	14,967.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.9	6.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	49,373.4	36,203.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	20.4	15.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	32.5	24.2
United Arab Emirates		
United Arab Emirates	17.7	10.0
Saudi Arabia		
China	8.3	7.5
Switzerland		
United States of America	6.5	6.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.1	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	11/37/52	8/34/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	5,508.4	6,205.3
Population (thousands)	69,364.8	71,392.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.737 (81)	0.800 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	70.7	66.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	39/21/40	31/23/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	37/19/45	28/20/52
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23 (1981)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available	45.2 (1981)	35.0 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	17.3 (2001)	8.8 (2020)



# TIMOR-LESTE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	21.4	354.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5349	0.2384
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	16.5	200.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	77.5	56.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	1.2	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	41.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	77.5	56.7
Agricultural products	14.0	22.7
Energy	61.8	29.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.7	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.4	43.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	42.1	21.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	19.2	15.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	12.2	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	72.7	63.0
Japan	52.4	26.8
European Union (27)	11.7	18.8
Republic of Korea	8.6	17.4
Australia		
New Zealand		
United States of America		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	399.8	340.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.8	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	199.4	211.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.5	28.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	110.5	55.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.1	7.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	63.0	63.6
Viet Nam	27.8	33.5
Australia	18.3	15.5
Malaysia	16.8	14.7
Viet Nam		
Malaysia		
Australia		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.2	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	22/16/62	16/24/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,284.6	1,578.9
Population (thousands)	1,149.5	1,290.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.619 (126)	0.607 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	64.5	63.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	46/11/43	39/16/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	46/7/47	39/8/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22 (2001)	8 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.9 (2001)	28.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	41.5 (2001)	26.2 (2020)

# TOGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,385.6	1,189.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2464	0.2389
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		959.7	767.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		69.3	64.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.4	10.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		16.6	4.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		69.4	64.7
Agricultural products		16.6	23.4
Energy		18.6	29.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		34.2	12.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	75.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		41.2	30.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	22.4	17.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.6	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	9.3	5.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		42.7	34.2
Switzerland	India	20.5	14.8
European Union (27)	China	12.7	11.1
India	Benin	9.5	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,378.5	1,242.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		218.6	274.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.9	11.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,108.1	911.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		45.1	38.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		65.3	60.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.7	26.9
United States of America	India	10.9	22.9
Ghana	Republic of Korea	4.8	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		11.5	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		28/19/53	22/23/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		609.6	806.7
Population (thousands)		7,016.7	8,343.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.477 (165)	0.539 (162)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	55.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		42/13/46	32/19/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		40/13/46	27/18/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		61 (2006)	28 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2006)	42.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.3 (2001)	18.8 (2020)

# TONGA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	17.2	17.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.0	4.0	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3363	0.3388	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	14.0	14.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.4	84.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	3.2	2.8	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	83.4	84.3	
Agricultural products	77.9	81.5	
Energy	0.1	-	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5.4	2.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	65.6	68.0	
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	32.9	33.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	25.4	28.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.3	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.3	68.2	
New Zealand	New Zealand	29.9	29.2
United States of America	United States of America	18.7	24.5
Japan	Australia	17.7	14.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	109.6	118.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.2	2.4	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	48.3	63.8	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	24.3	26.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	50.1	38.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	25.2	16.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	74.1	70.9	
Singapore	New Zealand	33.5	29.3
New Zealand	Singapore	21.4	23.8
Fiji	Fiji	19.3	17.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.8	1.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	19/19/61	22/18/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,669.7	4,229.3	
Population (thousands)	107.3	105.2	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.713 (97)	0.745 (91)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	48.3	44.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	24/30/46	19/31/50	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	2/50/48	2/45/53	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3 (2000)	1 (2015)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.7 (2000)	37.6 (2015)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	15,348.6	7,110.5	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.0	1.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3527	0.2997	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	9,760.1	3,381.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	64.2	48.3	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	36.3	15.2	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14.4	8.2	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	64.2	48.3	
Agricultural products	2.3	5.1	
Energy	60.7	42.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.2	1.1	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	57.3	40.9	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.2	21.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	22.5	12.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.6	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	50.9	58.4	
United States of America	United States of America	30.0	34.0
Argentina	European Union (27)	11.3	17.0
European Union (27)	Guyana	9.6	7.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	6,204.0	2,034.7	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.5	2.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	957.9	831.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.9	15.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,498.5	660.6	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	41.7	12.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	62.9	65.7	
Gabon	United States of America	31.8	46.1
Colombia	European Union (27)	17.7	10.9
Russian Federation	Brazil	13.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.9	-2.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/50/50	1/39/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	17,151.1	14,163.1	
Population (thousands)	1,435.5	1,520.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.790 (52)	0.810 (57)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.3	55.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	4/28/68	3/27/70	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/13/86	1/12/86	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1988)	2 (1992)	
Gini index, first and last year available	42.6 (1988)	40.3 (1992)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	10.0 (2001)	7.5 (2020)	

# TUNISIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	16,942.6	15,148.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1491	0.1379
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	4,426.1	2,892.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.2	19.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	9.6	7.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5.6	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.2	19.0
Agricultural products	9.5	11.8
Energy	15.1	5.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.6	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.9	10.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude		[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil		[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.		[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	76.0	68.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.1
Switzerland	Libya	12.6
United Kingdom	United States of America	8.3
8.3	5.6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	8,081.2	6,620.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.6	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)	2,239.1	2,096.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.2	10.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	4,370.6	3,193.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.9	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	61.1	59.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.7
Algeria	Algeria	15.2
Azerbaijan	Ukraine	9.2
9.2	5.3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.2	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/30/61	11/24/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,671.8	3,629.2
Population (thousands)	11,237.8	12,105.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.720 (95)	0.731 (97)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	39.8	38.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	16/33/51	14/33/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	13/34/54	9/33/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12 (1985)	- (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available	43.4 (1985)	32.8 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	4.4 (2001)	3.1 (2020)

# TURKMENISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	16,933.3	8,765.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	-	-	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.8227	0.8214	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	15,836.2	8,102.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.6	92.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	40.3	17.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	32.3	20.8	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	93.6	92.5	
Agricultural products	2.9	2.1	
Energy	90.2	89.6	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.5	0.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	90.6	89.0	
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	83.4	83.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	4.2
[263] Cotton	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.5	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	87.7	88.9	
Ukraine	China	42.7	52.0
China	Ukraine	41.0	33.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	4.0	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,154.1	484.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	4.3	0.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	730.4	333.3	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.7	9.8	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	99.7	36.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	1.0	1.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.3	59.1	
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.4	25.7
Türkiye	Türkiye	19.9	20.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.1	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.8	-1.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/65/27	12/46/42	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	6,188.4	5,142.6	
Population (thousands)	5,509.6	6,204.5	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.711 (99)	0.745 (91)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	45.6	43.9	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	26/37/37	21/40/39	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	25/34/41	19/36/45	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	43 (1998)	
Gini index, first and last year available	..	40.8 (1998)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	6.8 (2001)	3.5 (2020)	

# TÜRKIYE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	160,149.2	191,903.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	1.3	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0774	0.0653
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	39,449.8	40,539.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.0	21.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.3	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	25.0	21.4
Agricultural products	11.6	11.9
Energy	5.2	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8.2	5.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.7	7.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.8	3.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4.2	2.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.6	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.6	47.6
European Union (27)	25.9	33.5
Iraq	11.5	8.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	8.2	5.4
United Kingdom		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	67,725.4	69,597.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	15.0	11.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)	11,317.9	14,531.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.3	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	21,380.1	14,485.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.1	7.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	50.7	43.5
European Union (27)	27.1	21.2
Russian Federation	14.6	16.2
United States of America	9.0	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	6.9	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8/31/61	7/32/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	10,025.4	12,436.2
Population (thousands)	75,937.6	83,807.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.749 (75)	0.838 (48)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	45.6	44.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	23/27/51	18/25/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	35/16/49	25/16/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2 (1987)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	43.5 (1987)	41.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)

# TUVALU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	0.2	0.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2460	0.2070
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	0.0310	0.0410
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.3	19.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	0.1	0.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	16.3	18.9
Agricultural products	12.6	14.5
Energy	1.7	4.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2.0	-
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.5	16.2
[03] Fishery products	8.7	10.5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2.5	3.0
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.2	2.7
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	8.7	10.5
[03] Fishery products	2.5	3.0
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.2	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	100.0	100.0
Fiji	79.0	54.3
New Zealand	13.8	40.3
Australia	7.3	5.5
Fiji	79.0	54.3
Australia	13.8	40.3
New Zealand	7.3	5.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3.5	8.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	33.3	14.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1.2	3.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.4	10.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1.3	3.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	7.8	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	81.2	79.4
Fiji	49.1	34.7
Australia	18.3	28.6
New Zealand	13.8	16.1
Fiji	49.1	34.7
China	18.3	28.6
Australia	13.8	16.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	3.6	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	22/7/71	10/16/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,909.0	4,252.3
Population (thousands)	10.9	11.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.616 (127)	0.641 (130)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	4 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available	..	39.1 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..



# UGANDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	2,342.4	3,968.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.6	0.2	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1816	0.3624	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	1,603.4	3,427.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	70.3	86.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.2	8.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10.5	7.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	70.3	86.6	
Agricultural products	67.3	45.1	
Energy	1.1	5.0	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.9	36.5	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	30.2	55.4	
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	19.6	36.1
[03] Fishery products	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	5.5	15.2
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.1	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	51.9	68.1	
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.7	42.4
Kenya	European Union (27)	13.5	15.8
Sudan	Kenya	7.7	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	1,842.8	3,452.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.3	1.2	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	587.0	919.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	10.1	11.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,010.3	945.5	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.3	11.6	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	53.3	41.8	
India	Kenya	27.8	14.7
Kenya	United Republic of Tanzania	14.8	14.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	10.8	12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.1	4.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	28/29/44	25/29/46	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	741.0	816.5	
Population (thousands)	34,775.3	43,673.8	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.502 (157)	0.525 (166)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	68.4	66.3	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	70/7/23	72/7/21	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	75/4/21	77/3/20	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1989)	42 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	44.4 (1989)	42.7 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..	

# UKRAINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	61,976.1	55,051.8	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.6	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1229	0.1620	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	26,216.8	31,592.9	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	42.6	57.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	16.0	18.6	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	4.3	2.0	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	42.6	57.6	
Agricultural products	29.1	44.6	
Energy	4.6	1.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8.9	11.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.5	28.9	
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	10.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.0	9.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.5	8.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	51.0	56.0	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.6	32.8
Russian Federation	China	12.2	17.8
China	India	8.2	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	30,785.4	19,144.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.5	0.6	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	5,986.9	5,252.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.4	8.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	20,848.7	10,691.3	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	29.1	17.5	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	78.2	62.9	
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.4	31.2
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	20.0	19.3
Belarus	Belarus	10.7	12.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-2.2	1.7	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	10/27/63	11/26/63	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,332.0	2,285.2	
Population (thousands)	45,352.8	44,050.3	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.764 (69)	0.773 (77)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	51.8	50.7	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	18/26/56	14/25/61	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	17/15/68	11/14/75	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	4 (1992)	- (2020)	
Gini index, first and last year available	29.7 (1992)	25.6 (2020)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.0 (2001)	2.8 (2020)	

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	354,794.6	383,294.9	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	0.6	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.3377	0.2402	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	259,603.0	244,039.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.7	64.0	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	66.7	61.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	27.0	15.4	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.6	64.0	
Agricultural products	3.7	5.3	
Energy	49.6	35.3	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20.3	23.4	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.3	44.2	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	34.4	21.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10.5	12.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.4	10.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	45.6	41.6	
Japan	India	21.9	18.1
India	Japan	15.4	14.2
Republic of Korea	China	8.4	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	90,804.6	103,020.9	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.3	1.9	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	17,350.5	19,907.1	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	6.3	6.9	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	15,900.6	20,119.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	5.8	7.0	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	35.9	23.7	
India	India	19.9	10.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.0	7.8
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	6.0	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.0	1.0	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/55/44	1/44/55	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	37,250.5	41,381.2	
Population (thousands)	8,708.2	9,250.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.835 (36)	0.911 (26)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	78.1	74.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	3/35/63	1/34/64	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	-/6/94	-/5/95	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2013)	- (2018)	
Gini index, first and last year available	32.5 (2013)	26.0 (2018)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	2.8 (2001)	5.6 (2020)	

# UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	513,471.0	444,854.1	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	5.6	4.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1270	0.1052	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	159,870.9	121,201.7	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.0	28.6	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	5.6	4.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.8	0.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	33.0	28.5	
Agricultural products	7.0	7.4	
Energy	12.6	8.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13.4	13.0	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	91.3	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	19.7	14.8	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	8.4	6.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.1	4.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	5.1	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.7	70.3	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.3	46.7
Switzerland	Switzerland	20.3	15.4
United States of America	United States of America	8.1	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	203,184.5	225,858.4	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.5	1.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	54,203.6	54,855.5	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.4	8.3	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	88,192.8	53,398.1	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.7	8.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	59.2	53.8	
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.1	33.1
Norway	United States of America	13.2	10.9
Russian Federation	Norway	4.9	9.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.1	0.3	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/21/78	1/20/80	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	43,504.2	45,433.9	
Population (thousands)	64,052.1	66,908.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.912 (9)	0.929 (18)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.1	60.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/19/80	1/18/81	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/8/92	1/8/92	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1986)	- (2017)	
Gini index, first and last year available	31.9 (1986)	35.1 (2017)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,862.4	5,823.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3179	0.3676
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,227.1	5,129.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.3	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		6.0	3.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.3	88.1
Agricultural products		37.1	37.5
Energy		2.0	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.2	49.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.1	49.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	34.0	38.4
[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	6.1	6.0
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.0	4.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		43.2	41.1
India	India	16.8	17.2
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.4	14.2
European Union (27)	South Africa	12.9	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,745.3	2,859.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,011.0	790.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,325.8	1,421.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.3	15.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		53.0	45.6
India	United Arab Emirates	30.5	18.0
Switzerland	Democratic Republic of the Congo	13.1	14.0
United Arab Emirates	India	9.4	13.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		6.4	6.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		28/27/44	29/31/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		870.3	1,076.1
Population (thousands)		48,531.0	60,794.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.493 (159)	0.549 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.2	81.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		69/6/25	65/6/28
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/3/25	67/3/30
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		69 (1991)	45 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1991)	40.5 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		33.1 (2001)	22.6 (2020)

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	1,580,754.1	1,609,222.2	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	9.2	8.7	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0934	0.0890	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	422,949.1	469,287.2	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.5	31.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.5	2.1	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.8	0.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	29.5	32.0	
Agricultural products	12.3	12.2	
Energy	10.3	13.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6.9	6.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	11.4	11.2	
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.5	5.3	
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.1	4.2	
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1.7	1.7	
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	41.0	40.4	
Canada	Mexico	16.0	14.4
Mexico	Canada	13.3	13.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	11.7	12.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	633,779.3	491,018.6	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	3.0	4.3	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	102,071.6	140,848.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.5	5.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	393,268.4	187,880.9	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.2	7.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	44.9	52.8	
Canada	Canada	26.3	30.5
Mexico	Mexico	10.4	11.7
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	8.2	10.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	2.1	1.6	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	1/20/79	1/19/81	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	54,049.7	58,777.2	
Population (thousands)	318,007.3	335,045.0	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.911 (12)	0.921 (21)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	57.8	57.8	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	1/20/79	1/20/79	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/9/90	1/9/90	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (1986)	1 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.4 (1986)	41.5 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	- (2001)	- (2020)	

# URUGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,980.2	8,019.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2163	0.2584
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,917.4	6,567.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.2	81.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	11.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		1.3	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		77.2	81.9
Agricultural products		74.7	79.3
Energy		0.9	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		39.4	45.1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	18.1	25.1
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.4	11.1
[042] Rice	[24+25] Forestry products	5.9	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		49.7	61.2
China	China	19.9	35.9
Brazil	Brazil	16.0	14.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.8	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,866.1	2,666.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,092.7	1,194.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,342.9	1,082.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.6	12.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		49.7	54.9
Brazil	Brazil	19.3	22.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	15.3	17.0
Argentina	Argentina	15.0	15.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.0	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9/23/69	8/20/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,789.6	17,109.9
Population (thousands)		3,376.2	3,428.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.787 (58)	0.809 (58)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		9/21/70	8/19/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/10/86	4/9/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1 (2006)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.9 (2006)	40.2 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		3.6 (2001)	- (2020)

# UZBEKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	11,562.6	14,100.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.2425	0.3268
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	8,173.7	10,401.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	70.8	74.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	11.7	17.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15.6	15.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	70.8	73.9
Agricultural products	31.6	14.5
Energy	13.4	19.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25.8	40.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	41.0	54.3
[263] Cotton		[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied		[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)		[682] Copper
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	47.6	57.3
China		Switzerland
Russian Federation		China
European Union (27)		United Kingdom
	20.5	22.7
	16.0	18.8
	11.2	15.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	2,045.3	4,100.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	2.0	1.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,070.3	1,918.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.4	8.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	335.5	1,003.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.6	4.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	70.4	71.7
Russian Federation		Kazakhstan
European Union (27)		Russian Federation
United States of America		Turkmenistan
	42.3	33.9
	19.4	30.1
	8.7	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	7.5	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	34/25/41	28/34/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,371.0	3,116.0
Population (thousands)	29,735.0	33,254.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.673 (112)	0.727 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	58.0	54.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	27/23/50	26/23/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	25/14/61	24/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	59 (1998)	82 (2003)
Gini index, first and last year available	44.7 (1998)	35.3 (2003)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	17.9 (2001)	- (2020)



# VANUATU

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	49.3	49.0	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.7	0.4	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.6974	0.6433	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	39.0	42.5	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	79.7	87.1	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.9	4.7	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	0.8	0.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	79.7	87.2	
Agricultural products	78.7	86.4	
Energy	0.7	0.5	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	0.3	0.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	73.3	78.5	
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	69.6	68.2
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.4	7.4
[072] Cocoa	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	1.3	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	83.5	74.8	
Thailand	Thailand	56.3	40.1
Japan	Japan	22.7	26.8
Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	4.5	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	110.1	115.2	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	-	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	48.2	51.0	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.0	16.6	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	47.3	47.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	16.7	15.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	72.8	73.6	
Singapore	Singapore	35.7	36.2
Australia	Australia	22.1	23.1
Fiji	Fiji	15.1	14.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	1.6	0.9	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	27/8/65	23/11/66	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2,816.2	2,640.7	
Population (thousands)	260.4	308.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.591 (132)	0.607 (140)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	68.0	67.5	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	63/8/29	57/14/29	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	64/7/29	57/13/31	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15 (2010)	10 (2019)	
Gini index, first and last year available	37.4 (2010)	32.3 (2019)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	7.5 (2001)	11.9 (2020)	

# VENEZUELA (Bolivarian Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	85,681.2	8,521.6	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.1	0.3	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.7608	0.5678	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	81,044.3	6,248.0	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.7	73.5	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	21.8	6.3	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15.7	..	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	94.8	73.6	
Agricultural products	0.4	3.8	
Energy	92.8	68.1	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.6	1.7	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	92.5	69.3	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76.1	58.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.8	8.4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[03] Fishery products	0.5	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	77.2	73.6	
United States of America	India	43.2	40.9
China	China	17.0	20.7
India	United States of America	17.0	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	10,664.0	1,498.8	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	5.0	-	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	7,506.7	1,097.7	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	17.4	17.5	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,986.5	214.4	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	4.6	3.4	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	52.7	51.3	
United States of America	United States of America	24.6	21.2
Brazil	Brazil	17.8	19.7
Argentina	Argentina	10.3	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	0.4	-20.4	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	5/45/50	3/54/42	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12,586.2	3,940.3	
Population (thousands)	29,653.6	28,765.1	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.755 (72)	0.691 (120)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	59.2	48.2	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	7/21/71	8/15/77	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	1/10/89	1/7/92	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7 (1981)	7 (2006)	
Gini index, first and last year available	55.6 (1981)	44.8 (2006)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	14.9 (2001)	22.9 (2020)	

# VIET NAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	132,259.7	293,523.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1567	0.1694
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	35,507.2	40,836.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	26.9	14.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	20.8	15.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	8.1	3.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	27.0	14.0
Agricultural products	18.3	11.4
Energy	7.7	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.0	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	13.6	6.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude		[03] Fishery products
[03] Fishery products	5.8	3.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes		[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
	5.2	2.0
		[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
	2.6	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	43.5	50.9
China	China	20.3
Japan	United States of America	12.5
United States of America	European Union (27)	10.8
		10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	31,592.6	58,823.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.4	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)	10,426.1	21,495.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.0	7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	10,642.2	16,224.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	8.1	5.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	31.6	29.3
China	China	12.5
Singapore	United States of America	10.9
United States of America	Australia	8.1
		9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	5.8	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	20/37/43	16/38/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,898.1	2,667.2
Population (thousands)	89,785.5	96,215.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.663 (116)	0.703 (115)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	75.8	73.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	47/21/32	37/27/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	49/17/34	38/23/38
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	45 (1992)	1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.7 (1992)	35.7 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	19.7 (2001)	5.7 (2020)

# YEMEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021	
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	5,536.3	572.7	
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.9	0.1	
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.5895	0.5282	
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	5,363.8	537.4	
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	97.7	93.9	
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	16.1	1.9	
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	14.6	4.6	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	97.8	93.9	
Agricultural products	5.7	21.9	
Energy	90.8	59.2	
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1.3	12.8	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	128.7	75.4	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.8	73.1	
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	51.6	54.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[03] Fishery products	31.6	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5.6	7.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	68.4	62.0	
China	China	35.8	42.3
Thailand	Saudi Arabia	16.9	10.3
Republic of Korea	Thailand	15.8	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	5,617.6	2,456.5	
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	10.3	0.7	
Food imports (millions of dollars)	3,620.1	1,741.9	
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	33.1	36.1	
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,455.9	537.2	
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	13.3	11.1	
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	38.1	40.7	
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	16.0	26.2
India	Saudi Arabia	11.6	8.0
United Arab Emirates	India	10.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	-9.9	-3.2	
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	15/36/49	19/21/60	
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	1,647.0	639.3	
Population (thousands)	26,604.8	31,911.4	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.510 (151)	0.455 (183)	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	32.0	32.0	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	28/15/57	28/10/62	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	45/13/42	42/13/45	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8 (1998)	20 (2014)	
Gini index, first and last year available	35.0 (1998)	36.7 (2014)	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	26.7 (2001)	41.4 (2020)	

# ZAMBIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,977.8	8,650.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.6521	0.6763
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,691.8	7,671.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.5	88.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		33.4	37.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		12.1	11.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.5	88.7
Agricultural products		13.9	9.0
Energy		1.2	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.4	78.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.5	75.1
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	67.3	69.4
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2.6	3.6
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.6	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		64.5	65.7
China	China	29.9	33.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	25.9	22.6
United Arab Emirates	Namibia	8.7	9.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,835.5	2,234.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		495.3	408.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.1	6.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,113.4	720.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.5	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		69.3	72.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratic Republic of the Congo	31.0	30.6
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	20.7	24.3
Kuwait	South Africa	17.6	17.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		5.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9/35/57	3/39/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,269.3	1,233.0
Population (thousands)		14,991.2	18,653.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.529 (147)	0.565 (154)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.1	64.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		55/10/35	50/11/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		61/4/35	55/4/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		57 (1991)	61 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		60.5 (1991)	57.1 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# ZIMBABWE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,021.5	4,902.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.9	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2928	0.3906
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,441.6	4,293.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.2	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.5	17.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		5.5	6.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		87.3	88.2
Agricultural products		42.4	31.4
Energy		2.1	0.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		42.8	55.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	91.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		48.0	67.0
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	25.7	35.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	13.4	20.2
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	8.9	11.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		72.3	77.8
South Africa	South Africa	48.0	40.6
China	United Arab Emirates	12.2	29.4
United Arab Emirates	China	12.0	7.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,513.2	1,836.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,352.6	794.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	14.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		819.9	824.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.2	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		66.2	77.2
South Africa	South Africa	36.4	49.1
Zambia	Singapore	21.9	17.1
United Kingdom	Zambia	7.9	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		6.9	0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		9/27/64	9/23/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,415.0	1,325.7
Population (thousands)		13,412.0	15,514.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.512 (150)	0.593 (146)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		79.7	79.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		67/8/25	66/7/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/2/26	69/2/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		22 (2011)	40 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.2 (2011)	50.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		..	..

# HOLY SEE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	..	..
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	..	..
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	..	..
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
Agricultural products	..	..
Energy	..	..
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	..
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	..	..
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	..	..
Food imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	..	..
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	..	..
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
..	..	..
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	..	..
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	..	..
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	..	..
Population (thousands)	0.6	0.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	..	..
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	..	..
Gini index, first and last year available	..	..
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..

# STATE OF PALESTINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	875.6	1,149.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.4	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.1727	0.1667
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	319.2	395.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.6	34.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	2.4	2.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	36.6	34.4
Agricultural products	26.3	22.4
Energy	0.3	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10.0	11.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	12.7	11.4
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	5.0	3.9
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	3.9	3.8
[054] Vegetables	3.9	3.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.0	3.9
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	3.9	3.8
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	3.9	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	88.8	78.9
Israel	75.6	63.2
Jordan	10.3	10.9
European Union (27)	2.9	4.7
United Arab Emirates	2.9	4.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	3,157.3	3,972.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.2	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	1,108.1	1,844.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	21.4	27.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	1,754.0	1,658.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	33.9	24.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	92.0	86.5
Israel	87.4	77.9
European Union (27)	2.4	4.5
Türkiye	2.2	4.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021	4.4	0.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020	9/22/69	8/22/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	3,102.1	2,980.5
Population (thousands)	4,233.1	4,965.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.687 (107)	0.715 (106)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	..	..
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	11/28/62	6/30/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	22/10/68	7/8/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1 (2004)	1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available	34.0 (2004)	33.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	..	..



