

Sample 1620 U.S. Adult citizens

Conducted July 7 - 9, 2024

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.2\%$ 

Would you say things in this country today are	
Generally headed in the right direction	
Off on the wrong track72%	
Not sure	
2. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?	
A lot	
Some	
Only a little	
None at all7%	
3. How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?	
Extremely enthusiastic29%	
Very enthusiastic13%	
Somewhat enthusiastic	
Not too enthusiastic	
Not at all enthusiastic24%	
4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?	
Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November	
Definitely will vote	
Probably will vote10%	
Maybe will vote7%	
Probably will not vote	
Definitely will not vote	
Don't know	
5. In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?	
Asked of registered voters	
Joe Biden	
Donald Trump	
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	
Jill Stein	
Cornel West	
Other	
I would not vote	
Not sure8%	



6. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?  Among registered voters who intend to vote for Joe Biden
I will definitely vote for Joe Biden89%
I could change my mind between now and the election
7. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?  Among registered voters who intend to vote for Donald Trump
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump94%
I could change my mind between now and the election
8. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?  Among registered voters who intend to vote for a candidate other than Biden or Trump
My mind is made up52%
I could change my mind between now and the election
9. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?
Joe Biden
Donald Trump48%
Not sure
10. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?  Asked of registered voters
The Democratic Party candidate46%
The Republican Party candidate44%
Other1%
Not sure
I would not vote
11. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Keir Starmer	4%	10%	14%	6%	8%	14%	72%
Emmanuel Macron	6%	17%	23%	12%	15%	27%	50%
Rishi Sunak	2%	8%	10%	12%	15%	26%	63%
Marine LePen	4%	9%	13%	8%	16%	23%	64%



#### 12. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	27%	14%	41%	9%	47%	56%	3%
Rudy Giuliani	8%	17%	25%	15%	39%	54%	21%
Cornel West	4%	11%	16%	14%	18%	32%	52%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	7%	25%	32%	21%	27%	47%	20%
Jill Stein	3%	11%	14%	16%	22%	38%	49%
Gavin Newsom	12%	15%	27%	11%	30%	41%	33%
Gretchen Whitmer	12%	12%	24%	8%	22%	30%	46%

#### 13. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Verv	Some- what		Some- what unfavor-	Verv unfa-	Unfavor-	Don't
	favorable	favorable	Favorable	able	very uma- vorable	able	know
Joe Biden	19%	18%	37%	13%	47%	60%	3%
Kamala Harris	18%	19%	37%	11%	44%	55%	8%

#### 14. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	72%	23%	95%	3%	2%	5%
Immigration	56%	29%	84%	12%	3%	16%
Climate change and the						
environment	43%	25%	67%	16%	17%	33%
Foreign policy	47%	40%	87%	10%	3%	13%
National Security	64%	27%	91%	6%	3%	9%
Education	59%	31%	90%	7%	3%	10%
Health care	68%	25%	94%	5%	1%	6%
Taxes and government						
spending	65%	28%	93%	5%	1%	7%
Abortion	47%	27%	74%	16%	10%	26%
Civil rights	54%	30%	85%	11%	4%	15%
Civil liberties	52%	33%	86%	10%	4%	14%
Guns	54%	27%	81%	13%	5%	19%
Crime	61%	30%	91%	8%	1%	9%
Criminal justice reform	41%	40%	80%	15%	5%	20%
Inflation/prices	78%	17%	95%	3%	1%	5%



nflation/prices	250/_
Immigration	
_	
Jobs and the economy	
Health care	
Abortion	
Climate change and the environment	
Taxes and government spending	
Civil rights	
National Security	
Civil liberties	
Guns	
Education	
Crime	
Foreign policy	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%
o you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is ha	andling his job as President?
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	
Approve	
• •	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	

#### 17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Approve	Some- what disap- prove	Strongly disap- prove	Disap- prove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	20%	19%	39%	12%	40%	53%	8%
Immigration	9%	20%	30%	14%	46%	60%	10%
Education	17%	22%	40%	13%	32%	45%	15%
Health care	19%	23%	42%	13%	32%	45%	13%
Civil rights	17%	23%	40%	13%	31%	44%	16%
Civil liberties	17%	21%	38%	12%	32%	45%	17%
Crime	14%	20%	34%	12%	41%	53%	13%
Inflation/prices	14%	19%	33%	12%	48%	60%	7%

Democrats in Congress

Republicans in Congress

16%

9%

22%

23%

38%

31%

16%

19%

36%

39%

52%

58%



		uisappiove	of the way the	nat the United	States Con	gress is handl	ing its job?	
	Strongly approve						4%	
	Somewhat approve						8%	
	Approve						11%	
	Neither approve nor disa	approve					17%	
	Somewhat disapprove						25%	
	Strongly disapprove						36%	
	Disapprove						62%	
	Not sure						10%	
9. I	Do you approve or disappı	rove of the v	vay the Supre	eme Court of	the United S	tates is handli	ng its job?	
	Strongly approve						13%	
	Somewhat approve						23%	
	Approve						36%	
	Somewhat disapprove						16%	
	Strongly disapprove						36%	
	Disapprove						52%	
	Not sure						13%	
0. I	n general, how would you Very liberal		•	•	•			
0. l	Very liberal						2%	
0. l	Very liberal						2% 7%	
<b>0.</b> l	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal						2% 7% <b>9%</b>	
0.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28%	
0.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24%	
0.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20%	
0.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	
20.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	
0.	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	
	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative						2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	
	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure	an unfavora				Congress?	2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	
	Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative Very conservative Total Conservative Not sure		ble opinion o		groups in C		2% 7% <b>9%</b> 28% 24% 20% <b>44%</b>	De

11%

10%



22. Do you approve or o	disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the	Speaker of the U.S. House
of Representatives?		
Strongly approve		8%

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	24%
Approve	<b>32</b> %
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	22%
Disapprove	35%
Not sure	33%

#### 23. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	18%
Approve	28%
Somewhat disapprove	12%
Strongly disapprove	30%
Disapprove	
Not sure	30%

#### 24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	4%
Somewhat approve	15%
Approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	18%
Strongly disapprove	39%
Disapprove	57%
Not sure	24%

#### 25. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	15%
Approve	29%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	22%
Disapprove	31%
Not sure	40%



26. Would you say Joe Biden is	
Very liberal34%	
Liberal22%	
Total Liberal55%	
Moderate25%	
Conservative5%	
Very conservative2%	
Total Conservative7%	
Not sure13%	
27. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?	
Honest and trustworthy	
Not honest and trustworthy50%	
Not sure14%	
28. How much of an effect do you think Joe Biden's health and age are having on his ability to fulfill his dut President right now?	es as
Severely limit his ability to do the job	
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	
Have no effect at all6%	
Not sure8%	
29. How much of an effect do you think Joe Biden's health and age would have on his ability to fulfill his	duties
as President, if he were re-elected in November?	
Severely limit his ability to do the job	
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	
Have no effect at all	
Not sure8%	
30. Would you say Donald Trump is	
Very liberal5%	
Liberal	
Total Liberal	
Moderate	
Conservative	
Very conservative	
Not sure	
Not suite	
31. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?	
31. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?  Honest and trustworthy	



. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?  Excellent	7%
Good	
Fair	
Poor	
Don't know	
Bon ( Kilow	
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	19%
About the same	23%
Getting worse	53%
Not sure	4%
. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	14%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	
Not sure	
Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?	
Unemployment	2%
InflationInflation	
Both equal	
Not sure	5%
. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy uch news at all about the economy?	, or have you
Mostly positive	12%
Equally positive and negative	26%
Mostly negative	47%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	15%
'. Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?	
Growing	23%
Staying about the same	
Shrinking	
Not sure	
De ven heliene the United Otetes is somewhile in a constant of the constant of	
Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?	
Yes	
No	
Not sure	24%



39. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?
Very likely3%Somewhat likely18%Not very likely15%Not at all likely5%Not sure18%Not asked - Already in a recession41%
40. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?
The stock market index
41. How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?
Very important19%Somewhat important40%Not very important26%Unimportant15%
42. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?
Very serious22%Somewhat serious37%A minor problem24%Not a problem11%Not sure6%
43. Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
Increased       23%         Stayed the same       27%         Decreased       19%         Don't know       32%
44. Are the number of jobs in the United States
Increasing



Higher dae nricee	18%
Higher gas prices  The same gas prices	
Lower gas prices	
Not sure	19%
6. Six months from now do you think there will be	
A higher rate of inflation	40%
The same rate of inflation	26%
A lower rate of inflation	16%
Not sure	18%
7. How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?	
A lot	62%
A little	34%
Not at all	4%
3. Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?	
Definitely	39%
Probably	35%
Probably not	13%
Definitely not	9%
Not sure	4%
How worried are you about losing your job?	
ked of those currently employed  Very worried	110/
Somewhat worried	
Not very worried	
Not very worned	01/0
D. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you ked of those currently employed	u are mak
ked of those currently employed	27%



51. How happy would you say you are with your current job?  Asked of those currently employed	
Very happy18%	
Happy42%	
Neither happy nor unhappy29%	
Unhappy8%	
Very unhappy	
52. As you may know, the first presidential debate took place on Thursday, June 27. Did you watch the	
I watched the entire debate	
I watched part of it19%	
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	
I haven't heard anything about it	
53. Who do you think did the best job — or won the first presidential debate?	
Joe Biden12%	
Donald Trump	
A tie10%	
Not sure15%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate	
54. This past week, Joe Biden gave an interview with ABC News discussing the first presidential deba watch this interview?	te. Did you
I watched the entire interview	
I watched part of it	
I watched clips or highlights of the interview20%	
I read or watched news stories analyzing the interview17%	
I haven't heard anything about it	
55. How well do you think Joe Biden handled his recent interview about the presidential debate?	
Very well	
Somewhat well	
Somewhat badly	
Very badly	
Not sure	
Not asked - heard nothing about interview	
Not defied from the about mervion	
56. How would you rate the quality of advice that Joe Biden is receiving from his senior advisors?	
Very good	
Somewhat good	
Somewhat bad	
Very bad	
Voly bud	



57. Do you think Joe Biden should step aside as the Democratic nominee for president a Democrat to run?	nd allow another
Definitely	. 34%
Probably	22%
Probably not	
Definitely not	
·	
Not sure	14%
58. Which of the following is the biggest reason why you think Joe Biden should step aside a nominee and allow another Democrat to run?  Among people who think Biden should step aside from the race	s the Democratic
	740/
Concerns about his age, health, or cognitive function	
Concerns about his chances of winning against Donald Trump	
Disagreements with him on policy issues	
Some other reason	
Not sure	2%
the November election and allow another Democrat to run?  Very likely  Somewhat likely	. 13%
Not very likely	
Not at all likely	30%
Not sure	14%
60. If Joe Biden decides to remain in the race, do you think the Democratic Party should?	
Continue supporting Biden as its nominee	. 42%
Attempt to replace Biden with a different nominee	33%
Not sure	25%
61. If Joe Biden steps aside as the Democratic nominee for president, which of the followin happen?	g would prefer to
Kamala Harris becomes the new nominee	. 28%
	tential
The Democratic Party hosts a condensed primary process with voter input on multiple po	



62. If Joe Biden steps aside as the Democratic nominee, would you approve or disapprove of the following person replacing him?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean towards the Democratic Party

		Some-		Some-			I don't	
	Strongly	what		what	Strongly		know	
	ар-	ар-	Ар-	disap-	disap-	Disap-	who	Not
	prove	prove	prove	prove	prove	prove	this is	sure
Kamala Harris	41%	32%	73%	9%	8%	17%	1%	9%
Pete Buttigieg	26%	31%	57%	8%	8%	16%	9%	18%
Bernie Sanders	23%	29%	<b>52</b> %	14%	20%	34%	3%	12%
Gavin Newsom	21%	28%	50%	10%	9%	19%	12%	19%
Cory Booker	15%	33%	48%	11%	8%	18%	14%	20%
Gretchen Whitmer	20%	25%	45%	7%	6%	13%	20%	22%
Amy Klobuchar	12%	27%	39%	13%	8%	21%	19%	22%

63. If the following were the Democratic nominee in the 2024 presidential election, do you think they would most likely...?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean towards the Democratic Party

	Win against Donald Trump	Lose against Donald Trump	Not sure
Joe Biden	55%	18%	27%
Kamala Harris	46%	26%	28%
Gavin Newsom	36%	22%	42%
Bernie Sanders	34%	38%	28%
Pete Buttigieg	29%	30%	42%
Gretchen Whitmer	27%	27%	46%
Cory Booker	24%	29%	47%
Amy Klobuchar	22%	33%	45%

#### 64. In November 2024, who would you vote for in the presidential election if these were the candidates? *Asked of registered voters*

Kamala Harris	
Donald Trump	42%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5%
Jill Stein	2%
Cornel West	1%
Other	3%
I would not vote	3%
Not sure	7%



65. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Donald Republican candidate and Kamala Harris were the Democratic candidate?	Trump were the
Kamala Harris	28%
Donald Trump	54%
Not sure	18%
66. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as Vice Presiden	
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	
Approve	36%
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	41%
Disapprove	
Not sure	14%
67. If it should become necessary, do you think Kamala Harris is qualified to be president?	
Qualified to be president	41%
Not qualified to be president	45%
Not sure	14%
68. Would you say Kamala Harris is	
Very liberal	
Liberal	24%
Total Liberal	59%
Moderate	
Conservative	
Very conservative	
Total Conservative	
Not sure	18%
69. Would you say Kamala Harris is a a strong or a weak leader?	
Very strong	
Somewhat strong	
Somewhat weak	
Very weak	38%
70 De van Heigh Kennele Hande is hannet and to 1 1 1 10	
70. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?	
70. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?  Honest and trustworthy  Not honest and trustworthy	



71. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala	·
Like a lot	17%
Like somewhat	15%
Neither like nor dislike	21%
Dislike somewhat	9%
Dislike a lot	28%
Not sure	11%
72. In your opinion, should presidents have legal immunity protecting them	from being charged for ?
All actions they took as president	* * *
·	
Only for official actions they took as president	
No actions they took as president	
Not sure	22%
73. How much have you heard about the Supreme Court's recent ruling that prosecution for official acts taken while in office?	t presidents are immune from criminal
A lot	41%
A little	41%
Nothing at all	19%
74. How likely do you think it is that future presidents will commit crimes where Very likely  Somewhat likely  Net year likely	32% 29%
Not very likely	
Not at all likely	
Not sure	18%
75. Do you think that the Supreme Court's recent ruling on presidential imore likely to commit crimes?	immunity will make future presidents
Yes	42%
No	28%
Not sure	30%
76. Do you think the United States does or does not have a special relation	nship with the United Kingdom?
Does have a special relationship	57%
Does not have a special relationship	13%
Not sure	31%
77. How much have you heard about the recent national elections in the Ur	nited Kingdom?
A lot	
A little	
Nothing at all	
Hotimiy at all	



78. Who would you prefer to be the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom'	?
Rishi Sunak, leader of the Conservative Party	12%
Keir Starmer, leader of the Labour Party	19%
A leader of one of the other parties in the U.K.	8%
Not sure	61%
79. If you were voting in the U.K. general elections, which party would you	have voted for?
Conservative	19%
Labour	
Liberal Democrat	11%
Reform UK	
Green	3%
Some other party	2%
Not sure	50%
80. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?	
Very liberal	12%
Liberal	
Total Liberal	
Moderate	29%
Conservative	21%
Very conservative	12%
Total Conservative	
Not sure	10%
21. Are you registered to yet 2	
31. Are you registered to vote?	740/
Registered	
Not registered	20%
20. Who did you gets for in the cleation for Dresident in 20002	
32. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?	0.504
Joe Biden	
Donald Trump	
Other	
Did not vote for President	32%
33. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	34%
Republican	
Independent	
Other	
	7%



Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as	a?		
lated based on a series of questions about party identificat	tion		
Strong Democrat	23%		
Not very strong Democrat	11%		
Lean Democrat9Independent15Lean Republican8Not very strong Republican10Strong Republican2			
			3%
		Don't know	0%
		Are you?	
		Male	48%
Female	52%		
Respondent age by category			
	21%		
What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	,		
White	67%		
Black	13%		
Hispanic	13%		
Other	8%		
What is the highest level of education you have	completed?		
	36%		
	30%		
•	21%		
	13%		
What is your marital status?			
	42%		
•	2%		
	12%		
Widowed	6%		



90. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?			
Yes19%			
No81%			
91. Census Region			
Calculated from respondent's state of residence			
Northeast			
Midwest			
South39%			
West			
92. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?			
Under \$50K			
\$50-100K			
\$100K or more			
Prefer not to say			
Tiolof flot to say			
93. How important is religion in your life?			
Very important			
Somewhat important			
Not too important			
Not at all important24%			
94. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?			
More than once a week6%			
Once a week15%			
Once or twice a month8%			
A few times a year13%			
Seldom20%			
Never35%			
Don't know			
95. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?			
Yes			
No			



#### 96. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	26%
Once a day	
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	3%
A few times a month	6%
Seldom	
Never	
Don't know	2%

#### 97. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	29%
Roman Catholic	18%
Mormon	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	7%
Agnostic	5%
Nothing in particular	22%
Something else	10%



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates July 7 - 9, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,949 started the survey after screenouts. 181 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 110 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 19 were removed for attention check failures, and 40 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,599 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.604, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.828.

Number of respondents 1620

1443 (Registered voters)

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.2% (adjusted for weighting)

 $\pm$  3.1% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 62 questions not reported.