Measurements to be made on the ACOL quadrupoles

M. R. Harold 18-1-85

Definitions

a)
$$\Delta G/G_o \equiv \left(\left(\frac{d}{dx} \int B_y dz \right)_x - \left(\frac{d}{dx} \int B_y dz \right)_o \right) / \left(\frac{d}{dx} \int B_y dz \right)_o$$

b)
$$G_0 \equiv \left(\frac{d}{dx} \int B_y dz\right)_{x=0}$$

d)
$$K' \equiv \frac{d^2}{dx^2} \int B_{ij} dz$$

Objectives

- 1. To shim the magnets so that
 - a) the average G_o of each family agrees with the theoretical value of that family to 1 in 10³.
 - b) within a family, of which there are seven, the values of G_0 agree to better than 1 in 10^3 .
 - c) G versus x (horizontal displacement) is uniform to 1 in 103 for the QN's.
 - d) $(\Delta G/G_0 K'x/K \text{ is } 1 \text{ in } 10^3 \text{ for the QW's.}$
- 2. To estimate the range of adjustment possible for in situ shimming.
- To ensure that reversing current polarity results in equal and opposite gradient integrals.

Measurements on the first QN (19 Turns per coil)

- 4. G_0 versus I (magnetization curve) after cycling the magnet to I = I_{max} .
- G versus x at three current levels, corresponding to the three QN families.
- 6. Adjust pole shims to obtain the correct magnetic length for each family.

- 7. Use washers to ensure that the $\Delta G/G_0$ tolerance can be met for each family.
- Choosing appropriate current levels, measure the effects of standard washer packs at each position on ΔG/G_O vs x and y (if possible).
- 9. Find the magnetic centre by measuring $\int Bdz$, and translate to target positions.
- Check G and magnetic centre with current reversed.
- 11. Measure G_0 and $\Delta G/G_0$ versus x in the presence of ferrite injection magnet.
- 12. Compensate for the ferrite using washers.
- 13. Measure $\frac{dB}{dx}$ at the magnet centre.

Measurements on the production QN's

- 14. G versus I.
- 15. G versus x at the current corresponding to the quadrupole's family.
- 16. Adjust the length and $\Delta G/G_{o}$ as appropriate.
- 17. Find the magnetic centre and affix target.

Measurements on the first QWs (QFW8)

- 18. G versus I.
- 19. G versus x, y (if possible) at I (nominal) and I (nominal) ± 1%. It may be best to use a harmonic coil for G versus y.
- 20. Adjust shims to obtain the correct magnetic length.
- If necessary machine the shims to vary K'/K, and use washers to obtain the required (ΔG/G - K'x/K tolerance.
- 22. Find the magnetic centre and affix target.
- 23. Measure the effects of standard washer packs at each position on $\Delta G/G_O$ versus x, y.
- 24. Measure dB at the magnet centre.
- 25. Check G and the magnetic centre with the current reversed.

Measurements on the production QW's

- 26. See 18.
- 27. G versus x at I(nominal).
- 28. See 20.
- 29. See 21.
- 30. See 22.
- 31. See 25.

Measurements on the first QWSS (QDW)

- 32. See 18.
- 33. G versus x,y at the three appropriate currents.
- 34. Adjust shims to obtain the correct magnetic length for each family.
- 35. If necessary machine the shims to vary K'x/K and use washers to obtain the required $(\Delta G/G_o-K'x/K)$ tolerance for each family.
- 36. See 22.
- 37. See 23.
- 38. See 24.
- 39. See 25.

Measurements on the production QWSS's

- 40. See 18.
- 41. See 27.
- 42. See 20.
- 43. See 21.
- 44. See 22.
- 45. See 25.