

## Index

### a

- absorption 224
- absorption coefficient 224, 227, 228, 237
- absorption cross section 224, 227
- absorption efficiency factor 228
- accumulation particle mode 117
- accumulation particles 3, 248
- acid deposition 146
- acid rain 146
- activation 88
- additional aerosol models 262
- Advanced Along Track Scanning Radiometer (AATSr) 406
- AEROCLOUDS 583
- AEROCLOUDS field campaign 496
- aerodynamic resistance 143
- aerodynamic transport 142
- AERONET Sun/sky-radiometers 343, 349–351, 360
- aerosol
  - absorption coefficient 344, 373
  - air pollution 553
  - airborne 437
  - atmospheric 438, 557
  - backscatter coefficient 376
  - biomass burning 516
  - characteristics measurement 497
  - chemical composition and health effects 555
  - columnar
    - refractive index 478
    - single scattering albedo 494
    - size-distribution curves 494
  - concentration, vertical profiles 443
  - continental-polluted 504
  - DArF 464
  - extinction coefficient 354, 356, 357, 376, 388, 393, 403
    - extinction models and optical characteristics 444
    - extinction properties 440, 442
    - free tropospheric 502
    - indirect effects 531
    - load from satellite-based measurements 560
    - loading in different areas of world 558
    - maritime clean 506
    - maritime-continental 508
    - natural 577
    - number concentration 379, 380
    - optical parameters and surface reflectance 463
    - optical properties 376
    - optical thickness 342
    - particle sizes 437
    - polar 522
    - remote continental 498
    - remote sensing 571
    - retrieval
      - different sensors and retrieval algorithms 416
      - distribution from passive sensor 415
      - using artificial neural network technique 414
    - rural-continental 500
    - single scattering albedo 467, 525
    - size distribution 376
      - optical particle counter 378
    - sources and size distribution 553
    - stratospheric volcanic 525
    - urban and industrial 519
    - volume extinction coefficient 443
  - aerosol activity
    - cloud condensation nuclei 213
    - ice nuclei 214

- aerosol characterization experiment (ACE-2) 388
- aerosol components 254
- aerosol extinction 237
- aerosol extinction models
  - four 6S basic aerosol components 254
  - three 6S aerosol models 258
- aerosol impact
  - at Baptistery of Florence 648
  - cultural heritage 645
  - preventive conservation and management, cultural heritage 664
- aerosol models
  - background stratospheric (PV-1) aerosol model 302
  - biomass burning smoke (BL) aerosol model 301
  - biomass burning smoke (FT) aerosol model 301
  - coefficients 251
  - maritime (SF-M) aerosol model 293
  - mass size-distributions 314
  - number density size-distribution curve 250
  - OPAC 277
  - particle number size-distribution function 306
  - phase function 251
  - polar model 304
  - refractive index 250
  - rural (SF-R) aerosol model 288
  - 6S additional aerosol models 262
  - 6S code extinction models (*see*) aerosol extinction models 254
  - 6S modified (M-type) models 271
  - Saharan dust (SD-1) model 295
  - Saharan dust (SD-2) model 297
  - single scattering albedo 251
  - size-distribution characteristics
    - biomass burning aerosols 326
    - continental-polluted aerosols 322
    - desert dust 324
    - free tropospheric aerosols 319
    - maritime clean aerosols 322
    - maritime-polluted aerosols 324
    - polar Antarctic aerosols 329
    - polar Arctic aerosols 328
    - remote continental aerosols 317
    - rural-continental aerosols 319
    - stratospheric volcanic aerosols 331
    - urban aerosols 326
  - surface size-distributions 314
  - tropospheric (SF-T) aerosol model 294
  - urban (SF-U) aerosol model 292
    - volcanic stratospheric (PV-2) aerosol model 303
    - volcanic stratospheric (PV-3) aerosol model 304
    - volume extinction coefficient 249
    - volume size-distributions 314
- aerosol number size distribution 98
- aerosol optical parameters
  - columnar aerosol
    - extinction parameters 478
    - realistic surface reflectance model 494
    - refractive index 478
    - single scattering albedo 494
    - size-distribution curves 494
    - daily mean values, DARF efficiency 495
    - daily time-patterns of instantaneous and diurnally average DARF terms 495
  - Sun-photometer measurements 360
- aerosol optical properties
  - over land, retrieval of 411, 412, 414
  - airborne remote sensing measurements 380
  - over ocean, retrieval of 411, 412, 414
- aerosol optical thickness (AOT) 574
  - daily mean values 479, 481, 483, 487, 488, 490–492
  - determination 348
- aerosol optics
  - absorption 224
  - extinction 237
  - image transfer 242
  - polarization 234
  - radiative transfer 239
  - scattering 229
- aerosol particles
  - growth 88
    - condensation process 95
  - primary biological aerosol particles (PBAPs) 659
    - nucleation, (*see*) nucleation 87
    - schematic representation 88
- aerosol pollution 570
- aerosol polydispersion 138
- aerosol scattering 229
- aerosol scattering coefficient 344, 373, 398
- aerosol size-resolved chemical composition
  - long-term measurements 203
  - in polluted areas 196
  - in unperturbed environments
    - high altitude mountain regions 200
    - polar regions 202
    - rain forest 200
- aerosol volume scattering coefficient 374
- aethalometer 342, 343, 373, 386

- air blood barrier (ABB) 610
- air pollution
  - aerosol 553
  - and brain impact 619
  - premature deaths 554
- air quality (AQ) 557–560, 566
  - urban 606
- airborne aerosol particles 247
- airborne aerosol remote sensing 367, 391
- airborne aerosols 248
- airborne biological material 659
- airborne mineral dust 115
- airborne remote sensing
  - ACE-2 388
  - ARCTAS/ARCPAC 392
  - atmospheric lidar verification experiment 386
  - measurements 380
  - PAM-ARCMIP 399
  - PRIDE 391
  - tropospheric aerosol radiative forcing observational experiment 387
- airborne remote sensing measurements
  - Puerto Rico dust experiment (PRIDE) 391
- almucantar, sky-brightness 365
- aluminosilicate particles 656–657
- alveolization 652
- amines 93
- ammonia 93
- ammonium sulphate and nitrate 197
- Ångström wavelength exponent 360
  - fine particle fraction 370
- Antarctic (AN) aerosol model 283
- Antarctic Austral Summer Coastal (AASC)
  - aerosol bimodal model 305
- Antarctic Austral Winter Coastal (AAWC)
  - aerosol bimodal model 305
- anthropogenic aerosol, crusts 656
- anthropogenic aerosols 115
  - primary sources
    - – from fossil fuel combustion and carbonaceous (soot) particles 51
    - – industrial dust 50
    - – from waste and biomass burning 58
    - secondary sources
      - – gas-to-particulate conversion processes 59
      - – homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions 60
      - – organic aerosols 68
      - – particles from  $\text{NO}_x$  64
      - – particles from  $\text{SO}_2$  60
- AOT, *See* aerosol optical thickness (AOT)
- apoptosis 628
- Aqua/MODIS 570
- ARCTAS/ARCPAC *See* Arctic Research of the Composition of the Troposphere from Aircraft and Satellites (ARCTAS)
- Arctic (AR) aerosol model 283
- Arctic Research of the Composition of the Troposphere from Aircraft and Satellites (ARCTAS) 392
- Arctic summer background (ASB) aerosol bimodal model 305
- army lidar validation experiment (ALIVE) 386
- aromatic and halogenated compounds 555
- Asian dust (AD) bimodal model 305
  - Asian dust transport
    - central Asia and China 584
    - Korea and Japan 588
- asymmetry factor 253, 343, 365, 367, 388
  - – rural aerosol 193
  - – sulfur aerosol 188
- atmospheric aerosols 1
  - accumulation particle mode 117
  - activity. (*see also*) aerosol activity 213
  - black carbon sources 209
  - budgets
    - – black carbon aerosol 187
    - – dust aerosol 191
    - – nitrogen aerosol 189
    - – organic aerosol 186
    - – sulfur aerosol 188
  - carbonaceous fraction
    - – black carbon and elemental carbon 205
    - – organic aerosol 207
  - chemical composition
    - – continental regional background aerosol 194
    - – marine background aerosol 195
    - – rural aerosol 193
    - – urban aerosol 192
  - coarse mode 117
  - electricity characteristics 3
  - fine particle modes 116
  - ions 3
  - mass and percent distribution 184
  - natural and anthropogenic sulphur gases 116
  - natural primary sources 7
    - – biogenic aerosols 20
    - – cosmic dust 30
    - – forest fire smoke 23
    - – mineral dust 13
    - – sea salt particles 8
    - – volcanic dust 27
  - natural secondary sources

- atmospheric aerosols (*contd.*)
    - nitrate particles from tropospheric nitrogen oxides 37
    - organic aerosols 41
    - size distributions 31
    - sulfate particles from marine and volcanic SO<sub>2</sub> in stratosphere 42
    - sulfate particles from tropospheric SO<sub>2</sub> and sulfur compounds 32
    - nitric acid 116
    - organic aerosol sources 211
    - organic and carbonaceous aerosols 116
    - particle size 3
    - physical growth processes
      - Brownian coagulation 121
      - condensation 128
      - hygroscopic growth by water vapour condensation 133
      - Kelvin effect 130
    - precipitation elements 1
    - primary and secondary compounds 184
    - primary and secondary formation processes 115
    - primary anthropogenic aerosol
      - emissions 48
      - from fossil fuel combustion and soot particles 51
      - industrial dust 50
      - trace gases 49
      - from waste and biomass burning 58
    - radiative effects 5
    - removal processes
      - dry deposition 141
      - wet deposition 144
    - schematic representation of an aerosol particle 2, 119
    - secondary anthropogenic aerosol
      - gas-to-particulate conversion processes 59
      - homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions 60
      - organic aerosols 68
      - secondary particles from NO<sub>x</sub> 64
      - secondary particles from SO<sub>2</sub> 60
      - sequence of processes 120, 121
      - size distribution 118
      - black carbon 198
      - dust 200
      - in polluted areas 196
      - size range 4
      - size-resolved chemical composition. (*see also*) Aerosol size-resolved chemical composition 196
      - types of sources 6
  - atmospheric new particle formation 88
  - Austral Summer Antarctic Plateau (ASAP) aerosol bimodal model 305
  - average global aerosol mass burden 172
  - AVHRR satellite observations 577
- b**
- background desert dust (BDD) aerosol model 264
  - below-cloud scavenging of aerosols 145
  - binary nucleation system (BNS) 91
  - bioaerosol
    - dispersion study 660, 663
    - effects, cultural heritage 659, 661
    - non-viable 651
    - sampling and identification methods 650, 661
    - viable 650–652
  - biodeteriogens 661, 662
  - biodeterioration 661–663
  - biogenic aerosols 20
  - biogenic volatile organic compounds (BVOCs) 674
  - biomass burning aerosols 326, 516
  - Biomass Burning Smoke (BBS) model 269
  - black carbon 209
  - black carbonaceous particles 655
  - black carbon aerosol 187
  - black crust
    - analysis of carbon compounds 657
    - carbonate stone 654
    - on Candoglia Marble, Milan Cathedral (Italy) 653
    - formation, heritage building 652–654
    - organic carbon (OC) in 649
    - S. Maria del Fiore Cathedral in Florence 656
  - black meristematic fungi 662
  - blackening 649, 652–655, 658
  - blood brain barrier (BBB) 619
  - Boreal Forest Fire Smoke (BFFS) particle bimodal model 305
  - Bouguer–Lambert–Beer law 346
  - brain damage
    - and PM 618
  - Brownian coagulation 121
  - Brownian transport 142
  - building materials 648, 655, 657
    - damage and black crusts formation 652
  - bulk-to-particle conversion 6
- c**
- carbon
    - compounds in black crusts 657

- damage layers, origin 657
  - organic and elemental 649, 657
  - carbonaceous particles 205–213, 653, 654, 656, 657
  - spherical/sub-spherical 656
  - carbonate carbon (CC) content 649, 657
  - Carbonate stone, damage to 653
  - cardiovascular damages
    - and PM 615
  - cardiovascular system effects 603
  - caspases 628
  - cell cycle 627
  - cell death 627
  - circular polarization 237
  - CLAW hypothesis 36
  - clean air 553
  - CLEARCOLUMN (ACE-2) experiment 495
  - climate change by atmospheric aerosols 462
  - cloud aerosol imager (CAI) dataset 576
  - cloud albedo indirect effect 533
  - cloud condensation nuclei (CCN) 107, 169, 213
  - cloud lifetime 533
  - cloud lifetime indirect effect 532
  - cloud particle formation
    - cloud condensation nuclei 169
    - heterogeneous nucleation 161
    - homogeneous nucleation 161
    - Köhler theory 163
    - water vapour condensation 162
  - Cloud-Aerosol Lidar with Orthogonal Polarization (CALIOP) 410, 412
  - cloud-water interception 144
  - coagulation 88, 98
  - coarse mode aerosol 230
  - coarse mode particles 117
  - coarse particle mode 248
  - coastal areas, damage to 658
  - combustion processes 7
  - condensable gases 104
  - condensation 128
  - condensation process 95
  - condensation sink 97, 101
  - contact nucleus 158
  - continental average (CA) aerosol model 280
  - continental clean (CC) aerosol model 280
  - continental planetary boundary layer 104
  - continental polluted (CP) aerosol model 280
  - continental regional background aerosol 194
  - continental-polluted aerosols 322, 443, 504
  - cosmic dust 30
  - cultural heritage
    - aerosol impact 645
    - air pollution 649
  - bioaerosol effects 659, 663
  - Italian, European and international standards 647
  - nonrenewable resources 646
  - preventive conservation 645, 646
    - preventive conservation in urban areas 664
  - cytokines 623
- d**
- Daily maps, satellite-based PM concentrations 563
  - DARF *See also* direct aerosol-induced radiative forcing (DARF) 439
    - diurnally average 474
    - solar zenith angle 474
  - DARF dependence
    - aerosol optical thickness (AOT) 464
    - aerosol single scattering albedo 467
    - surface albedo 471
  - surface reflectance model 494
  - DARF effects
    - aerosol
      - extinction models and optical characteristics 444
    - aerosol volume extinction coefficient 443
    - optical parameters 463
    - solar radiation, spectral characteristics 439
    - surface reflectance characteristics 447
    - ToA- and BoA level and within atmosphere 459
  - DARF efficiency
    - aerosol optical parameters, daily mean values 495
  - DARF variations
    - aerosol single scattering albedo 525
  - Data Management Centre (DMC) 649
  - degree of polarization 236
  - desert (DE) aerosol model 280
  - desert dust 324, 438, 444, 447, 512
  - desert dust transport, oceanic areas 589
  - diffusion 609
  - dimension *vs.* composition
    - and PM 636
  - direct aerosol-induced radiative forcing (DARF)
    - atmosphere 439, 440, 443, 447
    - BoA-level 439, 448, 462, 467, 476, 477, 479, 481, 483, 487, 488, 490, 491, 499, 502, 503, 505, 506
    - ToA-level 439, 448, 461, 471, 476, 479, 481, 483, 487, 488, 490, 491, 503
  - diurnally average DARF 474
    - ocean and land surface, aerosol types 476
    - absolute magnitude 476

- diurnally average DARF (*contd.*)
  - TOA-and BoA-levels 476
- DNA damage
  - and PM 626
- double view spectral observations 412
- dry deposition, aerosol particles 140, 141
  - aerodynamic resistance 143
  - factors 141
  - processes 142
  - quasi-laminar resistance model 143
  - surface resistance 144
  - turbulent transport 143
- dust 200, 230
- dust aerosol 191
- dust belt 416
- dust storms
  - Asian dust transport
    - – central Asia and China 584
    - – Korea and Japan 588
  - desert dust transport, oceanic areas 589
  - Saharan dust transport
    - – Middle Eastern and Persian Gulf 584
    - – south-eastern United States and Caribbean region 579
    - – southern Europe 581
    - – tropical Atlantic Ocean and western coast of Africa 580
  - southwestern United States 578
- e**
  - effective radiative forcing (ERF) 535, 536
  - El Chichón Stratospheric Volcanic (ESV) aerosol model 264
  - electric vector 224, 234
  - electrical coagulation 128
  - electromagnetic theory 228
  - elemental carbon (EC) 649
    - black crusts 657–659
    - organic 657
  - emission 227
  - environmental monitoring, integrated 648, 650, 652
    - EN standards 645, 647
  - Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 579, 607
  - European air quality standards 598
  - Ev-K2-CNR project field campaigns 496
  - extinction 237
  - extinction coefficient 238, 239
- f**
  - fine mode aerosol 230
  - fine particle fraction 342, 362, 363, 372
  - fine particle modes 116
  - fine particles (FP)
    - size 597
  - fog and mist droplets 120
  - fog deposition 144
  - fog droplets 134
  - forest fire smoke 23
  - free troposphere (FT) 103
  - free tropospheric aerosol 497, 502, 525
  - frequency 228, 243
  - Fresnel reflectance coefficient 226
  - fungal spores 650, 651
    - size 660
- g**
  - gas-to-particle conversion 7, 87
  - gaseous pollutants and aerosols 649
  - geostationary platform 419
  - giant particles 3
  - Gibbs free energy 131, 132
  - glaciation indirect effect 534
  - GMES 408
  - gravitational coagulation 128
  - greenhouse gases observing satellite (GOSAT) 576
  - ground-based aerosol remote sensing
    - measurement
      - – AERONET and SKYNET Sun/sky-radiometers 343
      - – aerosol optical thickness 342
      - – aethalometer 343
      - – Lidar 344
      - – nephelometer 343
      - – POC 345
    - gypsum 654, 655, 657
- h**
  - H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>–H<sub>2</sub>O binary system 91
  - H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>–NH<sub>3</sub>–H<sub>2</sub>O ternary system 93
  - heritage building
    - damage and black crusts formation 652
    - degradation 652, 658
  - heterogeneous nucleation 161, 215
  - Hirst-type impactor 650
  - homogeneous ice nucleation 214
  - homogeneous nucleation 161
  - human health
    - PM levels 606
  - hygroscopic growth of particles 133
- i**
  - ice formation processes 216
  - ice particle nucleation 157
  - image transfer 242
  - impaction 609

- in vitro* toxicity 622  
*in vivo* toxicity 612  
in-cloud scavenging (rainout) 145  
indirect aerosol effects 531  
indoor conservation, artworks 663  
industrial dust 50  
inflammatory paradigm  
– and PM 630  
inflammatory response  
– and PM 622  
intensity 224, 226, 234, 237, 239  
interception 609  
interleukin-1 $\beta$ (IL-1 $\beta$ ) 623  
intermediate volatile organic compounds (IVOC) 185  
interstitial aerosol scavenging 147  
iodine 105  
ion chromatography (IC) measurement 650, 652  
ion-induced nucleation (IIN) 94  
irradiance 242, 243
- k**  
Köhler theory 163  
Kelvin effect 130
- l**  
Langley plot method 346  
LIDAR (Light Detection And Ranging) 375  
Lidar (Light Detection And Ranging) 344  
LIDAR ratio 401, 402  
lidar ratio 376  
life expectancy and PM concentration 606  
light beam 231, 232, 234–237, 240  
lognormal size distribution 229, 230  
London smog 61  
Los Angeles-type smogs 67  
lung diseases, exacerbation 602  
lung inflammation  
– and PM 613
- m**  
marine background aerosol 195  
marine planetary boundary layer 104  
maritime clean (MC) aerosol model 280  
maritime clean aerosols 322, 506  
maritime polluted (MP) aerosol model 283  
maritime tropical (MT) aerosol model 283  
maritime-continental aerosols 508  
maritime-polluted aerosols 324  
mass concentration 228  
Maxwell theory 235  
mean atmospheric aerosol life-time 172  
meteorological range 238  
microclimate monitoring 647, 648  
microglia activation 620  
mineral dust 13  
mineral dust particles 216  
moderate-resolution imaging spectroradiometer (MODIS) 403  
modified (M-type) aerosol models 271  
MODIS-based PM concentration estimates 561  
modulation transfer function (MTF) 243  
mucociliary clearance 610  
multi-angle imaging spectroRadiometer (MISR) 408  
multi-view spectral observations 413  
multi-viewing,-channel,-polarization imager (3MI) 408  
multimodal aerosol size-distribution 138, 140  
multiple scattering 239, 241  
multispectral Sun-photometry method  
– Ångström wavelength exponent vs. fine particle fraction 370  
– aerosol optical parameters 360  
– AOT determination 348  
– description 345  
– Langley plot method 346
- n**  
nanoparticles 87, 88, 99  
National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) 579  
natural aerosols 7  
– primary sources  
– – biogenic aerosols 20  
– – cosmic dust 30  
– – forest fire smoke 23  
– – mineral dust 13  
– – sea salt particles 8  
– – volcanic dust in troposphere 27  
– secondary sources  
– – nitrate particles from tropospheric nitrogen oxides 37  
– – organic aerosols 41  
– – sulfate particles from the stratospheric marine and volcanic SO<sub>2</sub> 42  
– – sulfate particles from tropospheric SO<sub>2</sub> and sulfur compounds 32  
natural nitrate particles 37  
natural sulfur 32  
nephelometer 343, 344  
– measurement 373

- new particle formation (NPF) events 97
    - chemical characterization 99
    - occurrence in troposphere 102
    - – coastal and marine boundary layer sites 103
    - – high altitude environments and free troposphere 103
    - – pristine and polluted continental boundary layer 102
    - physical characterization 98
    - UTC detected with SMPS 98
  - nitrogen aerosol 189
  - noncarbonate carbon (NCC) content 657, 658
  - nonspherical particles 227, 228, 231
  - non-viable biological particulate 650, 651
  - nucleation
    - binary system 91
    - cloud condensation nuclei 107
    - continental planetary boundary layer 104
    - definition 88
    - ion-induced nucleation 94
    - marine planetary boundary layer 104
    - parametrizations and chamber experiments 105
    - role of amines 93
    - schematic representation 88
    - ternary system 93
    - unary system model 89
  - nucleation scavenging 145
  - nucleation, ice particles 157
- o**
- oceanic aerosol 230
  - optical particle counter (OPC) 345, 379
  - optical properties of aerosols and clouds (OPAC) 277
  - optical transfer function (OTF) 242, 243
  - organic aerosol 41, 68, 211
    - budgets 186
    - evolution 186
    - size distribution 197
  - organic carbon (OC) content 555, 649, 650
    - black crusts 649, 659
  - Osaka (Japan)
    - PM estimation, satellite observations 569
    - – aerosol remote sensing 571
    - – AOT 574
  - oxidative stress
    - and PM 624
  - oxygen dimer (O<sub>4</sub>) 353
- p**
- Pan-Arctic measurements and Arctic regional climate model inter-comparison project (PAM-ARCMIP) 399
  - partial optical thicknesses 349
  - particle chemical composition 597, 598, 621, 636
  - particle deposition 610
  - particle dosimetry 609
  - particle size 609, 613, 635
  - particle size distribution 228
  - particle soot absorption photometer (PSAP) 343
  - particle translocation 635
  - particulate matter (PM) 597
    - adverse health effects 599
    - characteristics 597
    - components 597
    - concentration estimation
      - – MODIS observations, at surface 561
    - epidemiological evidences 600
      - – and human illness 600
      - – cardiovascular system effects 603
      - – vs. health effects 602
    - life expectancy and PM concentration 606
      - – lung diseases, exacerbation 602
      - – mortality 601
    - fraction 597
    - mechanism of effects
      - – dimension vs. composition 636
      - – inflammatory paradigm 630
      - – reactive oxygen species (ROS) 632
      - – translocation of particles 634
    - pathways linking exposure and 599
    - toxicological evidences
      - – brain damage 618
      - – cardiovascular damages 615
      - – cell death 627
      - – DNA damage 626
      - – in vitro evidences 622
      - – in vivo evidences 612
      - – inflammatory response 622
      - – lung inflammation 613
      - – oxidative stress 624
      - – particle dosimetry 609
      - and traffic 598
  - phase function 231, 233, 234
  - photochemical smog 66
  - photochemistry 102
  - PM *See* particulate matter (PM)
  - PM<sub>10</sub> concentration 555
  - PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentration 555
  - polar aerosol models 304



- polar aerosols 522
- polar Antarctic aerosols 329
- polar Arctic aerosols 328
- POLAR-AOD sun-photometer 497
- polarimetric observations 403, 411
  - multi-angle 414
  - multi-view spectral and 413
- polarization 234
- POLarization and Directionality of the Earth's Reflectances instrument (POLDER) 408
- pollutants effect 646
- precipitation scavenging 144, 149
  - below-cloud scavenging (rainout) rate 152
  - below-cloud scavenging (washout) 155
  - conditions 150
  - diffusional collection 149
  - inertial collection 149
  - raindrop-aerosol collision efficiency 152
  - rates 154
- Prede POM-02L Sun/sky-radiometer 362
- primary anthropogenic aerosols 248
  - from fossil fuel combustion and carbonaceous particles 51
  - from waste and biomass burning 58
  - industrial dust 50
- primary biogenic aerosol particles (PBAPs) 555
- primary natural aerosols 247
- PRIN-2004 field campaign 496
- PSAP techniques 373
- Puerto Rico dust experiment (PRIDE) 391
  
- q**
- quasi-laminar resistance model 143
  
- r**
- radiative transfer 239
- radiative transfer problem 570
- raindrop-aerosol collision efficiency 152
- Rayleigh scattering optical thickness 350
- reactive oxygen species (ROS)
  - and PM 632
- reflectivity 227
- refractive index 224–227, 229, 230, 232
- relative optical air mass 346–349, 353–357, 359, 360
- remote continental aerosols 317, 498
- remote sensing
  - aerosol 571
  - airborne, measurements 380
  - ground-based aerosol measurement
    - – AERONET and SKYNET Sun/sky-radiometers 343
    - – aerosol optical thickness 342
    - – aethalometer 343
    - – Lidar 344
    - – nephelometer 343
    - – POC 345
    - satellite-borne aerosol 403
  - residence time, biological particles 660
  - rock-inhabiting fungi (RIF) 662
  - rural aerosol 193
  - rural-continental aerosols 319, 500
  
- s**
- Saharan dust transport
  - Middle Eastern and Persian Gulf 584
  - south-eastern United States and Caribbean region 579
  - southern Europe 581
  - tropical Atlantic Ocean and western coast of Africa 580
- satellite observations
  - Osaka (Japan), PM estimation 569
- satellite PM multi-annual monitoring 566
- satellite-based aerosol remote sensing 391
- satellite-based AOT, PM estimation 574
- satellite-borne aerosol remote sensing
  - measurements 403
- saturation ratio 133, 162
- saturation vapor pressure 89, 98
- scattering 229
- scattering coefficient 233
- scattering cross section 231, 232
- scavenging by precipitations *See* precipitation scavenging
- sea salt aerosols 8
- sea salt particles 115
- SeaWiFS 570
- second airborne arctic stratospheric expedition (AASE II) measurements 385
- secondary aerosol formation 185
- secondary anthropogenic aerosols 248
  - gas-to-particulate conversion processes 59
  - homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions 60
  - organic aerosols 68
  - particles from NO<sub>x</sub> 64
  - particles from SO<sub>2</sub> 60
- secondary inorganic aerosol 197
- semi-direct effect 533
- settling 609
- silicate stone, damage to 655
- single scattering albedo 240, 244, 343, 365, 367, 387, 396
- single scattering albedo, aerosol 467
- single view spectral observations 411
- size 228, 233, 238

- size parameter 225, 229, 232, 233, 239
- sky-brightness, almuquantar 365
- SKYNET Sun/sky-radiometers 343, 349–351, 353
- smoke 115, 230
- snow deposition 144
- solar radiation, spectral characteristics 439
- solar zenith angle 474
- soot 555
- soot particles 216
- spectrometer 223
- SPRINTARS 578
- standard temperature and pressure (STP) 352
- Stokes parameters 240
- Stokes vector 235–237, 240
- stratospheric volcanic aerosols 331, 525
- sulfate aerosols 32
- sulfate clouds and radiation atlantic experiment (SCAR-A) 386
- sulfate particles
  - from marine and volcanic SO<sub>2</sub> in stratosphere 42
  - from tropospheric SO<sub>2</sub> and sulfur compounds 32
- sulfation 654–657
- sulfuric acid 92, 93
- sulphur aerosol 188
- Sun-photometer calibration 346
- super-cooled droplets 157
- surface albedo 471
- surface reflectance 462
- surface reflectance model 494
- surface resistance, aerosol particles 144
  
- t**
- ternary system nucleation (TSN) 93
- thermoclastism 652
- thermodynamic effect 534
- ToA-and BoA level and within atmosphere 459
- toll like receptors (TLRs) 623
- total carbon (TC) content 657, 658
- total suspended particles (TSPs) 597, 650
- traffic and PM 598
- transition metals 555–557
- translocation of particles
  - and PM 634
  
- tropospheric aerosol radiative forcing
  - observational experiment (TARFOX) 387
- tumour necrosis factor (TNF) 623
- turbulent coagulation 128
- turbulent transport 143
  
- u**
- ultra-fine particles 248
- ultrafine particle fractions 575
- ultrafine particles (UFP) 3, 125
  - diffusion 609
  - size 597
- unary system model (USM) 89
- urban (UR) aerosol model 280
- urban aerosols 192, 326
- urban and industrial aerosols 519
  
- v**
- viable bioaerosol 650–652, 662
- VIS-NIR-SWIR multispectral satellite observations 560
- visibility 242
- visible infrared imaging radiometer suite (VIIRS) 406
- volcanic dust 27
- volcanic particles 115
- volume 224, 228, 235
  
- w**
- water vapour condensation 133, 162
- wet deposition processes 3
- wet deposition, aerosol particles 141
  - in-cloud scavenging 145
  - in fogs 157
  - interstitial aerosol scavenging by cloud droplets 147
  - nucleation of ice particles 157
  - occurrence 144
  - precipitation scavenging 149
- Winter Po Valley (WPV) aerosol model 270
- winter-spring Arctic Haze (AH) aerosol bimodal model 305
- World Health Organization (WHO) 553
- World Health Organization Air Quality Guidelines (WHO-AQG) 598