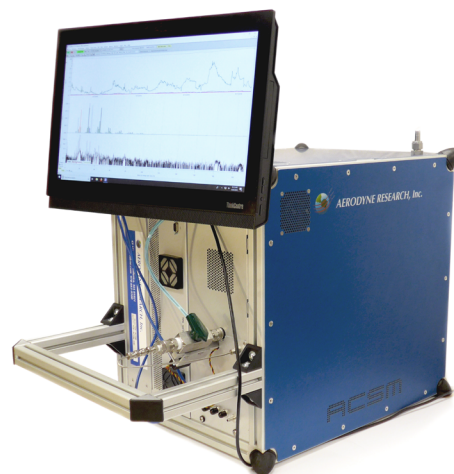


# TOF-ACSM

## Time-of-Flight Aerosol Chemical Speciation Monitor

*Measure real-time, non-refractory aerosol particle mass and chemical composition.*

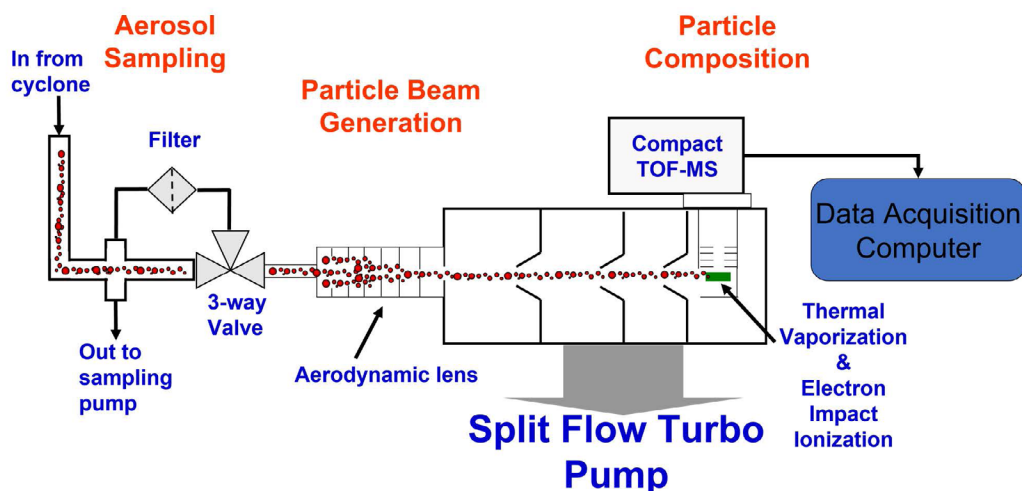


### Applications

- Continuous on-line measurement of ambient aerosol mass concentrations and chemical composition including ammonium, nitrate, chloride, sulfate, and organic species
- Routine/long-term air quality monitoring
- Field measurements of aerosol chemical composition from high pollution at urban sites to pristine background at remote locations
- Aerosol chamber studies
- Optical/CCN closure
- Source characterization
- Industrial process monitoring

### Advantages

- Aerodynamic particle lens for efficient gas-particle separation
- Mass spectrometric analysis (0-200 amu)
- Automated zeroing (filter)
- Minimal maintenance, remote control ready
- Direct linear detection of sulfate, nitrate, ammonium, chloride and organic aerosol species through two-step thermal vaporization (~600 C) and electron impact ionization process
- Improved separation and quantification of organic aerosol species, including primary and secondary organic aerosol, compared to the Q-ACSM



# TOF-ACSM

## Specifications

Detection Limits ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ , 10 minute,  $3\sigma$ )

Organics:	0.31
Sulfate:	0.04
Nitrate:	0.09
Chloride:	0.06
Ammonium:	0.19

## Sample Flow

- $85 \text{ cc min}^{-1}$  (volumetric flow)

## Data Rate

- Adjustable, 10 minutes is typical

\*Specifications depend on instrument settings and are subject to change without notice.

## Size/Weight

- Benchtop - 25.6 in x 20.1 in x 23.6 in; 165 lbs [65 cm x 51 cm x 60 cm; 75 kg]

## Electrical

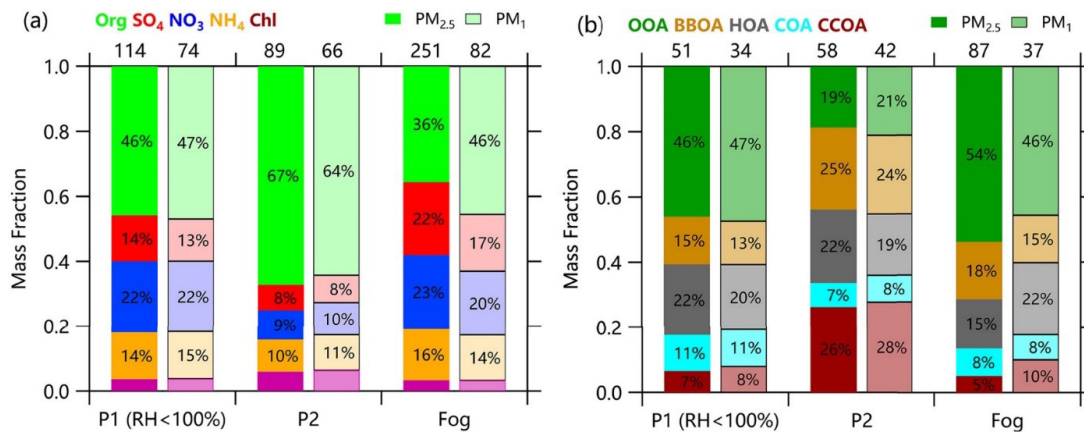
- 600 W max, 350 W typical
- 90-260 VAC, 50-60 Hz

## Software

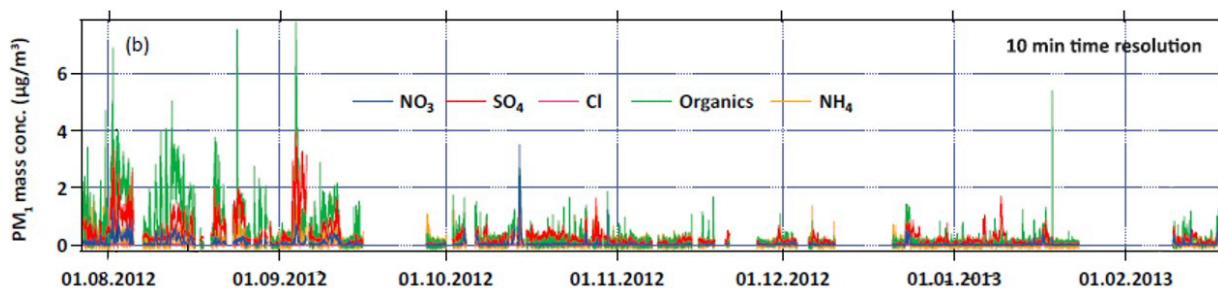
- Custom acquisition and analysis routines
- Specialized routines for PMF analysis of the organic fraction

## Aerosol Size Range

- 70-700 nm vacuum aerodynamic diameter (standard lens)
- 110-3500 nm (PM2.5 lens option)



TOF-ACSM-measured PM<sub>1</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> chemical composition and organic aerosol sources in Gucheng, China under different ambient conditions (Sun et al., *Geo. Res. Lett.*, 47, 2020)



TOF-ACSM measured mass loadings from field deployment atop the Jungfraujoch in 2012-2013 (Fröhlich et al., *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 6, 3225, 2013)