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# A Computer Study of 3-Element Groupoids

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# A Computer Study of 3-Element Groupoids

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In [2] it is noted that current computing power may be inadequate to answer some basic questions about a three-element algebra, e.g., does it generate a Mal'cev variety? or a congruence distributive variety? With this challenge in mind a study of *all* three-element groupoids was undertaken.

Two-element groupoids are well known (just think of the logical connectives “and”, “or”, etc.), but 3-element groupoids offer a much bigger challenge. There are 19,683 groupoid tables on  $\{0, 1, 2\}$ ; and up to isomorphism there are 3,330 such tables. We started by making a catalog of these groupoids by selecting from each isomorphism class (of groupoids on  $\{0, 1, 2\}$ ) the lexicographically first member, treating each table as the 9 letter word:

*row1 row2 row3.*

Such a catalog of isomorphism representatives took only a couple of seconds to generate, and was stored in a 3,330-by-9 array.

In initial work on the 3-element groupoids the 3,330 isomorphism representatives were used and thirteen properties were analyzed, namely the properties on page 7 except numbers 3 and 4, together with the cardinalities of the free algebras on 0, 1 and 2 generators in *some* of the varieties generated by these groupoids. (For 0 generators the number of constant unary term functions was used.)

Using this information the pre-order given by  $\mathbf{A} \leq \mathbf{B}$  iff the clone of  $\mathbf{A}$  is a subset of the clone of some isomorphic copy of  $\mathbf{B}$  was determined.<sup>1</sup> The induced equivalence relation, called *clone equivalence*, had 411 equivalence classes (actually the classes were determined before the ordering  $\leq$ ). Using representatives of these 411 classes the cardinalities of the free algebras on

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<sup>1</sup>In [6] Anne Fearnley has carried out a detailed study of the clones on three-elements which are of the form  $\text{Pol}(\rho)$  for  $\rho$  a unary or binary relation. This study does not bear directly on our work, but it is certainly a valuable companion.

0,1 and 2 generators in *all* the varieties generated by these groupoids were determined. This completed the analysis of the 13 properties mentioned above. Then, with the help of the partial ordering  $\leq$  on the 411 clone equivalence representatives, the groupoids that generate congruence distributive or congruence modular varieties were determined. And finally the set of types of each of the 411 groupoids was determined. These three additional properties gave a total of 16 properties analyzed; the results are presented on pages 9 – 15.

Many properties, such as Mal'cev conditions and the sixteen properties considered, are invariant within each clone equivalence class. Consequently it was decided to make the presentation of data more compact by giving information in terms of the 411 clone equivalence representatives.

Now let us look in more detail at the sequence of steps followed. The main tool to analyze a given groupoid  $\mathbf{A}$  was the computation of various subuniverses  $S(\mathbf{A}, n, X)$  of powers  $\mathbf{A}^n$  of  $\mathbf{A}$ , generated by suitable  $X$  — this tool for computer analysis was pioneered in the paper [4] of Berman and Wolk. From a programming point of view it was easiest to simply fix  $n$  as the largest power needed, and for smaller powers the coordinates considered were restricted.

Because of the theoretical work in [2] mentioned above the first project selected was to determine which  $\mathbf{A}$ 's had a Mal'cev term. Thus we concentrated on  $S(\mathbf{A}, 15, X)$  where  $X$  consisted of the three 15-tuples:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccc} px & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ py & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ pz & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} ;$$

$\mathbf{A}$  had a Mal'cev term iff the 15-tuple

$$pm \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2$$

was in  $S(\mathbf{A}, 15, X)$ . The method for computing  $S(\mathbf{A}, n, X)$  was a straightforward application of the groupoid operation to pairs of previously found elements, proceeding in successive sweeps, each sweep yielding terms with tree depth one greater than the previous sweep. The program made about 85 million applications of the groupoid operation per hour (on a Sun Sparc II).

Early attempts to find the Mal'cev terms soon led to the realization that attempting to compute the full  $S(\mathbf{A}, 15, X)$  for each of the 3,330 isomorphism representatives to determine if a Mal'cev term existed would likely take too

long. This led to the development of shortcuts via the multiphase attack described next.

**Phase 1:** When  $\mathbf{A}$  does not have a Mal'cev term one can often show this by working with a small subset of the 15 coordinates, by showing that the restriction of  $pm$  to this subset does not lie in the closure under the groupoid operation of the restrictions of  $px, py, pz$  to this same subset. This was the first phase of the attack, to try several small subsets of the 15 coordinates in hopes of proving there is no Mal'cev term. If the coordinates are labelled 0 through 14 then the following choices were tried in the first phase:  $(0\ 1\ 2)$ ,  $(1\ 2\ 3), \dots, (9\ 10\ 11)$ ,  $(0\ 2\ 4\ 5\ 12\ 13)$ ,  $(1\ 3\ 8\ 10\ 12\ 14)$ ,  $(6\ 7\ 9\ 11\ 13\ 14)$ , (evens), (odds). The sets of coordinates  $(0\ 2\ 4\ 5\ 12\ 13)$ ,  $(1\ 3\ 8\ 10\ 12\ 14)$ , and  $(6\ 7\ 9\ 11\ 13\ 14)$  were used to determine if there is a Mal'cev term on  $\{0, 1\}$ ,  $\{0, 2\}$ , and  $\{1, 2\}$  respectively.

An important time saving observation was that if the Cayley table of  $\mathbf{A}$  is the transpose of the Cayley table of  $\mathbf{B}$ , i.e.,  $x \cdot_{\mathbf{A}} y = y \cdot_{\mathbf{B}} x$ , then both or neither have Mal'cev terms. A subroutine to check if a new table to be considered was actually a representative of a transpose of a previous one was incorporated. Since there are 1,596 pairs related by transposes in the catalog of 3,330 isomorphism representatives there is indeed a considerable amount of work saved. For the cases which were not isomorphism representatives of transposes of previous ones, the test in Phase 1 usually required only a second or two per groupoid; and in this phase 1,792 of the groupoids were identified as not having Mal'cev terms.

**Phase 2:** If the attempt to refute the existence of a Mal'cev term for a groupoid  $\mathbf{A}$  by using few coordinates failed then a quick proof of the existence of a Mal'cev term was sought by looking for

- a binary term  $b(x, y)$  and unary terms  $u_1(x), u_2(x)$  such that the unary terms have 2-element ranges and the equation  $b(u_1(x), u_2(x)) \approx x$  holds in the groupoid.

Such a binary term  $b(x, y)$  is said to be *invertible*. Suppose such a term exists. As  $\mathbf{A}$  has passed Phase 1, there must exist terms  $m_1(x, y, z)$  and  $m_2(x, y, z)$  which give Mal'cev terms on the ranges of  $u_1$ , resp.  $u_2$ . Then it follows that

$$b(m_1(u_1(x), u_1(y), u_1(z)), m_2(u_2(x), u_2(y), u_2(z)))$$

is a Mal'cev term for  $\mathbf{A}$ . This test, along with the test for transposes, identified 1,474 of the groupoids as having Mal'cev terms.

**Phase 3:** This left 64 of the 3,330 groupoids to be cataloged. For the final phase we turned to the generation of  $S(\mathbf{A}, 15, X)$ . In all but 7 of the remaining cases  $pm$  was found in the generated subuniverse.

The last seven cases (591, 746, 774, 951; and transposes 978, 1487, 1512) generate the same clone. This was discovered after trying a direct computation on #591 lasting over 60 hours, without completion or resolution of the existence of a Mal'cev term. Then it was found that the groupoid operation of #599 is a term function of #591; and #599 had a Mal'cev term. Thus all seven groupoids had a Mal'cev term.

With this a complete classification of which 3-element groupoids have Mal'cev terms<sup>2</sup> was obtained. In total only a few hours of CPU time were needed to run this part of the program.

Having given a fairly detailed account of the part of the project devoted to Mal'cev terms we will now simply outline some of the ideas behind the programs used for the study of the other properties, and for the determination of  $\leq$ .

- The test for a 3-element groupoid to be *quasiprimal* comes from [7], namely *it must be hereditarily simple*<sup>3</sup>, *have a Mal'cev term*, and *nontrivial subalgebras must be nonabelian*; thus a 3-element groupoid is quasiprimal iff it satisfies 7, 10 and 11 on page 7.
- The following result from Berman and McKenzie [3] was used to find the *Abelian* and *strongly Abelian* groupoids (by Abelian, respectively strongly Abelian, we mean the condition TC, respectively TC\*, holds for all terms):
 

*Let  $\mathbf{A}$  be an algebra. Let  $T$  be the subuniverse of  $\mathbf{A}^4$  generated by*

$$\{(a, a, b, b) \mid a, b \in A\} \cup \{(a, b, a, b) \mid a, b \in A\}$$

*and let  $S$  be the subuniverse of  $\mathbf{A}^4$  generated by*

$$\{(a, b, a, b) \mid a, b \in A\} \cup \{(a, b, c, c) \mid a, b, c \in A\}.$$

(i)  $\mathbf{A}$  is *Abelian* if and only if whenever  $(a, a, b, c) \in T$  or  $(a, b, a, c) \in T$ , then  $b = c$ .

(ii)  $\mathbf{A}$  is *strongly Abelian* if and only if  $(a, a, b, c) \in S$  implies  $b = c$ .

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<sup>2</sup>In a previous version of this study we worked with *near* Mal'cev terms, defined as terms which act like Mal'cev terms provided  $x \neq y$  or  $y \neq z$ . This allowed us to reduce the number of coordinates to 12 in the above work. However it was erroneously claimed that such terms would guarantee the existence of a Mal'cev term. We, and independently Ralph McKenzie, discovered this flawed reasoning. It turns out that 74 of the groupoids have near Mal'cev terms, but not Mal'cev terms (e.g., #565).

<sup>3</sup>Of course simple 3-element algebras are hereditarily simple.

- *Affine* is given by 7 and 8 on page 7.
- Those *generating decidable varieties* were determined as follows. For a 3-element groupoid  $\mathbf{A}$  the McKenzie and Valeriote theorem says that  $V(\mathbf{A})$  is decidable iff one of the following holds:
  - $\mathbf{A}$  is quasiprimal;
  - $\mathbf{A}$  is affine and the associated variety of modules is decidable;
  - $\mathbf{A}$  is strongly Abelian, essentially unary, and the monoid of the free algebra on one generator is linear.

By inspecting the 5 affine algebras, namely the groupoids with numbers

$$2124 \quad 2155 \quad 2302 \quad 2346 \quad 2934,$$

one quickly sees that the associated rings (of idempotent binary term functions) have size 3, and hence the associated rings are  $\mathbf{Z}_3$ . Thus the varieties of modules associated with the affine algebras are actually vector spaces over a finite field, and hence they are decidable.

And one also easily checks that each of the 13 strongly Abelian algebras, namely the groupoids with numbers

$$1 \quad 14 \quad 27 \quad 275 \quad 366 \quad 394 \quad 1045 \quad 2029 \quad 2243 \quad 2466 \quad 3161 \quad 3242 \quad 3302,$$

is essentially unary<sup>4</sup>, and that the monoids of the free algebras on one generator are 1-generated, hence linear.

Thus a 3-element groupoid generates a decidable variety iff it is quasiprimal or affine or strongly Abelian.

- For the pre-order  $\leq$  defined on page 1 note that if  $\mathbf{A} \leq \mathbf{B}$  and  $\mathbf{B} \leq \mathbf{A}$  then the clone determined by  $\mathbf{A}$  is the same as the clone of some isomorphic copy of  $\mathbf{B}$ ; if this is the case  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{B}$  are said to be *clone equivalent*, written  $\mathbf{A} \sim \mathbf{B}$ . A simple straightforward algorithm to determine if  $\mathbf{A} \leq \mathbf{B}$  would be to generate  $F(2)$ , the elements of the free algebra on two generators, for the variety generated by  $\mathbf{B}$  and check if the operation of any of the groupoids on  $\{0, 1, 2\}$  isomorphic to  $\mathbf{A}$  appears in  $F(2)$ . To do this for the more than 10 million pairs  $(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B})$  would likely have required a prohibitive amount of time.

So an alternative strategy was adopted. Before determining the pre-order  $\leq$  the clone equivalence relation  $\sim$  was determined. It was noted that the thirteen properties first studied were invariant under  $\sim$ ; these properties were

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<sup>4</sup>Actually any 3-element strongly Abelian algebra is essentially unary by 0.17iii of [8].

used to obtain an upper bound to  $\sim$  with 132 equivalence classes. Then using time-limited calculations to obtain some of the  $F(2)$ 's a lower bound to  $\sim$  was established with 440 equivalence classes. Next representatives from each of these 440 classes were selected, and using the induced equivalence relation from the 132 classes, certain  $F(2)$ 's were calculated to refine these induced equivalence classes. The final result was the collection of 411 clone equivalence classes. Then, taking a representative from each of the 411 classes (the lexicographically first elements) we returned to calculating appropriate  $F(2)$ 's to determine the partial order  $\leq$  on the 411 representatives.

- The *free spectra*  $|F(0)|$ ,  $|F(1)|$ ,  $|F(2)|$  of the varieties generated by the 411 clone equivalence representatives were determined by straightforward computations of the closure of suitable generators in  $\mathbf{A}^3$  and  $\mathbf{A}^9$ .
- Using the partial ordering the 411 clone equivalence representatives were searched for those which *generate congruence distributive varieties* as follows. First the 12 representatives *with a majority term* were determined (see the figure on page 19), starting with the 10 quasiprimal representatives and considering subcovers. Next the subcovers of these 12 were examined to see which generated a congruence distributive variety; and this procedure was iterated if necessary. As it turns out, each of the groupoids so encountered which did not generate a congruence distributive variety had either a **1**, **2** or **5** in its set of types, or had a two-element subalgebra which did not generate a congruence distributive variety. For the others a  $S(\mathbf{A}, 21, X)$  program was used to search for Jónsson terms. Whenever a new element was generated the program tried to find Jónsson terms incorporating a term corresponding to the new element.
- A similar approach was used for *congruence modularity*, starting with the classification of the congruence distributive and Mal'cev cases. Again the typeset of  $\mathbf{A}$  and the two-element subalgebras of  $\mathbf{A}$  sufficed to eliminate the negative cases; and a  $S(\mathbf{A}, 21, X)$  program to search for Gumm terms made the verifications in the positive cases.

The Jónsson and Gumm terms presented on page 16 are simplest possible in the sense that the number is minimal in each case, and within that constraint the tree depth is smallest possible; and the Mal'cev terms have minimal tree depth.

The following table lists twelve of the properties considered, and the number of groupoids with each property (out of 19,683), the number up to isomorphism (out of 3,330), and the number up to clone equivalence (out of 411):

PROPERTY	NUMBER OF GROUPOIDS	NUMBER OF GROUPOIDS UP TO ISOMORPHISM	NUMBER OF GROUPOIDS	
			UP TO CLONE	EQUIVALENCE
1. generates a decidable variety	8,914	1,503	20	
2. is quasiprimal	8,851	1,485	10	
3. generates a congruence distributive variety	12,199	2,050	57	
4. generates a congruence modular variety	13,117	2,207	76	
5. is affine	12	5	3	
6. is strongly Abelian	51	13	7	
7. has a Mal'cev term	9,145	1,538	20	
8. is Abelian	117	27	16	
9. has an invertible binary term	11,442	1,907	32	
10. Abelian subalgebras are trivial	14,259	2,399	156	
11. is simple	16,009	2,693	191	
12. is rigid (i.e., trivial automorphism group)	19,422	3,237	372	

The detailed data on the 411 clone equivalence representatives is presented in several tables. First there is a table of sixteen properties, followed by a summary of this table. There is a picture of an upper segment of this poset given by the 20 representatives with a Mal'cev term; and also one for the 12 representatives with a majority term. To relate the 411 clone equivalence representatives to the 3,330 isomorphism representatives the clone equivalence class of each of these 411 is presented. Instead of the ordering  $\leq$  a table of covering elements is given, namely for each of the 411 representatives the subcovers and covers are listed. Next comes a ranking of the 411 representatives by the length of the maximal chain from the smallest element. At the end is a catalog of the 3,330 isomorphism representatives with the numbering used here. There are two types of entries, namely consider

**301 #161**

$$\begin{array}{|ccc} \hline & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

and

**#305**

$$\begin{array}{|ccc} \hline & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

The first gives the groupoid table for isomorphism representative #301 and says that its clone equivalence representative is #161. The second gives the groupoid table for isomorphism representative #305 and says that it is one of the 411 clone equivalence representatives. The tables are abbreviated —

the usual table for #305 would look like 
$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 0 | 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 1 | 1 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 2 | 1 \ 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

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# Some Properties

The next 6 pages discuss the following 16 items for each of the 411 clone equivalence representatives:

- **Types** — the set of types realized in the groupoid (in the sense of tame congruence theory).
- **Dec.** — the variety generated by the groupoid has a decidable first order theory.
- **QP** — the groupoid is quasiprimal.
- **CD** — the groupoid generates a congruence distributive variety.
- **CM** — the groupoid generates a congruence modular variety.
- **Aff.** — the groupoid is affine.
- **Str. Abel.** — the groupoid is strongly Abelian.
- **Mal'cev term** — the groupoid has a Mal'cev term.
- **Abel.** — the groupoid is Abelian.
- **Inv. terms** — the groupoid has an invertible binary term  $b(x, y)$ .
- **HNA** — nontrivial subalgebras of the groupoid are not Abelian.
- **Simple** — the groupoid is simple.
- **Rigid** — the groupoid is rigid.
- $|F(0)|$  — the number of constant unary term functions.
- $|F(1)|$  — the size of the free algebra on 1 generator in the variety generated by the groupoid.
- $|F(2)|$  — the size of the free algebra on 2 generators in the variety generated by the groupoid.

	Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	$ F(0) $	$ F(1) $	$ F(2) $
1	1	•					•		•			•	1	2	3	
2	1										•	1	3	6		
3	1 5										•	0	2	5		
4	1										•	1	2	5		
5	1										•	1	3	8		
6	1 5										•	0	2	7		
8	5										•	1	4	17		
9	1 5										•	0	2	7		
10	1										•	1	3	12		
11	1										•	1	3	12		
12	1 5										•	0	2	11		
13	1										•	1	3	7		
14	1	•					•		•			•	1	3	5	
15	1 5										•	0	2	7		
16	3										•	1	4	53		
18	5										•	0	2	13		
19	1 3										•	1	3	16		
21	1										•	0	2	6		
22	3										•	1	3	24		
24	3										•	0	2	8		
25	1 3										•	1	3	8		
26	1 3										•	1	4	17		
27	1	•					•		•			•	0	2	4	
30	1										•	1	2	6		
31	1										•	1	3	9		
32	1 5										•	0	2	8		
33	5										•	1	2	5		
34	5										•	1	4	27		
35	5										•	0	2	11		
36	1										•	1	3	18		
37	1										•	1	3	18		
38	1 5										•	0	2	15		
39	1										•	1	3	12		
40	1										•	1	3	10		
41	1 5										•	0	2	11		
42	3										•	1	4	74		
43	3										•	1	4	70		
44	4										•	0	2	20		
45	3										•	1	3	24		
46	3										•	1	4	65		
47	3										•	0	2	10		
48	3										•	1	3	36		
49	3										•	1	4	71		
50	3										•	0	2	14		
51	1 3										•	1	3	12		
52	1 3										•	1	4	23		
53	1										•	0	2	6		
59	5										•	1	4	28		
60	1 5										•	0	2	8		
61	3										•	1	4	55		
63	3										•	0	2	29		
65	5										•	1	4	23		
66	4										•	0	2	19		
67	3										•	1	4	137		
69	4										•	0	2	29		
70	1 3										•	1	3	26		
72	1										•	0	2	10		
73	3										•	1	3	50		
75	3										•	0	2	18		
78	1										•	0	2	6		
79	1 5										•	0	3	11		
80	5										•	0	1	3		
81	1 5										•	0	3	13		
82	5										•	0	1	5		
83	5										•	0	3	24		
85	1 3										•	0	3	30		
87	3 5										•	0	1	14		
88	1 5										•	0	3	19		
89	1 5										•	0	3	17		
90	5										•	0	1	10		
91	3										•	0	3	102		
93	3										•	0	1	34		
94	3 5										•	0	2	18		
96	1 5										•	0	1	6		
97	3										•	0	2	30		

	Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	F(0)	F(1)	F(2)
99	3										•	•	0	1	10	
100	3 5										•	•	0	2	10	
101	3 5										•	•	0	3	42	
102	1 5										•	•	0	1	4	
104	1 5										•	•	0	2	5	
105	5										•	•	0	1	3	
106	3 5										•	•	0	2	10	
107	1 5										•	•	0	1	4	
111	1 5										•	•	0	3	22	
112	1 5										•	•	0	2	7	
113	5										•	•	0	1	5	
115	3										•	•	0	2	26	
116	4										•	•	0	1	8	
117	3										•	•	0	2	34	
119	3										•	•	0	1	10	
120	3										•	•	0	2	44	
121	3										•	•	0	2	9	
122	3										•	•	0	1	4	
123	3 5										•	•	0	2	18	
124	3 5										•	•	0	2	14	
125	1 5										•	•	0	1	4	
129	2 5										•	•	0	2	8	
130	3										•	•	0	3	70	
132	3										•	•	0	1	38	
134	5										•	•	0	2	16	
135	4										•	•	0	1	10	
136	3										•	•	0	3	141	
137	3										•	•	0	2	24	
138	4										•	•	0	1	7	
139	3 5										•	•	0	2	28	
141	1 5										•	•	0	1	10	
142	3										•	•	0	2	52	
143	3										•	•	0	2	34	
144	3										•	•	0	1	6	
147	1 5										•	•	0	1	4	
148	5										•	•	1	3	9	
149	5										•	•	1	7	57	
151	3		•	•							•	•	1	7	241	
153	3		•	•							•	•	0	3	459	
155	5										•	•	1	7	49	
157	3		•	•							•	•	1	7	313	
160	1 3										•	•	1	4	29	
161	3		•	•							•	•	1	9	1377	
162	1		•	•							•	•	0	3	12	
163	3		•	•							•	•	1	6	480	
165	3										•	•	0	3	132	
166	1 3										•	•	1	4	31	
168	1										•	•	0	3	8	
169	3 5										•	•	0	4	24	
170	1 5										•	•	0	2	8	
171	3		•	•							•	•	1	9	497	
175	5										•	•	0	4	56	
176	3			•							•	•	0	2	68	
178	3										•	•	0	2	68	
179	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	70	
180	3		•	•							•	•	1	4	64	
182	3										•	•	0	3	60	
183	3			•	•						•	•	1	6	594	
184	3			•	•						•	•	0	4	272	
185	3										•	•	0	2	24	
186	3			•	•						•	•	1	4	52	
188	5										•	•	0	2	12	
194	5										•	•	0	2	16	
195	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	102	
198	4										•	•	0	2	13	
199	1 3										•	•	1	5	114	
201	1										•	•	0	3	22	
203	3										•	•	0	2	36	
204	3										•	•	0	2	32	
207	1 3										•	•	1	3	8	
209	3 5										•	•	0	2	60	
213	3			•	•						•	•	1	6	408	
215	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	136	
216	1 3			•	•						•	•	1	2	7	
218	3										•	•	0	2	24	

	Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	F(0)	F(1)	F(2)
219	3			•	•						•	•	•	1	2	40
221	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	48	
222	3			•	•						•	•	1	2	14	
223	3			•	•						•		1	3	48	
224	1 3			•	•							•	0	2	16	
235	1 3			•	•							•	0	2	16	
239	3			•	•						•			1	2	6
241	1 3			•	•						•	•	0	2	8	
244	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	160	
250	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	198	
252	4			•	•						•	•	0	2	18	
253	3			•	•						•	•	1	2	18	
255	3											•	•	0	2	72
257	1											•	•	0	3	26
258	1											•	•	0	3	28
259	1 5											•	0	1	18	
260	1											•	0	3	10	
261	1											•	0	3	12	
262	1 5											•	0	1	10	
263	3										•	•	0	3	90	
265	3										•	•	0	1	30	
266	3										•	•	0	3	90	
267	4										•	•	0	1	4	
268	3										•	•	0	3	54	
269	3										•	•	0	1	10	
270	1 3										•	•	0	3	36	
271	1										•	•	0	1	4	
272	1										•	•	0	3	14	
273	1 5										•	•	0	1	6	
274	3										•	•	0	3	54	
275	1	•					•		•			•	0	1	2	
278	3										•	•	0	1	44	
280	1 3										•	•	0	2	20	
281	1										•	•	0	1	6	
282	3										•	•	0	3	162	
283	1 2										•	•	0	2	16	
284	1 5										•	•	0	1	6	
286	1 3										•	•	0	2	24	
287	1										•	•	0	1	4	
298	3			•	•						•	•	1	3	45	
305	1 3			•	•						•	•	0	4	128	
306	1 2			•	•						•	•	0	2	32	
308	1										•	•	0	2	20	
309	1 3										•	•	0	2	32	
311	1										•	•	0	2	16	
316	1										•	•	0	2	12	
317	1 3										•	•	0	2	48	
320	1										•	•	0	2	6	
321	1											0	2	8		
322	1 3										•	1	3	13		
341	3			•	•						•	1	1	3	25	
347	3			•	•						•	•	0	1	15	
349	3			•	•						•	•	0	1	153	
353	1			•	•						•	•	0	2	10	
354	1 3										•	•	0	1	10	
356	1										•	•	0	1	4	
359	1										•	•	0	1	8	
366	1	•					•		•			•	0	2	4	
376	1										•	1	3	13		
377	1										•	1	3	13		
378	1 5										•	0	2	15		
379	1										•	1	3	14		
380	1										•	1	3	14		
381	1 5										•	0	2	14		
382	3										•	1	4	134		
384	3										•	0	2	46		
385	3										•	1	4	107		
387	3										•	0	2	37		
388	3										•	1	4	170		
390	3										•	0	2	58		
391	1 3										•	1	4	35		
405	1								•		•	1	3	6		
406	1										•	1	3	6		
407	1 5										•	0	2	8		
410	4										•	0	2	27		

	Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	F(0)	F(1)	F(2)
417	1 3											•	1	4	23	
434	3										•	1	4	164		
436	4										•	0	2	33		
437	3										•	1	4	245		
439	3										•	0	2	83		
454	1 3										•	0	3	31		
455	1 3										•	0	3	31		
456	3 5										•	0	1	15		
457	1 3										•	0	3	33		
458	1 3										•	0	3	33		
459	3 5										•	0	1	17		
460	3										•	0	3	138		
462	3										•	0	1	46		
463	3										•	0	3	174		
465	3										•	0	1	58		
469	3										•	0	3	78		
483	1 5										•	0	3	23		
484	1 5										•	0	2	8		
485	5										•	0	1	6		
487	3										•	0	2	36		
488	4										•	0	1	12		
493	3										•	0	2	12		
494	3										•	0	1	10		
495	3 5										•	0	3	51		
496	3 5										•	0	2	20		
512	3										•	0	3	168		
513	3										•	0	2	28		
514	4										•	0	1	5		
515	3										•	0	3	249		
517	3										•	0	1	83		
519	3										•	0	2	58		
520	3										•	0	1	20		
522	3										•	0	2	40		
532	3		•	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	1	9	849	
534	3	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	0	3	2187	
538	3	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	1	9	6561	
562	4			•	•						•	•	0	4	82	
563	3			•	•						•	•	0	2	324	
565	3										•	•	0	2	324	
566	3										•	0	2	486		
571	3	•	•	•	•	•					•	0	4	1296		
600	1 3										•	1	4	49		
602	3 5										•	0	2	100		
603	1 3										•	1	5	138		
604	1 3										•	1	5	140		
606	3			•	•						•	1	4	104		
608	3			•	•						•	0	2	208		
609	1 3										•	1	5	136		
612	1 3										•	1	5	140		
613	1 3										•	1	5	144		
615	3			•	•						•	1	6	624		
618	3			•	•						•	1	6	768		
620	3			•	•						•	0	2	256		
624	3			•	•						•	1	3	72		
629	1 3										•	1	5	140		
630	1 3										•	1	5	144		
632	3			•	•						•	1	4	78		
638	1 3										•	1	5	145		
639	1 3										•	1	5	154		
652	3			•	•						•	1	6	1008		
654	3			•	•						•	0	2	336		
658	3			•	•						•	1	6	1458		
677	1										•	0	3	18		
678	1								•		•	0	3	10		
679	1 5										•	0	1	10		
680	1										•	0	3	34		
681	1 5										•	0	1	10		
682	3										•	0	3	108		
684	3										•	0	1	60		
687	3										•	0	3	180		
690	1 3										•	0	3	36		
691	3										•	0	3	336		
693	3										•	0	1	112		
695	3										•	0	2	80		
696	3										•	0	1	24		

Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	F(0)	F(1)	F(2)
697	3									•	•	0	3	486	
698	3									•	•	0	2	72	
704	3									•	•	0	2	48	
705	4									•	•	0	1	14	
707	3									•	•	0	2	48	
710	3									•	•	0	1	162	
712	3			•	•					•	•	0	2	72	
755	3			•	•					•	•	0	4	896	
756	3			•	•					•	•	0	2	224	
758	3			•	•					•	•	0	2	224	
780	3			•	•				•	•	•	0	2	144	
792	3			•	•					•	•	1	7	409	
870	3	•	•	•	•		•			•	•	0	1	729	
885	3	•	•	•	•		•			•	•	0	1	27	
898	3	•	•	•	•		•			•	•	0	1	9	
984	3									•	•	0	2	36	
1012	1 2									•	•	1	3	18	
1014	3									•	•	1	3	34	
1038	3									•	•	1	3	38	
1040	3									•	•	0	2	13	
1065	1 2							•		•	•	1	3	6	
1066	1 2									•	•	1	4	12	
1084	2 5									•	•	0	2	20	
1086	3									•	•	0	2	36	
1107	3									•	•	0	2	40	
1108	3									•	•	0	1	3	
1132	2 5									•	•	0	2	8	
1133	2 5									•	•	0	2	13	
1151	1 2					•				•	•	1	5	130	
1153	3									•	•	1	6	672	
1176	3				•		•			•	•	1	6	972	
1200	1 2				•					•	•	1	5	34	
1202	3				•	•				•	•	1	4	164	
1205	3				•	•				•	•	1	4	240	
1219	3				•	•				•	•	1	4	160	
1221	3				•					•	•	1	4	216	
1225	3			•	•					•	•	1	4	68	
1227	1 3			•	•					•	•	0	2	20	
1231	3			•	•					•	•	1	4	96	
1233	1 3									•	•	0	2	32	
1242	2 3				•	•				•	•	1	4	64	
1249	3				•	•				•	•	1	6	432	
1268	2 3				•					•	•	1	4	40	
1269	2 3				•					•	•	1	6	252	
1271	1 3									•	•	0	3	66	
1277	1 3									•	•	0	3	144	
1281	1 2									•	•	0	2	12	
1321	2 3				•					•	•	1	6	288	
1433	2 5									•	•	0	2	68	
1437	2 5									•	•	0	2	20	
1481	1 2							•		•	•	1	5	18	
1700	1 2							•			•	1	3	6	
1708	1 2									•	•	1	3	14	
1791	3 5									•	•	0	4	264	
1793	1 5									•	•	0	2	28	
1799	1 5									•	•	0	2	52	
1818	1 5									•	•	0	2	20	
1829	1 2									•	•	1	5	49	
1837	1 2									•	•	1	4	15	
1962	1 5									•	•	0	2	12	
2088	1 2											1	2	6	
2090	3				•					•	•	1	2	36	
2102	2				•					•	•	1	2	9	
2104	3				•					•	•	1	2	12	
2116	2				•					•	•	1	3	42	
2124	2	•			•	•		•		•	•	1	3	9	
2135	1 5											0	2	20	
2144	1 2											1	3	21	
2159	3	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	1	3	81	
2171	1 5							•		•	•	0	2	12	
2346	2							•		•	•	0	1	3	
2353	1 3									•	•	2	5	18	
2354	1 3			•	•					•	•	2	9	514	
2357	3			•	•					•	•	2	12	2688	
2369	3			•	•					•	•	2	12	1152	

	Types	Dec.	QP	CD	CM	Aff.	Str. Abel.	Mal'cev term	Abel.	Inv. terms	HNA	Simple	Rigid	F(0)	F(1)	F(2)
<b>2393</b>	3	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	•	•	2	12	3888
<b>2407</b>	3	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	•	•	3	27	19683
<b>2428</b>	2 3				•			•		•	•	•	•	2	12	672
<b>2430</b>	1 2											•	•	0	6	68
<b>2436</b>	3										•	•	•	0	6	972
<b>2460</b>	1											•	•	0	5	34
<b>2461</b>	1											•	•	0	5	38
<b>2462</b>	1											•	•	0	5	34
<b>2463</b>	1							•				•	•	0	5	18
<b>2464</b>	3										•	•	•	0	6	672
<b>2466</b>	1	•						•				•	•	0	3	6
<b>2467</b>	1											•	•	0	5	14
<b>2472</b>	1											•	•	0	3	14
<b>2476</b>	1 3											•	•	0	6	132
<b>2478</b>	1											•	•	0	5	74
<b>2479</b>	1											•	•	0	5	78
<b>2480</b>	1											•	•	0	5	66
<b>2483</b>	1											•	•	0	5	26
<b>2486</b>	1 3											•	•	0	6	288
<b>2487</b>	3											•	•	0	6	432
<b>2493</b>	3											•	•	0	6	108
<b>2529</b>	3	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	•	•	0	3	27
<b>2539</b>	1 3											•	•	0	6	108
<b>2545</b>	1 3											•	•	0	6	72
<b>2552</b>	1									•	•	•	•	0	6	52
<b>2558</b>	1									•	•	•	•	0	5	18
<b>2636</b>	1 3											•	•	0	6	36
<b>2654</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	2	6	56
<b>2686</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	2	6	72
<b>2698</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	3	10	83
<b>2702</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	3	12	207
<b>2739</b>	1									•	•	•	•	0	5	78
<b>2799</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	3	15	333
<b>2803</b>	1 3									•	•	•	•	3	15	525
<b>2934</b>	2	•			•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	0	3	9
<b>3242</b>	1	•									•	•	•	0	3	6

# SOME INFORMATION ON THE POSET OF 411 CLONE EQUIVALENCE REPRESENTATIVES

**DECIDABLE**: 1 14 27 275 366 534 538 571 870 885 898 2124 2159 2346 2393 2407 2466 2529 2934 3242

number = 20

**QUASIPRIMAL**: 534 538 571 870 885 898 2159 2393 2407 2529

number = 10

minimals: 571 885 898

maximal non quasiprimal cases: 161 532 658 792 1176 2124 2357 2428 2436 2803 2934

**MAL'CEV**: 534 538 563 571 870 885 898 1176 2090 2102 2104 2116 2124 2159 2346 2393 2407 2428 2529 2934

number = 20

minimals (with Mal'cev terms):

563:  $((xy)(z((xz)(xz))))(((z(x(zz)))(z(xx))(xx)(xy)))(((z(xx))(xx)(zz))(((xx)(zz))(yz)(zz)))$

2102:  $(x(yz))(z(x(xz)))$

2104:  $(xy)z$

2346:  $y(xz)$

maximal non Mal'cev cases: 161 532 658 792 2357 2436 2803 3242

**CD**: 151 153 157 161 163 171 179 180 183 184 186 195 213 215 219 222 223 239 244 250 253 298 341 347 349 532 534 538 562 566 571 606 608 615 618 620 624 632 652 654 658 755 792 870 885 898 1202 1205 1225 1231 1249 2159 2357 2369 2393 2407 2529

number = 57

minimals (with Jónsson terms):

179:  $p1 = (x(((xx)y)z))(((xz)y)(x(xz))), p2 = ((z((zz)x))(xx))(((z((zz)y))(z(xx))(yx)))$

186:  $p1 = x((xx)(((xx)(xy))(xz)), p2 = (x((xx)z))(xz)((xy)(xx)), p3 = (z((xx)z))(zx)(y(zz))), p4 = z((zz)((yy)(xx)))$

215:  $p1 = (x((xy)((xy)(zx))))(((xy)(yx))(z(yx))(zx)), p2 = (z((zx)((zy)(zz))))(((zz)(xx))((yx)y))$

239:  $p1 = x((xy)z), p2 = z(yx)$

347:  $p1 = (x(yx))((x(zx))(z(yx))), p2 = (z(yz))((yz)x)$

562:  $p1 = (xy)(z((xx)(yy)))$

898:  $p1 = (((xy)x)((zx)((yx)(zx))))$

maximal non CD cases: 149 155 175 515 1176 1791 2124 2428 2436 2803 2934

**CM**: 151 153 157 161 163 171 176 179 180 183 184 186 195 213 215 219 222 223 239 244 250 253 298 341 347 349 532 534 538 562 566 571 606 608 615 618 620 624 632 652 654 658 755 756 792 870 885 898 1153 1176 1202 1205 1219 1221 1225 1231 1242 1249 1268 1269 1321 2090 2102 2104 2116 2124 2159 2346 2357 2369 2393 2407 2428 2529 2934

number = 76

minimals (with Gumm terms if not CD or Mal'cev):

176:  $p1 = x, p2 = ((xx)(xy))((x(xz))(xz)(yx)), p3 = (((zz)x)((zz)(yy)))(zx)((zx)(zy)(xx)))$

179 186 215 239 347 562

756:  $p1 = x, p2 = (x(yz))(yz), p3 = (z(xz))((xz)(xy))$

1242:  $p1 = x, p2 = x((x(yz))(z(yx))), p3 = (z(xy))((yx)(xy))$

1268:  $p1 = x, p2 = x((x(yz))(z(yx))), p3 = z(yx)$

2102 2104 2346

maximal non CM cases: 149 155 175 305 437 515 1791 2354 2436 2803 3242

**AFFINE**: 2124 2346 2934

number = 3  
minimals: 2346  
maximals: 2124 2934

**STRONGLY ABELIAN**: 1 14 27 275 366 2466 3242

number = 7  
maximals: 14 366 2466 3242  
minimal non strongly abelian cases: 2 3 4 13 21 33 53 78 80 102 104 105 107 122 125 147 168 267 271 287 320 356 405 406 678 1065 1108 1700 2346

**ABELIAN**: 1 14 27 275 366 405 678 1065 1481 1700 2124 2346 2463 2466 2934 3242

number = 16  
maximals: 1481 2124 2463 2934  
minimal non Abelian cases: 2 3 4 13 21 33 53 78 80 102 104 105 107 122 125 147 168 267 271 287 320 356 406 1108

**INVERTIBLE**: 153 161 163 183 534 538 652 658 792 1153 1176 1202 1205 1219 1221 1225 1231 1242 1249 1268 1269 1321 2357 2369 2393 2407 2428 2654 2686 2702 2799 2803

number = 32  
minimals (with binary/unary pairs):  
 153:  $b(x,y) = xy$ ,  $u_1 = xx$ ,  $u_2 = x(xx)$   
 163:  $b(x,y) = yx$ ,  $u_1 = (xx)x$ ,  $u_2 = x((xx)x)$   
 1225:  $b(x,y) = xy$ ,  $u_1 = x(xx)$ ,  $u_2 = (xx)x$   
 1242:  $b(x,y) = yx$ ,  $u_1 = (xx)x$ ,  $u_2 = x((xx)x)$   
 1268:  $b(x,y) = yx$ ,  $u_1 = (xx)x$ ,  $u_2 = x((xx)x)$   
 2654:  $b(x,y) = yx$ ,  $u_1 = xx$ ,  $u_2 = x(xx)$   
 maximal non invertible cases: 157 437 515 532 571 618 870 1829 2090 2116 2159 2354 2436 2529 2552 2698

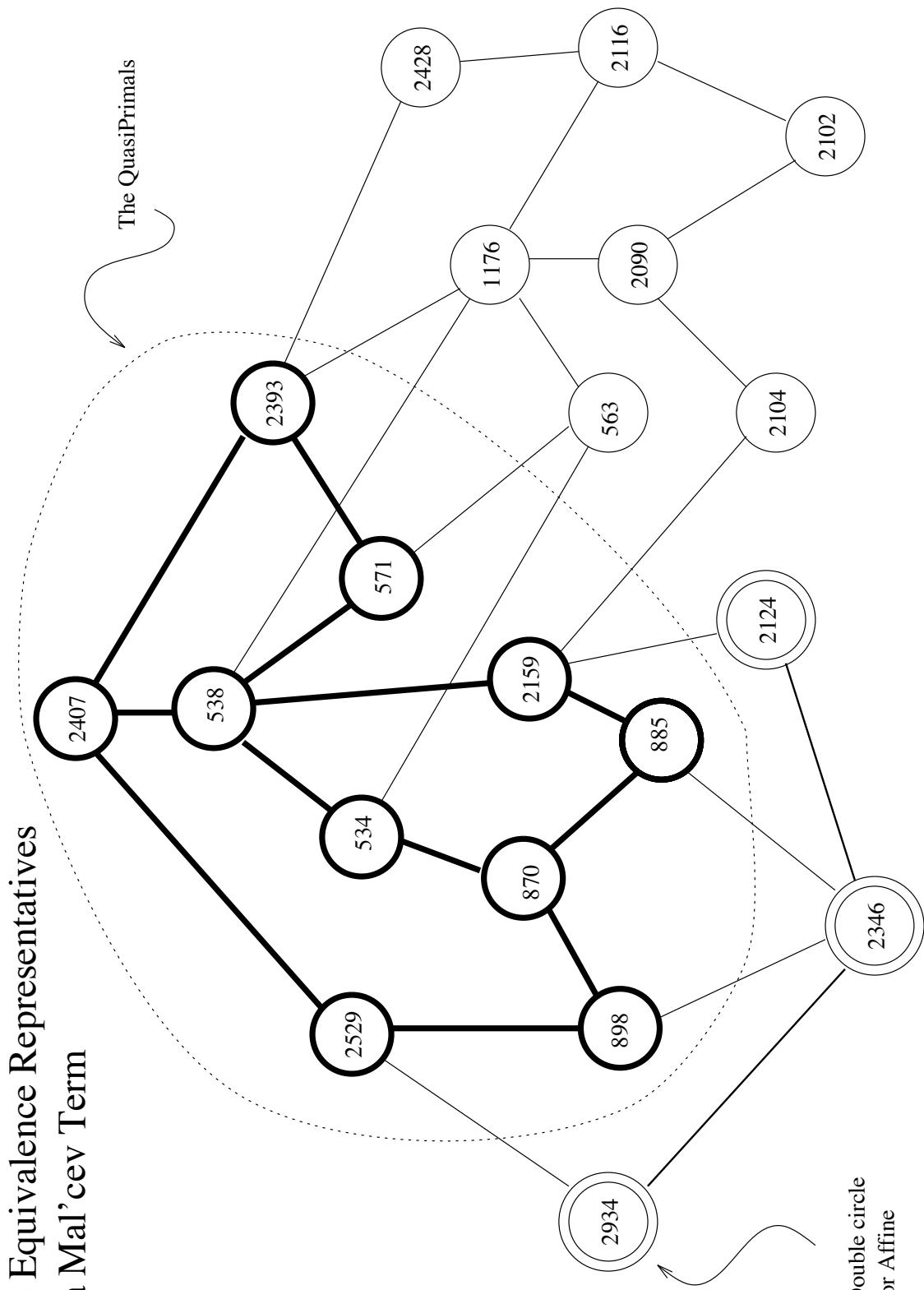
**SIMPLE**: 8 16 18 22 24 33 34 35 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 59 61 63 65 66 67 69 73 75 83 91 93 97 99 115 116 117 119 120 121 122 130 132 134 135 136 137 138 142 143 144 148 149 151 153 155 157 161 163 165 171 175 176 178 179 180 182 183 184 185 186 188 194 195 198 203 204 213 215 218 219 221 244 250 252 253 255 263 265 266 267 268 269 274 278 282 298 341 347 349 382 384 385 387 388 390 410 434 436 437 439 460 462 463 465 487 488 493 494 512 513 514 515 517 519 520 522 532 534 538 562 563 565 566 571 606 608 615 618 620 632 652 654 658 682 684 687 691 693 695 696 697 698 704 705 707 710 712 755 756 758 780 792 870 885 898 984 1014 1038 1040 1086 1107 1108 1153 1176 1202 1205 1219 1221 2090 2104 2124 2159 2346 2357 2393 2407 2436 2464 2487 2493 2529 2934 3242

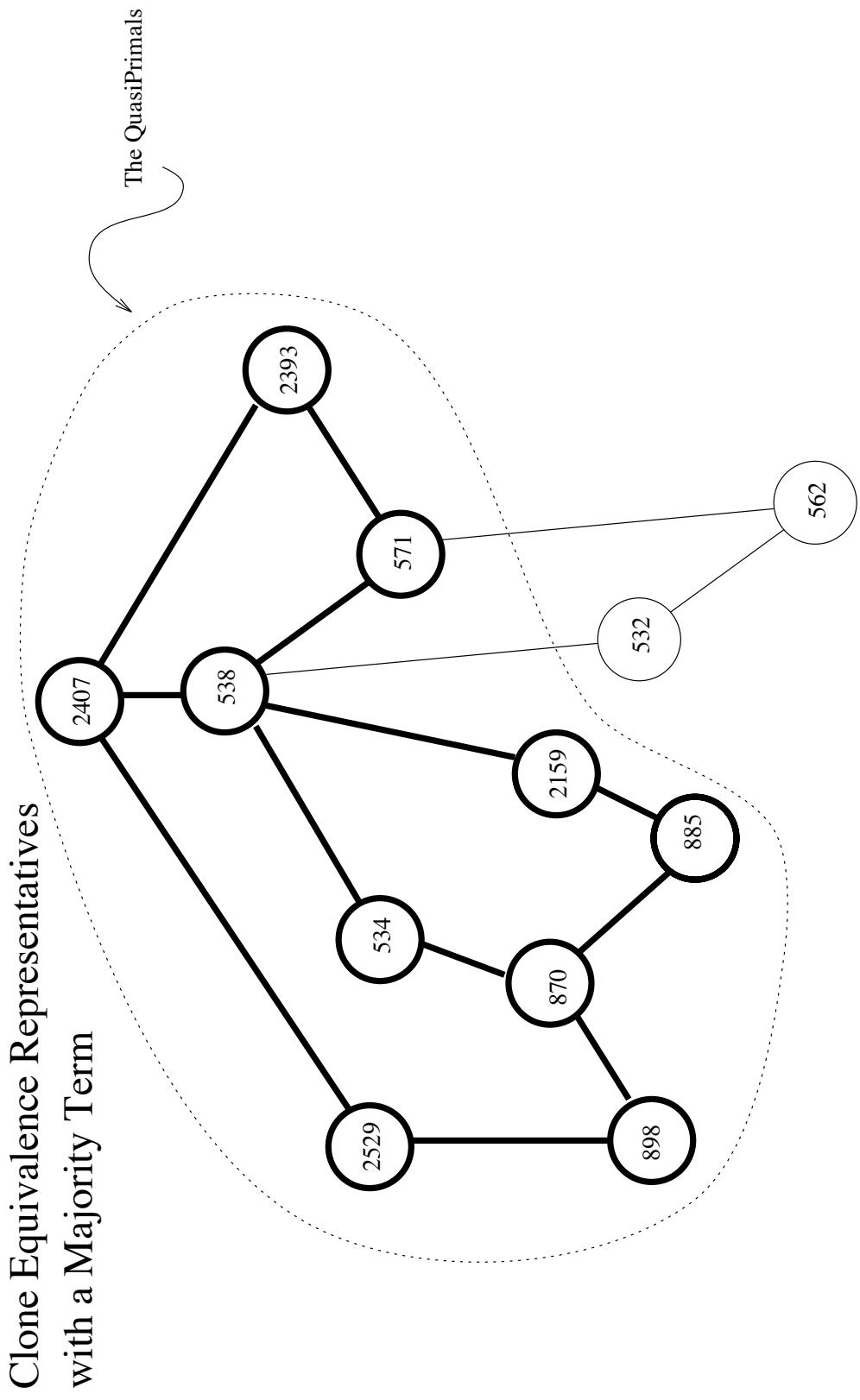
number = 191  
minimals: 8 18 24 33 35 47 83 99 116 119 121 122 134 138 144 186 188 194 198 267 514 984 1108 2346 3242  
maximal non simple cases: 169 2369 2428 2803

**NON-RIGID**: 1 33 80 107 147 148 170 216 239 253 267 273 275 287 298 311 321 322 341 347 356 359 366 514 681 885 898 1108 2088 2104 2124 2135 2144 2159 2171 2346 2529 2934 3242

number = 39  
maximals = 2159 2529  
minimal rigid cases: 4 14 27 82 102 105 122 125 271

Clone Equivalence Representatives  
with a Mal'cev Term





## CLONE EQUIVALENCE CLASSES

This is a listing of the clone equivalence classes among the 3,330 representatives of isomorphism types. Two groupoids are clone equivalent if some isomorphic copy of the first generates the same clone as the second. A boxed number denotes the beginning of an equivalence class. There are 411 such classes below — the first (boxed) element of each is the clone equivalence representative of that class.

404	382	383	408	409	428	429	431	432	384	430	385	386	411	412	1004	1005	1007	1008	387	413	1006																									
1009	388	389	414	415	1028	1029	1031	1032	390	416	1030	1033	391	392	1052	1053	405	406																												
407	410	433	417	418	1055	1056	434	435	436	437	438	440	441	443	444	1010	1011	1013	1015																											
1018	1034	1035	1037	1039	1042	1058	1059	1061	1063	439	442	775	979	454	455	456	457	480																												
458	481	459	482	460	461	486	506	507	509	462	508	463	464	466	467	489	490	492	1076	1077	1079																									
1080	1099	1100	1102	465	468	491	1078	1081	1101	469	470	1120	1121	483	484	485	487																													
510	488	511	493	1016	494	1088	495	1123	496	1124	512	513	514	515	516																															
518	521	1082	1083	1085	1087	1090	1103	1106	1126	1129	517	907	519	1104	1110	1131	520	699	522																											
1127	532	533	535	536	558	559	561	534	537	540	543	546	560	569	586	594	718	721	724	727	730	733	736	739																						
744	753	761	769	778	786	794	797	800	803	806	809	812	815	820	823	826	829	832	837	840	845	848	851	854	857	862	865																			
868	869	871	872	874	875	877	878	880	881	883	884	886	887	889	890	892	893	894	896	897	899	900	902	905	908	909	911																			
914	916	917	918	921	925	928	931	934	937	944	949	958	973	982	1145	1148	1168	1293	1296	1315	1360	1363	1382	1385																						
1417	1420	1423	1425	1426	1428	1429	1431	1432	1434	1436	1438	1440	1447	1448	1450	1453	1456	1471	1474	1493	1637																									
1640	1659	1681	1759	1762	1767	1770	1781	1789	1802	1810	1823	1826	1831	1834	1845	1848	1853	1866	1869	1874	1885																									
1886	1891	1892	1893	1894	1899	1900	1901	1902	1905	1906	1907	1909	1910	1915	1919	1920	1940	1960	2041	2056	2119	2129																								
2146	2152	2162	2165	2180	2198	2215	2231	2246	2272	2285	2307	2332	538	539	541	542	544	545	547	548	564	567																								
568	570	573	584	585	587	590	592	593	595	598	716	717	719	720	722	723	725	726	728	729	731	732	734	735	737	738	740																			
741	742	743	745	748	751	752	754	757	759	760	762	765	767	768	770	773	776	777	779	782	784	785	787	790	795	796	798																			
799	801	802	804	805	807	808	810	811	813	814	816	817	821	822	824	825	827	828	830	831	833	834	835	836	838	839	841																			
842	846	847	849	850	852	853	855	856	858	859	860	861	863	864	866	867	926	927	929	930	932	933	935	936	938	939																				
940	941	942	943	945	946	950	953	956	957	959	962	964	965	966	969	974	977	980	981	983	986	988	989	990	993	1143																				
1144	1146	1147	1149	1150	1152	1154	1156	1166	1167	1169	1172	1175	1188	1189	1191	1194	1197	1283	1286	1289	1291																									
1292	1294	1295	1297	1298	1300	1302	1304	1306	1313	1314	1316	1319	1322	1328	1335	1336	1338	1341	1344	1350	1353																									
1356	1358	1359	1361	1362	1364	1365	1367	1369	1371	1373	1376	1379	1380	1381	1383	1384	1386	1387	1389	1391	1393																									
1395	1398	1401	1402	1403	1405	1406	1408	1409	1411	1413	1415	1462	1465	1468	1469	1470	1472	1473	1475	1476	1478																									
1480	1482	1484	1491	1492	1494	1497	1500	1506	1513	1514	1516	1519	1522	1635	1636	1638	1639	1641	1642	1643	1644																									
1645	1646	1647	1648	1657	1658	1660	1663	1665	1666	1667	1669	1679	1680	1682	1684	1686	1687	1688	1690	1757	1758																									
1760	1761	1763	1764	1765	1766	1768	1769	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775	1776	1777	1778	1779	1780	1782	1785	1787	1788																									
1790	1792	1794	1795	1796	1798	1800	1801	1803	1806	1808	1809	1811	1813	1815	1816	1817	1819	1821	1822	1824	1825																									
1827	1828	1830	1832	1833	1835	1836	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1846	1847	1849	1850	1851	1852	1854	1855																									
1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1867	1868	1870	1871	1872	1873	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880																									
1881	1882	1883	1884	1911	1912	1913	1914	1916	1917	1918	1919	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930																									
1931	1932	1933	1936	1938	1939	1941	1943	1945	1946	1947	1949	1951	1952	1953	1956	1958	1959	1961	1963	1965	1966																									
1967	1969	2039	2040	2042	2043	2044	2045	2047	2049	2051	2054	2055	2057	2059	2062	2068	2069	2071	2073	2076	2117																									
2118	2120	2121	2122	2123	2125	2126	2127	2128	2130	2132	2136	2137	2139	2141	2145	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2153																									
2154	2156	2157	2160	2161	2167	2168	2178	2179	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2196	2197	2199																									
2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2213	2214	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2229																									
2230	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2244	2245	2247	2249	2251	2252	2253	2255	2258	2260																										
2262	2264	2265	2266	2268	2271	2273	2274	2275	2276	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290																									
2291	2292	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2303	2304	2305	2306	2308	2309	2310	2311	2313	2314	2315	2316																									
2317	2319	2323	2324	2325	2327	2331	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2341	2342	2344	2345	2348	2349	562																										
563	572	747	906	952	1171	1446	565	574	588	596	749	771	954	975	1173	1179	1192	1199	1312	1331	1490	1509																								
566	589	597	660	671	674	750	772	903	955	976	1443	571	591	599	746	774	951	978	1170	1177	1195	1201	1309	1334	1487	1512	600	601	626	627	1349	1394	1461	1505	602	605	611	614	628	631	637	640	1416	1422	1439	1445

1537	1540	1559	1562	603	1355	604	1467	606	607	1352	1464	608	617	634	643	1419	1442	1581	1584							
	609	610	635	636	1535	1536	1538	1539	612	1557	613	1558	615	616	641	642	1579	1580	1582	1583						
	618	619	621	622	644	645	647	648	1978	1979	1981	1982	1997	1998	2000	2001	620	623	646	649	1805	1955	1980			
1999		624	625	650	651	2015	2016	2018	2019	629	1400	630	1511	632	633	1397	1508	638	1560							
	639	1561	652	653	655	656	661	662	664	665	1203	1206	1211	1212	1214	1215	1226	1229	1234	1235	1237	1238				
1282	1288	1327	1333	1372	1378	1483	1489	1541	1542	1543	1544	1545	1546	1563	1564	1565	1566	1567	1568	654						
657	663	666	781	789	912	919	985	992	1213	1216	1236	1239	1451	1458	658	659	667	668	669	670	672	673	675	676		
1209	1217	1218	1220	1222	1224	1232	1240	1241	1243	1245	1247	1255	1262	1263	1265	1267	1285	1308	1330	1375	1486					
1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1983	1984	1986	1988	1990	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2020	2021	2023	2025					
677	1351	678	1463	679	1418	680	685	1357	1600	681	686	1424	1601	682	683	1354	1466									
684	689	1421	1615	687	688	1613	1614	690	2031	691	692	694	700	701	703	1284	1290	1374	1485	1602						
1603	693	702	913	920	695	1210	696	713	697	706	708	709	711	714	1279	1287	1377	1619	1621	1622						
1625	2033	698	1276	1310	1488	704	1204	705	707	715	1280	1620	1626	2034	710	904	712									
1207	1230	1275	755	763	783	791	960	967	987	994	1317	1324	1342	1348	1495	1502	1520	1526	1661	1668	1685					
1691	1783	1807	1934	1957	2058	2064	2074	2080	2248	2254	2263	2269	756	764	915	922	961	968	1318	1435	1454					
1457	1460	1496	1662	1738	1741	1746	1784	1935	2083	2096	758	766	963	970	1320	1326	1498	1504	1683	1689	1804					
1954	2072	2078	2261	2267	780	788	991	1339	1346	1524	1664	1670	1786	1937	2060	2066	792	793	818	819						
843	844	923	924	947	948	971	972	870	873	876	879	882	888	891	895	901	910	1427	1430	1887	1895	885	2163			
898	1908	984	1517	2250	2256	1012	1017	1060	1014	1036	1041	1062	1038	1040	1040	1065										
1066	1084	1089	1128	1086	1105	1109	1130	1107	1108	1132	1133	1151	1155	1196												
1366	1410	1414	1477	1521	1525	1692	1693	1703	1704	1714	1715	1717	1718	1722	1723	1725	1726	1153	1174	1178						
1198	1299	1303	1343	1347	1368	1388	1392	1412	1479	1499	1503	1523	1698	1699	1706	1707	1709	1710	1711	1720	1721					
1728	1729	1730	1731	1732	1733	1736	1737	1739	1740	1744	1745	1747	1748	2046	2050	2075	2079	2082	2084	2085	2094					
2095	2097	2098	1176	1301	1323	1345	1390	1501	1742	1743	1749	1750	1751	1752	1753	1754	1755	1756	2061	2063						
2065	2086	2087	2089	2091	2093	2099	2100	2101	2103	2105	2111	2112	2113	2115	1200	1370	1695	1701	1202							
1205	1208	1228	1254	1219	1223	1264	1985	1989	2022	1221	1244	1266	2004	2006	2008	1225	1248									
1227	1270	1231	1251	1233	1273	1242	1246	1987	2024	1249	1252	1256	1257	1259	1260	1305										
1311	1547	1548	1569	1570	1268	2026	1269	2027	1271	1307	1277	1604	1281	2035	1321											
1325	1712	1713	1734	1735	2048	2077	2106	2107	2109	2110	1433	1455	1459	1694	1705	1716	1719	1724	1727							
1437	1697	1702	1481	1696	1700	1708	2081	1791	1797	1814	1820	1942	1948	1964	1970	2131										
2134	2142	2169	2318	2321	2328	2350	1793	1812	1950	1968	1799	1944	2140	2326	1818	2133	1829									
2270	1837	1962	2320	2088	2090	2092	2102	2104	2114	2116	2124	2155	2302													
2135	2143	2170	2329	2144	2277	2330	2159	2166	2293	2312	2340	2343	2347	2171	2322	2351	2352									
2346	2353	2650	2354	2355	2356	2359	2360	2361	2362	2371	2372	2373	2374	2377	2378	2379	2380	2643								
2644	2645	2646	2649	2651	2652	2659	2660	2661	2662	2665	2666	2667	2668	2357	2358	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367						
2368	2375	2376	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2389	2390	2391	2392	2395	2396	2397	2398	2647	2648	2653	2655	2656					
2657	2658	2663	2664	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2681	2683	2684	2869	2870	2871	2872	2875					
2876	2877	2878	2883	2884	2885	2886	2889	2890	2891	2892	2369	2370	2387	2388	2541	2620	2626	2638	2897	2898						
2899	2900	2903	2904	2905	2906	2393	2394	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2434	2440	2454	2535	2614						
2632	2679	2680	2685	2687	2688	2689	2690	2710	2711	2716	2722	2728	2782	2860	2873	2874	2879	2880	2881	2882	2887	2888				
2893	2894	2895	2896	2901	2902	2907	2908	2909	2910	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2445						
2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2429	2431	2432	2433	2435	2437	2438	2439	2441	2443	2444	2445					
2447	2449	2450	2451	2453	2455	2456	2457	2459	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516					
2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2530	2531	2532	2534	2536	2537	2538	2540	2542	2543					

2544 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568  
 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590  
 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612  
 2613 2615 2617 2618 2619 2621 2623 2624 2625 2627 2628 2629 2631 2633 2634 2635 2637 2639 2640 2641 2691 2692  
 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2699 2700 2701 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2711 2713 2714 2715 2717 2719 2720  
 2721 2723 2724 2725 2727 2729 2731 2733 2734 2735 2736 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771  
 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2781 2783 2784 2785 2787 2788 2789 2790 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797  
 2798 2800 2801 2802 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2818 2819 2820 2821  
 2822 2823 2824 2825 2826 2827 2828 2829 2831 2832 2833 2834 2835 2836 2837 2838 2839 2840 2841 2842 2843 2844  
 2846 2847 2848 2849 2850 2851 2852 2853 2855 2856 2857 2859 2861 2863 2865 2866 2867 2911 2912 2913 2914 2915  
 2916 2917 2918 2919 2920 2921 2922 2923 2924 2925 2926 2927 2928 2930 2931 2932 2933 2935 2936 2937 2939 2940  
 2941 2942 2944 2945 2953 2954 2955 2956 2957 2958 2959 2960 2961 2962 2963 2964 2965 2966 2967 2968 2970 2971  
 2972 2973 2975 2976 2978 2979 2980 2981 2982 2983 2984 2985 2986 2987 2988 2989 2990 2991 2992 2993 2994 2995  
 2996 2997 2998 2999 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 3012 3013 3014 3015 3016 3017  
 3018 3019 3020 3021 3022 3023 3024 3025 3026 3027 3028 3029 3031 3032 3033 3034 3036 3037 3069 3070 3071 3072  
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 3142 3143 3144 3145 3146 3147 3148 3149 3150 3151 3152 3153 3155 3156 3157 3159 3160 3176 3177 3178 3179 3180  
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 3205 3206 3207 3208 3210 3211 3213 3214 3215 3216 3217 3218 3219 3220 3221 3222 3223 3224 3225 3226 3227 3228  
 3229 3230 3231 3232 3233 3234 3235 3236 3237 3238 3239 3240 3241 3247 3248 3249 3250 3251 3252 3253 3254 3255  
 3257 3258 3259 3260 3261 3262 3263 3264 3265 3266 3267 3268 3269 3271 3272 3273 3274 3275 3276 3277 3278 3279  
 3280 3281 3282 3283 3284 3285 3286 3287 3288 3289 3290 3291 3292 3293 3294 3295 3296 3297 3298 3299 3300 3301  
 3303 3304 3305 3306 3307 3308 3309 3310 3311 3312 3313 3314 3315 3316 3317 3318 3319 3320 3322 3323 3325 3326  
 3327 3329 [2428] 2448 [2430] 2446 [2436] 2442 2452 2458 2491 2492 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503  
 2533 2616 2630 2712 2718 2726 2732 2737 2750 2751 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2780 2858 2929 2938 2943 2946 2950  
 2952 2969 3030 3061 3066 3067 3068 3084 3089 3154 3174 3175 3246 [2460] 2468 2469 3039 3046 3047 [2461]  
 3040 [2462] 3051 [2463] 3052 [2464] 2465 2470 2471 2473 2474 2475 2481 2482 2484 2485 2741 2742 2744  
 2745 3057 3058 3059 3060 3062 3063 3064 3065 3166 3167 3168 3169 3170 3171 3172 [2466] 3161 [2467] 3162  
 [2472] 3173 [2476] 2477 3189 3243 [2478] 2738 3041 3044 [2479] 3042 [2480] 2740 3053 3055 [2483]  
 2743 3163 3164 [2486] 2622 3244 3245 [2487] 2488 2489 2490 2495 2496 2746 2747 2748 2749 2754 2755 2786  
 2791 2868 2974 2977 3038 3043 3048 3049 3050 3054 3056 [2493] 2494 2752 2753 2864 3035 3158 3165 [2529]  
 2854 3106 3256 3328 3330 [2539] 2642 2947 2948 [2545] 2949 [2552] 3212 [2558] 3183 [2636] 2951  
 [2654] 2682 [2686] [2698] 2830 2862 [2702] 2730 [2739] 3045 [2799] 2845 3209 3321 [2803] 3270  
 3324 [2934] [3242] 3302

# COVERS AND SUBCOVERS IN THE POSET OF 411 CLONE EQUIVALENCE REPRESENTATIVES

In the following the subcovers of a boxed element are to its left, the covers are to its right.

275	<b>1</b>	4 14 25 33 207 216 239 1065 1700 2088 2124
14	<b>2</b>	5 8 11 26 39 1200
27	<b>3</b>	6 9 15 25 100 1132
1	<b>4</b>	8 11 19 30 39 222 2654
2	<b>5</b>	10 31 34 40 59
3	<b>6</b>	8 12 18 22 32 35 41 83 94 2654
2 4 6	<b>8</b>	16 34 59 65
3	<b>9</b>	18 19 35 60 79 123
5 13	<b>10</b>	16 36 37 61 160 376 379
2 4 13	<b>11</b>	16 36 37 61 160 377 380
6 15	<b>12</b>	16 38 63 381
14	<b>13</b>	10 11 26 39 1200
1	<b>14</b>	2 13 405 406
3	<b>15</b>	12 18 26 41 407
8 10 11 12 18 22 26	<b>16</b>	43 46
6 9 15	<b>18</b>	16 44 66
4 9 21 25	<b>19</b>	22 45 70 160 1225 1268
27	<b>21</b>	19 24 47 72 218 235 260 1281
6 19 24	<b>22</b>	16 48 73 1202
21	<b>24</b>	22 50 63 75 704
1 3	<b>25</b>	19 26 51 2353
2 13 15 25	<b>26</b>	16 52 417
275	<b>27</b>	3 21 53 78 104 168 241 320 678 1065 1700 2466
4	<b>30</b>	43 59 70 180 219 223 1012 2102 2686
5	<b>31</b>	43 180 199 223 1151 2116 2803
6	<b>32</b>	44 139 1084 2686
1	<b>33</b>	34 59 65 73 148 219 253 1014 1202 2104
5 8 33 35	<b>34</b>	43 61 149
6 9	<b>35</b>	34 44 59 66 73 117 1086
10 11	<b>36</b>	67 199 223 382 600 1151 2116 2803
10 11	<b>37</b>	67 199 223 382 600 1151 2116 2803
12 41	<b>38</b>	67 209 384 1433 2803
2 4 13	<b>39</b>	42 199 223 606 1151 2116 2702
5	<b>40</b>	43 199 223 606 1151 2116 2702
6 15	<b>41</b>	38 44 2702
39 43	<b>42</b>	67 213 382
16 30 31 34 40 44	<b>43</b>	42
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16 45 52	<b>46</b>	49 157 385

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MEASURING THE LONGEST CHAIN FROM THE BOTTOM  
 IN THE POSET OF CLONE EQUIVALENCE REPRESENTATIVES

height = 0: 275

height = 1: 1 27 80 102 105 107 122 125 147 267 271 287 356 366 1108 2346 3242

height = 2: 3 4 14 21 33 53 78 82 96 104 113 116 138 144 168 170 216 239 241 269 273 281 284 316 320 321 359 514  
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height = 3: 2 6 9 13 15 24 25 30 47 72 90 99 100 106 112 119 129 135 141 148 188 194 198 207 222 224 235 253 260 262  
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height = 4: 5 8 11 12 18 19 26 32 35 39 41 50 51 60 75 79 87 94 121 123 124 134 162 169 185 201 203 218 219 252 257  
 259 261 274 280 306 309 341 407 484 488 494 680 690 696 885 984 1012 1066 1227 1481 1793 1829 2102 2135 2144  
 2353 2462 2483 2552 2636

height = 5: 10 22 31 34 38 40 44 45 52 59 65 66 70 81 93 97 115 117 137 139 175 178 204 221 258 265 270 286 298  
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height = 6: 16 36 37 48 61 63 69 73 83 89 120 132 142 143 149 155 160 176 179 182 209 255 268 278 317 376 378 379  
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height = 7: 43 46 88 151 166 195 215 223 263 266 305 349 384 387 436 462 519 522 602 682 693 780 1107 1151 1205  
 1219 1277 1433 2116 2430 2479 2539 2702 2739

height = 8: 42 49 111 157 165 184 186 244 385 390 465 600 608 624 687 710 758 1221 1321 1791 2476

height = 9: 67 85 101 180 250 282 382 439 483 517 565 620 632 691 756 792 2486 2487 2799

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height = 12: 153 163 460 469 571 603 1176

height = 13: 183 463 512 604 612 629

height = 14: 161 515 613 630 638

height = 15: 534 639

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height = 17: 618 2369 2428

height = 18: 652

height = 19: 658 2357

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height = 21: 2407