

Contents

<i>List of Figures, Maps and Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xii
Introduction	1
1 A German Revolution	24
A Political Nation	29
Constituting Germany	38
Unifying Germany	47
2 The Great Powers and the Austrian Question	65
Unholy Alliances	72
Austrians and the <i>Vielvölkerreich</i>	85
3 The Habsburg Monarchy and the Germans	113
Germany in the Presses of the <i>Mittelstaaten</i>	114
Parties in the Third Germany	129
The Case against Austria	139
4 The Third Germany and the <i>Bund</i>	158
Reaction and Opposition	160
<i>Heimat</i> and Nation	183
Reform of the Confederation	195
5 Prussia, the Nation and the Constitution	221
New Era, Old Politics	223

The <i>Zollverein</i> and the Economics of Unification	253
Bismarck and the Constitutional Crisis	258
6 The Struggle for Germany in Schleswig-Holstein	291
A War of Independence	293
The Forces of Progress	309
Conservatism, Bismarckianism and the Nation	331
Conclusion	345
<i>Notes</i>	366
<i>Bibliography</i>	425
<i>Glossary</i>	438
<i>Index</i>	445