## Contents

List of Figures and Table	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction: Roman Imperialism and the Meaning of Peace	1
<ol> <li>The Meaning of Pax     Perceptions of Peace     Pax in the Landscape of the Republic     The Visual Language of Pax     The Development of Pax</li> </ol>	11 15 23 34 41
<ol> <li>Peace in Civil War         Shifts in Political Language         Visions and Versions of Pax         Possibilities of Negotiating Peace         Debates on the Meaning of Pax         The Victory of Peace     </li> </ol>	43 48 53 57 65 76
3. Peace over Land and Sea The Rhetoric of <i>Terra Marique</i> and <i>Orbis Terrarum</i> The Sicilian Prelude The Commemorations of 29 BC A City of Victory and Peace over Land and Sea	81 87 90 97 106
4. Peace in the New Age of Augustus The Year of 'Returns' Mars Ultor The Parthian Arch The Arch and the Aedes Vestae The Perpetuation of Peace	121 125 130 132 139 142
5. The Pax Augusta The Altar of Augustan Peace Archaeological Remains and Location	155 159 160

x Contents	
The Meaning(s) of the Ara Pacis Augustae	163
Pax Augusta and Roma Victrix	168
Rome's Past and the Pax Deorum	173
Religion, Statecraft, and the Pax Augusta	177
Dedications to Augustan Peace Outside Rome	183
Conclusion: From Pax Augusta to Pax Romana	187
Bibliography	201
Index of Ancient Sources	231
General Index	243