Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Nazi "Joy Production" and the Leisure Organization	
	"Kraft durch Freude"	1
	"Nazi Joy"	5
	Scholarship on Kraft durch Freude and the Nazi	
	Volksgemeinschaft	8
	Chapter Overviews	12
	Notes	14
2	Volksgemeinschaft at Play	33
	Healthy Bodies, Happy People	36
	From the Sports Field to the Volksgemeinschaft: "Factory	
	Sports Communities"	43
	Whose Joy? Attempts to Appropriate KdF Sports	50
	Notes	55
3	Kultur for the Volk	73
	Wagner for All: KdF in Bayreuth	73
	Bringing Culture and Community to the Shop Floor	77
	Putting on a Show: KdF's Theater and Bunte Abende	
	[Social Evenings]	87
	Notes	96

viii CONTENTS

4	KdF's "Warfare for Joy"	119
	Sending Out the Troupes: KdF's Front Entertainment	
	Performances and Performers	123
	Exporting Joy: "German Vaudeville" for All of Europe	130
	KdF's Troop Entertainment Under Fire: Excessive Wages,	
	Bad Jokes, and Loose Women	133
	Happiness and the Holocaust: KdF's "Joy Production"	70.5
	in Nazi Concentration Camps	142
	Notes	147
5	Creating a Clean, Beautiful German Lebensraum	167
U	Transforming German Villages into Happy Communities	170
	Linking Place and People: KdF's Dorfbuch [Village Book]	176
	Country Meets City: KdF's Werkdorfgemeinschaften	170
	[Village-Factory Communities]	178
	Cleaning Germany's Rural Lebensraum: KdF's Making	176
	of "Beautiful Villages"	180
	0 0	100
	Cleaning Germany's Industrial Lebensraum: KdF's Making	105
	of "Beautiful Factories"	185
	Clean Aryans in a Clean Lebensraum	192
	Notes	195
6	Conclusion	213
	Notes	218
Bibliography		223
	<i>V</i> − x − <i>v</i>	
In	Index	