

# Contents

<i>Preface: Uncle and Nephews</i> by Murzban Jal	7
<i>Introduction</i> by Zaheer Ali	17
<i>Foreword</i> by Mushirul Hasan	21
1. Problems of Indian Muslims: Real and Peripheral (An Overview) <i>Zaheer Ali</i>	31
2. Indian Muslims and the Question of the Renaissance <i>Asghar Ali Engineer</i>	59
3. Why We Must Become Muslims <i>Murzban Jal</i>	68
4. Indian Muslims: Socio-economic Conditions, Political Mobilization and Emerging New Challenges <i>Irfan Engineer</i>	97
5. Pawns in, Patrons Still Out: Understanding the Phenomenon of Hindutva Terror <i>Subhash Gatade</i>	127
6. The 'Muslim' Affirmative Action Debate: Post-Sachar Reflections <i>Khalid Anis Ansari</i>	147
7. Rights of Groups and Differentiated Citizenship: The Case of Indian Muslims <i>Asghar Ali Engineer</i>	167
8. Economic Problems of Muslims in India <i>Asad Bin Saif</i>	184

6 *What Ails Indian Muslims*

9. Review of Implementations of Development Schemes for Minorities: A Study of Muslims in the State of Maharashtra 199  
*Sandhya Mhatre*
10. The Dilemmas of Muslim Women in India 234  
*Zeenat Shaukat Ali*
11. Muslim Women and Social Justice 259  
*Shamsuddin Tamboli*
12. Backwardness Among Indian Muslims: A Need to Go Beyond Sachar 271  
*Shuja Shakir*
13. Gaps in Levels of Literacy, Education and Exposure to Media: A Comparative Study of Muslims and Others 287  
*Malika B. Mistry*
14. Educational Problems of Muslims in India 296  
*Benazeer S. Tamboli*
- Contributors* 302