## **Contents**

	Acknowledgements	7
	Contributors	8
	Introduction Emile Hokayem	9
Chapter One	The transition: from Mubarak's fall to the 2014 presidential election Professor Nathan J. Brown The revolution and its contradictions 16 Egypt's first transition 18 The Morsi presidency 22 After 3 July: the state reassembled 26 Conclusion: the Sisi presidency 29	15
Chapter Two	Courts and police in revolution Professor Ellis Goldberg The police 35 The courts 37 The constitution and elections 40 Morsi as president 44 Conclusion 46	33
Chapter Three	The military Dr Zeinab Abul-Magd From socialism to neoliberalism, 1950s—2000s Winning a revolution, 2011—13 60 Sisi versus malcontents 64 Conclusion 69	53
Chapter Four	The Muslim Brotherhood Yasser El-Shimy A revolutionary opportunity for an evolutionary movement 77 One against all 81 The state is the enemy; long live the state! 87 The army 88 The police and the judiciary 91 The Brotherhood survives the coup 92	75

Chapter Five	Egypt's non-Islamist parties Michael Wahid Hanna Defining non-Islamism 107 Structure and design 111 Fracture, dissipation and triangulation 116 Brotherhood maximalism 120 The death of possibility 124	105
Chapter Six	Civil society Dr H.A. Hellyer Youth 132 NGOs 138 Labour 142 Media 144 Conclusion 147	131
Chapter Seven	A revolution without a revolutionary foreign policy Gamal Hassan Egyptian foreign policy under Nasser, Sadat and Mubarak 153 The challenges of the Arab Spring 157 SCAF rule: forces of continuity vs inconsistent attempts at change 158 Foreign policy under Morsi 161 30 June and beyond: business as usual? 165 New challenges 168 Conclusion 172	151
Chapter Eight	Militarisation and security challenges in Egypt Hebatalla Taha North Sinai: between militant and military violence 178 Beyond Sinai: the spread of violence throughout Egypt 185 The Libyan front: spillover and intervention 189 The Sisi strategy and the militarisation project 191 Conclusion 194	177
Chapter Nine	The Egyptian economy  Mohamed El Dahshan  Egypt under the SCAF: short-term calculations 203  Egypt under the Muslim Brotherhood: the wrong experiments at the worst possible time 205  The rise of Sisinomics 207  2015: the Egypt Economic Development Conference and future plans 209  The army's economy 212  Insufficient social-justice and economic-inclusiveness efforts 213  Conclusion 215	201