

Contents

General Editor's Foreword VII

List of Figures and Tables X

List of Contributors XII

Introduction 1

Cátia Antunes and Amélia Polónia

1 The Evolution of Norms in Trade and Financial Networks in the First Global Age: The Case of the Simon Ruiz's Network 12

Ana Sofia Ribeiro

2 Trans-Imperial and Cross-Cultural Networks for the Slave Trade, 1580s–1800s 41

Filipa Ribeiro da Silva

3 Dutch and English Approaches to Cross-Cultural Trade in Mughal India and the Problem of Trust, 1600–1630 69

Guido van Meersbergen

4 'The Japanese Connection': Self-Organized Smuggling Networks in Nagasaki circa 1666–1742 88

Jurre Knoest

5 The Pirate Round: Globalized Sea Robbery and Self-Organizing Trans-Maritime Networks around 1700 138

Michael Kempe

6 Merchant Cooperation in Society and State: A Case Study in the Hispanic Monarchy 160

Ana Crespo Solana

7 In the Shadow of the Companies: Empires of Trade in the Orient and Informal Entrepreneurship 188

Chris Nierstrasz

8 Smuggling for Survival: Self-Organized, Cross-Imperial Colony Building in Essequibo and Demerara, 1746–1796 212

Bram Hoonhout

- 9** **Trading with Asia without a Colonial Empire in Asia: Swedish Merchant Networks and Chartered Company Trade, 1760–1790** 236
 Leos Müller
- 10** **Was Warfare Necessary for the Functioning of Eighteenth-Century Colonial Systems? Some Reflections on the Necessity of Cross-Imperial and Foreign Trade in the French Case** 253
 Silvia Marzagalli
- Epilogue** 278
 Cátia Antunes and Amélia Polónia
- Bibliography** 281
- Index** 300