

CONTENTS

List of illustrations xi

List of maps xiii

Acknowledgments xv

Introduction 1

1 A Sunday in Sarajevo 11

The anti-Serb backlash 20

Anarchists, assassins, and students 24

2 A third Balkan war? 31

A side order of war 31

Answering the ultimatum 34

Balkan roots of a world war 37

The “Balkan Piedmont” 38

Praetorian politics 40

The collision course 46

3 Parallel structures and hostile neighbors 53

Crna Ruka, éminence grise 53

Shades of grey in the White City 56

What price an ally? 63

Awaiting war 71

4 “A peasant mob” 75

Ready or not . . . 75

Manpower and formations 78

Weaponry 80

Mobilization 83

Matériel readiness 85

The soldiers 88

Rumors of wars . . . 91

- 5 The guns of July 95
- A city that is set on a hill . . . 95
 - Mountains everywhere 100
 - The north–south routes 101
 - The northern border 103
 - The western border 104
 - Defending the fatherland: Serbia’s defensive strategy 107
 - Vienna’s strategic plans 113
 - Vienna’s battle plan: crushing the Balkan rabble 116
 - The commotion before the storm 117
 - Is this the real invasion? 118
- 6 Lightning on Mount Cer 123
- Haste makes waste 123
 - The offensive begins 124
 - The eve of battle 131
 - Things that go bump in the night 133
 - The second day of battle 136
 - The Emperor’s birthday gift 138
 - Make or break: the fourth day 141
 - The cost of battle 147
- 7 The Battle on the Drina, invasion of Srem, and Mačkov Kamen 151
- The days after 151
 - Desertion 152
 - Allied pressure for an offensive 153
 - David invades Goliath 154
 - Fighting fire with fire: Potiorek’s second offensive 160
 - The invasion of Mačva 161
 - The defense of Mačva 163
 - The Sixth Army returns 164
 - The battle at Mačkov Kamen 168
- 8 Defeat and hemorrhage 175
- Distraction and diversion 175
 - The road to Sarajevo 176
 - A muddy stalemate 180
 - On the diplomatic front 183

	The Second Army's withdrawal from Mačva	188
	On to Valjevo	191
	A separate peace	192
	The army hemorrhages	194
9	The Battle on the Kolubara	199
	The eve of battle	199
	"Once more into the breach . . ."	201
	Across the Kolubara	203
	The Serbian collapse	209
	Potiorek's grand maneuver	215
10	One man's triumph, another man's victory	221
	Potiorek's gamble	227
11	The aftermath	233
	The price of victory	233
	To the non-combatant go the spoils	236
	Why Austria-Hungary lost	238
	Why Serbia won	241
	A post-mortem	243
	<i>Notes</i>	247
	<i>Bibliography</i>	291
	<i>Index</i>	301