

# Contents



|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Complexity of the Geological Framework and Use of Mathematics</b> . . . . . | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1      | Use of Mathematics in Geology . . . . .  | 2         |
| 1.2      | Geological Data, Concepts and Maps . . . . .                                   | 3         |
| 1.2.1    | Map-Making . . . . .   | 6         |
| 1.2.2    | Geological Cross-Sections . . . . .  | 8         |
| 1.2.3    | Scientific Method in the Geosciences . . . . .                                 | 9         |
| 1.2.4    | Quality of Predictions . . . . .   | 11        |
| 1.3      | Use of Curves . . . . .  | 12        |
| 1.3.1    | Trend-Lines . . . . .  | 12        |
| 1.3.2    | Elementary Differential Calculus . . . . .                                     | 14        |
| 1.3.3    | Graphical Curve-Fitting . . . . .  | 15        |
| 1.4      | Use of Surfaces . . . . .  | 16        |
| 1.4.1    | Automated 3-Dimensional Map-Making:<br>Central Baffin Example . . . . .        | 18        |
| 1.4.2    | Folds and Faults . . . . .   | 18        |
| 1.5      | Image Analysis . . . . .   | 22        |
| 1.5.1    | Geometrical Covariance, Intercept<br>and Rose Diagram . . . . .                | 23        |
| 1.5.2    | Minkowski Operations: Bathurst Acidic<br>Volcanics Example . . . . .           | 26        |
| 1.5.3    | Boundaries and Edge Effects . . . . .  | 31        |
|          | References . . . . .   | 38        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Probability and Statistics</b> . . . . .                                    | <b>41</b> |
| 2.1      | History of Statistics . . . . .  | 42        |
| 2.1.1    | Emergence of Mathematical Statistics . . . . .                                 | 43        |
| 2.1.2    | Spatial Statistics . . . . .   | 44        |
| 2.2      | Probability Calculus and Discrete Frequency Distributions . . . . .            | 48        |
| 2.2.1    | Conditional Probability and Bayes' Theorem . . . . .                           | 48        |
| 2.2.2    | Probability Generating Functions . . . . .                                     | 49        |

|          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| 2.2.3    | Binomial and Poisson Distributions . . . . .  | 50         |
| 2.2.4    | Other Discrete Frequency Distributions . . . . .  | 53         |
| 2.3      | Continuous Frequency Distributions and Statistical Inference . . . . .                                | 56         |
| 2.3.1    | Central-Limit Theorem . . . . .   | 56         |
| 2.3.2    | Significance Tests and 95 %-Confidence Intervals . . . . .  | 58         |
| 2.3.3    | Sum of Two Random Variables . . . . .   | 60         |
| 2.4      | Applications of Statistical Analysis . . . . .  | 61         |
| 2.4.1    | Statistical Inference: Grenville Potassium/Argon Ages Example . . . . .                               | 61         |
| 2.4.2    | Q-Q Plots: Normal Distribution Example . . . . .  | 64         |
| 2.5      | Sampling . . . . .  | 66         |
| 2.5.1    | Pulacayo Mine Example . . . . .   | 66         |
| 2.5.2    | Virginia Mine Example . . . . .   | 70         |
|          | References . . . . .  | 70         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Maximum Likelihood, Lognormality and Compound Distributions . . . . .</b>                          | <b>73</b>  |
| 3.1      | Applications of Maximum Likelihood to the Geologic Timescale . . . . .                                | 74         |
| 3.1.1    | Weighting Function Defined for Inconsistent Dates Only Model . . . . .                                | 75         |
| 3.1.2    | Log-Likelihood and Weighting Functions . . . . .  | 76         |
| 3.1.3    | Caerfai-St David's Boundary Example . . . . .   | 77         |
| 3.1.4    | The Chronogram Interpreted as an Inverted Log-Likelihood Function . . . . .                           | 79         |
| 3.1.5    | Computer Simulation Experiments . . . . .   | 81         |
| 3.1.6    | Mesozoic Timescale Example . . . . .  | 87         |
| 3.2      | Lognormality and Mixtures of Frequency Distributions . . . . .  | 88         |
| 3.2.1    | Estimation of Lognormal Parameters . . . . .  | 89         |
| 3.2.2    | Muskox Layered Intrusion Example . . . . .  | 91         |
| 3.2.3    | Three-Parameter Lognormal Distribution . . . . .  | 95         |
| 3.2.4    | Graphical Method for Reconstructing the Generating Process . . . . .                                  | 96         |
| 3.3      | Compound Random Variables . . . . .   | 99         |
| 3.3.1    | Compound Frequency Distributions and Their Moments . . . . .  | 99         |
| 3.3.2    | Exploration Strategy Example . . . . .  | 100        |
|          | References . . . . .  | 102        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Correlation, Method of Least Squares, Linear Regression and the General Linear Model . . . . .</b> | <b>105</b> |
| 4.1      | Correlation and Functional Relationship . . . . .   | 106        |
| 4.2      | Linear Regression . . . . .   | 109        |
| 4.2.1    | Degree of Fit and 95 % - Confidence Belts . . . . .   | 109        |
| 4.2.2    | Mineral Resource Estimation Example . . . . .   | 112        |

|          |       |   |            |
|----------|-------|---|------------|
|          | 4.2.3 | Elementary Statistics of the Mosaic Model . . . . .                                     | 115        |
| 4.3      |       | General Model of Least Squares . . . . .  | 116        |
|          | 4.3.1 | Abitibi Copper Deposits Example . . . . .   | 118        |
|          | 4.3.2 | Forward Selection and Stepwise Regression Applied<br>to Abitibi Copper . . . . .        | 123        |
| 4.4      |       | Abitibi Copper Hindsight Study . . . . .  | 126        |
|          | 4.4.1 | Incorporation of Recent Discoveries . . . . .   | 127        |
|          | 4.4.2 | Comparison of Weight Frequency Distributions<br>for Copper Metal and Ore . . . . .      | 131        |
|          | 4.4.3 | Final Remarks on Application of the General Linear<br>Model to Abitibi Copper . . . . . | 134        |
|          |       | References . . . . .  | 137        |
| <b>5</b> |       | <b>Prediction of Occurrence of Discrete Events . . . . .</b>                            | <b>139</b> |
|          | 5.1   | Weights-of-Evidence Modeling . . . . .  | 140        |
|          |       | 5.1.1 Basic Concepts and Artificial Example . . . . .                                   | 141        |
|          |       | 5.1.2 Meguma Terrane Gold Deposits Example . . . . .                                    | 144        |
|          |       | 5.1.3 Flowing Wells in the Greater Toronto Area . . . . .                               | 150        |
|          |       | 5.1.4 Variance of the Contrast and Incorporation<br>of Missing Data . . . . .           | 152        |
|          | 5.2   | Weighted Logistic Regression . . . . .  | 161        |
|          |       | 5.2.1 Meguma Terrane Gold Deposits Example . . . . .                                    | 163        |
|          |       | 5.2.2 Comparison of Logistic Model with General<br>Linear Model . . . . .               | 164        |
|          |       | 5.2.3 Gowganda Area Gold Occurrences Example . . . . .                                  | 168        |
|          |       | 5.2.4 Results of the Gowganda Experiments . . . . .                                     | 174        |
|          |       | 5.2.5 Training Cells and Control Areas . . . . .  | 176        |
|          | 5.3   | Modified Weights-of-Evidence . . . . .  | 179        |
|          |       | 5.3.1 East Pacific Rise Seafloor Example . . . . .                                      | 180        |
|          |       | References . . . . .  | 185        |
| <b>6</b> |       | <b>Autocorrelation and Geostatistics . . . . .</b>                                      | <b>189</b> |
|          | 6.1   | Time Series Analysis . . . . .  | 190        |
|          |       | 6.1.1 Spectral Analysis: Glacial Lake Barlow-Ojibway<br>Example . . . . .               | 191        |
|          |       | 6.1.2 Trend Elimination and Cross-Spectral Analysis . . . . .                           | 198        |
|          |       | 6.1.3 Stochastic Modeling . . . . .   | 202        |
|          | 6.2   | Spatial Series Analysis . . . . .   | 204        |
|          |       | 6.2.1 Finite or Infinite Variance? . . . . .  | 205        |
|          |       | 6.2.2 Correlograms and Variograms: Pulacayo<br>Mine Example . . . . .                   | 207        |
|          |       | 6.2.3 Other Applications to Ore Deposits . . . . .                                      | 212        |
|          |       | 6.2.4 Geometrical Probability Modeling . . . . .  | 215        |
|          |       | 6.2.5 Extension Variance . . . . .  | 216        |
|          |       | 6.2.6 Short-Distance Nugget Effect Modeling . . . . .                                   | 220        |
|          |       | 6.2.7 Spectral Analysis: Pulacayo Mine Example . . . . .                                | 223        |
|          |       | 6.2.8 KTB Copper Example . . . . .  | 225        |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| 6.3      | Autocorrelation of Discrete Data . . . . .   | 228        |
| 6.3.1    | KTB Geophysical Data Example . . . . .   | 229        |
|          | References . . . . .   | 230        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>2-D and 3-D Trend Analysis . . . . .</b>  | <b>235</b> |
| 7.1      | 2-D and 3-D Polynomial Trend Analysis . . . . .  | 236        |
| 7.1.1    | Top of Arbuckle Formation Example . . . . .  | 237        |
| 7.1.2    | Mount Albert Peridotite Example . . . . .  | 239        |
| 7.1.3    | Whalesback Copper Mine Example . . . . .   | 243        |
| 7.2      | Kriging and Polynomial Trend Surfaces . . . . .  | 250        |
| 7.2.1    | Top of Arbuckle Formation Example . . . . .  | 252        |
| 7.2.2    | Matinenda Formation Example . . . . .  | 256        |
| 7.2.3    | Sulphur in Coal: Lingan Mine Example . . . . .   | 259        |
| 7.3      | Logistic Trend Surface Analysis of Discrete Data . . . . .   | 265        |
| 7.4      | Harmonic Trend Surface Analysis . . . . .  | 266        |
| 7.4.1    | Virginia Gold Mine Example . . . . .   | 267        |
| 7.4.2    | Whalesback Copper Deposit Exploration Example . . . . .  | 268        |
| 7.4.3    | East-Central Ontario Copper and Gold Occurrence<br>Example . . . . .   | 273        |
|          | References . . . . .   | 274        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Statistical Analysis of Directional Features . . . . .</b>  | <b>277</b> |
| 8.1      | Directed and Undirected Lines . . . . .  | 278        |
| 8.1.1    | Doubling the Angle . . . . .   | 278        |
| 8.1.2    | Bjorne Formation Paleodelta Example . . . . .  | 279        |
| 8.1.3    | Directed and Undirected Unit Vectors . . . . .   | 283        |
| 8.2      | Unit Vector Fields . . . . .   | 284        |
| 8.2.1    | San Stefano Quartzphyllites Example . . . . .  | 285        |
| 8.2.2    | Arnisdale Gneiss Example . . . . .   | 289        |
| 8.2.3    | TRANSALP Profile Example . . . . .   | 290        |
| 8.2.4    | Pustertal Tectonites Example . . . . .   | 295        |
| 8.2.5    | Tectonic Interpretation of Unit Vector Fields<br>Fitted to Quartzphyllites in the Basement of the<br>Italian Dolomites . . . . . | 297        |
| 8.2.6    | Summary of Late Alpine Tectonics South<br>of Periadriatic Lineament . . . . .  | 300        |
| 8.2.7    | Deferegggen Schlinge Example . . . . .   | 302        |
|          | References . . . . .   | 302        |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Quantitative Stratigraphy, Splining and Geologic Time Scales . . . . .</b>  | <b>305</b> |
| 9.1      | Ranking and Scaling . . . . .  | 306        |
| 9.1.1    | Methods of Quantitative Stratigraphy . . . . .   | 306        |
| 9.1.2    | Artificial Example of Ranking . . . . .  | 310        |
| 9.1.3    | Scaling . . . . .  | 314        |
| 9.1.4    | Californian Eocene Nannofossils Example . . . . .  | 317        |
| 9.2      | Spline-Fitting . . . . .   | 323        |
| 9.2.1    | Smoothing Splines . . . . .  | 324        |



|           |        |  |            |
|-----------|--------|--|------------|
|           | 9.2.2  | Irregularly Spaced Data Points . . . . .   | 327        |
|           | 9.2.3  | Tojeira Sections Correlation Example . . . . .   | 329        |
| 9.3       |        | Large-Scale Applications of Ranking and Scaling . . . . .  | 332        |
|           | 9.3.1  | Sample Size Considerations . . . . .   | 334        |
|           | 9.3.2  | Cenozoic Microfossils Example . . . . .  | 334        |
| 9.4       |        | Automated Stratigraphic Correlation . . . . .  | 339        |
|           | 9.4.1  | NW Atlantic Margin and Grand Banks<br>Foraminifera Examples . . . . .  | 339        |
|           | 9.4.2  | Central Texas Cambrian Riley Formation Example . . . . .   | 346        |
|           | 9.4.3  | Cretaceous Greenland-Norway Seaway<br>Microfossils Example . . . . .   | 349        |
| 9.5       |        | Construction of Geologic Time Scales . . . . .   | 352        |
|           | 9.5.1  | Timescale History . . . . .  | 354        |
|           | 9.5.2  | Differences Between GTS2012 and GTS2004 . . . . .  | 357        |
|           | 9.5.3  | Splining in GTS2012 . . . . .  | 358        |
|           | 9.5.4  | Treatment of Outliers . . . . .  | 360        |
|           | 9.5.5  | Early Geomathematical Procedures . . . . .   | 361        |
|           | 9.5.6  | Re-proportioning the Relative Geologic Time Scale . . . . .  | 362        |
|           |        | References . . . . .   | 363        |
| <b>10</b> |        | <b>Fractals . . . . .</b>  | <b>369</b> |
| 10.1      |        | Fractal Dimension Estimation . . . . .   | 370        |
|           | 10.1.1 | Earth's Topography and Rock Unit Thickness Data . . . . .  | 372        |
|           | 10.1.2 | Chemical Element Concentration Values:<br>Mitchell-Sulphurets Example . . . . .                              | 375        |
|           | 10.1.3 | Total Metal Content of Mineral Deposits: Abitibi<br>Lode Gold Deposit Example . . . . .                      | 381        |
| 10.2      |        | 2-D Distribution Patterns of Mineral Deposits . . . . .  | 383        |
|           | 10.2.1 | Cluster Density Determination of Gold Deposits<br>in the Kirkland Lake Area on the Canadian Shield . . . . . | 386        |
|           | 10.2.2 | Cluster Density Determination of Gold Deposits<br>in the Larger Abitibi Area . . . . .                       | 389        |
|           | 10.2.3 | Worldwide Permissive Tract Examples . . . . .  | 391        |
| 10.3      |        | Geochemical Anomalies Versus Background . . . . .  | 393        |
|           | 10.3.1 | Concentration-Area (C-A) Method . . . . .  | 394        |
|           | 10.3.2 | Iskut River Area Stream Sediments Example . . . . .  | 394        |
| 10.4      |        | Cascade Models . . . . .   | 397        |
|           | 10.4.1 | The Model of de Wijs . . . . .   | 399        |
|           | 10.4.2 | The Model of Turcotte . . . . .  | 401        |
|           | 10.4.3 | Computer Simulation Experiments . . . . .  | 402        |
|           |        | References . . . . .   | 406        |
| <b>11</b> |        | <b>Multifractals and Local Singularity Analysis . . . . .</b>  | <b>413</b> |
| 11.1      |        | Self-Similarity . . . . .  | 414        |
|           | 11.1.1 | Witwatersrand Goldfields Example . . . . .   | 416        |
|           | 11.1.2 | Worldwide Uranium Resources . . . . .  | 417        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 11.2      | The Multifractal Spectrum . . . . .                         | 419        |
| 11.2.1    | Method of Moments . . . . .                                 | 420        |
| 11.2.2    | Histogram Method . . . . .                                  | 425        |
| 11.3      | Multifractal Spatial Correlation . . . . .                  | 427        |
| 11.3.1    | Pulacayo Mine Example . . . . .                             | 429        |
| 11.4      | Multifractal Patterns of Line Segments and Points . . . . . | 432        |
| 11.4.1    | Lac du Bonnet Batholith Fractures Example . . . . .         | 433        |
| 11.4.2    | Iskut River Map Gold Occurrences . . . . .                  | 439        |
| 11.5      | Local Singularity Analysis . . . . .                        | 442        |
| 11.5.1    | Gejiu Mineral District Example . . . . .                    | 445        |
| 11.5.2    | Zhejiang Province Pb-Zn Example . . . . .                   | 448        |
| 11.6      | Chen Algorithm . . . . .                                    | 449        |
| 11.6.1    | Pulacayo Mine Example . . . . .                             | 453        |
| 11.6.2    | KTB Copper Example . . . . .                                | 459        |
|           | References . . . . .  | 463        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Selected Topics for Further Research . . . . .</b>       | <b>467</b> |
| 12.1      | Bias and Grouped Jackknife . . . . .                        | 468        |
| 12.1.1    | Abitibi Volcanogenic Massive Sulphides<br>Example . . . . . | 470        |
| 12.2      | Compositional Data Analysis . . . . .                       | 473        |
| 12.2.1    | Star Kimberlite Example . . . . .                           | 475        |
| 12.3      | Non-linear Process Modeling . . . . .                       | 480        |
| 12.3.1    | The Lorentz Attractor . . . . .                             | 481        |
| 12.4      | Three-Parameter Model of de Wijs . . . . .                  | 483        |
| 12.4.1    | Effective Number of Iterations . . . . .                    | 484        |
| 12.4.2    | Au and As in South Saskatchewan till Example . . . . .      | 485        |
| 12.5      | Other Modifications of the Model of de Wijs . . . . .       | 490        |
| 12.5.1    | Random Cut Model . . . . .                                  | 491        |
| 12.5.2    | Accelerated Dispersion Model . . . . .                      | 497        |
| 12.6      | Trends, Multifractals and White Noise . . . . .             | 499        |
| 12.6.1    | Computer Simulation Experiment . . . . .                    | 500        |
| 12.7      | Universal Multifractals . . . . .                           | 504        |
| 12.7.1    | Pulacayo Mine Example . . . . .                             | 506        |
| 12.8      | Cell Composition Modeling . . . . .                         | 509        |
| 12.8.1    | Permanent Frequency Distributions . . . . .                 | 510        |
| 12.8.2    | The Probnormal Distribution . . . . .                       | 512        |
| 12.8.3    | Bathurst Area Acidic Volcanics Example . . . . .            | 514        |
| 12.8.4    | Abitibi Acidic Volcanics Example . . . . .                  | 522        |
| 12.8.5    | Asymmetrical Bivariate Binomial Distribution . . . . .      | 526        |
|           | References . . . . .  | 529        |
|           | <b>Author Index . . . . .</b>                               | <b>533</b> |
|           | <b>Subject Index . . . . .</b>                              | <b>543</b> |