# Contents

Maps vii

 Introduction: Indian Ocean Slavery in the Age of Abolition Robert Harms 1

#### Part I. The Indian Ocean World in the Nineteenth Century

- Servitude and the Changing Face of the Demand for Labor in the Indian Ocean World, c. 1800–1900
  Gwyn Campbell 23
- 3 On Becoming a British Lake: Piracy, Slaving, and British Imperialism in the Indian Ocean during the First Half of the Nineteenth Century Edward A. Alpers 45

#### Part II. Slavery, Abolition, and Islamic Law

- 4 Straight, No Chaser: Slavery, Abolition, and Modern Islamic Thought Bernard K. Freamon 61
- 5 Islamic Abolitionism in the Western Indian Ocean from c. 1800 William Gervase Clarence-Smith 81

## Part III. Fighting the Maritime Slave Trade

- 6 "The Flag That Sets Us Free": Antislavery, Africans, and the Royal Navy in the Western Indian Ocean *Lindsay Doulton* 101
- 7 "If You Catch Me Again at It, Put Me to Death": Slave Trading, Paper Trails, and British Bureaucracy in the Indian Ocean Mandana E. Limbert 120

## Part IV. Economic and Social Mobility of Slaves

- 8 Social Mobility in Indian Ocean Slavery: The Strange Career of Sultan bin Aman
  Abdul Sheriff 143
- 9 Deeds of Freed Slaves: Manumission and Economic and Social Mobility in Pre-Abolition Zanzibar Thomas F. McDow 160

## Part V. The Changing Face of Slavery

- 10 Slave Trading, Abolitionism, and "New Systems of Slavery" in the Nineteenth-Century Indian Ocean World Richard B. Allen 183
- 11 African Bondsmen, Freedmen, and the Maritime Proletariats of the Northwestern Indian Ocean World, c. 1500–1900 Janet J. Ewald 200
- 12 Slaves of One Master: Globalization and the African Diaspora in Arabia in the Age of Empire Matthew S. Hopper 223

List of Contributors 241 Index 243