



CONTENTS

<i>Executive Editors' Foreword to the Second Edition</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Volume Editor's Introduction</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
 VOLUME 14 ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY	
14.1 K/Ar and $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ Isotopic Dating Techniques as Applied to Young Volcanic Rocks, Particularly Those Associated with Hominin Localities <i>I McDougall</i>	1
14.2 Luminescence Dating Methods <i>AG Wintle</i>	17
14.3 Radiocarbon: Calibration to Absolute Time Scale <i>I Hajdas</i>	37
14.4 Radiocarbon: Archaeological Applications <i>AJT Jull and GS Burr</i>	45
14.5 The Molecular Clock <i>AR Rogers</i>	55
14.6 Correlation: Volcanic Ash, Obsidian <i>FH Brown and BP Nash</i>	63
14.7 Cosmogenic Nuclide Burial Dating in Archaeology and Paleoanthropology <i>DE Granger</i>	81
14.8 Marine Sediment Records of African Climate Change: Progress and Puzzles <i>PB deMenocal</i>	99
14.9 History of Water in the Middle East and North Africa <i>M Bar-Matthews</i>	109
14.10 The Carbon, Oxygen, and Clumped Isotopic Composition of Soil Carbonate in Archeology <i>J Quade</i>	129
14.11 Microanalytical Isotope Chemistry: Applications for Archaeology <i>WP Patterson</i>	145
14.12 Stable Isotope Evidence for Hominin Environments in Africa <i>TE Cerling</i>	157
14.13 Geochemistry of Ancient Metallurgy: Examples from Africa and Elsewhere <i>S Chirikure</i>	169

14.14	Elemental and Isotopic Analysis of Ancient Ceramics and Glass <i>P Degryse and D Braekmans</i>	191
14.15	Synchrotron Methods: Color in Paints and Minerals <i>I Reiche and E Chalmin</i>	209
14.16	Geochemical Methods of Establishing Provenance and Authenticity of Mediterranean Marbles <i>N Herz and E Garrison</i>	241
14.17	Biblical Events and Environments – Authentication of Controversial Archaeological Artifacts <i>A Ayalon, M Bar-Matthews, and Y Goren</i>	255
14.18	Trace Evidence: Glass, Paint, Soil, and Bone <i>SC Jantzi and JR Almirall</i>	271
14.19	Stable Isotopes in Forensics Applications <i>LA Chesson, BJ Tipple, JD Howa, GJ Bowen, JE Barnette, TE Cerling, and JR Ehleringer</i>	285
14.20	Reconstructing Aquatic Resource Exploitation in Human Prehistory Using Lipid Biomarkers and Stable Isotopes <i>L Cramp and RP Evershed</i>	319
14.21	Investigating Ancient Diets Using Stable Isotopes in Bioapatites <i>M Sponheimer and TE Cerling</i>	341
14.22	Human Physiology in Relation to Isotopic Studies of Ancient and Modern Humans <i>HP Schwarcz</i>	357
14.23	Hair as a Geochemical Recorder: Ancient to Modern <i>AH Thompson, AS Wilson, and JR Ehleringer</i>	371