

CONTENTS

List of Figures, Tables and Boxes	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
Introduction Corruption, Politics and Africa	1
1. 'Corruption ruins lives: take action!'	1
2. Development Discourse: Good Governance and the 'Anti-Corruption Machine'	5
3. 'Rational', 'Rotten' or 'Routine': What is Corruption?	13
4. Discourses of Corruption, Discourses of Africa	18
5. Methodology and Organisation of the Enquiry	21
1 The Academic Discourse: Political Order and Corruption in Africa	32
1. Introduction	32
2. Corruption and Political Development: Assimilation and Integration	37
3. The Political Economy of Corruption: Rules and Regimes ...	49
4. The Moral Economy of Corruption: Values and Practices ...	62
5. The Order of Disorder: Power, Authority and Accumulation	68
6. Conceptualising Corruption: The Question of Agency	79
7. Conclusions: Corruption, (Dis)Order and Agency	87
2 Sketching Out an Emancipatory Discourse: Corruption, Political Spaces and Social Imaginaries	91
1. Introduction	91
2. Reinserting Politics: A Political Theory of Corruption	95
3. Civil Society: The Omni-Present Absence in Africa	104
4. The State of the Economy	114
5. Organized Business Interests	121
6. Professional Associations in Africa	125
7. The Politics of Corruption	128
Interlude A Topography of Corruption in Tanzania	132
1. Why a Topography?	133

2.	A Bird's Eye View: Development, Governance and Corruption in Tanzania	135
3.	Qualified Views of Corruption in Tanzania	144
4.	An Overview over Corruption in Tanzania	159
3	Democratic Spaces in the Making? Professional Associations and Corruption in 2003	163
1.	Background: From the 'Politics of Integrity' (Julius Nyerere 1962–1985) to the 'Politics of Shamelessness' (Ali Hassan Mwinyi 1985–1995)	163
2.	Benjamin Mkapa (1995–2005)—'Zero-Tolerance of Corruption'	166
3.	Regulatory Framework and Anti-Corruption Institutions	169
4.	Governance Policies in the Construction Industry	178
5.	Corruption and Professional Associations in the Tanzanian Construction Industry	183
6.	Hegemonies and Fixations of Corruption: Some Preliminary Conclusions	200
4	Closures of Democratic Spaces? Professional Associations and Corruption in 2010	204
1.	Introduction	204
2.	Jakaya Kikwete—'A dedicated spirit of government'?	205
3.	Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms in the Regulatory Framework	209
4.	Governance Reforms in the Construction Industry	214
5.	Professional Associations and Corruption in the Construction Industry	220
6.	'Our voice is not heard': Perspectives on Public Officials	226
7.	Hegemonies and Fixations of Corruption: Conclusions in Space and Time	230
	Conclusions Corruption, Politics and Political Order	236
1.	Corruption, Development and Political Order	237
2.	Reassessing the Academic Discourse on Corruption in Africa	239
3.	The Politics of Corruption as an Empty Signifier	248
4.	Corruption, Identity and Democratic Politics	254
	Bibliography	259
	Index	281