
Contents

1	Basic Properties of Sobolev Spaces	1
1.1	The Spaces $L_p^l(\Omega)$, $V_p^l(\Omega)$ and $W_p^l(\Omega)$	1
1.1.1	Notation	1
1.1.2	Local Properties of Elements in the Space $L_p^l(\Omega)$	2
1.1.3	Absolute Continuity of Functions in $L_p^1(\Omega)$	4
1.1.4	Spaces $W_p^l(\Omega)$ and $V_p^l(\Omega)$	7
1.1.5	Approximation of Functions in Sobolev Spaces by Smooth Functions in Ω	9
1.1.6	Approximation of Functions in Sobolev Spaces by Functions in $C^\infty(\bar{\Omega})$	10
1.1.7	Transformation of Coordinates in Norms of Sobolev Spaces	12
1.1.8	Domains Starshaped with Respect to a Ball	14
1.1.9	Domains of the Class $C^{0,1}$ and Domains Having the Cone Property	15
1.1.10	Sobolev Integral Representation	16
1.1.11	Generalized Poincaré Inequality	20
1.1.12	Completeness of $W_p^l(\Omega)$ and $V_p^l(\Omega)$	22
1.1.13	The Space $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega)$ and Its Completeness	22
1.1.14	Estimate of Intermediate Derivative and Spaces $\dot{W}_p^l(\Omega)$ and $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega)$	23
1.1.15	Duals of Sobolev Spaces	24
1.1.16	Equivalent Norms in $W_p^l(\Omega)$	26
1.1.17	Extension of Functions in $V_p^l(\Omega)$ onto \mathbb{R}^n	26
1.1.18	Removable Sets for Sobolev Functions	28
1.1.19	Comments to Sect. 1.1	29
1.2	Facts from Set Theory and Function Theory	32
1.2.1	Two Theorems on Coverings	32
1.2.2	Theorem on Level Sets of a Smooth Function	35

1.2.3	Representation of the Lebesgue Integral as a Riemann Integral along a Halfaxis	37
1.2.4	Formula for the Integral of Modulus of the Gradient . . .	38
1.2.5	Comments to Sect. 1.2	39
1.3	Some Inequalities for Functions of One Variable	40
1.3.1	Basic Facts on Hardy-type Inequalities	40
1.3.2	Two-weight Extensions of Hardy's Type Inequality in the Case $p \leq q$	42
1.3.3	Two-Weight Extensions of Hardy's Inequality in the Case $p > q$	48
1.3.4	Hardy-Type Inequalities with Indefinite Weights	51
1.3.5	Three Inequalities for Functions on $(0, \infty)$	57
1.3.6	Estimates for Differentiable Nonnegative Functions of One Variable	59
1.3.7	Comments to Sect. 1.3	62
1.4	Embedding Theorems of Sobolev Type	63
1.4.1	D.R. Adams' Theorem on Riesz Potentials	64
1.4.2	Estimate for the Norm in $L_q(\mathbb{R}^n, \mu)$ by the Integral of the Modulus of the Gradient	67
1.4.3	Estimate for the Norm in $L_q(\mathbb{R}^n, \mu)$ by the Integral of the Modulus of the l th Order Gradient	70
1.4.4	Corollaries of Previous Results	72
1.4.5	Generalized Sobolev Theorem	73
1.4.6	Compactness Theorems	76
1.4.7	Multiplicative Inequalities	79
1.4.8	Comments to Sect. 1.4	83
1.5	More on Extension of Functions in Sobolev Spaces	87
1.5.1	Survey of Results and Examples of Domains	87
1.5.2	Domains in EV_p^1 which Are Not Quasidisks	91
1.5.3	Extension with Zero Boundary Data	94
1.5.4	Comments to Sect. 1.5	96
1.6	Inequalities for Functions with Zero Incomplete Cauchy Data . .	99
1.6.1	Integral Representation for Functions of One Independent Variable	99
1.6.2	Integral Representation for Functions of Several Variables with Zero Incomplete Cauchy Data	100
1.6.3	Embedding Theorems for Functions with Zero Incomplete Cauchy Data	102
1.6.4	Necessity of the Condition $l \leq 2k$	105
1.7	Density of Bounded Functions in Sobolev Spaces	107
1.7.1	Lemma on Approximation of Functions in $L_p^1(\Omega)$	107
1.7.2	Functions with Bounded Gradients Are Not Always Dense in $L_p^1(\Omega)$	108
1.7.3	A Planar Bounded Domain for Which $L_1^2(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$ Is Not Dense in $L_1^2(\Omega)$	109

1.7.4	Density of Bounded Functions in $L_p^2(\Omega)$ for Paraboloids in \mathbb{R}^n	112
1.7.5	Comments to Sect. 1.7	117
1.8	Maximal Algebra in $W_p^1(\Omega)$	117
1.8.1	Main Result	117
1.8.2	The Space $W_2^2(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$ Is Not Always a Banach Algebra	120
1.8.3	Comments to Sect. 1.8	121
2	Inequalities for Functions Vanishing at the Boundary	123
2.1	Conditions for Validity of Integral Inequalities (the Case $p = 1$)	124
2.1.1	Criterion Formulated in Terms of Arbitrary Admissible Sets	124
2.1.2	Criterion Formulated in Terms of Balls for $\Omega = \mathbb{R}^n$	126
2.1.3	Inequality Involving the Norms in $L_q(\Omega, \mu)$ and $L_r(\Omega, \nu)$ (Case $p = 1$)	127
2.1.4	Case $q \in (0, 1)$	127
2.1.5	Inequality (2.1.10) Containing Particular Measures	132
2.1.6	Power Weight Norm of the Gradient on the Right-Hand Side	133
2.1.7	Inequalities of Hardy–Sobolev Type as Corollaries of Theorem 2.1.6/1	138
2.1.8	Comments to Sect. 2.1	140
2.2	(p, Φ) -Capacity	141
2.2.1	Definition and Properties of the (p, Φ) -Capacity	141
2.2.2	Expression for the (p, Φ) -Capacity Containing an Integral over Level Surfaces	144
2.2.3	Lower Estimates for the (p, Φ) -Capacity	146
2.2.4	p -Capacity of a Ball	148
2.2.5	(p, Φ) -Capacity for $p = 1$	149
2.2.6	The Measure m_{n-1} and 2-Capacity	149
2.2.7	Comments to Sect. 2.2	151
2.3	Conditions for Validity of Integral Inequalities (the Case $p > 1$)	152
2.3.1	The (p, Φ) -Capacitary Inequality	152
2.3.2	Capacity Minimizing Function and Its Applications	156
2.3.3	Estimate for a Norm in a Birnbaum–Orlicz Space	157
2.3.4	Sobolev Type Inequality as Corollary of Theorem 2.3.3 .	160
2.3.5	Best Constant in the Sobolev Inequality ($p > 1$)	160
2.3.6	Multiplicative Inequality (the Case $p \geq 1$)	162
2.3.7	Estimate for the Norm in $L_q(\Omega, \mu)$ with $q < p$ (First Necessary and Sufficient Condition)	165
2.3.8	Estimate for the Norm in $L_q(\Omega, \mu)$ with $q < p$ (Second Necessary and Sufficient Condition)	167

2.3.9	Inequality with the Norms in $L_q(\Omega, \mu)$ and $L_r(\Omega, \nu)$ (the Case $p \geq 1$)	171
2.3.10	Estimate with a Charge σ on the Left-Hand Side	173
2.3.11	Multiplicative Inequality with the Norms in $L_q(\Omega, \mu)$ and $L_r(\Omega, \nu)$ (Case $p \geq 1$)	174
2.3.12	On Nash and Moser Multiplicative Inequalities	176
2.3.13	Comments to Sect. 2.3	177
2.4	Continuity and Compactness of Embedding Operators of $L_p^1(\Omega)$ and $\dot{W}_p^1(\Omega)$ into Birnbaum–Orlicz Spaces	179
2.4.1	Conditions for Boundedness of Embedding Operators	180
2.4.2	Criteria for Compactness	182
2.4.3	Comments to Sect. 2.4	186
2.5	Structure of the Negative Spectrum of the Multidimensional Schrödinger Operator	188
2.5.1	Preliminaries and Notation	188
2.5.2	Positivity of the Form $S_1[u, u]$	189
2.5.3	Semiboundedness of the Schrödinger Operator	190
2.5.4	Discreteness of the Negative Spectrum	193
2.5.5	Discreteness of the Negative Spectrum of the Operator \tilde{S}_h for all h	196
2.5.6	Finiteness of the Negative Spectrum	197
2.5.7	Infiniteness and Finiteness of the Negative Spectrum of the Operator \tilde{S}_h for all h	199
2.5.8	Proofs of Lemmas 2.5.1/1 and 2.5.1/2	200
2.5.9	Comments to Sect. 2.5	203
2.6	Properties of Sobolev Spaces Generated by Quadratic Forms with Variable Coefficients	205
2.6.1	Degenerate Quadratic Form	205
2.6.2	Completion in the Metric of a Generalized Dirichlet Integral	208
2.6.3	Comments to Sect. 2.6	212
2.7	Dilation Invariant Sharp Hardy’s Inequalities	213
2.7.1	Hardy’s Inequality with Sharp Sobolev Remainder Term	213
2.7.2	Two-Weight Hardy’s Inequalities	214
2.7.3	Comments to Sect. 2.7	219
2.8	Sharp Hardy–Leray Inequality for Axisymmetric Divergence-Free Fields	220
2.8.1	Statement of Results	220
2.8.2	Proof of Theorem 1	222
2.8.3	Proof of Theorem 2	227
2.8.4	Comments to Sect. 2.8	229

3	Conductor and Capacitary Inequalities with Applications to Sobolev-Type Embeddings	231
3.1	Introduction	231
3.2	Comparison of Inequalities (3.1.4) and (3.1.5)	233
3.3	Conductor Inequality (3.1.1)	234
3.4	Applications of the Conductor Inequality (3.1.1)	236
3.5	p -Capacity Depending on ν and Its Applications to a Conductor Inequality and Inequality (3.4.1)	241
3.6	Compactness and Essential Norm	243
3.7	Inequality (3.1.10) with Integer $l \geq 2$	245
3.8	Two-Weight Inequalities Involving Fractional Sobolev Norms ..	249
3.9	Comments to Chap. 3	252
4	Generalizations for Functions on Manifolds and Topological Spaces	255
4.1	Introduction	255
4.2	Integral Inequalities for Functions on Riemannian Manifolds ..	257
4.3	The First Dirichlet–Laplace Eigenvalue and Isoperimetric Constant	261
4.4	Conductor Inequalities for a Dirichlet-Type Integral with a Locality Property	265
4.5	Conductor Inequality for a Dirichlet-Type Integral without Locality Conditions	270
4.6	Sharp Capacitary Inequalities and Their Applications	273
4.7	Capacitary Improvement of the Faber–Krahn Inequality	278
4.8	Two-Weight Sobolev Inequality with Sharp Constant	282
4.9	Comments to Chap. 4	286
5	Integrability of Functions in the Space $L_1^1(\Omega)$	287
5.1	Preliminaries	288
5.1.1	Notation	288
5.1.2	Lemmas on Approximation of Functions in $W_{p,r}^1(\Omega)$ and $L_p^1(\Omega)$	289
5.2	Classes of Sets \mathcal{I}_α , \mathcal{H}_α and the Embedding $L_1^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$..	290
5.2.1	Classes \mathcal{I}_α	290
5.2.2	Technical Lemma	293
5.2.3	Embedding $L_1^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	295
5.2.4	Area Minimizing Function λ_M and Embedding of $L_1^1(\Omega)$ into $L_q(\Omega)$	298
5.2.5	Example of a Domain in \mathcal{I}_1	299
5.3	Subareal Mappings and the Classes \mathcal{I}_α and \mathcal{H}_α	300
5.3.1	Subareal Mappings	300
5.3.2	Estimate for the Function λ in Terms of Subareal Mappings	302
5.3.3	Estimates for the Function λ for Special Domains	303

5.4	Two-Sided Estimates for the Function λ for the Domain in Nikodým's Example	308
5.5	Compactness of the Embedding $L_1^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ ($q \geq 1$)	311
5.5.1	Class \mathcal{J}_α	311
5.5.2	Compactness Criterion	312
5.6	Embedding $W_{1,r}^1(\Omega, \partial\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	314
5.6.1	Class $\mathcal{K}_{\alpha,\beta}$	314
5.6.2	Examples of Sets in $\mathcal{K}_{\alpha,\beta}$	315
5.6.3	Continuity of the Embedding Operator $W_{1,r}^1(\Omega, \partial\Omega) \rightarrow L_q(\Omega)$	316
5.7	Comments to Chap. 5	319
6	Integrability of Functions in the Space $L_p^1(\Omega)$	323
6.1	Conductivity	324
6.1.1	Equivalence of Certain Definitions of Conductivity	324
6.1.2	Some Properties of Conductivity	326
6.1.3	Dirichlet Principle with Prescribed Level Surfaces and Its Corollaries	328
6.2	Multiplicative Inequality for Functions Which Vanish on a Subset of Ω	329
6.3	Classes of Sets $\mathcal{I}_{p,\alpha}$	331
6.3.1	Definition and Simple Properties of $\mathcal{I}_{p,\alpha}$	331
6.3.2	Identity of the Classes $\mathcal{I}_{1,\alpha}$ and \mathcal{J}_α	333
6.3.3	Necessary and Sufficient Condition for the Validity of a Multiplicative Inequality for Functions in $W_{p,s}^1(\Omega)$...	334
6.3.4	Criterion for the Embedding $W_{p,s}^1(\Omega) \subset L_{q^*}(\Omega)$, $p \leq q^*$	336
6.3.5	Function $\nu_{M,p}$ and the Relationship of the Classes $\mathcal{I}_{p,\alpha}$ and \mathcal{J}_α	337
6.3.6	Estimates for the Conductivity Minimizing Function $\nu_{M,p}$ for Certain Domains	338
6.4	Embedding $W_{p,s}^1(\Omega) \subset L_{q^*}(\Omega)$ for $q^* < p$	341
6.4.1	Estimate for the Norm in $L_{q^*}(\Omega)$ with $q^* < p$ for Functions which Vanish on a Subset of Ω	341
6.4.2	Class $\mathcal{H}_{p,\alpha}$ and the Embedding $W_{p,s}^1(\Omega) \subset L_{q^*}(\Omega)$ for $0 < q^* < p$	342
6.4.3	Embedding $L_p^1(\Omega) \subset L_{q^*}(\Omega)$ for a Domain with Finite Volume	343
6.4.4	Sufficient Condition for Belonging to $\mathcal{H}_{p,\alpha}$	345
6.4.5	Necessary Conditions for Belonging to the Classes $\mathcal{I}_{p,\alpha}$ and $\mathcal{H}_{p,\alpha}$	345
6.4.6	Examples of Domains in $\mathcal{H}_{p,\alpha}$	347
6.4.7	Other Descriptions of the Classes $\mathcal{I}_{p,\alpha}$ and $\mathcal{H}_{p,\alpha}$	348
6.4.8	Integral Inequalities for Domains with Power Cusps	350

6.5	More on the Nikodým Example	352
6.6	Some Generalizations	360
6.7	Inclusion $W_{p,r}^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ ($r > q$) for Domains with Infinite Volume	364
6.7.1	Classes $\mathcal{J}_\alpha^\infty$ and $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^\infty$	364
6.7.2	Embedding $W_{p,r}^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ ($r > q$)	367
6.7.3	Example of a Domain in the Class $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^\infty$	368
6.7.4	Space $L_p^1(\Omega)$ and Its Embedding into $L_q(\Omega)$	370
6.7.5	Poincaré-Type Inequality for Domains with Infinite Volume	371
6.8	Compactness of the Embedding $L_p^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	374
6.8.1	Class $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^\circ$	374
6.8.2	Compactness Criteria	375
6.8.3	Sufficient Conditions for Compactness of the Embedding $L_p^1(\Omega) \subset L_{q^*}(\Omega)$	376
6.8.4	Compactness Theorem for an Arbitrary Domain with Finite Volume	377
6.8.5	Examples of Domains in the class $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^\circ$	378
6.9	Embedding $L_p^1(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	379
6.10	Applications to the Neumann Problem for Strongly Elliptic Operators	380
6.10.1	Second-Order Operators	381
6.10.2	Neumann Problem for Operators of Arbitrary Order ..	382
6.10.3	Neumann Problem for a Special Domain	385
6.10.4	Counterexample to Inequality (6.10.7)	389
6.11	Inequalities Containing Integrals over the Boundary	390
6.11.1	Embedding $W_{p,r}^1(\Omega, \partial\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	390
6.11.2	Classes $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^{(n-1)}$ and $\mathcal{J}_\alpha^{(n-1)}$	393
6.11.3	Examples of Domains in $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^{(n-1)}$ and $\mathcal{J}_\alpha^{(n-1)}$	394
6.11.4	Estimates for the Norm in $L_q(\partial\Omega)$	395
6.11.5	Class $\mathcal{J}_{p,\alpha}^{\circ(n-1)}$ and Compactness Theorems	397
6.11.6	Criteria of Solvability of Boundary Value Problems for Second-Order Elliptic Equations	399
6.12	Comments to Chap. 6	401
7	Continuity and Boundedness of Functions in Sobolev Spaces	405
7.1	The Embedding $W_p^1(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	406
7.1.1	Criteria for Continuity of Embedding Operators of $W_p^1(\Omega)$ and $L_p^1(\Omega)$ into $C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	406
7.1.2	Sufficient Condition in Terms of the Isoperimetric Function for the Embedding $W_p^1(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$.	409

7.1.3	Isoperimetric Function and a Brezis–Gallouët– Wainger-Type Inequality	410
7.2	Multiplicative Estimate for Modulus of a Function in $W_p^1(\Omega)$	412
7.2.1	Conditions for Validity of a Multiplicative Inequality	412
7.2.2	Multiplicative Inequality in the Limit Case $r = (p - n)/n$	414
7.3	Continuity Modulus of Functions in $L_p^1(\Omega)$	416
7.4	Boundedness of Functions with Derivatives in Birnbaum– Orlicz Spaces	419
7.5	Compactness of the Embedding $W_p^1(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	422
7.5.1	Compactness Criterion	422
7.5.2	Sufficient Condition for the Compactness in Terms of the Isoperimetric Function	423
7.5.3	Domain for Which the Embedding Operator of $W_p^1(\Omega)$ into $C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$ is Bounded but not Compact	424
7.6	Generalizations to Sobolev Spaces of an Arbitrary Integer Order	426
7.6.1	The (p, l) -Conductivity	426
7.6.2	Embedding $L_p^l(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	427
7.6.3	Embedding $V_p^l(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	428
7.6.4	Compactness of the Embedding $L_p^l(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	429
7.6.5	Sufficient Conditions for the Continuity and the Compactness of the Embedding $L_p^l(\Omega) \subset C(\Omega) \cap L_\infty(\Omega)$	430
7.6.6	Embedding Operators for the Space $W_p^l(\Omega) \cap \dot{W}_p^k(\Omega)$, $l > 2k$	432
7.7	Comments to Chap. 7	434
8	Localization Moduli of Sobolev Embeddings for General Domains	435
8.1	Localization Moduli and Their Properties	437
8.2	Counterexample for the Case $p = q$	442
8.3	Critical Sobolev Exponent	444
8.4	Generalization	446
8.5	Measures of Noncompactness for Power Cusp-Shaped Domains	447
8.6	Finiteness of the Negative Spectrum of a Schrödinger Operator on β -Cusp Domains	452
8.7	Relations of Measures of Noncompactness with Local Isoconductivity and Isoperimetric Constants	456
8.8	Comments to Chap. 8	457

9	Space of Functions of Bounded Variation	459
9.1	Properties of the Set Perimeter and Functions in $BV(\Omega)$	459
9.1.1	Definitions of the Space $BV(\Omega)$ and of the Relative Perimeter	459
9.1.2	Approximation of Functions in $BV(\Omega)$	460
9.1.3	Approximation of Sets with Finite Perimeter	463
9.1.4	Compactness of the Family of Sets with Uniformly Bounded Relative Perimeters	464
9.1.5	Isoperimetric Inequality	464
9.1.6	Integral Formula for the Norm in $BV(\Omega)$	465
9.1.7	Embedding $BV(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$	466
9.2	Gauss–Green Formula for Lipschitz Functions	467
9.2.1	Normal in the Sense of Federer and Reduced Boundary	467
9.2.2	Gauss–Green Formula	467
9.2.3	Several Auxiliary Assertions	468
9.2.4	Study of the Set N	470
9.2.5	Relations Between $\text{var} \nabla \chi_{\mathcal{E}}$ and s on $\partial \mathcal{E}$	473
9.3	Extension of Functions in $BV(\Omega)$ onto \mathbb{R}^n	477
9.3.1	Proof of Necessity of (9.3.2)	478
9.3.2	Three Lemmas on $P_{C\Omega}(\mathcal{E})$	478
9.3.3	Proof of Sufficiency of (9.3.2)	480
9.3.4	Equivalent Statement of Theorem 9.3	482
9.3.5	One More Extension Theorem	483
9.4	Exact Constants for Certain Convex Domains	484
9.4.1	Lemmas on Approximations by Polyhedra	484
9.4.2	Property of $P_{C\Omega}$	486
9.4.3	Expression for the Set Function $\tau_{\Omega}(\mathcal{E})$ for a Convex Domain	486
9.4.4	The Function $ \Omega $ for a Convex Domain	487
9.5	Rough Trace of Functions in $BV(\Omega)$ and Certain Integral Inequalities	489
9.5.1	Definition of the Rough Trace and Its Properties	489
9.5.2	Integrability of the Rough Trace	492
9.5.3	Exact Constants in Certain Integral Estimates for the Rough Trace	493
9.5.4	More on Integrability of the Rough Trace	495
9.5.5	Extension of a Function in $BV(\Omega)$ to $C\Omega$ by a Constant	496
9.5.6	Multiplicative Estimates for the Rough Trace	497
9.5.7	Estimate for the Norm in $L_{n/(n-1)}(\Omega)$ of a Function in $BV(\Omega)$ with Integrable Rough Trace	499
9.6	Traces of Functions in $BV(\Omega)$ on the Boundary and Gauss–Green Formula	500
9.6.1	Definition of the Trace	500

9.6.2	Coincidence of the Trace and the Rough Trace	501
9.6.3	Trace of the Characteristic Function	504
9.6.4	Integrability of the Trace of a Function in $BV(\Omega)$	504
9.6.5	Gauss–Green Formula for Functions in $BV(\Omega)$	505
9.7	Comments to Chap. 9	507
10	Certain Function Spaces, Capacities, and Potentials	511
10.1	Spaces of Functions Differentiable of Arbitrary Positive Order	512
10.1.1	Spaces $w_p^l, W_p^l, b_p^l, B_p^l$ for $l > 0$	512
10.1.2	Riesz and Bessel Potential Spaces	516
10.1.3	Other Properties of the Introduced Function Spaces	519
10.2	Bourgain, Brezis, and Mironescu Theorem Concerning Limiting Embeddings of Fractional Sobolev Spaces	521
10.2.1	Introduction	521
10.2.2	Hardy-Type Inequalities	522
10.2.3	Sobolev Embeddings	528
10.2.4	Asymptotics of the Norm in $\dot{W}_p^s(\mathbb{R}^n)$ as $s \downarrow 0$	528
10.3	On the Brezis and Mironescu Conjecture Concerning a Gagliardo–Nirenberg Inequality for Fractional Sobolev Norms	530
10.3.1	Introduction	530
10.3.2	Main Theorem	531
10.4	Some Facts from Nonlinear Potential Theory	536
10.4.1	Capacity $\text{cap}(e, S_p^l)$ and Its Properties	536
10.4.2	Nonlinear Potentials	538
10.4.3	Metric Properties of Capacity	541
10.4.4	Refined Functions	544
10.5	Comments to Chap. 10	545
11	Capacitary and Trace Inequalities for Functions in \mathbb{R}^n with Derivatives of an Arbitrary Order	549
11.1	Description of Results	549
11.2	Capacitary Inequality of an Arbitrary Order	552
11.2.1	A Proof Based on the Smooth Truncation of a Potential	552
11.2.2	A Proof Based on the Maximum Principle for Nonlinear Potentials	554
11.3	Conditions for the Validity of Embedding Theorems in Terms of Isocapacitary Inequalities	556
11.4	Counterexample to the Capacitary Inequality for the Norm in $L_2^2(\Omega)$	558
11.5	Ball and Pointwise Criteria	564
11.6	Conditions for Embedding into $L_q(\mu)$ for $p > q > 0$	570
11.6.1	Criterion in Terms of the Capacity Minimizing Function	570
11.6.2	Two Simple Cases	574

11.7	Cartan-Type Theorem and Estimates for Capacities	575
11.8	Embedding Theorems for the Space S_p^l (Conditions in Terms of Balls, $p > 1$)	579
11.9	Applications	582
11.9.1	Compactness Criteria	582
11.9.2	Equivalence of Continuity and Compactness of the Embedding $H_p^l \subset L_q(\mu)$ for $p > q$	583
11.9.3	Applications to the Theory of Elliptic Operators	586
11.9.4	Criteria for the Rellich–Kato Inequality	586
11.10	Embedding Theorems for $p = 1$	588
11.10.1	Integrability with Respect to a Measure	588
11.10.2	Criterion for an Upper Estimate of a Difference Seminorm (the Case $p = 1$)	590
11.10.3	Embedding into a Riesz Potential Space	596
11.11	Criteria for an Upper Estimate of a Difference Seminorm (the Case $p > 1$)	597
11.11.1	Case $q > p$	597
11.11.2	Capacitary Sufficient Condition in the Case $q = p$	603
11.12	Comments to Chap. 11	607
12	Pointwise Interpolation Inequalities for Derivatives and Potentials	611
12.1	Pointwise Interpolation Inequalities for Riesz and Bessel Potentials	612
12.1.1	Estimate for the Maximal Operator of a Convolution	612
12.1.2	Pointwise Interpolation Inequality for Riesz Potentials	613
12.1.3	Estimates for $ J_{-w}\chi_\rho $	614
12.1.4	Estimates for $ J_{-w}(\delta - \chi_\rho) $	619
12.1.5	Pointwise Interpolation Inequality for Bessel Potentials	620
12.1.6	Pointwise Estimates Involving $\mathcal{M}\nabla_k u$ and $\Delta^l u$	622
12.1.7	Application: Weighted Norm Interpolation Inequalities for Potentials	623
12.2	Sharp Pointwise Inequalities for ∇u	624
12.2.1	The Case of Nonnegative Functions	624
12.2.2	Functions with Unrestricted Sign. Main Result	624
12.2.3	Proof of Inequality (12.2.6)	626
12.2.4	Proof of Sharpness	627
12.2.5	Particular Case $\omega(r) = r^\alpha, \alpha > 0$	634
12.2.6	One-Dimensional Case	636
12.3	Pointwise Interpolation Inequalities Involving “Fractional Derivatives”	638
12.3.1	Inequalities with Fractional Derivatives on the Right-Hand Sides	638

12.3.2	Inequality with a Fractional Derivative Operator on the Left-Hand Side	641
12.3.3	Application: Weighted Gagliardo–Nirenberg-Type Inequalities for Derivatives	643
12.4	Application of (12.3.11) to Composition Operator in Fractional Sobolev Spaces	643
12.4.1	Introduction	643
12.4.2	Proof of Inequality (12.4.1)	645
12.4.3	Continuity of the Map (12.4.2)	648
12.5	Comments to Chap. 12	653
13	A Variant of Capacity	657
13.1	Capacity Cap	657
13.1.1	Simple Properties of $\text{Cap}(e, \dot{L}_p^l(\Omega))$	657
13.1.2	Capacity of a Continuum	660
13.1.3	Capacity of a Bounded Cylinder	662
13.1.4	Sets of Zero Capacity $\text{Cap}(\cdot, W_p^l)$	663
13.2	On (p, l) -Polar Sets	663
13.3	Equivalence of Two Capacities	664
13.4	Removable Singularities of l -Harmonic Functions in L_2^m	666
13.5	Comments to Chap. 13	668
14	Integral Inequality for Functions on a Cube	669
14.1	Connection Between the Best Constant and Capacity (Case $k = 1$)	670
14.1.1	Definition of a (p, l) -Negligible Set	670
14.1.2	Main Theorem	670
14.1.3	Variant of Theorem 14.1.2 and Its Corollaries	673
14.2	Connection Between Best Constant and the (p, l) -Inner Diameter (Case $k = 1$)	675
14.2.1	Set Function $\lambda_{p,q}^l(G)$	675
14.2.2	Definition of the (p, l) -Inner Diameter	676
14.2.3	Estimates for the Best Constant in (14.1.3) by the (p, l) -Inner Diameter	676
14.3	Estimates for the Best Constant C in the General Case	679
14.3.1	Necessary and Sufficient Condition for Validity of the Basic Inequality	679
14.3.2	Polynomial Capacities of Function Classes	680
14.3.3	Estimates for the Best Constant C in the Basic Inequality	681
14.3.4	Class $\mathfrak{C}_0(e)$ and Capacity $\text{Cap}_k(e, \dot{L}_p^l(Q_{2d}))$	684
14.3.5	Lower Bound for Cap_k	685
14.3.6	Estimates for the Best Constant in the Case of Small (p, l) -Inner Diameter	687

14.3.7 A Logarithmic Sobolev Inequality with Application to the Uniqueness Theorem for Analytic Functions in the Class $L_p^1(U)$ 689

14.4 Comments to Chap. 14..... 691

15 Embedding of the Space $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega)$ into Other Function Spaces 693

15.1 Preliminaries 693

15.2 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset \mathcal{D}'(\Omega)$ 694

15.2.1 Auxiliary Assertions 694

15.2.2 Case $\Omega = \mathbb{R}^n$ 696

15.2.3 Case $n = pl, p > 1$ 697

15.2.4 Case $n < pl$ and Noninteger n/p 697

15.2.5 Case $n < pl, 1 < p < \infty$, and Integer n/p 698

15.3 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega, \text{loc})$ 701

15.4 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ (the Case $p \leq q$)..... 703

15.4.1 A Condition in Terms of the (p, l) -Inner Diameter ... 703

15.4.2 A Condition in Terms of Capacity 704

15.5 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ (the Case $p > q \geq 1$) 707

15.5.1 Definitions and Lemmas..... 707

15.5.2 Basic Result 710

15.5.3 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ for an “Infinite Funnel” . 712

15.6 Compactness of the Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega) \subset L_q(\Omega)$ 714

15.6.1 Case $p \leq q$ 714

15.6.2 Case $p > q$ 715

15.7 Application to the Dirichlet Problem for a Strongly Elliptic Operator 716

15.7.1 Dirichlet Problem with Nonhomogeneous Boundary Data 717

15.7.2 Dirichlet Problem with Homogeneous Boundary Data 718

15.7.3 Discreteness of the Spectrum of the Dirichlet Problem 719

15.7.4 Dirichlet Problem for a Nonselfadjoint Operator..... 719

15.8 Applications to the Theory of Quasilinear Elliptic Equations . 721

15.8.1 Solvability of the Dirichlet Problem for Quasilinear Equations in Unbounded Domains..... 721

15.8.2 A Weighted Multiplicative Inequality 725

15.8.3 Uniqueness of a Solution to the Dirichlet Problem with an Exceptional Set for Equations of Arbitrary Order..... 727

15.8.4 Uniqueness of a Solution to the Neumann Problem for Quasilinear Second-Order Equation..... 730

15.9 Comments to Chap. 15..... 733

16 Embedding $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega, \nu) \subset W_r^m(\Omega)$ 737

16.1 Auxiliary Assertions 737

16.2 Continuity of the Embedding Operator
 $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega, \nu) \rightarrow W_r^m(\Omega)$ 739

16.3 Compactness of the Embedding Operator
 $\dot{L}_p^l(\Omega, \nu) \rightarrow W_r^m(\Omega)$ 742

16.3.1 Essential Norm of the Embedding Operator 742

16.3.2 Criteria for Compactness 744

16.4 Closability of Embedding Operators 746

16.5 Application: Positive Definiteness and Discreteness of the
Spectrum of a Strongly Elliptic Operator 749

16.6 Comments to Chap. 16. 751

17 Approximation in Weighted Sobolev Spaces 755

17.1 Main Results and Applications 755

17.2 Capacities 757

17.3 Applications of Lemma 17.2/3 761

17.4 Proof of Theorem 17.1 765

17.5 Comments to Chap. 17. 768

**18 Spectrum of the Schrödinger Operator and the Dirichlet
Laplacian 769**

18.1 Main Results on the Schrödinger Operator 770

18.2 Discreteness of Spectrum: Necessity 773

18.3 Discreteness of Spectrum: Sufficiency 781

18.4 A Sufficiency Example 783

18.5 Positivity of H_{∇} 787

18.6 Structure of the Essential Spectrum of H_{∇} 787

18.7 Two-Sided Estimates of the First Eigenvalue of the Dirichlet
Laplacian 789

18.7.1 Main Result 789

18.7.2 Lower Bound 790

18.7.3 Upper Bound 795

18.7.4 Comments to Chap. 18. 800

References 803

List of Symbols 849

Subject Index 853

Author Index 859