

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword.....	5
List of tables.....	11
List of maps.....	14
Abbreviations.....	15
Symbols.....	17
Dialect names and dialect map.....	18
Chapter I: Introduction.....	23
1.1 Pre-codification written practice and the use of written Czech in Slovakia (14th-16th centuries).....	25
1.2 The early dialectal and sociolinguistic situation in Slovakia.....	29
1.3 The language of pre-codification Slovak texts - The question of features and norms.....	34
1.4 Theoretical and methodological considerations.....	39
1.5 A proposal for a diglossia framework for pre-codification Slovakia.....	46
1.6 The present investigation.....	48
Chapter II: Diglossia as a framework for pre-codification Slovakia.....	53
2.1 Ferguson's diglossia.....	54
2.2 Diglossia, bilingualism, and bidialectalism.....	56
2.3 Diglossia and the diachronic study of Slovak.....	58
2.4 15th-century Slovakia in a diglossia framework.....	61
2.4.1 Function.....	63
2.4.2 Prestige.....	64
2.4.3 Literary heritage.....	65
2.4.4 Acquisition.....	65
2.4.5 Standardization.....	66
2.4.6 Stability.....	67
2.4.7 Grammar.....	68
2.4.8 Lexicon.....	69
2.4.9 Phonology.....	70
2.5 The evolution of the Czech-Slovak situation in the 16th century.....	74
Chapter III: Description of the corpus and the morphology.....	81
3.1 The corpus.....	81
3.1.1 Corpus geography.....	81

3.1.2	Corpus chronology.....	86
3.1.3	Corpus size and distribution.....	88
3.1.4	Corpus text type.....	89
3.2	The morphology.....	90
3.2.1	1st person singular non-past of thematic verb classes I, II, III (- <i>m</i> /- <i>i</i> /- <i>u</i> /- <i>e</i>).....	93
3.2.2	Instrumental singular of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>om</i> / - <i>em</i>).....	95
3.2.3	Dative plural of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>om</i> / - <i>uom</i> / - <i>urn</i> / - <i>am</i> / - <i>im</i> / - <i>em</i>).....	97
3.2.4	Instrumental plural of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>y</i> /- <i>i</i> /- <i>mi</i> /- <i>ami</i> /- <i>emi</i> /-(<i>V</i>) <i>ma</i>).....	99
3.2.5	Locative plural of masculine and neuter nouns (-(<i>i</i>) <i>ex</i> /- <i>ix</i> /- <i>ox</i> /- <i>ax</i>).....	101
3.2.6	Genitive/dative/locative singular of feminine hard-stem adjectives (- <i>ej</i> /- <i>e</i>).....	103
3.2.7	Locative singular of masculine and neuter hard-stem adjectives (- <i>em</i> /- <i>om</i> /- <i>im</i> /- <i>ym</i>).....	104
3.2.8	Dative/locative of 2nd person singular and reflexive pronouns (<i>tebe</i> / <i>tobe</i> ; <i>sebe</i> / <i>sobe</i>).....	106
3.2.9	1st person singular present of verb * <i>byti</i> - 'to be' ((<i>j</i>) <i>sem</i> / <i>som</i> / <i>su</i> / <i>jestem</i> / -(<i>e</i>) <i>m</i>).....	107
3.3	Orthography.....	109
Chapter IV:	The morphological investigation.....	117
4.1	1st person singular non-past of thematic verb classes I, II, III (- <i>m</i> /- <i>i</i> /- <i>u</i> /- <i>e</i>).....	118
4.2	Instrumental singular of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>om</i> / - <i>em</i>).....	122
4.3	Dative plural of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>om</i> / - <i>uom</i> / - <i>um</i> / - <i>am</i> / - <i>im</i> / - <i>em</i>).....	125
4.4	Instrumental plural of masculine and neuter nouns (- <i>y</i> /- <i>i</i> /- <i>mi</i> /- <i>ami</i> /- <i>emi</i> /-(<i>V</i>) <i>ma</i>).....	128
4.5	Locative plural of masculine and neuter nouns {-(<i>i</i>) <i>ex</i> /- <i>ix</i> /- <i>ox</i> /- <i>ax</i> }.....	132
4.6	Genitive/dative/locative singular of feminine hard-stem adjectives (- <i>ej</i> /- <i>e</i>).....	134
4.7	Locative singular of masculine and neuter hard-stem adjectives (- <i>em</i> /- <i>om</i> /- <i>im</i> /- <i>ym</i>).....	139

4.8 Dative/locative of 2nd person singular and reflexive pronouns (<i>tebe / tobe ; sebe / sobe</i>).....	142
4.9 1st person singular present of verb <i>*byti</i> — 'to be' (<i>(j)sem / som / su / jestem / -(e)m</i>).....	143
Chapter V: Analysis of the morphological data.....	145
5.1 Summary analyses of variation in the individual morphological units.....	145
5.1.1 1st person singular non-past of thematic verb classes I, II, III (-m /-i/-u/-?).....	146
5.1.2 Instrumental singular of masculine and neuter nouns { <i>-om/ -em</i> }.....	148
5.1.3 Dative plural of masculine and neuter nouns (<i>-om / -uom / -um / -am / -im / -em</i>).....	149
5.1.4 Instrumental plural of masculine and neuter nouns (<i>-y /-i /-mi /-ami /-emi /-(V)ma</i>).....	151
5.1.5 Locative plural of masculine and neuter nouns (<i>-(i)ex/-ix/-ox/-ax</i>).....	153
5.1.6 Genitive/dative/locative singular of feminine hard-stem adjectives (<i>-ej/-e</i>).....	154
5.1.7 Locative singular of masculine and neuter hard-stem adjectives (<i>-em / -om / -im/-ym</i>).....	155
5.1.8 Dative/locative of 2nd person singular and reflexive pronouns (<i>tebe/tobe ; sebe/sobe</i>).....	156
5.1.9 1 st person singular present of verb <i>*byti</i> - 'to be' (<i>(j)sem /som /su /jestem /-(e)m</i>).....	158
5.2 Assessment of geographical distribution of individual patterning.....	160
5.3 Assessment of patterning of variants by dialect region.....	164
Chapter VI: Summary and conclusions.....	167
6.1 Assessment of the linguistic basis of the attested patterning.....	167
6.1.1 The Moravian Slovak region (MSlk).....	170
6.1.2 The West Slovak region (WSlk).....	172
6.1.3 The Central Slovak region (CSlk).....	175
6.1.4 The East Slovak region (ESlk).....	177
6.2 16th-century Slovak morphology and the question of diglossia.....	181
Appendix A: Orthographic equivalences.....	193
Appendix B: Technical description of the corpus.....	197
B.I Moravian Slovak corpus.....	201

10	<i>16th-Century Slovak Morphology and the Question of Diglossia</i>	
	B.2 West Slovak corpus.....	204
	B.3 Central Slovak corpus.....	208
	B.4 East Slovak corpus.....	212
	B.5 Text distribution maps.....	216
	Appendix C: Index of cited forms.....	227
	Bibliography.....	259