## Contents

## List of Illustrations and Tables ix Acknowledgments xi

## Introduction 1

- 1. Sacred Liberty 20
- 2. Brotherhood and Equality 59
  - 3. Of Boycotts and Ballots 93
- 4. The Mouthpiece of the People 133
  - 5. Shared Urban Spaces 166
- 6. Ottomans of the Mosaic Faith 197
  - 7. Unscrambling the Omelet 224

Conclusion 245

Notes 255 Bibliography 309 Index 337