Contents

List of Illustrations		xi
Li	st of Abbreviations	xii
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Geological Constraints and Organizational Implications	10
	2.1 Imperial Quarries	10
	2.2 Imperial Mines	32
	2.3 Summary	46
3.	Mining and Quarrying Districts	48
	3.1 Metallum and territoria metallorum	48
	3.2 Mining and Quarrying Districts	51
	3.3 The Legal Nature of metalla and territoria metallorum	82
	3.4 Summary	106
4.	Imperial Officials and Extractive Operations	107
	4.1 Procurators	107
	4.2 Subaltern Officials	149
	4.3 'Headquarters' of Imperial Extractive Operations	159
	4.4 Summary	165
5.	The Roman Army and Imperial Extractive Operations	168
	5.1 The Roman Army and Imperial Quarries	168
	5.2 The Roman Army and Imperial Mines	185
	5.3 The Roman Army and Extractive Operations	196
6.	Imperial Officials and the Allocation of Responsibilities	202
	6.1 Procurators	202
	6.2 Subaltern Staff	251
	6.3 The Function of Procurators and Imperial Personnel	258
7.	Private Partners to Imperial Operations: Occupatores/Coloni	
	and Conductores	261
	7.1 Mines, occupatores/coloni and conductores	261
	7.2 Quarry Labels and Quarrying Contractors	290

8. The Emperor and Imperial Extractive Operations	332
8.1 Metalla and Imperial Interventions8.2 Palatine Bureaux and Extractive Operations	332 342
9. Imperial Mining and Quarrying Administration: A Conclusion	357
Appendix	
Bibliography	
Index of Sources	
General Index	

