
Contents

Preface	v
Contributors	ix
1 Predicting Riboswitch Regulation on a Genomic Scale	1
<i>Jeffrey E. Barrick</i>	
2 Enzymatic Ligation Strategies for the Preparation of Purine Riboswitches with Site-Specific Chemical Modifications	15
<i>Renate Rieder, Claudia Höbartner, and Ronald Micura</i>	
3 Application of Fluorescent Measurements for Characterization of Riboswitch-Ligand Interactions	25
<i>Benoit Heppell, Jérôme Mulhbacher, J. Carlos Penedo, and Daniel A. Lafontaine</i>	
4 Transcriptional Approaches to Riboswitch Studies	39
<i>Alexander Mironov, Vitaly Epshtein, and Evgeny Nudler</i>	
5 Kinetics of Riboswitch Regulation Studied By In Vitro Transcription	53
<i>J. Kenneth Wickiser</i>	
6 Molecular Basis of RNA-Mediated Gene Regulation on the Adenine Riboswitch by Single-Molecule Approaches	65
<i>Jean-François Lemay, J. Carlos Penedo, Jérôme Mulhbacher, and Daniel A. Lafontaine</i>	
7 Methods for Analysis of Ligand-Induced RNA Conformational Changes	77
<i>Chad A. Brautigam, Catherine A. Wakeman, and Wade C. Winkler</i>	
8 Monitoring RNA-Ligand Interactions Using Isothermal Titration Calorimetry	97
<i>Sunny D. Gilbert and Robert T. Batey</i>	
9 Preparation and Crystallization of Riboswitch–Ligand Complexes	115
<i>Olga Pikorskaya, Artem A. Serganov, Ann Polonskaya, Alexander Serganov, and Dinshaw J. Patel</i>	
10 Crystallization of the <i>glmS</i> Ribozyme-Riboswitch	129
<i>Daniel J. Klein and Adrian R. Ferré-D'Amaré</i>	
11 Riboswitch Conformations Revealed by Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering	141
<i>Jan Lipfert, Daniel Herschlag, and Sebastian Doniach</i>	
12 Time-Resolved NMR Spectroscopy: Ligand-Induced Refolding of Riboswitches	161
<i>Janina Buck, Boris Fürtig, Jonas Noeske, Jens Wöhnert, and Harald Schwalbe</i>	
13 Analysis of the RNA Backbone: Structural Analysis of Riboswitches by In-Line Probing and Selective 2'-Hydroxyl Acylation and Primer Extension (SHAPE)	173
<i>Catherine A. Wakeman and Wade C. Winkler</i>	

14	Identification of Metabolite–Riboswitch Interactions Using Nucleotide Analog Interference Mapping and Suppression	193
	<i>Juliane K. Soukup and Garrett A. Soukup</i>	
15	RNA-Dependent RNA Switches in Bacteria	207
	<i>Tina M. Henkin</i>	
16	Probing mRNA Structure and sRNA-mRNA Interactions in Bacteria Using Enzymes and Lead(II)	215
	<i>Clément Chevalier, Thomas Geissmann, Anne-Catherine Helper, and Pascale Romby</i>	
17	Structural Probing of RNA Thermosensors	233
	<i>Claude Chiarutini, Frédéric Allemand, and Mathias Springer</i>	
18	Ribosomal Initiation Complexes Probed by Toeprinting and Effect of trans-Acting Translational Regulators in Bacteria	247
	<i>Pierre Fechter, Clément Chevalier, Gulnara Yusupova, Marat Yusupov, Pascale Romby, and Stefano Marzi</i>	
19	Isolation and Characterization of the Heat Shock RNA 1 (HSR1)	265
	<i>Ilya Shamovsky and Evgeny Nudler</i>	
20	Analysis of tRNA-Directed Transcription Antitermination in the T Box System in vivo	281
	<i>Tina M. Henkin</i>	
21	In vitro Selection of Conformational Probes for Riboswitches	291
	<i>Günter Mayer and Michael Famulok</i>	
22	A Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP) Based Plasmid System to Study Post-Transcriptional Control of Gene Expression In Vivo	301
	<i>Johannes H. Urban and Jörg Vogel</i>	
23	High-Throughput Screens to Discover Synthetic Riboswitches	321
	<i>Sean A. Lynch, Shana Topp, and Justin P. Gallivan</i>	
24	A Mammalian Cell-Based Assay for Screening Inhibitors of RNA Cleavage	335
	<i>Laising Yen, Brent R. Stockwell, and Richard C. Mulligan</i>	
25	In Vitro Selection of <i>glmS</i> Ribozymes	349
	<i>Kristian H. Link and Ronald R. Breaker</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	365