
Contents

Transport Equation and Cauchy Problem for Non-Smooth Vector Fields	
<i>Luigi Ambrosio</i>	1
1 Introduction	1
2 Transport Equation and Continuity Equation within the Cauchy-Lipschitz Framework	4
3 ODE Uniqueness versus PDE Uniqueness	8
4 Vector Fields with a Sobolev Spatial Regularity	19
5 Vector Fields with a <i>BV</i> Spatial Regularity	27
6 Applications	31
7 Open Problems, Bibliographical Notes, and References	34
References	37
Issues in Homogenization for Problems with Non Divergence Structure	
<i>Luis Caffarelli, Luis Silvestre</i>	43
1 Introduction	43
2 Homogenization of a Free Boundary Problem: Capillary Drops	44
2.1 Existence of a Minimizer	46
2.2 Positive Density Lemmas	47
2.3 Measure of the Free Boundary	51
2.4 Limit as $\varepsilon \rightarrow 0$	53
2.5 Hysteresis	54
2.6 References	57
3 The Construction of Plane Like Solutions to Periodic Minimal Surface Equations	57
3.1 References	64
4 Existence of Homogenization Limits for Fully Nonlinear Equations ...	65
4.1 Main Ideas of the Proof	67
4.2 References	73
References	74

A Visit with the ∞ -Laplace Equation

Michael G. Crandall 75

1 Notation 78

2 The Lipschitz Extension/Variational Problem 79

 2.1 Absolutely Minimizing Lipschitz iff Comparison With Cones 83

 2.2 Comparison With Cones Implies ∞ -Harmonic 84

 2.3 ∞ -Harmonic Implies Comparison with Cones 86

 2.4 Exercises and Examples 86

3 From ∞ -Subharmonic to ∞ -Superharmonic 88

4 More Calculus of ∞ -Subharmonic Functions 89

5 Existence and Uniqueness 97

6 The Gradient Flow and the Variational Problem
for $\|Du\|_{L^\infty}$ 102

7 Linear on All Scales 105

 7.1 Blow Ups and Blow Downs are Tight on a Line 105

 7.2 Implications of Tight on a Line Segment 107

8 An Impressionistic History Lesson 109

 8.1 The Beginning and Gunnar Aronsson 109

 8.2 Enter Viscosity Solutions and R. Jensen 111

 8.3 Regularity 113

 Modulus of Continuity 113

 Harnack and Liouville 113

 Comparison with Cones, Full Born 114

 Blowups are Linear 115

 Savin’s Theorem 115

9 Generalizations, Variations, Recent Developments and Games 116

 9.1 What is Δ_∞ for $H(x, u, Du)$? 116

 9.2 Generalizing Comparison with Cones 118

 9.3 The Metric Case 118

 9.4 Playing Games 119

 9.5 Miscellany 119

References 120

Weak KAM Theory and Partial Differential Equations

Lawrence C. Evans 123

1 Overview, KAM theory 123

 1.1 Classical Theory 123

 The Lagrangian Viewpoint 124

 The Hamiltonian Viewpoint 125

 Canonical Changes of Variables, Generating Functions 126

 Hamilton–Jacobi PDE 127

 1.2 KAM Theory 127

 Generating Functions, Linearization 128

 Fourier series 128

 Small divisors 129

Statement of KAM Theorem 129

2 Weak KAM Theory: Lagrangian Methods 131

 2.1 Minimizing Trajectories 131

 2.2 Lax–Oleinik Semigroup 131

 2.3 The Weak KAM Theorem 132

 2.4 Domination 133

 2.5 Flow invariance, characterization of the constant \mathbf{c} 135

 2.6 Time-reversal, Mather set 137

3 Weak KAM Theory: Hamiltonian and PDE Methods 137

 3.1 Hamilton–Jacobi PDE 137

 3.2 Adding \mathbf{P} Dependence 138

 3.3 Lions–Papanicolaou–Varadhan Theory 139

 A PDE construction of \bar{H} 139

 Effective Lagrangian 140

 Application: Homogenization of Nonlinear PDE 141

 3.4 More PDE Methods 141

 3.5 Estimates 144

4 An Alternative Variational/PDE Construction 145

 4.1 A new Variational Formulation 145

 A Minimax Formula 146

 A New Variational Setting 146

 Passing to Limits 147

 4.2 Application: Nonresonance and Averaging 148

 Derivatives of $\bar{\mathbf{H}}^k$ 148

 Nonresonance 148

5 Some Other Viewpoints and Open Questions 150

References 152

Geometrical Aspects of Symmetrization

Nicola Fusco 155

 1 Sets of finite perimeter 155

 2 Steiner Symmetrization of Sets of Finite Perimeter 164

 3 The Pölya–Szegö Inequality 171

References 180

CIME Courses on Partial Differential Equations and Calculus of Variations

Elvira Mascolo 183